

# **VISHAY IRF720 Power MOSFET Owner's Manual**

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Vishay Intertechnology: Passives & Discrete Semiconductors

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IRF720

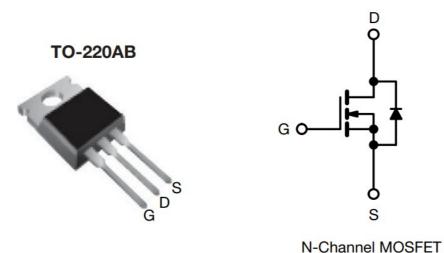
Vishay Siliconix

Power MOSFET

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**IRF720 Power MOSFET** 



PRODUCT SUMMARY			
V <sub>DS</sub> (V)	400 V		
RDS(on) (Ω)	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	1.8	
Q <sub>g</sub> max. (nC)	20		
Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)	3.3		
Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)	11		
Configuration	Single		

## **FEATURES**



- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- · Repetitive avalanche rated
- · Fast switching
- · Ease of paralleling
- Simple drive requirements
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912

### Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

## **DESCRIPTION**

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

ORDERING INFORMATION			
Package	TO-220AB		
Lead (Pb)-free	IRF720PbF		
Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free	IRF720PbF-BE3		

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>C</sub> = 2	25 °C, unles	s otherwise	noted)			
PARAMETER			SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT	
Drain-source voltage			VDS	400	V	
Gate-source voltage			VGS	± 20	V	
Continuous drain current	V <sub>GS</sub> at 1	T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °	- I <sub>D</sub>	3.3		
		T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C		2.1	A	
Pulsed drain current a			IDM	13		
Linear derating factor				0.40	W/°C	
Single pulse avalanche energy b			EAS	190	mJ	
Repetitive avalanche current a			IAR	3.3	A	
Repetitive avalanche energy a			EAR	5.0	mJ	
Maximum power dissipation	aximum power dissipation $T_C = 25  ^{\circ}C$			50	W	
Peak diode recovery dV/dt c			dV/dt	4.0	V/ns	
Operating junction and storage temperature range			TJ, Tstg	-55 to +150		
Soldering recommendations (peak tempe rature) d	For 10 s			300	°C	
Mounting torque	6-32 or M3 screw			10	lbf ⋅ in	
wounting torque				1.1	N · m	

# Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Vpp = 50 V, starting Ty = 25 °C, L = 30 mH, Rg = 25  $\Omega$ , las = 3.3 A (See fig. 12)
- c.  $lsp \le 3.3 A$ ,  $dl/dt \le 65 A/us$ ,  $Vpp \le Vps$ ,  $Ty \le 150 °C$
- d. 1.6 mm from case

THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Maximum junction-to-ambient	RthJA	_	62		
Case-to-sink, flat, greased surfac e	RthCS	0.50	-	°C/W	
Maximum junction-to-case (drain )	RthJC	-	2.5	*	

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Static							
Drain-source breakdown voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0	V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA	400	-	2	V
V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient	ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub>	Reference t	Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA		0.51	-	V/°C
Gate-source threshold voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = V	<sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA	2.0	-	4.0	V
Gate-source leakage	I <sub>GSS</sub>	V	<sub>GS</sub> = ± 20	-	-	± 100	nA
	10	V <sub>DS</sub> = 4	00 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	-	-	25	
Zero gate voltage drain current	IDSS	V <sub>DS</sub> = 320 V, V	V <sub>DS</sub> = 320 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		-	250	μA
Drain-source on-state resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 2.0 A b	-	-	1.8	Ω
Forward transconductance	9 <sub>fs</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 2.0 A b		1.7	-		S
Dynamic	6 - N	·					
Input capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5		-	410	-	
Output capacitance	Coss			0-0	120	-	pF
Reverse transfer capacitance	C <sub>rss</sub>			-	47	-	100
Total gate charge	Qq	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	$I_D = 3.3 \text{ A},$ $V_{DS} = 320 \text{ V},$ see fig. 6 and 13 b	120	2	20	nC
Gate-source charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>			- 1	-	3.3	
Gate-drain charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>			-	-	11	
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>	<u>'</u>			10	(= )	- ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2	V <sub>DD</sub> = 200 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 3.3 A		14		
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>	$R_g = 18 \Omega$ , $R_D = 56 \Omega$ , see fig. 10 b		-	30	-	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>		1		13	-	
Gate input resistance	$R_g$	f = 1 MHz, open drain		1.2	-	7.3	Ω
Internal drain inductance	LD	Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact		-	4.5	-	- nH
Internal source inductance	Ls			-	7.5	-	
Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic	cs	*			'		
Continuous source-drain diode current	Is	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode		-	2	3.3	A
Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>SM</sub>			-	-	13	
Body diode voltage	V <sub>SD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub>	$_{S} = 3.3 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}^{\text{b}}$	-	-	1.6	V
Body diode reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 3.3 A, dl/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>		-	270	600	ns
Body diode reverse recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>			-	1.4	3.0	μC
Forward turn-on time	t <sub>on</sub>	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )					

# **Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Pulse width  $\leq$  300  $\mu$ s; duty cycle  $\leq$  2 %

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

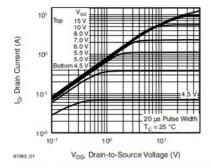


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25$  °C

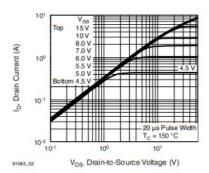


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

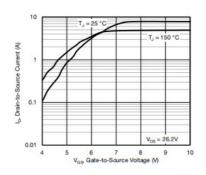


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

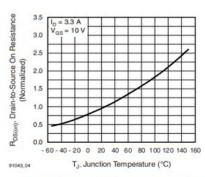


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

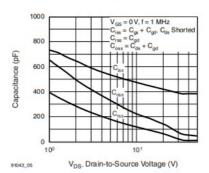


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

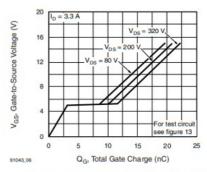


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

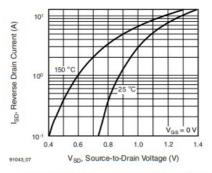


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

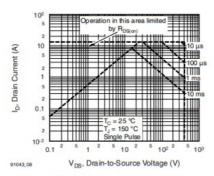


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

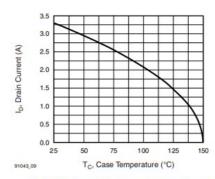


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

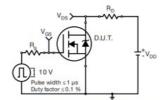


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

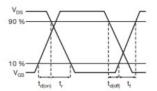
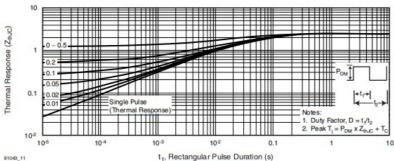


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms



t<sub>1</sub>, Rectangular Pulse Duration (s)

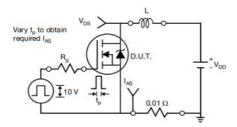


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

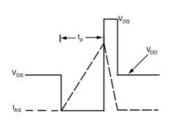


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

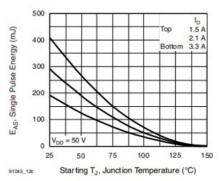


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

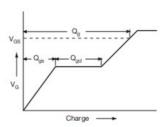


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

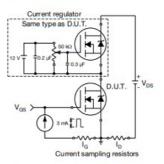


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

# Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit Circuit layout considerations D.U.T · Low stray inductance Low leakage inductance current transformer · dV/dt controlled by R Driver same type as D.U.T. controlled by duty factor "D" · D.U.T. - device under test (1) Driver gate drive P.W. V<sub>GS</sub> = 10 V<sup>3</sup> (2) D.U.T. I<sub>SD</sub> waveform Reverse Body diode forward dVdt (3) D.U.T. Vps waveform Re-applied Body diode forward drop (4) Inductor current

Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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Ripple ≤ 5 %

a. Vos = 5 V for logic level devices

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#### **Documents / Resources**



VISHAY IRF720 Power MOSFET [pdf] Owner's Manual IRF720 Power MOSFET, IRF720, Power MOSFET, MOSFET

### References

- Vishay Intertechnology: Passives & Discrete Semiconductors
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