

# netvox R718N37D Wireless Three Phase Current Detection **User Manual**

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## netvox R718N37D Wireless Three Phase Current Detection

#### 1. Introduction

The R718N3xxxD/DE series is 3-Phase Current Meter device for Netvox Class C type devices based on the LoRaWAN open protocol and is compatible with the LoRaWAN protocol. R718N3xxxD/DE series have different measuring range for different variety of CT.

#### It is divided into:

Model	Name	CT cables
R718N37D	Wireless 3-Phase Current Meter with 3 x 75A Clamp-On C	_
R718N37DE	Т	Detachable cables
R718N315D	Wireless 3-Phase Current Meter with 3 x 150A Clamp-On	_
R718N315DE	CT	Detachable cables
R718N325D	Wireless 3-Phase Current Meter with 3 x 250A Clamp-On	_
R718N325DE	CT	Detachable cables
R718N363D	Wireless 3-Phase Current Meter with 3 x 630A Clamp-On	_
R718N363DE	CT	Detachable cables
R718N3100D	Wireless 3-Phase Current Meter with 3 x 1000A Clamp-On	_
R718N3100DE	CT	Detachable cables

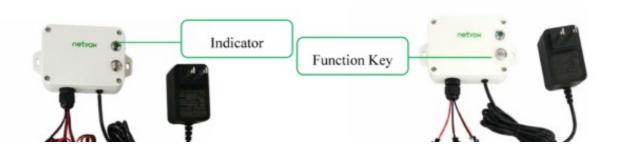
## LoRa Wireless Technology:

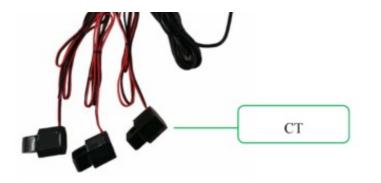
LoRa is a wireless communication technology famous for its long-distance transmission and low power consumption. Compared with other communication methods, LoRa spread spectrum modulation technique greatly extend the communication distance. It can be widely used in any use case that requires long-distance and low-data wireless communications. For example, automatic meter reading, building automation equipment, wireless security systems, industrial monitoring. It has features like small size, low power consumption, long transmission distance, strong anti-interference ability and so on.

#### LoRaWAN:

LoRaWAN uses LoRa technology to define end-to-end standard specifications to ensure interoperability between devices and gateways from different manufacturers.

## 2. Appearance





R718N37D (Non-detachable cables)



R718N37DE (Detachable cables)



R718N315D (Non-detachable cables)



R718N315DE (Detachable cables)



R718N325D (Non-detachable cables)



R718N325DE (Detachable cables)



R718N363D (Non-detachable cables)



R718N363DE (Detachable cables)



R718N3100D (Non-detachable cables)



R718N3100DE (Detachable cables)

## 3. Features

- Adopt SX1276 wireless communication module.
- DC power supply (3.3V/1A)
- Only support AC current measuring
- 3-phase current meter detection
- The base is attached with a magnet that can be attached to a ferromagnetic material object.
- · IP30 rating
- LoRaWANTM Class C compatible
- Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum (FHSS)
- Configuring parameters and reading data via third-party software platforms, and set alarms via SMS text and email (optional)
- Available third-party platform: Actility/ThingPark, TTN, MyDevices/Cayenne

## 4. Set up Instruction

#### On/Off

Power On	Connect the power supply			
Factory Reset and Restart	Press and hold the function key for 5 seconds until green indicator flashes 20 ti mes.			
Power Off	Disconnecting the power supply			
Note	<ol> <li>The device will be off in default after disconnecting the power supply.</li> <li>It is suggested to wait for at least 10 seconds between turning the device on and off.</li> <li>At 1st -5th second after power on, the device will be in engineering test mode.</li> </ol>			

## **Network Joining**

Never Joined the Network	Turn on the device, and it will search for the network to join. The green indicator remains on joins the network successfully The green indicator light remains off: fail to join the network
Had Joined the Network (Not Back to Factory Setting)	Turn on the device, and it will search for the previous network to join. The green indicator remains on: joins the network successfully The green indicator light remains off: fail to join the network
Fail To Join the Network	Check the device verification information on the gateway or consult your platfor m server provider.

# **Function Key**

Press the Function Key for 5 S econds	The device will be set to default and restart.  The green indicator light flashes 20 times: success The green indicator light re mains off: fail
Press the Function Key Once	The device is in the network: green indicator light flashes once and sends a report The device is not in the network: green indicator light flashes 3 times

# **Sleeping Mode**

The Device is Turned On and I n the Network	Sleep period: Min Interval. When the reportchange exceeds setting value or the state changes: send a dat a report according to Min Interval.
---	--

# 5. Data Report

The device will immediately send a version packet report along with two uplink packets including 3 current, 3 multiplier and battery voltage.

The device sends data in the default configuration before any configuration is done.

# **Default Setting:**

Max Interval: 0x0384 (900s)

Min Interval: 0x0002 (2s) (Detect per Min Interval)

CurrentChange: 0x0064 (100 mA)

## **Three-phase Current Detection:**

The device would detect and send report of the current value as the function key is triggered or in configuration.

## Range and Accuracy:

	СТ	Measure1nent Range	Accuracy
R7I 8N37D(E)	Clan1p-011	100111A to 75A	±1% (1neasuren1ent range: 3001nA to 50 A)
R718N315D(E)	Clan1p-011	IA to 150A	±1%
R718N325D(E)	Clan1p-on	IA to 250A	±1%
R718N363D(E)	Cla1np-011	1OA to 63OA	±1%
R7I 8N3I 00D(E)	Clan1p-011	10A to 1000A	±1%

**Note:** Current transformer (measurement range  $\leq$  75A): report data as 0 when the current < 100mA . Current transformer (measurement range > 75A): report data as 0 when the current < 1A.

Please refer Netvox LoRaWAN Application Command document and Netvox Lora Command Resolver <a href="http://www.netvox.com.cn:8888/cmddoc">http://www.netvox.com.cn:8888/cmddoc</a> to resolve uplink data.

## Data report configuration and sending period are as follows:

Min Interval	Max Interval	Reportable Change	Current Change ≥	Current Change
(Unit: second)	(Unit: second)		Reportable Change	Reportable Change
Any number between 2 to 65535	Any number betwe en 2 to 65535	Can not be 0	Report per Min Interval	Report per Max Interval

## 5.1 Example of ReportDataCmd

#### FPort 0x06

Bytes	1	1	1	Var (Fix=8 Bytes)
	Version	DeviceTyp e	ReportType	NetvoxPayLoadData

Version– 1 byte –0x01——the Version of NetvoxLoRaWAN Application Command Version DeviceType– 1 byte – Device Type of Device
The devicetype is listed in Netvox LoRaWAN Application Devicetype .doc
ReportType – 1 byte –the presentation of the NetvoxPayLoadData, according the devicetype NetvoxPayLoadData– Var (Fix =8bytes)

#### 1. Battery Voltage:

If the battery is equal to 0x00, it means that the device is powered by a DC power supply.

#### 2. Version Packet:

When Report Type=0x00 is the version packet, such as 014A000A02202405160000, the firmware version is 2024.05.16.

#### 3. Current Value:

The maximum payload of Current is 2 bytes, which means the maximum value that can be shown is 65535mA. To get the actual current value, the current needs to time Multiplier as it exceeds 65535mA.

### 4. Multiplier:

When ReportTypeSet=0x00 (reporttype1&2), R718N3xxxD(E) will report two data packets, and the multiplier will be either 1 or 10;

When ReportTypeSet=0x01 (reporttype3), R718N3xxxD(E) will report one data packet, and the multiplier will be either 1,5,10 or 100.

## (1) When ReportTypeSet=0x00 (reporttype1&2), R718N3xxxD(E) will report two data packets.

Device	Devic e Type	Repor t Type	NetvoxPayLoadData						
		0x00	SoftwareVersion (1Byte) Eg.0x0A —V1.0	HardwareVers (1Byte)	ion	DateCoo (4Bytes, 170503)	eg 0x20	Reserved (2Byte 0)	ved s,fixed 0x0
R718N3xxx D(E) Series	0x4A	0x01	Battery (1Byte,unit:0.1V)	Current1 (2Bytes,unit: 1mA)	Currer (2Byte mA)	nt2 es,unit:1	Current3 (2Bytes, mA)		Mulitplier1 (1Byte)
		0x02	Battery (1Byte, unit:0.1V)	Mulitplier2 (1Byte)		Mulitplie (1Byte)	Reserved (5Bytes,fixed 0x 0)		

## **Uplink:**

# Packet 1: 014A010005DD05D41B5801 # Packet 2: 014A0200010A0000000000

```
1<sup>st</sup> byte (01): Version
2<sup>nd</sup> byte (4A): DeviceType - R718N3xxxD(E) Series
3<sup>rd</sup> byte (01): ReportType
4<sup>th</sup> byte (00): Battery – DC power
5^{th}-6^{th} byte (05DD): Current1 –05DD (Hex) = 1501 (Dec), 1501*1mA = 1501mA
7^{\text{th}}-8<sup>th</sup> byte (05D4): Current2 – 05D4 (Hex) = 1492 (Dec), 1492* 1mA = 1492mA
9^{th}-10^{th} byte (1B58): Current3 – 1B58 (Hex) = 7000 (Dec), 7000mA*10=70000mA (70A)
11^{th} byte (01): Multiplier 1 – 1
1<sup>st</sup> byte (01): Version
2<sup>nd</sup> byte (4A): DeviceType - R718N3xxxD(E) Series
3<sup>rd</sup> byte (02): ReportType
4<sup>th</sup> byte (00): Battery – DC power
5<sup>th</sup> byte (01): Multiplier2 – 1
6^{th} byte (0A): Multiplier3 – \underline{10}
7<sup>th</sup>-11<sup>th</sup> byte (000000000): Reserved
```

(2) When ReportTypeSet=0x01 (reporttype3), R718N3xxxD(E) will report one data packet.

Device	Device Type	Report Type	NetvoxPayLoadData				
R718N3xxxD(E) Series	0x4A	0x03	Battery (1Byte, unit:0.1V)	Current1 (2Bytes, Unit:1mA)	Current2 (2Bytes, Unit:1mA)	Current3 (2Bytes, Unit:1mA)	Multiplier (1Byte) BIT0-1: Multiplier1 (0b00_1,0b01_5,0b10 _10,0b11_100) BIT2-3: Multiplier2 (0b00_1,0b01_5,0b10 _10,0b11_100) BIT4-5: Multiplier3 (0b00_1,0b01_5,0b10 _10,0b11_100) BIT6-7: Reserved

## **Uplink:**

#### Packet: 014A030005DD05D436B010

```
1<sup>st</sup> byte (01): Version
2<sup>nd</sup> byte (4A): DeviceType - R718N3xxxD(E) Series
3<sup>rd</sup> byte (03): ReportType
```

```
4<sup>th</sup> byte (00): Battery – DC power

5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> byte (05DD): Current1 –05DD (Hex) = 1501 (Dec), 1501* 1mA = 1501mA

7<sup>th</sup>-8<sup>th</sup> byte (05D4): Current2 – 05D4 (Hex) = 1492 (Dec), 1492* 1mA = 1492mA

9<sup>th</sup>-10<sup>th</sup> byte (36B0): Current3 – 36B0 (Hex) = 14000(Dec), 14000mA*5 = 70000mA (70A)

11<sup>th</sup> byte (10): Multiplier1=1 Multiplier2 = 1, Multiplier3 = 5

// 0x10 = 00 01 00 00 (Bin)

Bit4-5 Bit2-3 Bit0-1
```

## 5.2 Example of Threshold Alarm

#### FPort: 0x06

Device	Device	Report	NetvoxPayLoadData		
	Type	Type			
				ThresholdAlarm(1Byte,	
R718N3xxxD(E)			Battery	Bit0_LowCurrent1Alarm,	
				Bit1_HighCurrent1Alarm,	Reserved
	0x4A	0x04	•	Bit2_LowCurrent2Alarm,	
Series			(1Byte, unit:0.1V)	Bit3_HighCurrent2Alarm,	(5Bytes,fixed 0x00)
				Bit4_LowCurrent3Alarm,	
				Bit5_HighCurrent3Alarm	

#### **Uplink:**

014A040001000000000000

1st byte (01): Version

2nd byte (4A): DeviceType R718N3xxxD(E) Series

3rd byte (04): ReportType 4th byte (00): Battery DC power

5th byte (01): ThresholdAlarm – bit 0=1 LowCurrent1Alarm

// 0x01 = 00000001 (Bin)

6th-11th byte (00000000000): Reserved

## 5.3 Example of ConfigureCmd

#### FPort: 0x07

Bytes	1	1	Var (Fix=9 Bytes)
	CmdID	DeviceType	NetvoxPayLoadData

CmdID-1 byte

**DeviceType**– 1 byte – Device Type of Device

NetvoxPayLoadData- var bytes (Max=9bytes)

Description	Device	Cmd ID	Device Type	NetvoxPayLoadData				
Config				MinTime	MaxTime	CurrentChange	Reserved	
ReportReq		0x01	0x4A	(2bytes Unit:s)	(2bytes Unit:s)	(2byte Unit:1mA)	(3Bytes,Fixed0x00)	
Config				Status		Reserved		
ReportRsp	R718N3xxxD(E)	0x81		(0x00_	_success)	(8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)		
ReadConfig	Series	002		Reserved				
ReportReq		0x02		(9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)				
ReadConfig		092		MinTime	MaxTime	CurrentChange	Reserved	
ReportRsp		0x82		(2bytes Unit:s)	(2bytes Unit:s)	(2byte Unit:1mA)	(3Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	

(1) Configure device parameters MinTime = 60s (0x003C), MaxTime = 60s (0x003C), CurrentChange = 100mA (0x0064)

Downlink: 014A003C003C0064000000

The device returns:

814A000000000000000000 (Configuration successful)

814A010000000000000000 (Configuration failed)

(2) Read Configuration

The device returns:

824A003C003C0064000000 (Current device configuration parameters)

## 5.4 Example of SetRportType

FPort 0x07

Set the R718N3xxxD(E) data to send either one or two packets.

Description	Device	CmdID	Device Type	NetvoxPayLoadData		
SetRportTypeReq	R718N3xxxD(E)	0x03		ReportTypeSet (1Byte) 0x00_reporttype1&2 0x01_reporttype3	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	
SetRportTypeRsp		0x83	0x4A	Status (0x00_success)	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	
GetRportTypeReq	Series	0x04		Reserved (9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)		
GetRportTypeRsp		0x84		ReportTypeSet (1Byte) 0x00_reporttype1&2 0x01_reporttype3	Reserved (2Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	

#### Note:

- a. Remain the last configuration when the device is reset back to factory setting.
- b. Report Type = 0x00 is two packets. (Default)
- c. Report Type = 0x01 is one packet.

# (1)Configure ReportTypeSet =0x01

Downlink: 014A01000000000000000000000 // 0x01 Uplink return one packet.

The device returns:

834A000000000000000000 (Configuration successful)

834A010000000000000000 (Configuration failed)

(2) Read device configuration parameters.

The device returns:

844A01000000000000000 (Current device configuration parameters)

## 5.5 Example of SetSensorAlarmThresholdCmd

#### Fport:0x10

CmdDescriptor	CmdID (1Byte)	Payload (10Bytes)						
SetSensorAlarm ThresholdReq	0x01	Channel(1Byte)  0x00_Channel1  0x01_Chanel2  0x02_Channel3	0x00	orType(1Byte) _Disable ALL 27_Current	SensorHighThreshold (4Bytes,Unit:1mA)		SensorLowThreshold (4Bytes,Unit:1mA)	
SetSensorAlarm ThresholdRsp	0x81	Sta (0x00_s		Reserved (9Bytes,Fixed 0x00)				
GetSensorAlarm ThresholdReq	0x02	Channel(1Byte)  0x00_Channel1  0x01_Chanel2  0x02_Channel3		0x00_Dis	pe(1Byte) sable ALL Current	3)	Reserved (8Bytes,Fixed 0x00)	
GetSensorAlarm ThresholdRsp	0x82	0x00_Channel1		orType(1Byte) _Disable ALL 27_Current	SensorHighThreshold (4Bytes,Unit:1mA)		SensorLowThreshold (4Bytes, Unit:1mA)	

#### Note:

- a. Set SensorHigh/LowThreshold as 0xFFFFFFFF to disable threshold.
- b. Remain the last configuration when the device is reset back to factory setting.
- c. Current1 uses channel 1 (0x00), Current2 uses channel 2 (0x01), and Current3 uses channel 3 (0x02).

## (1) SetSensorAlarmThresholdReq

Set Current1 HighThresholdt to 500mA, LowThreshold to 100mA

Downlink: 010027000001F400000064 //1F4 (Hex) = 500 (Dec), 500\* 1mA = 500mA;

(3) Disable all sensor thresholds for channel 1.

Configure the Sensor Type to 0

## 5.6 Example of NetvoxLoRaWANRejoin

Check if the device is still in the network. If the device is disconnected, it will automatically rejoin back to the network.

#### Fport: 0x20

CondDescriptor	CmdID	Payload (5 bytes)				
CmdDescriptor	(1 byte)					
SetNetvoxLoRaWANRejoinReq	0x01	RejoinCheckPeriod(4 Bytes, Unit: 1s)	RejoinThreshold(1 Byte)			
SetNetvoxLoRaWANRejoinRsp	0x81	Status (1 Byte, 0x00_success)	Reserved (4 Bytes, Fixed 0x00)			
GetNetvoxLoRaWANRejoinReq	0x02	Reserved (5 Bytes, Fixed 0x00)				
GetNetvoxLoRaWANRejoinRsp	0x82	RejoinCheckPeriod (4 Bytes, Unit: 1s)	RejoinThreshold (1Byte)			

#### Note:

- a. Set RejoinCheckThreshold as 0xFFFFFFFF to stop the device from rejoining the network.
- b. Remain the last configuration when the device is reset back to factory setting.
- c. Default setting: RejoinCheckPeriod = 2 (hr) and RejoinThreshold = 3 (times)
- d. Firmware after 2023.12.07 supports SetNetvoxLoRaWANRejoinReq.

### (1) Command Configuration

Set RejoinCheckPeriod = 3600s (0x00000E10), RejoinThreshold = 3 times

Downlink: 0100000E1003

#### Response:

810000000000 (Configuration success) 81010000000 (Configuration failure) (2) Read current configuration RejoinCheckPeriod, RejoinThreshold

#### 6. Installation

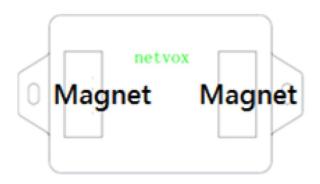
1. The 3-phase current meter R718N3xxxD(E) has a built-in

magnet (see Figure 1 below). It can be attached to the surface of an object with iron during installation, which is convenient and quick.

To make the installation more secure, please use screws (purchased separately) to fix the device to the wall or other objects (such as the installation diagram).

#### Note:

Do not install the device in a metal shielded box or in an environment surrounded by other electrical equipment to avoid affecting the wireless transmission of the device.



2. Open the clamp-on current transformer, and then pass the live wire through the current transformer according to the installation.

Note: "L←K" is marked on the bottom of the CT.

#### 3. Precautions:

- Before using, user must check whether the appearance is deformed; otherwise, the test accuracy will be affected.
- The using environment should be kept away from strong magnetic fields, so as not to affect the test accuracy. It is strictly forbidden to use in humid and corrosive gas environments.
- Before installation, please confirm the current value of the load. If the current value of the load is higher than the measurement range, select a model with a higher measurement range.
- 4. The 3-phase current meter R718N3xxxD(E) samples the current according to MinTime. If the current value sampled this time relatively exceeds the set value (the default is 100mA) more than the current value reported last time, the device will immediately report the current value sampled this time. If the current variation does not exceed the default value, the data will be reported regularly according to MaxTime.
- 5. Press the function key of the device to start sampling data and report the data after 3 to 5 seconds.

Note: MaxTime must be set greater than Min Time.

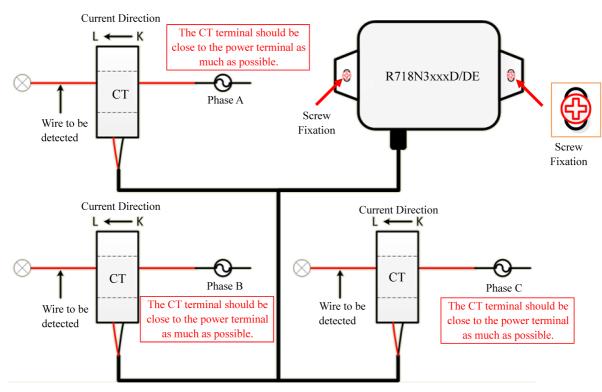
The three-phase current detector R718N3xxxD(E) is suitable for the following scenarios:

- School
- Factory
- · Shopping mall
- · Office building
- Smart building

Where the electrical data of the device with the three-phase electricity needs to be detected.



# **Installation Diagram**



Installation Diagram

# 7. Important Maintenance Instruction

Kindly pay attention to the following in order to achieve the best maintenance of the product:

- Keep the device dry. Rain, moisture, or any liquid might contain minerals and thus corrode electronic circuits. If the device gets wet, please dry it completely.
- Do not use or store the device in dusty or dirty environment. It might damage its detachable parts and electronic components.
- Do not store the device under excessive hot condition. High temperature can shorten the life of electronic devices, destroy batteries, and deform or melt some plastic parts.
- Do not store the device in places that are too cold. Otherwise, when the temperature rises to normal temperature, moisture will form inside, which will destroy the board.
- Do not throw, knock or shake the device. Rough handling of device can destroy internal circuit boards and delicate structures.
- Do not clean the device with strong chemicals, detergents or strong detergents.
- Do not apply the device with paint. Smudges might block in the device and affect the operation.

All of the above applies to your device, battery and accessories.

If any device is not working properly, please take it to the nearest authorized service facility for repair.

## **Specifications**

- Product: R718N3xxxD/DE Series Wireless Three-Phase Current Detection
- Models: R718N37D, R718N37DE, R718N315D,
   R718N315DE, R718N325D, R718N325DE, R718N363D, R718N363DE,
   R718N3100D, R718N3100DE
- Features: Different measuring ranges for various CT types
- Wireless Technology: LoRa with long-distance transmission and low power consumption

#### **FAQ**

## Q: What are the different models available in the R718N3xxxD/DE series?

A: The available models are R718N37D, R718N37DE, R718N315D, R718N315DE, R718N325D, R718N325DE, R718N363DE, R718N3100D, R718N3100DE.

### Q: What is the wireless technology used in this product?

A: The product uses LoRa wireless technology known for its long-distance transmission capabilities and low power consumption.

#### **Documents / Resources**



netvox R718N37D Wireless Three Phase Current Detection [pdf] User Manual R718N37D, R718N37DE, R718N315D, R718N315DE, R718N325D, R718N325DE, R718N363DE, R718N3100D, R718N3100DE, R718N37D Wireless Three Phase Current Detection, R718N37D, Wireless Three Phase Current Detection, Three Phase Current Detection, Phase Current Detection, Detection

#### References

- Netvox LoRaWAN Application Command
- User Manual

Manuals+, Privacy Policy

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