



QUARK-ELEC QK-A034 Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer Instruction Manual

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QUARK-ELEC

QUARK-ELEC QK-A034 Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer



Features

- Bi-directional WiFi, USB, and NMEA 2000
- Combines input data from up to three NMEA 0183 input devices and one SeaTalk input
- Galvanically isolated NMEA 0183 and SeaTalk input ports. (also called optoisolator) Galvanic isolation prevents unwanted currents between devices, preventing equipment damage and interference with radio signals
- Converts common SeaTalk1 data types to NMEA 0183 sentences
- NMEA 0183 to NMEA 2000 converter (converts common sentences to PGNs and visa-versa)
- WiFi: Ad-hoc mode allows up to 4 connections to the internal WiFi module simultaneously
- WiFi: Station mode allows for the connection of the A034 to your router/ access point for a greater number of wireless users and WiFi range
- WiFi: Standby option (disable WiFi) • WiFi and USB input and output of combined data in NMEA 0183 sentence format
- WiFi and USB additionally output of NMEA 2000 network PGNs (in both 0183 sentences and PCDIN format)
- Compatible with Windows, Mac, Linux
- Compatible with Android and iOS via WiFi
- Filtering allows for overflow reduction and additional configuration
- Routing reduces the risk of data over-flow

Introduction

The QK-A034 is a sophisticated NMEA 2000 to WiFi and USB multiplexer, with added flexibility for your growing system. In addition to bi-directional NMEA 2000 to WiFi and USB, the A034 provides a seamless connection of NMEA 0183 and Raymarine SeaTalk1 input devices to your NMEA 2000 network, WiFi and USB devices. The internal SeaTalk converter allows the A034 to listen on the SeaTalk bus and convert SeaTalk data to NMEA 0183 and then NMEA 2000 messages.

The A034 multiplexer has three NMEA 0183 inputs (listener-ports), one SeaTalk1 input, a bi-directional NMEA 2000 output port, bi-directional WiFi, and a bi-directional USB port.

INPUTS (listener ports)	OUTPUTS (talker ports)
NMEA 2000	NMEA 2000
WiFi	WiFi
USB	USB
3 x NMEA 0183	
1 x SeaTalk1	

The A034 can be used out of the box for standard functionality or configured for additional sophistication. Through advanced filtering and routing options, the A034 allows controlled filtering of data input, blocking of unwanted data, and routing for data management and overflow reduction.

Default Standard Functionality: The multiplexer converts and combines data received on the listener ports and sends this data to NMEA 2000 output port, WiFi interface, and USB.

- **Bi-directional WiFi:** With 2-way WiFi connectivity, the A034 allows for wireless connection to autopilots and other NMEA devices if desired. Data from instruments is available wirelessly through WiFi connections, giving complete freedom to navigate, monitor and control from anywhere onboard. Up to 4 connections from iPads, iPhones, Android phones and tablets, or other WiFi-enabled devices can connect directly to the A034 with no need for a WiFi access point. (Though it can also be connected to an access point/router if desired (see WiFi section))
- **Bi-directional USB:** The USB port also supports bi-directional communications. It allows computer-based, navigation applications to send sentences through the multiplexer to control an autopilot and other devices. The USB port is also used for the configuration of specific WiFi and NMEA ports settings.

Additional Configurable Functionality (through Windows software via USB):

- Additional WiFi options.
- Filtering options: Each input also has a flexible filter that can be configured to pass or block specific sentences. This frees up bandwidth, significantly reducing the possibility of data overflow and ultimately data loss.
- Routing options: the powerful routing feature allows the NMEA, SeaTalk, and WiFi input data to be routed from any input to specific outputs.

Mounting

The A034 was designed for the small-commercial, leisure, and fishing boat and vessel monitoring markets. Although the A034 case is water-resistant, the terminals are open and seawater can cause a short circuit. The A034 comes with an extruded aluminum enclosure with external dimensions of 114.5 x 110 x 32 mm. The A034 should be mounted in a dry place such as behind the instrument panel on a flat surface. Ensure there is enough space around the multiplexer to connect the wirings.

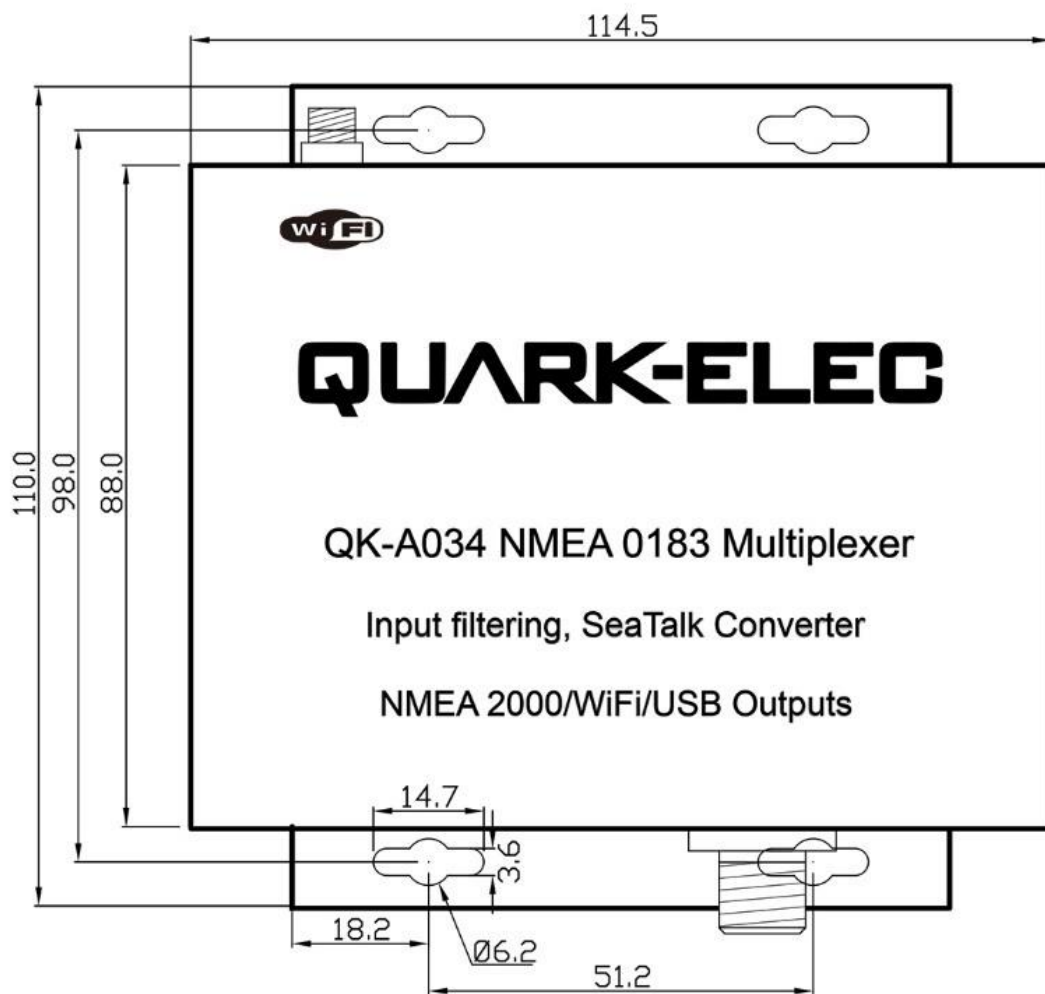


Figure 1:Dimensions

Connections

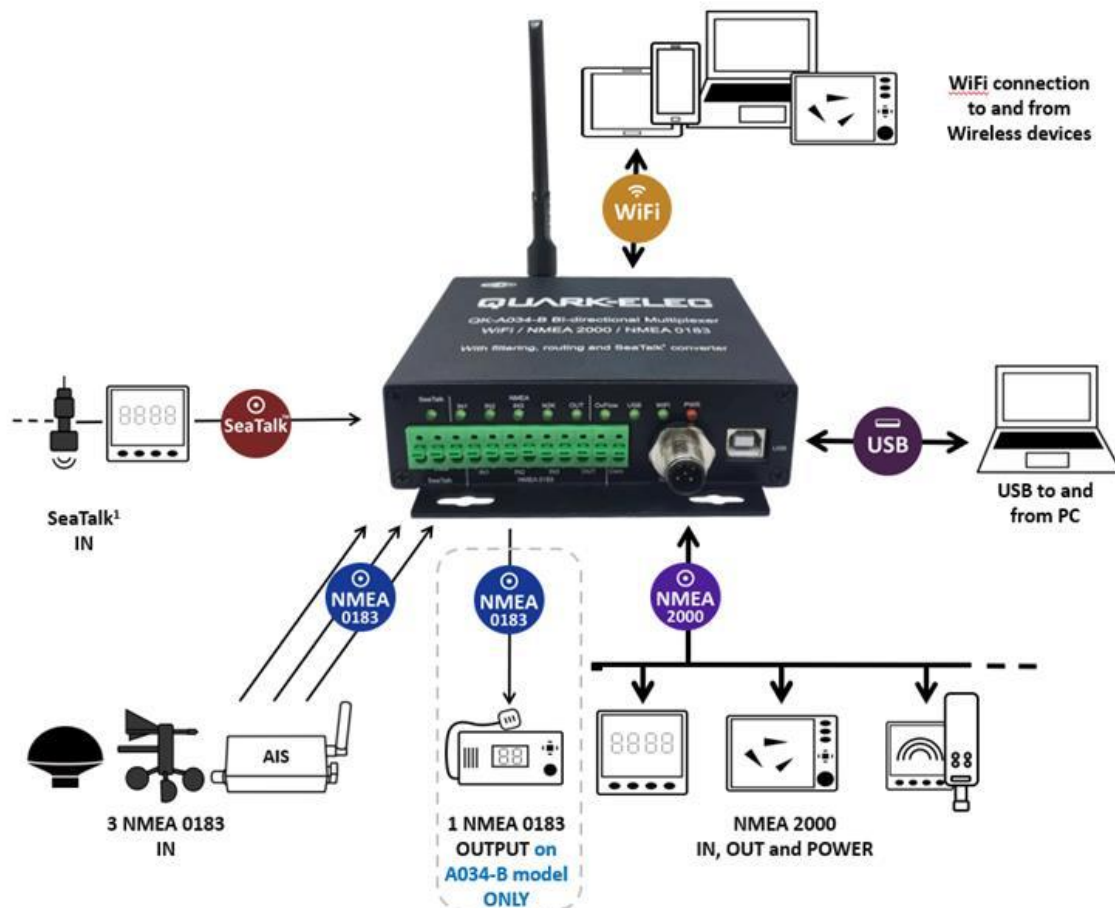


Figure 2: Typical system connection

The A034 multiplexer has the following options for connection to inputs, outputs and host devices.

- NMEA 2000 input and output
- WiFi input and output
- USB input and output
- 3x NMEA 0183 inputs
- 1x SeaTalk1 input

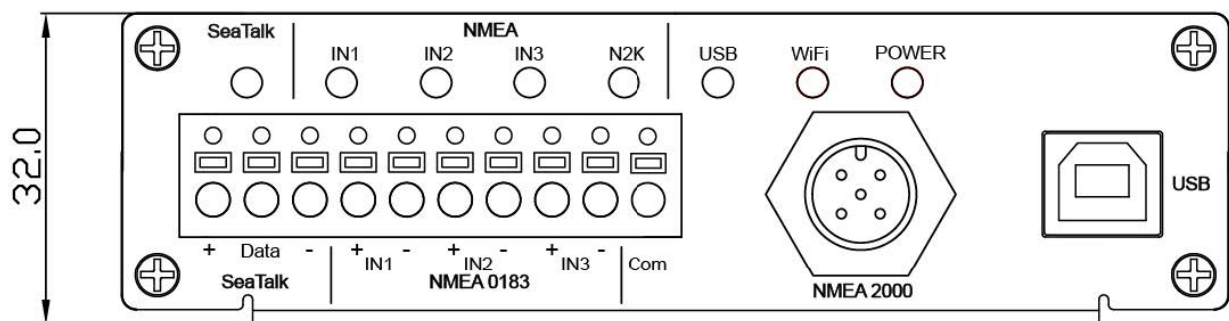


Figure 1: Side view drawing

Power off all the devices before connecting!

Status LED's

A034 features eight LEDs which indicate SeaTalk1 in, NMEA IN, IN2, IN3, NMEA2000 OUTPUT, USB, WiFi, and Power status respectively. The status LEDs on the panel show port activity and system status.

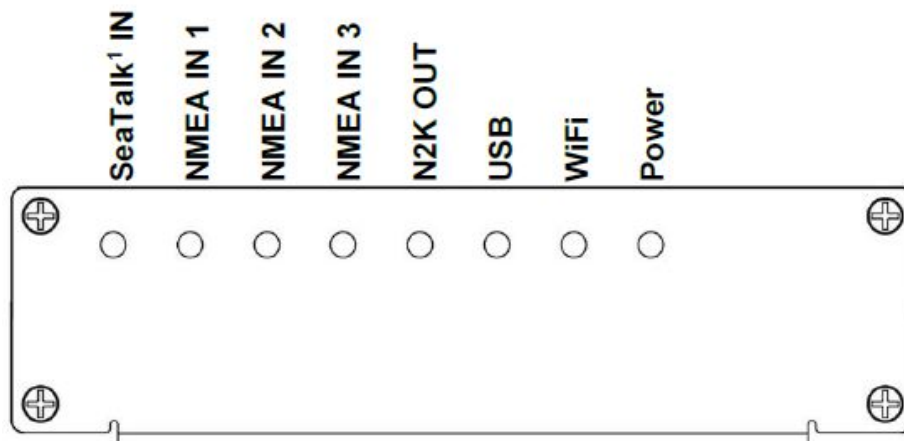


Figure 2: LED indications

- SeaTalk1 and NMEA IN1/2/3: LEDs will flash for each valid message received.
- NMEA 2000 OUT: LED will flash for each valid NMEA 2000 PGN sent out on NMEA 2000 port.
- USB: LED will flash for each valid NMEA message sent to the USB output.
- WiFi: LED will flash for each valid NMEA message sent to WiFi output.
- PWR (Power): LED light is constantly lit in red when the device is powered.

NMEA 0183 Inputs

A034 has three NMEA inputs called IN1, IN2, and IN3. Each input should be connected to one device only.

These inputs are galvanically isolated from the A034 multiplexer, as specified by the NMEA 0183 standard. Every NMEA input on the A034 is galvanically isolated (also called optoisolator). A galvanically isolated input prevents unwanted currents flowing between the instruments and the multiplexer, protecting devices from equipment damage and reducing interference with radio signals. Each input has an internal filter that can be configured to pass or block specific sentences from the input devices (See the Configuration section). The A034 combines these filtered NMEA 0183 inputs with the NMEA sentences converted from the SeaTalk1 input into one NMEA0183 serial data stream.

NMEA baud rates are set to the following default settings:

- NMEA IN 1: 4800 bps
- NMEA IN 2: 4800 bps
- NMEA IN 3: 38400bps

These can be adjusted as required, using the Configuration software (see the Configuration section).

Regarding connection to external NMEA devices: Although the NMEA 0183 standard specifies signal names, voltage levels, and connection methods clearly; in reality, this standard has been interpreted with variation between manufacturers. To ensure the A034 is not damaged please double-check the specifications of all devices before connecting them.

Please note:

The A034 NMEA 0183 connections use the RS422 (differential) protocol.

Connect the + and – terminals of the NMEA input on the A034, to the + and – terminals of the output on the instrument (e.g., wind/depth/heading sensor). These instrument terminals may also be labeled A/B, Data+/Data-, RX+/RX-, In+/In-.

If your connecting device uses the older RS232 (single-ended) protocol, you can still connect to the A034, you may simply need a QK-AS03 Protocol Bridge for your connection. (<https://www.quark-elec.com/product/qk-as03-nmea-protocol-bridge/>).

NMEA 0183 wiring – RS422 or RS232?

A034 uses the NMEA 0183-RS422 protocol (differential signal), however, some chart plotters or devices may use the older NMEA 0183-RS232 protocol (single-ended signal).

Check which protocol you are connecting NMEA devices (e.g. Chart plotter) use. If you are unsure whether your connecting NMEA 0183 device uses NMEA 0183 RS422 or RS232, the input/output connections on the device will give you some indication. Unfortunately, manufacturers who use the older RS232 protocol are not consistent in their product labeling. The following table may help you identify which protocol your product uses, however always check the manual to be certain. If your connecting device uses the older RS232 protocol, use a QK-AS03 Protocol Bridge. The QK-AS03 connects and converts RS422 to the older RS232 and visa-versa, through a simple connection, with no configuration needed.

RS422 (Differential)		RS232 (single-ended)	
TX+ and TX- R X+ and RX-	/	TX+ and TX- (GND)	/ RX+ and RX- (GND)
		TXa+ and TXa- (GND)	/ RXa+ and RXa- (GND)
		Output +Ve and –Ve	/ Input +Ve and –Ve
		Occasionally older NMEA 0183 RS232 devices are labeled like RS422 (TX+ and TX- / RX+ and RX-) so check the product manuals.	

SeaTalk1 Input

The built-in SeaTalk1 to NMEA converter translates SeaTalk data into NMEA sentences. The SeaTalk1 port has 3-Pin terminals for connection to the SeaTalk1 bus. Ensure the connection is correct before powering up. An inaccurate connection could damage the A034 and other devices on the SeaTalk1 Bus.

The SeaTalk1 converter converts the SeaTalk1 messages in the conversion table below. When a SeaTalk1 message is received, A034 checks if the message is supported. When the message is recognized as being supported, the message is extracted, stored, and converted to an NMEA sentence. Any unsupported datagrams are ignored. These converted NMEA messages are filtered and then combined with NMEA data received on the other inputs.

This function allows the NMEA multiplexer to listen on the SeaTalk1 bus. Only one SeaTalk1 input is needed as the SeaTalk1 bus is a single-cable system that connects all instruments. The A034 SeaTalk1 to NMEA converter works in one direction only. NMEA sentences are not converted to SeaTalk1.

Supported SeaTalk1 Datagrams

SeaTalk1	NMEA	Description
00	DBT	Depth below transducer
10	MWV	Wind angle, (10 and 11 combined)
11	MWV	Wind speed, (10 and 11 combined)
20	VHW	Speed through water includes heading when present
21	VLW	Trip mileage (21 and 22 combined)
22	VLW	Total mileage (21 and 22 combined)
23	MTW	Water temperature
25	VLW	Total and Trip mileage
26	VHW	Speed through water includes heading when present
27	MTW	Water temperature
50	—	GPS latitude, the value stored
51	—	GPS longitude, the value stored
52	—	GPS speed over ground, the value stored

53	RMC	Course over the ground. RMC sentence is generated from stored values from other GPS-related datagrams.
54	—	GPS time, the value stored
56	—	GPS date, the value stored
58	—	GPS lat/long, values stored
89	HDG	Magnetic heading, including variation (99)
99	—	Magnetic variation, the value stored

AS the table shows, not all datagrams result in an NMEA 0183 sentence. Some datagrams are only used to retrieve data, which is combined with other datagrams to create one NMEA 0183 sentence.

NMEA 2000 Port

The A034 converter provides an NMEA 2000 network connection. The A034 combines all the NMEA 0183 data inputs and then converts them to be NMEA 2000 PGNs and visa-versa. With A034, WiFi data, USB data, and NMEA 0183 input and SeaTalk1 input data can be available on new NMEA 2000 capable instruments, such as NMEA 2000 chart plotters. The A034 requires power from an NMEA 2000 backbone. NMEA 2000 network must at least consist of, a powered backbone with two terminators (termination resistors), to which the multiplexer and any other NMEA 2000 devices must be connected. Each NMEA 2000 device connects to the backbone. It is not possible to simply connect two NMEA 2000 devices directly together. The A034 is supplied with a spurred five-core screened cable for the NMEA 2000 connection, fitted with a male micro-fit connector. Simply connect the cable to the network backbone.

Conversion Lists

The following tables list the supported NMEA 2000 PGN's (parameter group numbers) and NMEA 0183 sentences. It is important to check the table to confirm that the A034 will convert the sentences/PGNs required. Through USB and WiFi the A034 will output in NMEA 0183 format, including all NMEA 0183 messages received and NMEA 0183 messages converted from the NMEA 2000 network.

The following is a typical PCDIN message format outputted through WiFi and USB. The chart software will convert this into more meaningful information.

Received message: \$PCDIN, 01F119, 00000000, 16,0064050800FFFF0C*5B

Header	PGN	Time Stamp	Source ID	Data	Termination	Check Sum
\$PCDIN	01F119	00000000	16	0064050800FFFF0C	*	5B

NMEA 0183 to NMEA 2000 conversions

The following NMEA 0183 to NMEA 2000 conversions are currently supported.

NMEA 0183 sentence	Function	Converted to NMEA 2000 PGN/s
DBT	Depth Below Transducer	128267
DPT	Depth	128267
GGA	Global Positioning System Fix Data	126992, 129025, 129029
GLL	Geographic Position Latitude/Longitude	126992, 129025
GSA	GNSS DOP and Active Satellites	129539
GSV	GNSS Satellites in View	129540
HDG	Heading, Deviation & Variation	127250
HDM	Heading, Magnetic	127250
HDT	Heading, True	127250
MTW	Water Temperature	130311

MWD	Wind Direction & Speed	130306
MWV	Wind Speed and Angle (True or relative)	130306
RMB	Recommended Minimum Navigation Information	129283,129284
RMC*	Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data	126992, 127258, 129025, 12902
ROT	Rate Of Turn	127251
RPM	Revolutions	127488
RSA	Rudder Sensor Angle	127245
VHW	Water Speed and Heading	127250, 128259
VLW	Dual Ground/Water Distance	128275
VTG*	Course Over Ground and Ground Speed	129026
VWR	Relative (Apparent) Wind Speed and Angle	130306
XTE	Cross Track Error, Measured	129283
ZDA	Time & Date	126992
VDM	AIS Message 1,2,3	129038
VDM	AIS Message 4	129793
VDM	AIS Message 5	129794

VDM	AIS Message 9	129798
VDM	AIS Message 14	129802
VDM	AIS Message 18	129039
VDM	AIS Message 19	129040
VDM	AIS Message 21	129041
VDM	AIS Message 24	129809. 129810

Please note: some PGN sentences that are received require additional data before being sent.

NMEA 2000 to NMEA 0183 conversions

The following NMEA 2000 to NMEA 0183 conversions are currently supported.

NMEA 2000 PGN	HEX code	Function	Converted to NMEA 0183 Sentences
126992	1F010	System Time	ZDA
127245	1F10D	Rudder	RSA
127250	1F112	Vessel Heading	HDG, VHW
127251	1F113	Rate of Turn	ROT
127258	1F11A	Magnetic Variation	HDG
128259	1F503	Speed, Water referenced	VHW

128267	1F50B	Water Depth	DBT, DPT
128275	1F513	Distance Log	VLW
129025	1F801	Position, Rapid Update	GLL
129026	1F802	COG & SOG, Rapid Update	VTG
129029	1F805	GNSS Position Data	GGA, GLL, GSA, RMC, ZDA
129033	1F809	Time & Date	ZDA
129044	1F814	Datum	DTM
129283	1F903	Cross Track Error	APB, RMB, XTE
129284	1F904	Navigation Data	RMB
129291	1F90B	Set & Drift, Rapid Update	VDR
129539	1FA03	GNSS DOPs	GSA
129540	1FA04	GNSS Sats in View	GSV
130306	1FD02	Wind Data	MWV
130310	1FD06	Environmental Parameters	MDA, MTW

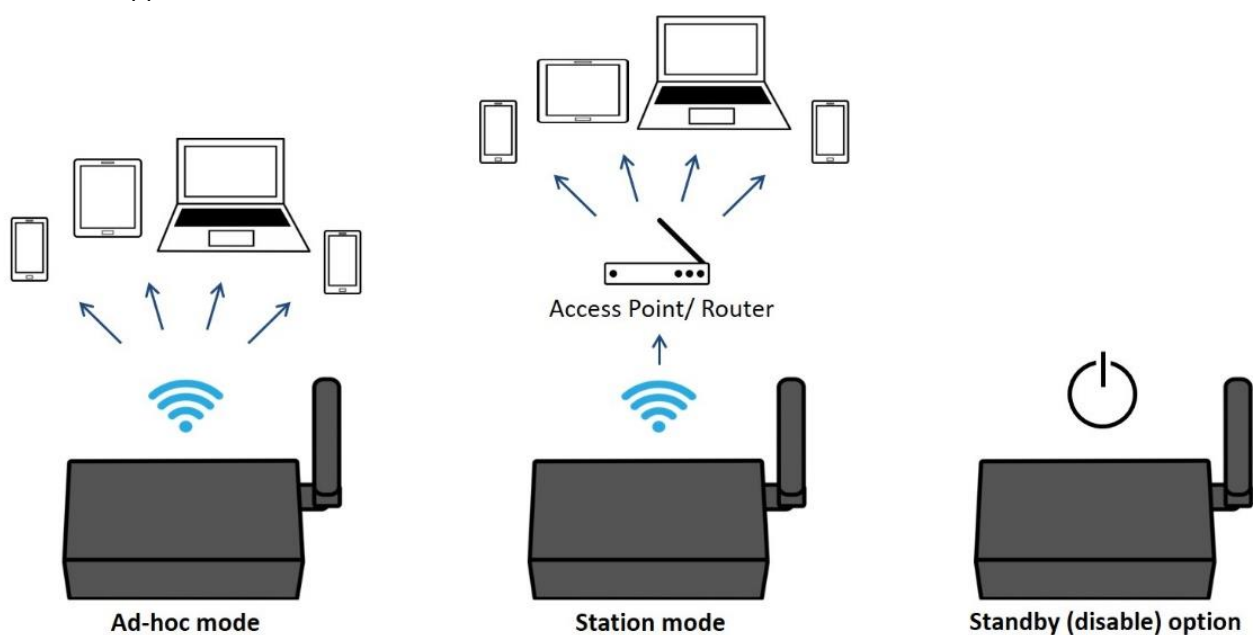
130311	1FD07	Environmental Parameters	MDA
130312	1FD08	Temperature	MDA, MTW
129038	1F80E	AIS Message 1,2,3	VDM
129793	1FB01	AIS Message 4	VDM
129794	1FB02	AIS Message 5	VDM
129798	1FB06	AIS Message 9	VDM
129039	1F80F	AIS Message 18	VDM
129040	1F810	AIS Message 19	VDM
129809	1FB11	AIS Message 24 (Part A)	VDM
129810	1FB12	AIS Message 24 (Part B)	VDM

WiFi Output

The A034 allows users to send and view data through WiFi on a PC, tablet, smartphone, or another WiFi-enabled device. Users can access marine network data including vessel course, speed, position, wind speed, direction, water depth, AIS etc which can be viewed via the chosen chart software.

The IEEE 802.11b/g wireless standard has two basic modes of operation; Ad-hoc mode (peer to peer) and station mode (also called infrastructure mode).

The A034 supports 3 modes.



- In Ad-hoc mode (default), wireless devices connect directly (peer to peer) without a router or access point. For example, your smartphone can connect directly to the A034 to receive marine data. The A034 is set to Ad-hoc mode as a default setting but can be easily set up to station mode or standby mode through the configuration

tool. (See Configuration section)

- In Station mode, wireless devices communicate through an access point (AP) such as a router that serves as a bridge to other networks (such as the Internet or LAN). This allows your router to handle the data and traffic from your device. This data can then be picked up through your router anywhere on your local area network. Increasing the WiFi range. Similar to plugging the device directly into the router, but using wireless technology. In this way, the mobile devices receive both your marine data and other AP connections such as the Internet.
- WiFi can also be disabled in Standby mode. This reduces power consumption and may be required when connecting 2 WiFi transmitting devices.

WiFi Ad-hoc mode connection

From a Phone, Tablet, or PC: Once the A034 has powered up, scan for a WiFi network with an SSID of 'QK-A034xxxx' or similar

Connect to 'QK-A034xxxx' with the default password: '88888888'.

A034 SSID	Similar to 'QK-A034xxxx'
WiFi password	88888888

In the chart software (or chart plotter), Set the protocol to '**TCP**', IP address to '**192.168.1.100**', and the port number to '**2000**'

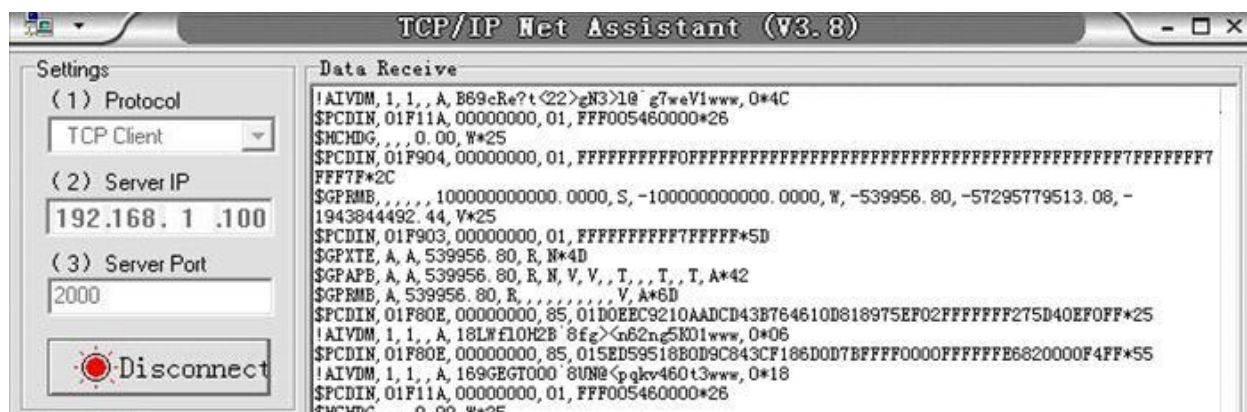
Protocol	TCP
IP address	192.168.1.100
Data Port	2000

With the above settings, a wireless connection is established and the user will receive the data through the chart software.

Note: In Ad-hoc mode, the IP address should not be changed.

The SSID and password can be changed. The password must be 8 to 12 characters long.

The wireless connection and data flow can be checked with TCP/IP port monitoring software as shown. (Image: TCP/IP Net Assistant shown as example)



For Station mode WiFi or to disable the WiFi function, see the Configuration section.

USB Output

The A034 is supplied with a type B USB connector and USB cable. The USB cable can be linked directly to a USB port on the PC. The USB connector provides data input and output as standard (multiplexed information from all input instruments will be sent to this connection). The USB port is also used to configure the multiplexer and to update its firmware

Will a driver be needed to connect via USB?

To enable the USB data connection of A034 to other devices, related hardware drivers may be needed depending on your system requirements.

Mac:

No driver required. For Mac OS X, the A034 will be recognized and shown as a USB modem. The ID can be checked with the following steps:

1. Plug the A03 into a USB port and launch the Terminal app.
2. Type: `less /dev/*sub*`
3. The Mac system will return a list of USB devices. A034 will display as – `"/dev/tty.usbmodemXYZ"` where XYZ is a number. Nothing further needs to be done if it is listed.

Linux:

No driver required. When plugged into the computer, A034 will show up as a USB CDC device on `/dev/ttyACM0`.

Windows 7,8,10:

The drivers usually install automatically if your device is running an original Windows 10 version. A new COM port will automatically show up in the device manager once powered and connected via USB.

The A034 registers itself to the computer as a virtual serial com port.

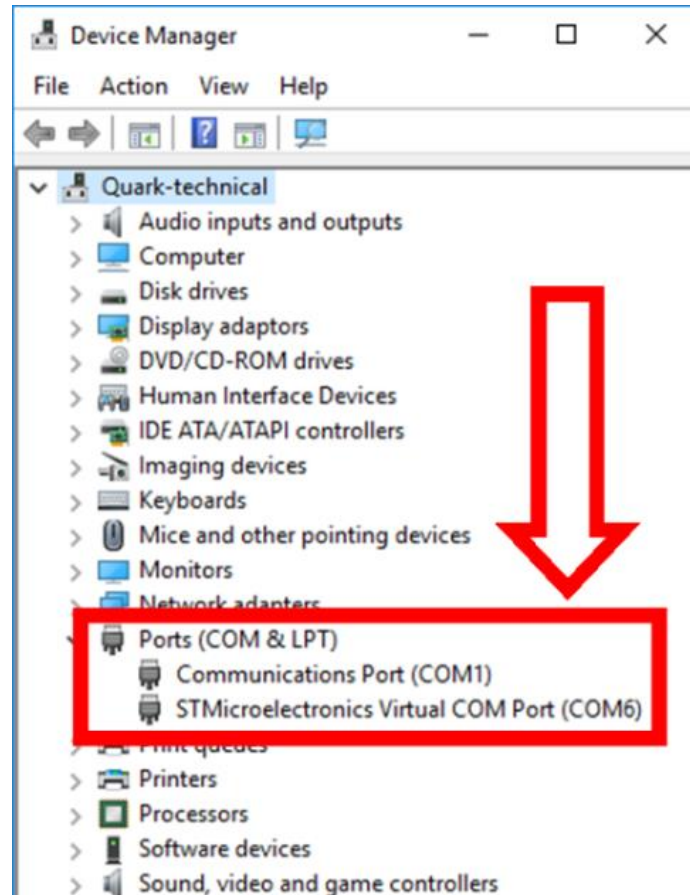
If the driver does not install automatically, it can be found on the included CD and downloaded from [/www.quark-elec.com](http://www.quark-elec.com).

Checking the USB connection (Windows)

After the driver is installed (if needed), run the Device Manager and check the COM number (this is the number associated with the USB port you are using. The port number is the number that Windows assigns as an input device. These can be generated randomly by your computer). Your chart software may require your COM number in order to access the data. The port number for the A034 can be found in Windows 'Control Panel-> System->Device Manager' under 'Ports (COM & LPT)'. Find the A034 in the list for the USB variant. To change this number, double-click the A034 and select the 'Port Settings' tab. Click the 'Advanced' button and change the port number to the one required.

Checking the USB data flow:

If desired, the USB data can always be checked with the configuration tool. To do this, run the configuration tool, connect to A034 and then click 'Open Port', the input data will be shown on the display field (See Configuration section).



Configuration (via USB)

The A034 Configuration tool software can be found on the free CD provided with your product or at <https://www.quark-elec.com/downloads/configuration-tools/>.

The A034 Windows configuration tool can be used to set up the port routing, sentence filtering, NMEA baud rates, and WiFi settings for the A034. It can also be used to monitor and send NMEA sentences through the USB port. The configuration tool must be used on a Windows PC (or a Mac using Boot Camp or other Windows simulating software) while the A034 is connected via USB cable. The software cannot access the A034 via WiFi. The Configuration tool will not function while another program is using the A034. Please close down all applications using the A034 when using the configuration tool.

Quark-elec QK-A034 Configuration GUI

Open Port

Clear

Manual NMEA sentences send out via USB

Send

Input Routing Settings

	rate(bps)	To Output	NMEA	WiFi	N2K
SeaTalk:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN1:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN2:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN3:	38400	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
USB:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WiFi:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Black List Settings

SeaTalk:

NMEA IN1:

NMEA IN2:

NMEA IN3:

NMEA OUT:

WiFi Settings

Mode: Ad-hoc

SSID: QK-A034-4TYW

Password: 88888888

IP: 192 . 168 . 1 . 100

Gateway: 192 . 168 . 1 . 100

Mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Port: 2000

Output Settings

NMEA OUT: 38400

Disconnect

Config

Quark-elec @06062020

Connected

V1.10.200606

COM25 Closed, RX: 0

Once open, click **'Connect'**.

When A034 is connected to a computer (Windows system) and powered up, 'A034 connected' will be shown at the center of the bottom and the software version shows at the bottom right. Press 'Config' once you have set the Baud rates for the inputs to save them to the A034. Then press the 'Disconnect' button to safely remove the device from the PC. Reboot the A034 to activate the new settings.

Configuring Baud Rates

NMEA 0183 input baud rates can be set up from the dropdown menu.

The A034 can work with standard NMEA 0183 devices (4800bps), the high-speed NMEA 0183 devices (38400bps) and 9600bps can also be chosen.

Default NMEA baud rates are set to the following default settings:

- SeaTalk1:4800bps
- NMEA IN 1: 4800bps
- NMEA IN 2: 4800bps
- NMEA IN 3: 38400bps

These can be adjusted as required.

Input Routing Settings		To Output		
	rate(bps)	NMEA	WiFi	N2K
SeaTalk:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN1:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN2:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN3:	38400	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
USB:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WiFi:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

WiFi – Station mode

WiFi is set to Ad-hoc mode by default. Station mode, however, allows your router/access point to handle the data from your device. This data can then be picked up through your router anywhere on your local area network (Similar to plugging the device directly into the router, but using wireless technology). This allows your mobile device to still receive Internet while viewing your marine data.

To begin setup station mode the A034 should be connected via USB to a computer running Windows (Mac users can use Boot Camp).

1. Connect the A034 to the computer via Micro USB B connection
2. Run the Configuration software (having closed any other programs that would access the A034)
3. Click 'Connect' and check the connection to the A034 at the bottom of the Configuration tool

WiFi Settings	
Mode:	Station
SSID:	QKA034_xer8
Password:	12345678
IP:	192 . 168 . 1 . 100
Gateway:	192 . 168 . 1 . 1
Mask:	255 . 255 . 255 . 0
Port:	2000

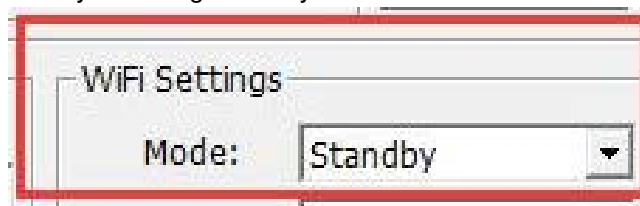
4. Change working mode to 'Station mode'
5. Enter your router's SSID
6. Enter the password for your network
7. Enter the IP address assigned to the A034. This normally starts with 192.168. The third group of digits depends on your router configuration (commonly 1 or 0). The fourth group must be a unique number between 0 and 255. This number must not be used by any other equipment connected to your router
8. Enter your router's IP address in the Gateway section. This can usually be found under the router. Leave the other settings as they are

9. Click 'Config' in the bottom right-hand corner and wait 60 seconds. After 60 seconds Click 'Disconnect'
10. Repower the A034 and it will now attempt to connect to the router

In your chart software, set the protocol as 'TCP', insert the IP address you assigned the A034, and enter the Port number as '2000'. You should now see your marine data in your chart software. If not, check your router's IP address list and confirm the IP address that your router has assigned the A034. Occasionally, a router assigns a different IP address to a device than the one you chose to assign it during Configuration. If this is the case, copy the IP address from the router into your chart software. If the IP address in the router's IP address list matched the one inputted into the chart software, everything will work in station mode. If you are not able to view your data in station mode, the likely cause is either the data has been input incorrectly, or the IP address is different in your chart software to that of your router.

WiFi – Standby/Disable

The WiFi module can be disabled by selecting 'standby' in the WiFi menu



Filtering

The A034 features filtering of NMEA 0183 sentences. Each input has a flexible filter that can be configured to pass or block specific sentences from entering the multiplexer. NMEA sentences can be passed or blocked, specified by the input. This frees up bandwidth, significantly reducing the possibility of data overflow and resulting in loss of data. Blacklisted input data is filtered out and ignored by the A034 multiplexer while the remaining desired data is then transmitted to the outputs. As default, all filter lists are empty so all messages are passed through the filters. Filters can be set through the configuration software.

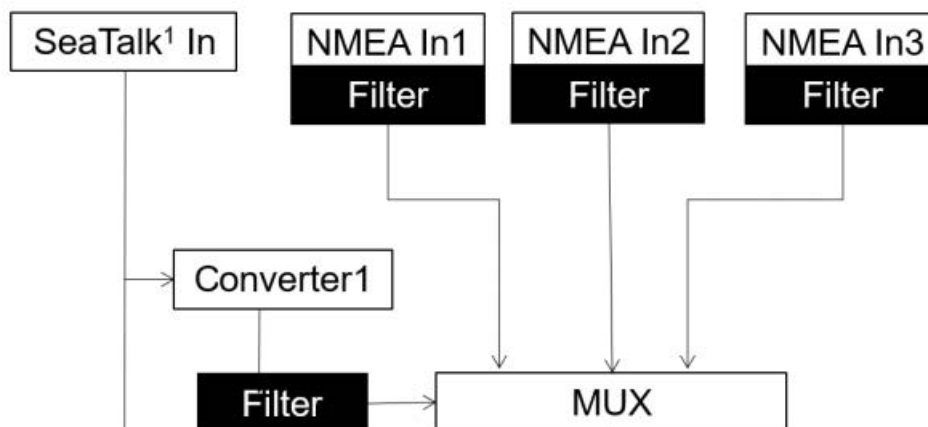


Figure 5: Input Filters Example

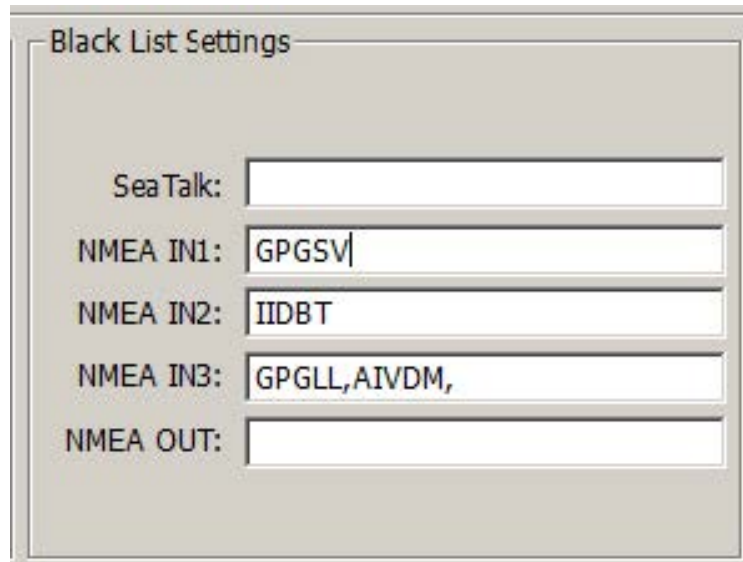
Filtering allows the A034 to reduce the processing data load by disabling these unneeded input sentences. GPS receivers for example often transmit an abundance of sentences every second and can fill much of the available bandwidth of an NMEA 0183 port at 4800bps. By filtering out any unnecessary data, bandwidth is saved for other, more crucial device data. Most chart plotters also have their own sentence filter, however many PC/mobile phone-based applications do not. So, using the blacklist feature to filter unnecessary sentences can be helpful. Filtering also removes potential conflict if two similar NMEA devices provide the same sentence type. Users may choose to enable this data on one input only (filtering), and to transmit to the outputs.

Configuring filters

Each input port's black list can block up to 8 types of sentences. To filter out an unwanted message from a specific input, enter the details in the corresponding 'Black List' in the Configuration software.

Simply, remove the '\$' or '!' from the 5-digit NMEA talker and sentence identifier and insert separated by commas.

For example to block '!AIVDM' and '\$GPAAM' enter 'AIVDM, GPAAM'. If blacklisting SeaTalk1 data, use the corresponding NMEA message header. (see SeaTalk1 section for a full list of converted messages).

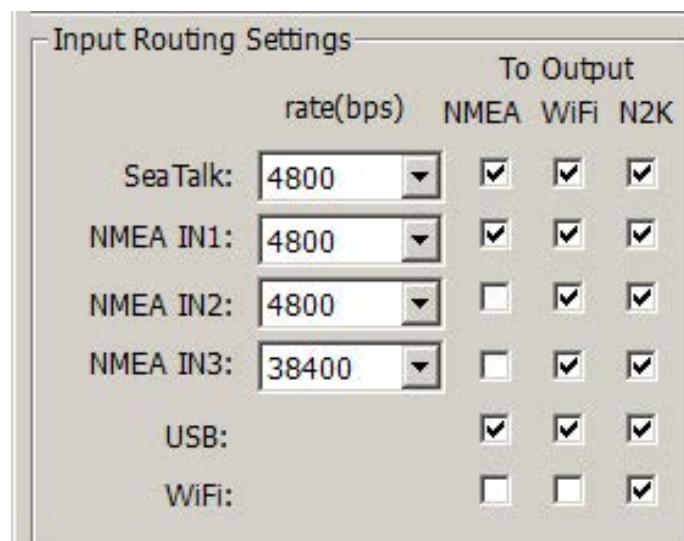


The 'Black List Settings' dialog box contains five input fields for configuring data filtering:

- SeaTalk: [Empty field]
- NMEA IN1: GP GSV
- NMEA IN2: IIDBT
- NMEA IN3: GP GLL,AIVDM,
- NMEA OUT: [Empty field]

Routing data away from chosen outputs

As a default, all inputs' data (excluding any filtered data) is routed to all outputs (NMEA x2, WiFi and USB). Data can be routed to limit the data flow to only certain output/s. Simply un-tick the corresponding boxes in the Configuration software.



The 'Input Routing Settings' dialog box shows routing options for various inputs to different outputs. The 'To Output' section has columns for NMEA, WiFi, and N2K.

	rate(bps)	NMEA	WiFi	N2K
SeaTalk:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN1:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN2:	4800	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN3:	38400	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
USB:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WiFi:		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

USB – Monitoring NMEA Messages

Connect A034 and then click 'Open port', all the sentences will be displayed in the application. A .txt file will be created automatically in the same folder and all the data will be saved in this text file.

Quark-elec QK-A034 Configuration GUI

```

$GPGLL,2236.05775,N,11350.18181,E,122737.00,A,D*6C
!AIVDM,1,1,,A,16:4WH0P0088esP<s2=oN?w:0=ST,0*0F
$GPRMC,122738.00,A,2236.05781,N,11350.18175,E,0.365,,260620,,,D*7A
$GPVTG,,T,,M,0.365,N,0.675,K,D*22
$GPGGA,122738.00,2236.05781,N,11350.18175,E,2,07,1.08,-9.7,M,-3.1,M,,0000*62
$GPGSA,A,3,15,05,18,21,13,02,29,,,,,1.99,1.08,1.67*0A
$GPGSV,3,1,10,02,17,142,24,05,24,074,24,13,38,032,20,15,63,357,34*74
$GPGSV,3,2,10,18,44,325,29,20,19,305,15,21,09,321,33,29,37,228,44*7A
$GPGSV,3,3,10,39,,,41,40,20,257,35*47
!AIVDM,1,1,,B,169Gc=101E88nN0<rQq614Q<05Qd,0*79

```

Manual NMEA sentences send out via USB

Close Port

Clear

Send

Input Routing Settings

	To Output rate(bps)	NMEA	WiFi	N2K
SeaTalk:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN1:	4800	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN2:	4800	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NMEA IN3:	38400	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
USB:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
WiFi:		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Black List Settings

SeaTalk:

NMEA IN1:

NMEA IN2:

NMEA IN3:

NMEA OUT:

WiFi Settings

Mode:

SSID:

Password:

IP:

Gateway:

Mask:

Port:

Output Settings

NMEA OUT:

Disconnect

Config

Quark-elec @06062020

Connected

V1.10.200606

COM25 Opened, RX: 54254

Upgrading firmware

The current firmware version can be verified through the configuration tool (When connected, the firmware version will show at the bottom of the Configuration software window).

To upgrade the firmware,

1. Power up your A034 and then connect it to a Windows computer via USB.
2. Run the Configuration software.
3. Ensure the configuration tool is connected to the A034, and then click Ctrl+F7.
4. A new Window will pop up with a drive named 'STM32' or similar. Copy the firmware into this drive and wait around 10 seconds to make sure the full file has been copied.
5. Close the window and the Configuration software.
6. Reboot the A034, then the new firmware will be active.

Specification

Item	Specification
DC supply	NMEA 2000 network power
Maximum supply current	≤250mA
NMEA data format	ITU/ NMEA 0183 format
NMEA input data rate	4.8k to 38.4kbps, RS-422 galvanically isolated
WiFi mode	Ad-hoc/Station mode on 802.11 b/g/n.
Security	WPA/WPA2
Operating temperature	-25°C to +80°C
Storage temperature	-25°C to +85°C

Limited Warranty and Notices

Quark-elec warrants this product to be free from defects in materials and manufacture for one year from the date of purchase. Quark-elec will, at its sole discretion, repair or replace any components that fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacements will be made at no charge to the customer for parts and labor. The customer is, however, responsible for any transportation costs incurred in returning the unit to Quark-Elec. This warranty does not cover failures due to abuse, misuse, accident, or unauthorized alteration or repairs. A returns number must be given before any unit is sent back for repair.

The above does not affect the statutory rights of the consumer.

Disclaimer

This product is designed to aid navigation and should be used to augment normal navigational procedures and practices. It is the user's responsibility to use this product prudently. Neither Quark-elec, nor their distributors or dealers accept responsibility or liability either to the product's user or their estate for any accident, loss, injury, or damage whatsoever arising out of the use or of liability to use this product.


Quark- products may be upgraded from time to time and future versions may therefore not correspond exactly with this manual. The manufacturer of this product disclaims any liability for consequences arising from omissions or inaccuracies in this manual and any other documentation provided with this product.

Document History

Item	Specification
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Documents / Resources

	<p>QUARK-ELEC QK-A034 Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer [pdf] Instruction Manual</p> <p>QK-A034, Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer, QK-A034 Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer, Bi-Directional NMEA 2000 to WIFI and USB Multiplexer, with NMEA 0183 and SeaTalk1 input options</p>
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