

# TPI 9080-Ex Intrinsically Safe Vibration Analyzer User Guide

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TPI 9080-Ex Intrinsically Safe Vibration Analyzer User Guide



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### **OVERVIEW**

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex is a simple to use intrinsically safe vibration monitoring and analysis tool that allows easy display of vibration signals. The meter automatically performs vibration analysis functions based on machine running speed to help diagnose faults such as unbalance, misalignment and looseness, as well as indicating the degree of bearing wear.

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex unit is designed to enable a user to collect vibration measurements from assets (e.g. pumps, motors, fans and bearings). The unit displays vibration frequency plots and allows vibration severity and bearing condition to be monitored, analysed and trended with the included VibTrend PC analysis software.

### **Special Requirement for Protective Boot**

The meter is supplied with an anti-static intrinsically safe protective over boot that is marked with an intrinsic safety certification label.

The unit must NOT be used in a hazardous area without this boot fitted.

### Turning the unit ON and OFF

Turning the meter ON is achieved simply by pressing the center or button. The unit has an auto dimming feature that dims the display after 10 seconds to conserve battery life. Pressing any button will bring the unit back to full brightness. In addition, the 9080EX will automatically turn OFF if not used for 1 minute (this time period can be increased up to 60 minutes using the Setup Wizard).

### **Batteries**

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex is powered by two AA size batteries that must be Energizer® L91 Ultimate Lithium. The batteries can be replaced by removing the battery compartment cover (held in place by 6 screws) as shown in the photograph below:



### Service

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex contains no user serviceable parts. In the unlikely case of malfunction please return the complete unit to your supplier for repair.

N.B. removal of any of the case screws (other than those securing the battery compartment cover) will invalidate the unit's intrinsic safety certification.

# Intrinsic safety certification







## **IECEx Certificate** of Conformity

Date of Issue:

mentation Limited

This cartificate is leaved as verification that a sample(s), representative of production, was assessed and tested and found to comply with the IEC Standard file below and that the manufacturer's quality system, relating to the Ex products ownered by this conflictate, was assessed and found to comply with the ECES Clausity system requirement. The conflictate is grained subject to the conditions as set out in IECEs Scheme Roles, IECEs 102 and Operational Documents as amended.

STANDARDS: The electrical operation and any acceptable variations to it specified in the schedule of this certificate and the identified documents, was found to comply with the following stendards:

IEC 60079-0 : 2011 Explosive atmospheres - Part 0 General requirements Edition: 6.0

IEC 60079-11 : 2011 Explosive atmospheres - Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety 'F Edition 6.0

This Certificate does not indicate compliance with electrical safety and performance requirements other then those aspessaly included in the Standards littled above.

Test Report GB/BAS/ExTR16.0997/00

GB/BAS/QARIOS 0065/07



### EU - TYPE EXAMINATION CERTIFICATE

Equipment or Protective System Intended for use in Pote Directive 2014/34/EU

EU - Type Examination Basecfal6ATEX0182X
Certificate Number:

Vib Meter Type 9080-Ex

Manufacturer: Synatel Instrumentation Limited

operate terrementation Limited
Address: Watsall Road, Norton Cases, Cassnels, Staffordshire, WS1197B
This product and any acceptable variation thereto is specified in the schedule to this certificate and the documents therein referred to.

SGS Baseds, Notified Body number 1180, in accordance with Article 17 of Directive 2014/34/EU of the European Parliament and of the Control, dated 25 February 2014, certifies that this product has been found to comply with the Essential Hashit and Sultry Requirements relating to the design and contraction of products intended for use in patentially explosive atmospheres goes in Annex 10 or the Directive.

The examination and test results are recorded in confidential Report No. GB/BAS/ExTR16.8397/90

Compliance with the Essential Health and Safety Requirem EN 60079-0:2012+A11: 2013 EN 60079-11: 2012

except in respect of those requirements listed at item 18 of the Schedule

16 If the sign "X" is placed after the certificate number, it indicates that the product is subject to the Specific Conditions of Use specified in the schedule to this certificate.

11 This EU - TYPE EXAMINATION CERTIFICATE relates only to the design and construction of the specified product. Further requirements of the Diseases apply to the manufacturing process and supply of this product. These are not covered by this certificate.

⊕ II 2G Ex Ib IIC T4 Gb (-20°C ≤ Ta ≤ +40°C)

SGS Bassels Customer Reference No. 1057 Project File No. 14/0312

SGS Baseefa Limited
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Egysted in tigsbal the 105578.

R STINCLAIR GALANCIAGE TECHNICAL MANAUER On behalf of SGS Baseefa Limited



Schedule

Certificate Number Baseefa16ATEX0182X

19 Description of Fredext
The Vib Mater Type 0800-Ex is a vibration metre that can be used to take measurements of vibration using a cubic connected (intrinscustly safe) accelerometer. The vibration metre is capable of displacing vibration in a variety of different formus such as overall values of acceleration, velocity of enfouncement, frequency spectra or vibration in various frequency bands centred on multiples of a machine's running speed for example.
The vibration metre comprises a handheld unit with processor PCB, LCD display and keypad. The keypad in send to initiate readings and maniput through the various different vibration display formus.

The unit is battery powered using two Energizer L91 type AA cells, which may only be changed in the non-bazardous area, that are freed via a battery compartment lid that is attached by 6 screws to the rear of the instrument.

The only electrical connection that can be made to the vibration motor is the connection of an intrinsically safe accelerometer via an integral BNC connector.

The accelerometer BNC connector has the entity parameters:

Ue = 21.42V to = 75mW Po = 400mW Ci = 0 Li = 0 Co = 100mF Le = 3mH

The elastemeric boot shall be fitted to the instrument at all times when used in the hazardous area.

### **Essential Health and Safety Requirements**

in addition to the Essential Health and Safety Requirements (EHSRs) covered by the standards listed at item 9, the following are considered relevant to this product, and conformity in demonstrated in the report:

1.2.7

LVD type requirements Overtoading of equipment (protection relays, etc.) External effects Aggressive substances, etc.

A4-15871A	1 of 1	0	10/02/2017	TPI Vibration Monitor Approval Label
M-200844A	1 of 1	0	23/02/2017	I.S. Protection Circuit Assembly - Parts List
A4-200844A	left	0	28/07/2015	LS. Protection Circuit Assembly - Schematic
A3-200845A/1	1 of 1	0	24/01/2017	LS. Protection Circuit Assembly - Top Component Ide





# Operation

### Fitting the sensor

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex is supplied with a cable connected accelerometer (sensor) that connects to the BNC connector on the meter. The nominal sensitivity of the sensor is 100mV/g and this is the meter's default setting for sensor sensitivity.

The Vib Meter 9080-Ex can accept any IEPE type (constant current) accelerometer but this must be an

intrinsically safe device for use in hazardous areas. The sensor sensitivity setting of the 9080-Ex can be adjusted to accommodate different accelerometer sensitivities (see section 2.3.3.3 in Manual Setup).

### Taking a reading

To take a reading, press the circle button to turn the unit ON. Place the sensor on a rigid part of the machine as close as possible to the desired measurement point (e.g. bearing block) using the magnet mount.

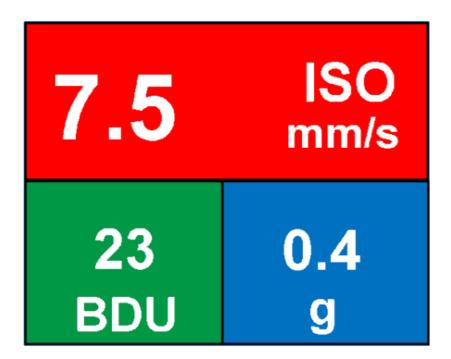
Pressing the circle button again takes the reading. N.B. for best results the sensor should be placed gently onto the measurement point by "rolling" the magnet onto the machine.

This is in order to avoid any sudden shocks that would be seen as large acceleration peaks by the sensor and could take some time (several seconds) to die away.



Taking a reading causes the overall vibration numbers screen to be displayed as shown in the example screen left.

This screen gives an overall view of the machine's vibration condition as explained in the following section.



### **Vibration reading**

Once a vibration reading has been taken, the display will show three values, as shown in the example screen opposite. The values are colour coded to show their alarm status as explained in the following sections.

The three values shown in the readings screen are:

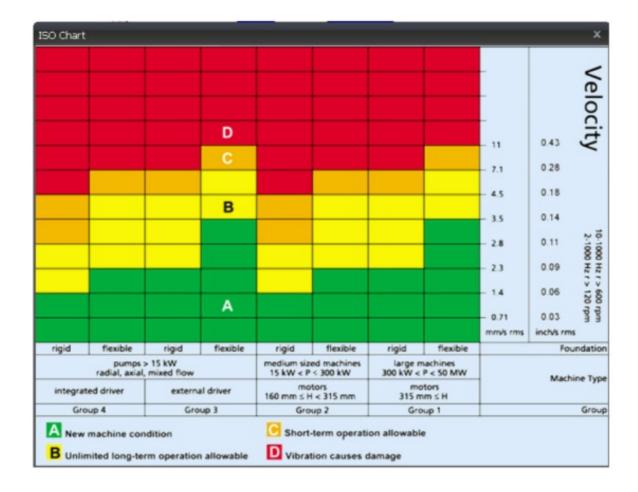
- ISO value (velocity in mm/second or inch/s)
- Bearing Noise in BDU (Bearing Damage Units)
- Total g (acceleration)

These readings are explained in more detail below with some examples of what they actually mean:

### ISO value (mm/s)

The ISO value (in mm/s or inch/s) is the large number displayed at the top of the screen, which is the RMS (average) of the vibration velocity in the frequency band 10Hz (600 RPM) to 1kHz (60,000 RPM) or 2Hz (120 RPM) to 1kHz (60,000 RPM), as specified by the ISO standard1. The correct frequency band is automatically selected by the meter based on running speed.

The ISO value background is colour coded according to the ISO 10816-1 vibration velocity level chart (see below). The colour coded background indicates the condition of the machine according to the size and type of machine selected with the Setup Wizard (see section 2.3.1).



### **Bearing Noise (BDU)**

Below the displayed ISO value and to the left is the value of bearing noise (high frequency vibration) in Bearing Damage Units (BDU), where 100 BDU corresponds to 1g RMS (average) vibration measured above 1kHz. This is a measure of the wear state of the bearings in the equipment being monitored. The higher the number, the more worn the bearing.

It is commonly held that 1g of high frequency vibration (100 BDU) corresponds to a relatively high level of bearing noise and so can be considered indicative of a damaged bearing. In other words, it may be helpful to think of the Bearing Noise figure as being very roughly equivalent to "percentage" of bearing wear. By default, the bearing noise is displayed on a Red background if it is above 100 BDU, an Amber background between 50 and 100 BDU and a Green background below 50 BDU. However, the BDU alarm levels can be changed using the Manual Setup menu (see section 2.3.2.1).

### Total acceleration (g)

This is the RMS (average) value of the total vibration acceleration measured by the meter over its entire frequency range (2Hz to 10kHz). This reading is shown in units of g (Earth's gravitational constant, where 1g = 9.81 m/s2).

### **Displacement**

Pressing either the left (<) or right (>) arrow button when the reading screen is displayed will cause the meter to display RMS displacement (in mm or thou) on a blue background. Pressing either left or right arrow button again will revert to display of the ISO value (mm/s or inch/s).

# **Vibration Analysis**

Pressing the down arrow button brings up a display similar to that shown below, which shows the readings of

vibration velocity (mm/s or inch/s), or displacement (mm or thou) if selected, broken down into each of 3 bands.

The display shows the vibration level in frequency ranges that are all based on multiples (1X, 2X and 3X) of the specified Run Speed of the machine as displayed beneath the 3 bar graphs.



N.B. in order to perform a vibration analysis it is important that the running speed of the machine is entered correctly. This can be done with the "Setup Wizard" as described in Section 2.3.1 of this user guide, or by using the strobe attachment (see Section 5.1)

The frequency ranges of the VA bands are based on the following multiples of running speed2:

### 1X = Unbalance:

The level of vibration in the frequency band based on the running speed is usually indicative of how well balanced the machine is. A large vibration at the running speed usually indicates that the machine is out of balance. However even a very well balanced machine will typically show some vibration at the running speed but this figure should ideally be quite low (e.g. typically less than about 2 mm/sec for a medium sized machine).

### 2X = Misalignment:

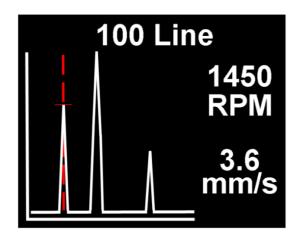
A high level of vibration in the frequency band centred at twice the running speed is a possible indication of misalignment. This is based on the fact that shaft misalignment can result in a double peak in the waveform due to there being two different centres of gravity (one from each shaft). In other words the accelerometer picks up a peak as each centre of gravity passes by and hence there will be two positive and two negative peaks each revolution of the shaft. This will typically give rise to a vibration signal at double the running speed of the machine.

### 3X = Looseness:

High vibration in the frequency band centred at 3 times running speed is a possible indication that something may be loose (e.g. loose mounting bolts, weak foundations etc.) as it is not usual to see third order vibration in a machine unless there is some structural looseness that is being "excited" by the vibration of the machine.

### Frequency spectrum

Pressing the down arrow button once more brings up a display similar to that shown opposite, where the vibration levels are shown as a frequency spectrum in the range from 0 to 1kHz.



The heights of the peaks indicate the RMS vibration level (in mm/s or inch/s) at each frequency point in the spectrum.

The readings to the right of the screen show the frequency (in Hz or RPM) and the RMS vibration level (in mm/s or inch/s) at the position of the cursor (red dotted line). The cursor position can be moved by use of the left (<) and right (>) arrow buttons.

Pressing the down arrow button increases the resolution of the frequency axis from 100 Lines (i.e. 10Hz or 600 RPM resolution) to 800 Lines (i.e. 1.25Hz or 75 RPM resolution). Increasing the resolution effectively zooms into the frequency spectrum. In order to display the full spectrum at the higher resolution the display must be scrolled using the left and right arrow buttons.

### **Live Update Mode**

It is possible to have the meter continuously display readings that are taken at intervals of approx. 1 second.

Live Update is selected from the Configuration menu, which is entered by holding down the circle button for approx. 2 seconds

It is possible to use live update with the basic readings screen, the VA bands screen or 100 line frequency spectrum. Pressing the circle button at any time during live update will capture a full (800 line) resolution reading.

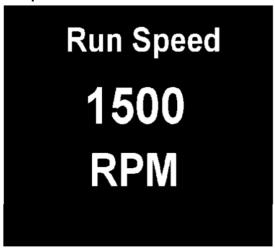
### **Configuration menus**

The configuration menu is entered by pressing and holding down the circle button for 2 seconds.

Moving up and down the menu is achieved by pressing the left (up) and right (down) buttons which causes the menu item to be highlighted. Pressing the circle button will select the highlighted menu item. Left and right arrow buttons can be used to move backward and forward through the menus.

# Configuration Live Update Setup Wizard Manual Setup Device settings

## **Setup Wizard**



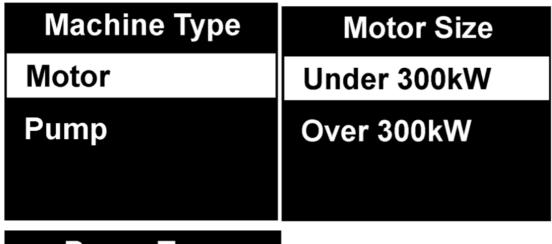
Selecting the Setup Wizard opens a dialogue that allows the machine running speed to be entered and the ISO alarm levels to be set automatically according to the size and type of machine to be monitored.

The first Setup Wizard screen to be displayed shows the currently selected running speed in the preselected units (Hz or RPM).

Changing the running speed is achieved by pressing the up arrow button (to increase run speed) or down arrow button (to decrease run speed).

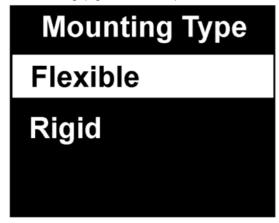
Pressing the circle button again brings up the next screen which allows the machine type (motor or pump) to be selected.

If a motor is selected the size must be selected (under or over 300kW) or if a pump is selected, it must be specified whether it has an integrated or external drive unit.



Pump Type
Integrated Drive
External Drive

Selecting the machine type and size allows the ISO alarm levels to be set accordingly, as does specifying the type of mounting (rigid or flexible).



As a basic "rule of thumb", unless a machine is bolted down to a concrete floor, its mounting should be considered as being flexible.

Most motors and pumps are mounted on some kind of frame or structure and as such should definitely be considered as flexibly mounted.

### **Manual Setup**

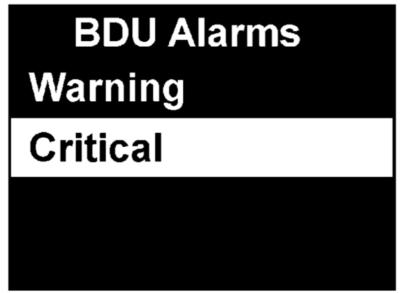
### **BDU** alarm settings

Selecting BDU Settings allows the alarm levels at which the BDU readings change colour to be altered by the user. Normal levels are displayed on a Green background.

# Manual Setup BDU Alarms Run Speed Sensor mV/g

The BDU threshold values are designated as Warning (where readings turn Amber) and Critical (where readings turn Red).

Both these threshold values can be set independently using the up and down arrow buttons.

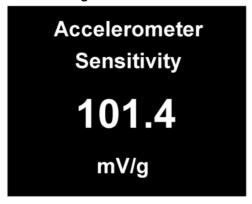


The default BDU thresholds are 50 for Warning and 100 for Critical. These levels are typical for medium sized machine bearings operating at run speeds in the region of 1000 to 3000 RPM. Larger bearings or higher run speeds may need increased BDU threshold values to identify worn or bad bearings.



Run speed can also be set manually via the up and down arrow buttons.

### Sensor mV/g

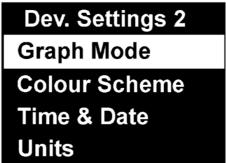


Accelerometer sensitivity (in mV/g) can be manually set using the up and down arrow buttons to allow use of any desired sensitivity sensor within the range 1mV/g to 1000mV/g. This enables the resolution and range of the meter to be set by the user.

### **Device Settings**

There are two pages of Device Settings menus. To advance to the second page the down arrow button should be used. Selecting a menu option is achieved by the up and down arrow buttons and by pressing the circle button.





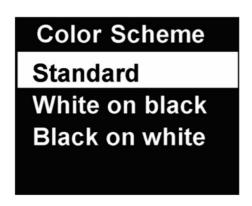
The Auto Off Time can be set from 1 minute up to a maximum value of 60 minutes, in increments of 1 minute.

The Brightness level can be set anywhere between 1 (least brightness) up to 10 (full brightness).

The operating Language can be selected from any one of a number of different languages depending on the exact model.

The Graph Mode can be set to display the frequency spectrum as either a Line graph or a Bar graph.

The display Color Scheme can be configured as standard (full colour) or monochrome, e.g. for convenient viewing in direct sunlight.



Time & Date setting can be achieved using the up, down, left and right arrow buttons.

Selecting Units from the Advanced Settings menu allows the velocity readings to be displayed in either mm/s or inch/s.

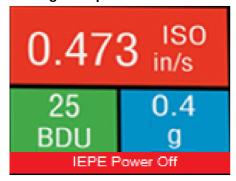
Run Speed units can be displayed in units of Hertz3 (Hz), revolutions per minute (RPM) or cycles per minute (CPM).

Lock Device immediately locks the 9080EX to prevent unauthorized use. To unlock the 9080EX turn the 9080EX on and press the center key for several seconds until you are prompted to enter the unlock code. The default unlock code is 375.

Lock Settings locks out the ability to get into the menu to change settings without the unlock code. In this mode the 9080EX will still take readings but the menu is inaccessible unless the unlock key is entered. To unlock and turn off this feature turn the 9080EX on and press the center key for several seconds until you are prompted to enter the unlock code. The default unlock code is 375.

Information displays the firmware version of the 9080EX and the serial number.

### Turning IEPE power off and on



The IEPE accelerometer power can be turned off for applications like self-powered accelerometers. Pressing and holding down the Left Arrow key will toggle between IEPE power off and power on. When the IEPE power is off the 9080 will inform the user as below.

**Note:** When IEPE power is off the 9080 will not read properly when using an accelerometer that requires power including the accelerometer that came with the 9080. The default setting for IEPE power from the factory is on.

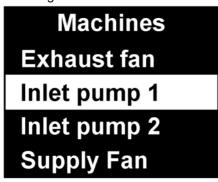
### **Asset Management**



Machines menu.

Machines have user-defined names up to 16 characters long.

Scrolling the list of machines is achieved with the up and down arrow buttons.



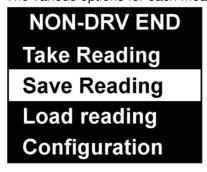
Selecting a machine is done with the circle button, which then brings up a list of measurement points for that machine

Measurement points also have user-defined names up to 16 characters long.

The list of measurement points can also be scrolled by using the up and down arrow buttons and each measurement point can be selected using the circle button.



The various options for each measurement point (MP) are then displayed:



- 1. Take Reading takes a new reading and saves it to this MP
- 2. Save Reading saves the previously taken reading to this MP
- 3. Load Reading loads a previous reading (e.g. for re-display)
- 4. Configuration allows the run speed and alarm levels to be set independently for each individual MP.

Machines and their measurement points are downloaded from VibTrend, the supplied trending and asset management software for PC using the supplied USB docking cradle.

The exact list of machines to be downloaded is determined by the user in VibTrend.

There will also always be a machine downloaded named 'off route' that contains 10 MPs. This is done to allow users to save readings for upload to VibTrend where they can then be saved to a new or existing machine.

# **VibTrend – Trending Software**

VibTrend is the PC based software that allows users to view trends of vibration readings taken with the Vib Meter 9080-Ex, in a way that enables predictions to be made about machine condition.

VibTrend is available for download free of charge from: <a href="http://tpi.pocketvibradownload.com/">http://tpi.pocketvibradownload.com/</a>

VibTrend is very intuitive and very easy to drive and its full functionality is described in more detail in its built-in Help Guide.

In brief, VibTrend allows display of vibration data in a variety of different ways including vibration frequency spectra, bearing noise and ISO trend plots, waterfall diagrams (see figure below) and can generate reports either manually or automatically (e.g. by sending out email alerts).



### **Specifications**

Size	200 mm x 60mm x 26mm
Weight	280g (not including magnet)
Environmental	
Water, Sand & Dust:	IP67 Waterproof

Operating:	32°F to 122°F (0°C to 50°C)		
Storage:	-4°F to 158°F (-20°C to 70°C)		
Power supply	2 x Energizer® L91 Lithium AA batteries		
Battery life	Auto power OFF – typically 20 hours continuous operating time depending on b rightness setting.		
Frequency range	2 Hz to 1 kHz (ISO) 1 kHz to 10 kHz (BDU)		
Max frequency resolution	1.25 Hz @ 800 lines FFT setting		
	Acceleration in g		
	Velocity in mm/s (or inch/s)		
	Bearing noise in BDU (bearing damage units) Displacement (mm, microns, inch)		
Displayed Frequency Units	Hertz (Hz), RPM or CPM		
Input range	User selectable with accelerometer sensitivity		
Dynamic range	96 dB (0.01g resolution)		

VA diagnostic bands (RPM = run speed)	Unbalance: 1x RPM Alignment: 2x RPM Looseness: 3x RPM		
Accessories	<ul> <li>A9081A PC docking cradle – USB connection</li> <li>A9087 Nylon carrying case</li> <li>A9092 Intrinsically safe 2 pin accelerometer</li> <li>A9094 Curly cable for 2 pin intrinsically safe accelerometer</li> <li>A9073 Magnet with ½ x 28 stud for accelerometer</li> <li>A9084 VibTrend Pro activation key</li> <li>A9095 Boot for 9080Ex</li> </ul>		
Optional Accessories	A9075 Hard carrying case		

# **Intrinsic Safety Circuit Terminal Parameters**

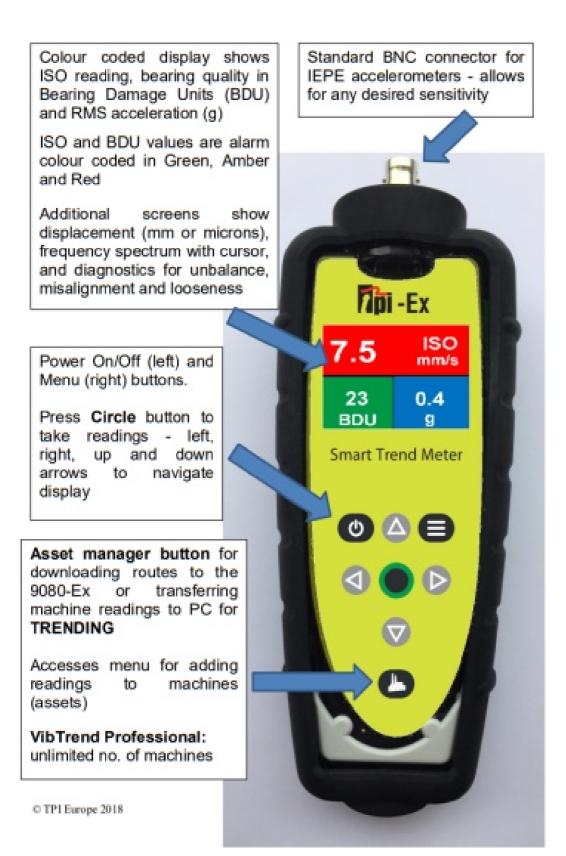
The 9080-Ex has the following terminal parameters and is designed to work with a compatible BNC connected intrinsically safe accelerometer:

Uo = 21.42V Io = 0.075A Po = 0.402W

# **Revision History**

ISSUE	PAGES	DATE	NOTES
1.0	19	Feb 2017	First Issue to BASEEFA – JKA
1.1	20	May 2017	IS Certificates added – JKA
1.2	20	August 2018	Consolidated labels ATEX/IECEx/NA

# **Basic operation**



### **Documents / Resources**



TPI 9080-Ex Intrinsically Safe Vibration Analyzer [pdf] User Guide

9080-Ex, Intrinsically Safe Vibration Analyzer, 9080-Ex Intrinsically Safe Vibration Analyzer, Vibration Analyzer, Analyzer

