

NXP PN7220 Compliant NFC Controller User Guide

Home » NXP » NXP PN7220 Compliant NFC Controller User Guide 1



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PN7220 – Android porting guide
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Application note

Contents

- 1 PN7220 Compliant NFC Controller
- 2 Introduction
- 3 Kernel driver
- 4 AOSP adaptation
- 5 i.MX 8M Nano porting
- **6 Abbreviations**
- 7 References
- 8 Note about the source code in the document
- 9 Legal information
- 10 Documents / Resources
- 10.1 References
- 11 Related Posts

PN7220 Compliant NFC Controller

Document information

Information	Content
Keywords	PN7220, NCI, EMVCo, NFC Forum, Android, NFC
Abstract	This document describes how to port PN7220 middleware release to Android.

NXP Semiconductors

Revision history

Revision history

Rev	Date	Description
v.1.0	20230818	Initial version

Introduction

This document provides guidelines for integrating a PN7220 NXP NCI-based NFC controller into an Android platform from a software perspective.

It first explains how to install the required kernel driver, and then describes step-by-step how to customize the AOSP sources to add support for the PN7220 NFC controller. Figure 1 shows the architecture of the entire Android NFC stack.

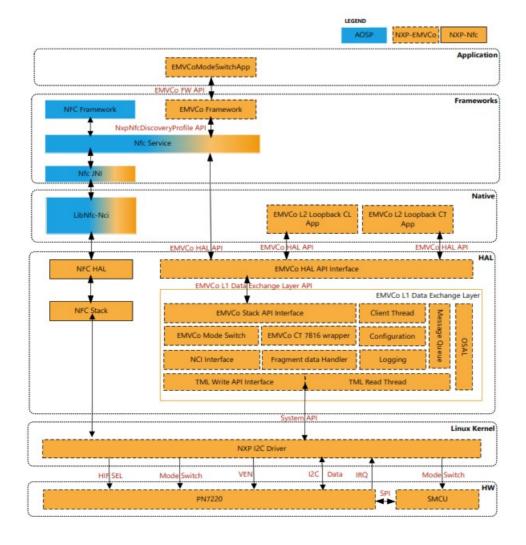


Figure 1. Android NFC stack

PN7220 is separated into single-host and dual-host scenarios. In general, the stack is the same for dual host, we add SMCU.

- The NXP I2C Driver is the kernel module that provides access to the hardware resources of the PN7220.
- The HAL module is the implementation of the specific HW abstraction layer of the controller NXP NFC.
- LibNfc-nci is a native library that provides NFC functionality.
- NFC JNI is a glue code between Java and Native classes.
- The NFC and EMVCo Framework is an application framework module that provides access to NFC and EMVCo functionality.

Kernel driver

The NFC Android stack uses a nxpnfc kernel driver to communicate with the PN7220. It is available here.

2.1 Driver details

The nxpnfc kernel driver offers communication with the PN7220 over an I2C physical interface. When loaded into the kernel, this driver exposes the interface to PN7220 through the device node named /dev/nxpnfc.

2.2 Getting the source code

Clone the PN7220 driver repository into the kernel directory, replacing the existing implementation:

\$rm -rf drivers/nfc

\$git clone "https://github.com/NXPNFCLinux/nxpnfc.git"-b PN7220-Driver drivers/

This ends up with the folder drivers/nfc containing the following files:

- README.md: repository information
- · Make file: driver heading make file
- · Kcon fig: driver configuration file
- · License: driver licensing terms
- nfc subfolder containing:
 - commoc. c: generic driver implementation
 - common. h: generic driver interface definition
 - i2c drv.c: i2c specific driver implementation
 - i2c_drv.h: i2c specific driver interface definition
 - Makefile: makefile that is included in the makefile of the driver
 - Kbuild => build file
 - Kconfig => driver configuration file

2.3 Building the driver

Including the driver into the kernel and making it load during the device boot is done thanks to the devicetree. After updating the device tree definition, the platform-related device tree must be rebuilt. NXP suggests using kernel version 5.10, since in this version complete validation is done.

- 1. Download the kernel
- 2. Get the driver source code.
- 3. Change the device tree definition (specific to the device that we are using).

- 4. Build the driver.
 - a. Through the menuconfig procedure, include the target driver in the build.

After rebuilding the complete kernel, the driver will be included in the kernel image. We must make sure that all new kernel images are copied into the AOSP build.

AOSP adaptation

NXP provides patches on top of the AOSP code. That means that the user can first get an AOSP code and apply patches from NXP. This section describes how to accomplish this. The current AOSP tag that we are using is [1].

3.1 AOSP build

1. We must get the AOSP source code. This we can do with:

\$ repo init -u https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest-b android-13.0.0_r3

\$ repo sync

Note: The repo tool must be installed on the system. Follow the instructions [2].

2. When we have source code, we can enter the directory and build it:

\$cd Android AROOT

\$source build/envsetup.sh

\$lunch select_target #target is DH we want to use for example: db845c-userdebug \$make -j

3. When AOSP is successfully built, we must get NXP patches. This we can do with:

\$git clone "https://github.com/NXPNFCLinux/PN7220_Android13.git" vendor/nxp/

4. At this point, we have all needed to apply patches for PN7220 support. We can apply patches by running the install_NFC.sh script.

\$chmod +x /vendor/nxp/nfc/install_NFC.sh #sometimes we need to add executable rights to script \$./vendor/nxp/nfc/install_NFC.sh

Note: Check the output after running install NFC.sh. If needed, we must make some changes by hand.

5. We can also add FW binaries:

\$git clone xxxxxxx

\$cp -r nfc-NXPNFCC_FW/InfraFW/pn7220/64-bit/libpn72xx_fw.so

AROOT/vendor/nxp/pn7220/firmware/lib64/libpn72xx_fw.so

\$cp -r nfc-NXPNFCC_FW/InfraFW/pn7220/32-bit/libpn72xx_fw.so

AROOT/vendor/nxp/pn7220/firmware/lib/libpn72xx_fw.so

6. Adding NFC to build

In the device.mk makefile (for example, device/brand/platform/device.mk), include specific makefiles:

\$(call inherit-product, vendor/nxp/nfc/device-nfc.mk)

In the BoardConfig.mk makefile (for example, device/brand/platform/BoardConfig.mk), include a specific makefile:

-include vendor/nxp/nfc/BoardConfigNfc.mk

7. Adding DTA application

\$git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPAndroidDTA.git \$git checkout NFC_DTA_v13.02_OpnSrc

\$patch -p1 AROOT_system_nfc-dta.patch

\$ cp -r nfc-dta /system/nfc-dta

\$<AROOT>/system/nfc-dta/\$ mm -j

8. Now we can build AOSP again with all the changes we made:

\$cd framework/base

\$mm

\$cd ../..

\$cd vendor/nxp/frameworks

\$mm #after this one, we should see com.nxp.emvco.jar inside out/target/product/xxxx/system/framwework/

\$cd ../../..

\$cd hardware/nxp/nfc

\$mm

\$cd ../../..

\$make -i

Now, we are able to flash our device host with the Android image that includes NFC features.

3.2 Android NFC Apps and Lib on targets

In this subsection, we describe where specific compiled files are pushed. If there is any change, we can replace only that one file. Table 1 shows all locations.

Table 1. Compiled files with device target

Project location	Compiled Files	Location in target device
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/packag es/apps/Nfc	lib/NfcNci.apk oat/libnfc_nci_jni.so	/system/app/NfcNci/ /system/lib64/
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/system /nfc	libnfc_nci.so	/system/lib64/
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/hardw are/nxp/nfc	nfc_nci_nxp_pn72xx.so android.hardware.nfc_72xx@1.2- service android.hardware.nfc_72xx@1. 2-service.rc android.hardware.nfc@1.0.so android.hardware.nfc@1.1.so android.hardware.nfc@1.2.so	/vendor/lib64 /vendor/bin/hw/ /vendor/etc/init system/lib64/ system/lib64/ system/lib64/
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/hardw are/nxp/nfc	vendor.nxp.nxpnfc@2.0.so	/system/lib64
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/vendor /nxp/frameworks	com.nxp.emvco.jar	/system/framework /vendor/framework
"\$ANDROID_ROOT"/hardw are/nxp/emvco	emvco_poller.so android.hardware.emvco-service android.hardware.emvco-service.rc android.hardware.emvco-V1-ndk.so android.hardware.emvco-V2-ndk.so	/vendor/lib64 /vendor/bin/hw/ /vendor/etc/init system/lib64/ system/lib64/

3.3 Patch mapping

Every patch must be applied to a specific location. Table 2 shows the patch name and the location where we must apply it and a block name, which shows us where in the NFC stack (Figure 1) is located.

Table 2. Patch location in NFC Stack

Block name	Patch name	Location to apply
NFC HAL and EMVCo HAL	AROOT_hardware_interfaces.patch	hardware/interfaces/
NFC Stack	AROOT_hardware_nxp_nfc.patch	hardware/nxp/nfc/
EMVCo L1 Data Exchange Layer = EMVCo Stack	AROOT_hardware_nxp_emvco.patch	hardware/nxp/emvco/
LibNfc-Nci	AROOT_system_nfc.patch	system/nfc/
NFC JNI	AROOT_packages_apps_Nfc.patch	packages/apps/nfc/
NFC Service	AROOT_packages_apps_Nfc.patch	packages/apps/nfc/
NFC Framework	AROOT_frameworks_base.patch	frameworks/base/
EMVCo Framework	AROOT_vendor_nxp_frameworks.patch	vendor/nxp/frameworks/

3.4 Flashing images

Images can be found in /out/target/product/{selected_DH}. To flash system images, we must run the following commands (tested on the Dragonboard 845c).

- \$ adb reboot bootloader
- \$ fastboot flash boot boot_uefi.img
- \$ fastboot flash vendor_boot vendor_boot.img
- \$ fastboot flash super super.img
- \$ fastboot flash userdata userdata.img
- \$ fastboot format:ext4 metadata \$fastboot reboot

After the images are flashed, we must perform some MW clean-up by running the following commands (tested on the Dragonboard 845c).

- \$ adb wait-for-device
- \$ adb root
- \$ adb wait-for-device
- \$ adb remount
- \$ adb shell rm -rf vendor/etc/init/android.hardware.nfc@1.1-service.rc
- \$ adb shell rm -rf vendor/etc/init/android.hardware.nfc@1.2-service.rc
- \$ adb push Test APK/EMVCoAidlHalComplianceTest/EMVCoAidlHalComplianceTestsystem/etc
- \$ adb shell chmod 0777 /system/etc/EMVCoAidlHalComplianceTest
- \$ adb push Test APK/EMVCoAidlHalDesfireTest/EMVCoAidlHalDesfireTest system/etc
- \$ adb shell chmod 0777 /system/etc/EMVCoAidlHalDesfireTest
- \$ adb push Test_APK/EMVCoModeSwitchApp/EMVCoModeSwitchApp.apk
- system/app/EMVCoModeSwitchApp/EMVCoModeSwitchApp.apk
- \$ adb shell sync
- \$ adb reboot
- \$ adb wait-for-device

3.5 Config files

In PN7220, we have four different configuration files.

- 1. libemvco-nxp.conf
- 2. libnfc-nci.conf
- 3. libnfc-nxp.conf
- 4. libnfc-nxp-eeprom.conf

Note: Pay attention that the configuration files provided in the example relate to the NFC controller demo board. These files must be adopted according to the targeted integration.

All four files must be pushed to the specific location.

Table 3. Locations of configuration files

Name of configuration file	Location in device
libemvco-nxp.conf	vendor/etc
libnfc-nci.conf	vendor/etc
libnfc-nxp.conf	system/etc
libnfc-nxp-eeprom.conf	vendor/etc

libnfc-nxp-eeprom.conf

Table 4. libnfc-nxp-eeprom.conf explanation

Name	Explanation	Default value
NXP_SYS_CLK_ SRC_SEL	System clock source selection configuration	0x01
NXP_SYS_CLK_ FREQ_SEL	System clock frequency selection configuration	0x08
NXP_ENABLE_ DISABLE_STANBY	Option to enable or disable Standby mode	0x00
NXP_ENABLE_ DISABLE_LPCD	Option to enable or disable LPCD.	0x00

Note: If there is no clock configured, either PLL or Xtal, then the MW stack retries in a loop to get the clock and initialize successfully. libnfc-nci.conf

Table 5. libnfc-nci.conf explanation

Name	Explanation	Default value
APPL_TRACE_LEVEL	Log levels for libnfc-nci	0xFF
PROTOCOL_TRACE_LEVEL	Log levels for libnfc-nci	0xFFFFFFF
NFC_DEBUG_ENABLED	NFC debug enable setting	0x01
NFA_STORAGE	Set the target directory for NFC file storage	/data/vendor/nfc
HOST_LISTEN_TECH_MASK	Configure host listen feature	0x07
NCI_HAL_MODULE	NCI HAL Module name	nfc_nci.pn54x
POLLING_TECH_MASK	Configuration of the polling technologies	0x0F

Table 5. libnfc-nci.conf explanation...continued

Name	Explanation	Default value
P2P_LISTEN_TECH_MASK	P2P is not supported in PN7220	0xC5
PRESERVE_STORAGE	Verify the content of all nonvolatile stores.	0x01
AID_MATCHING_MODE	Provides different ways to match the AID	0x03
NFA_MAX_EE_SUPPORTED	Maximum EE supported number	0x01
OFFHOST_AID_ROUTE_PWR_STA TE	Set the OffHost AID supported state	0x3B

libnfc-nxp.conf

Table 6. libnfc-nxp.conf explanation

Name	Explanation	Default value
NXPLOG_EXTNS_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for extns logging level	0x03
NXPLOG_NCIHAL_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of HAL	0x03
NXPLOG_NCIX_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of NCI TX packets	0x03
NXPLOG_NCIR_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of NCI RX packets	0x03
NXPLOG_FWDNLD_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of FW download functionality	0x03
NXPLOG_TML_LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of TM	0x03
NXP_NFC_DEV_NODE	NFC Device Node name	idev/rixpnfc"
MIFARE_READER_ENABLE	Extension for NFC reader for MIFARE en able	Ox01
NXP_FW_TYPE	Firmware file type	Ox01
NXP_I2C_FRAGMENTATION_ ENABLED	Configure 12C fragmentation	0x00
NFA_PROPRIETARY_CFG	Set Vendor proprietary configuration	{05, FF, FF, 06, 81, 80, 70, FF, FF}
NXP_EXT_TVDD_CFG	Set TVDD configuration mode	0x02
NXP_EXT TVDD_CFG_1	Configure TVDD settings according to TV DD mode selected	Check config file
NXP_EXT_TVDD_CFG_2	Configure TVDD settings according to TV DD mode selected	Check config file
NXP_CORE_CONF	Configure standardized parts of the NFC controller	{ 20, 02, 07, 02, 21, 01, 01, 18, 01, 02 }
NXP_CORE_CONF_EXTN	Configure proprietary parts of the NFC controller	{00, 00, 00, 00}
NXP_SET_CONFIG_ALWAYS	Always send CORE_CONF and CORE_CONF_EXTN (not recommended enabling it.)	Ox00
NXP_RF_CONF_BLK_1	RF settings	Check config file
ISO_DEP_MAX_TRANSCEIVE	Define maximum ISO-DEP extended AP DU length	OxFEFF
PRESENCE_CHECK_ALGORITHM	Set the algorithm used for the T4T presen ce check procedure	2
NXP_FLASH_CONFIG	Flashing Options Configurations	0x02

libemvco-nxp.conf

Table 7. libemvco-nxp.conf explanation

Name	Explanation	Default value
NXP LOG EXTNS LOGLEVE L	Configuration for extns logging level	0x03
NXP LOG NCIHAL LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of HAL	0x03
NXP LOG NCIX LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of NCI TX p ackets	0x03
NXP LOG NCIR LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of NCI RX p ackets	0x03
NXP LOG TML LOGLEVEL	Configuration for enabling logging of TML	0x03
NXP_EMVCO_DEBUG_ENA BLED	Enable debugging	0x03
NXP EMVCO DEV NODE	EMVCo Device Node name	"/dev/nxpnfc"
NXP PCD SETTINGS	Configuration to set polling delay between 2 ph ases	(20, 02, 07, 01, A0, 64, 03, E C, 13, 06)
NXP SET CONFIG	Option to set config command for debugging p urpose	Check config file
NXP GET CONFIG	Option to get config command for debugging p urpose	Check config file

3.6 DTA APPLICATION

To allow NFC Forum certification testing, a device test application is provided. It is composed of several components in the different Android layers, which must be built and included in the Android image. To push the DTA application, we must follow the next steps:

- 1. Copy all DTA files to one location
 - \$cp -rf "out/target/product/hikey960/system/lib64/libosal.so" /DTA-PN7220
 - \$cp -rf "out/target/product/hikey960/system/lib64/libmwif.so" /DTA-PN7220
 - \$cp -rf "out/target/product/hikey960/system/lib64/libdta.so" /DTA-PN7220
 - \$cp -rf "out/target/product/hikey960/system/lib64/libdta_ini.so" /DTA-PN7220
 - \$cp -rf "out/target/product/hikey960/system/app/NxpDTA/NxpDTA.apk" /DTAPN7220
- 2. Push the binaries to the device as bellow
 - adb shell mkdir /system/app/NxpDTA/
 - adb push libosal.so /system/lib64/
 - adb push libdta.so /system/lib64/
 - adb push libdta_jni.so /system/lib64/
 - adb push libmwif.so /system/lib64/
 - adb push NxpDTA.apk /system/app/NxpDTA/

After flashing the target, the DTA application should then be present in the list of installed applications. Check UG for a detailed description of how to use the application.

i.MX 8M Nano porting

As an example, we show what porting to the i.MX 8M platform looks like. To get more information, check [3].

4.1 Hardware

At the moment, NXP does not provide the adapter board. Check Table 8 to see how to connect boards with wires.

Table 8. PN7220 to i.MX 8M Nano connections

PIN	PN7220	i.MX 8M NANO
VEN	J27 – 7	J003 – 40
IRQ	J27 – 6	J003 – 37
SDA	J27 – 3	J003 – 3
SCL	J27 – 2	J003 – 5
MODE_SWITCH	J43 – 32	J003 – 38
GND	J27 – 1	J003 – 39

4.2 Software

The steps described in this section explain how we can port PN7200 to the i.MX 8M Nano platform. Same steps with a bit of modification, it can be used to port to any other DH that is running Android OS.

Note: In this porting example, we are using 13.0.0 1.0.0 Android Source.

We can reuse patches related to AOSP code. What must be changed is:

- 1. Device tree (in i.MX 8M Nano, this is AROOT vendor nxp-opensource imx kernel.patch)
- 2. Device-specific patch (in i.MX 8M Nano, this is AROOT_device_nxp.patch)

In AROOT_vendor_nxp-opensource_imx_kernel.patch, we can see how the driver is included and how the device tree is built. This is specific to every device host since we must take care of pin configuration, and this is different between boards. We also must take care of menu configuration.

In AROOT_device_nxp.patch, we are including nfc into the build. In general, we are making sure, that all the services are included correctly, etc. When porting to a specific device host, take this patch as a reference and include all the things inside.

One additional thing we did in porting is located in the device-nfc.mk file:

We need to comment out following lines:

BOARD_SEPOLICY_DIRS += vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/nfc/sepolicy \

vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/nfc/sepolicy/nfc

The reason for this is that we are including sepolicy in the device-specific BoardConfig.mk file. Steps to build images:

- > Get AOSP code for i.MX8M Nano
- > Build AOSP
- > Get NXP patches ([5])
- > Apply all patches with install_nfc.sh
- > cd framework/base
- > mm
- > cd ../..
- > cd vendor/nxp/frameworks
- > mm #after this one, we should see com.nxp.emvco.jar inside out/target/product/ imx8mn/system/framwework/
- > cd ../../..
- > cd hardware/nxp/nfc
- > mm

- > cd ../../..
- > make
- > Download images and use uuu tool to flash i.MX8M Nano

Abbreviations

Table 9. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
APDU	application protocol data unit
AOSP	Android open source project
DH	device host
HAL	hardware abstraction layer
FW	firmware
I2C	inter-integrated circuit
LPCD	lower powerd card detection
NCI	NFC controller interface
NFC	near-field communication
MW	middleware
PLL	phase-locked loop
P2P	peer to peer
RF	radio frequency
SDA	serial data
SMCU	secure microcontroller
SW	software

References

- [1] AOSP r3 tag: https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest-b android-13.0.0_r3
- [2] Source control tools: https://source.android.com/docs/setup/download
- [3] i.MX: https://www.nxp.com/design/software/embedded-software/i-mx-software/android-os-for-i-mxapplications-processors:IMXANDROID
- [4] PN7220 kernel driver: https://github.com/NXPNFCLinux/nxpnfc/tree/PN7220-Driver
- [5] PN7220 MW: https://github.com/NXPNFCLinux/PN7220_Android13

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References

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