





# Milesight WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket User Guide

Home » Milesight » Milesight WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket User Guide 🖺



- 1 Milesight WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket
- **2 Safety Precautions**
- **3 Product Introduction**
- **4 Hardware Introduction**
- 5 Operation Guide
- 6 Maintenance
- 7 Device Payload
- 8 Documents / Resources
  - 8.1 References



Milesight WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket



#### **Safety Precautions**

Milesight will not shoulder responsibility for any losses or damages resulting from not following the instructions of this operating guide.

- The device must not be modified in any way.
- To protect the security of the device, please change device the password when first configured. The default password is 123456.
- To get best data transmission, ensure the device is within the signal range of the LoRaWAN® gateway and avoid the metal obstacles.
- Do not overload the maximum capacity to avoid damage of the device.
- The device is intended only for indoor use. Do not place the device where the temperature is below/above the operating range.
- Do not place the device close to objects with naked flames, heat source (oven or sunlight), cold source, liquid and extreme temperature changes.
- Use the device only in a clean environment. Dusty or dirty environments may prevent the proper operation of this device.
- The device must never be subjected to shocks or impacts.
- Use a dry, clean cloth to clean the device. Do not use strong chemicals or detergents which may damage the device.

#### **Declaration of Conformity**

WS523 conforms with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of the CE, FCC, and RoHS.









#### Copyright © 2011-2023 Milesight. All rights reserved.

All information in this guide is protected by copyright law. Whereby, no organization or individual shall copy or reproduce the whole or part of this user guide by any means without written authorization from Xiamen Milesight IoT Co., Ltd.



- · For assistance, please contact
- Milesight technical support:
- Email: iot.support@milesight.com Support Portal: support.milesight-iot.com Tel: 86-592-5085280
- Fax: 86-592-5023065
- Address: Building C09, Software Park III, Xiamen 361024, China

#### **Revision History**

Date	Doc Version	Description	
August 11, 2021	V 1.0	Initial version	
		Add multicast feature	
October 25, 2021	V 1.1	2. Support RX2 configuration	
January 10, 2022	V 1.2	Support power outage alert	
		Add Milesight D2D Agent feature	
		2. Add Single Channel mode	
January 9, 2023	V 1.3	3. Add reboot downlink command	
January 9, 2023	V 1.3	4. Add an overcurrent protection feature	

#### **Product Introduction**

#### Overview

WS523 is a LoRaWAN® smart portable socket for the monitoring and control of electronic appliances. Supporting a variety of international socket types, WS523 can be used to turn on or off electronic devices locally or remotely, to measure power consumption data, and even to send alarms in case of overcurrent events. Due to its intelligence, WS523 is suitable for wireless control of indoor lights, fans, heaters, machines, etc. Power data is transmitted via LoRaWAN® protocol, and LoRaWAN® technology enables encrypted radio

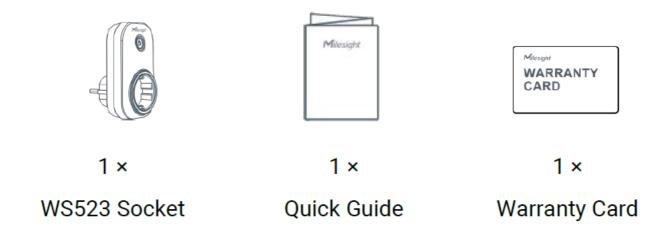
transmissions over long distances while consuming very little power. Also, users can check visualized data through Milesight IoT Cloud or the user's own Application Server.

#### **Features**

- Plug & play experience
- Support a variety of international socket types
- Turn on/off devices and create timing switch-on/off schedules remotely
- Collect data of current, voltage, electrical consumption
- Support overload protection
- Up to 15 km communication range
- · Easy configuration via NFC
- Standard LoRaWAN® technology
- Compatible with Milesight IoT Cloud and Milesight ToolBox

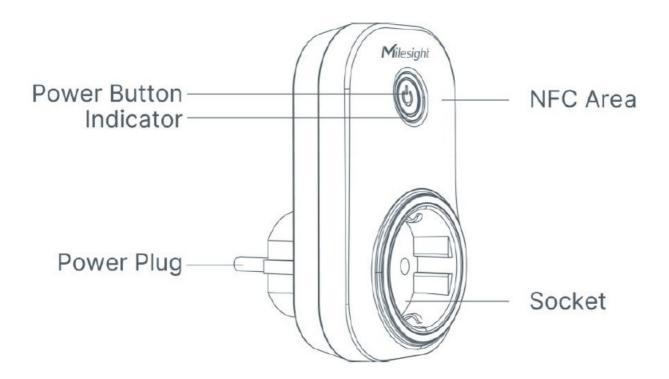
#### **Hardware Introduction**

#### **Packing List**



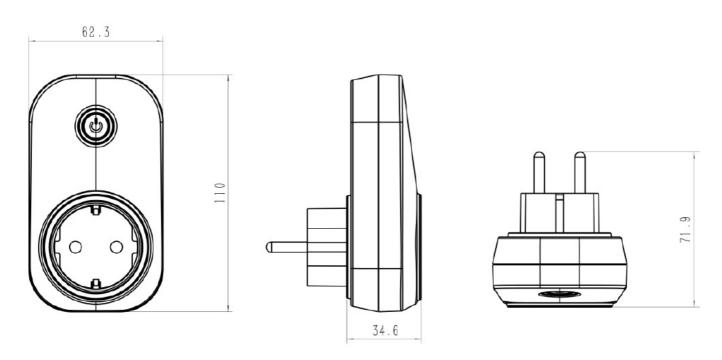
• If any of the above items is missing or damaged, please contact your sales representative.

#### **Hardware Overview**



 $\textbf{Note:} \ \mathsf{The} \ \mathsf{outlook} \ \mathsf{will} \ \mathsf{differ} \ \mathsf{according} \ \mathsf{to} \ \mathsf{socket} \ \mathsf{types}.$ 

Dimensions (mm)



Note: The plug size will a little differ according to socket types.

**Power Button and LED Patterns** 

Function	Action	LED Indicator
Open the Socket		Off → Static On
Close the Socket	Press the power button.	Static On → Off
Network Status	Send join network requests.	Blinks once
Network Status	Join the network successfully.	Blinks twice
Reset to Factory  Default	Press and hold the power button for more than 10s.	Quickly blinks

#### Note

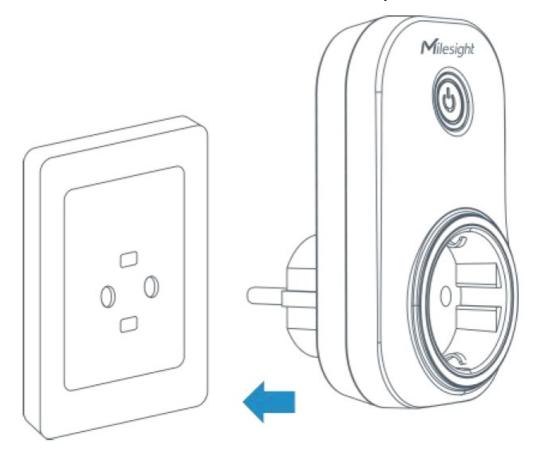
- 1. Network status will only display when LED is enabled and the socket powers on.
- 2. If WS523 still fails to join the network after 32 join requests, the LED will stop blinking.
- 3. Reset operation is not affected even button lock is enabled or LED indicator is disabled.

## **Operation Guide**

#### **NFC Configuration**

WS523 can be configured via smartphone with NFC function.

1. Plug WS523 into a wall socket, and then WS523 will switch on automatically.



- 2. Download and install the "Milesight ToolBox" App from Google Play or the App Store.
- 3. Enable NFC on the smartphone and launch Milesight ToolBox.

- 4. Attach the smartphone with NFC area to the device to read device information. Basic information and settings of the device will be shown on the ToolBox App if it's recognized successfully. You can read and configure the device by tapping the Read/Write device on the App. To protect the security of the device, password validation is required when configuring via smartphone. The default password is 123456.
- 5. Press the power button, WS523 portable socket will supply electric power to other electronic appliances.



#### **Note**

- 1. Check the NFC area of your smartphone and it's recommended to remove the phone case.
- 2. If the smartphone fails to read/write configurations via NFC, move the phone away and back to try again.
- 3. WS523 can also be configured on ToolBox via a dedicated NFC reader provided by Milesight IoT.

#### **LoRaWAN Settings**

LoRaWAN settings are used to configure the data transmission parameters in the LoRaWAN® network.

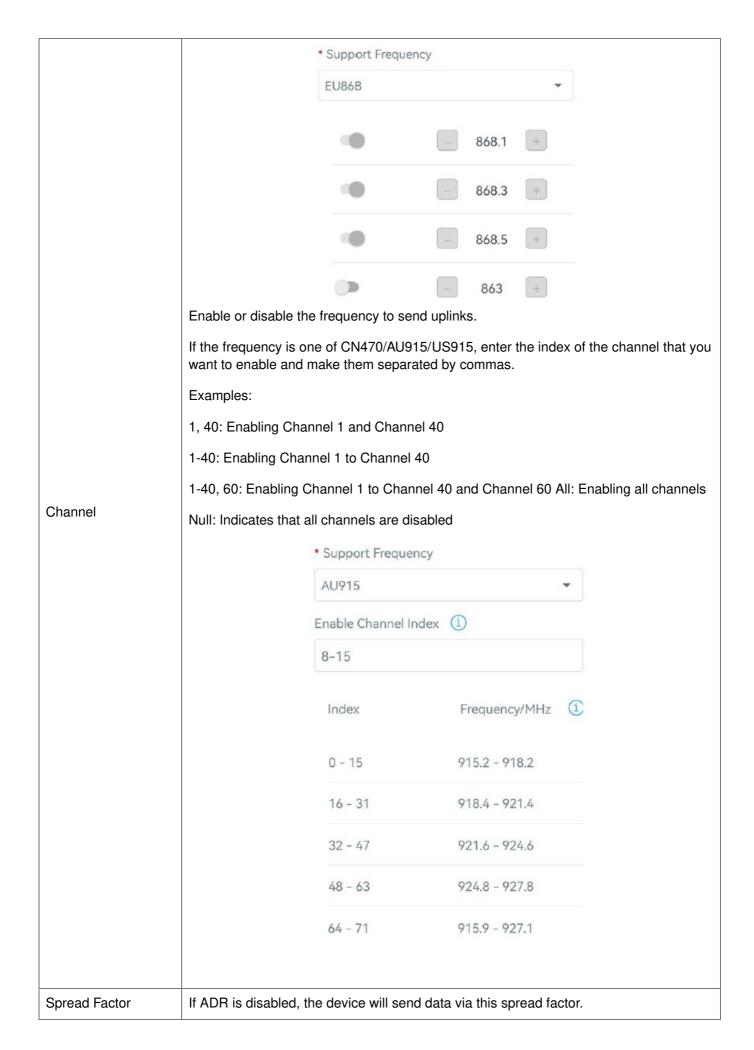
#### **Basic Settings**

WS523 supports basic configurations like join type, App EUI, App Key, and other information. You can also keep all settings by default.

## 

Parameters	Description
Device EUI	Unique ID of the device which can also be found on the label.
App EUI	The default App EUI is 24E124C0002A0001.
Application Port	The port used for sending and receiving data, the default port is 85.
Join Type	OTAA and ABP modes are available.
Application Key	App key for OTAA mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
Device Address	DevAddr for ABP mode, default is the 5th to 12th digits of SN.
Network Session	
Key	Nwkskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
Application	
Session Key	The Appskey for ABP mode, default is 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823.
LoRaWAN Version	V1.0.2, and V1.0.3 are available.
Work Mode	It's fixed as Class C.
RX2 Data Rate	RX2 data rate to receive downlinks or Milesight D2D commands.
RX2 Frequency	RX2 frequency to receive downlinks or Milesight D2D commands. Unit: Hz

	Select Standard-Channel mode or Single-Channel mode. When Single-Channel
Channel Mode	mode is enabled, and only one channel can be selected to send uplinks. Please enable Single-Channel mode if you connect the device to DS7610.



Confirmed Mode	If the device does not receive an ACK packet from a network server, it will resend data once.	
Rejoin Mode	Reporting interval ≤ 30 mins: the device will send specific numbers of LoRaMAC packets to check connection status every 30 mins; If no replies after specific packets ar e being sent, the device will re-join.  Reporting interval > 30 mins: the device will send specific numbers of LoRaMAC packets to check connection status at every reporting interval; If no replies after specific packets are sent, the device will re-join.	
Set the number of pa ckets sent	When rejoin mode is enabled, set the number of LinkCheckReq packets sent.	
ADR Mode	Allow the network server to adjust the data rate of the device.	
Tx Power	Transmit power of the device.	

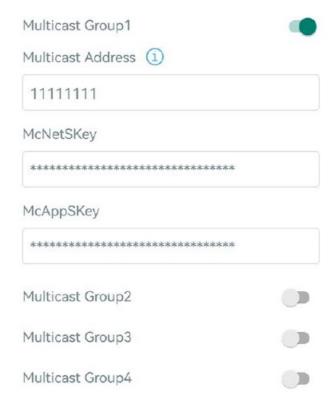
#### Note

- 1. Please contact the sales representative for the device EUI list if there are many units.
- 2. Please contact the sales representative if you need random App keys before purchase.
- 3. Select OTAA mode if you use Milesight IoT Cloud to manage devices.
- 4. Only OTAA mode supports rejoin mode.
- 5. For the -868M model, the default frequency is EU868; for the -915M model, the default frequency is AU915.

#### **Multicast Settings**

WS523 supports setting up several multicast groups to receive multicast commands from network servers and users can use this feature to control devices in bulk.

• Enable Multicast Group on WS523, set a unique multicast address and keys to distinguish other groups. You can also keep these settings by default.



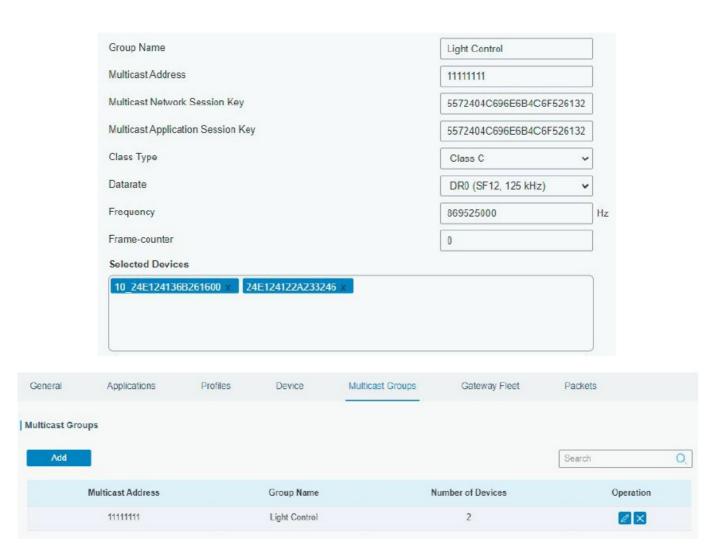
Parameters	Description
Multicast Address	Unique 8-digit address to distinguish different multicast groups.
McNetSkey	32-digit key. Default values:  Multicast Group 1: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823 Multicast Group 2: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313824 Multicast Group 3: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313825  Multicast Group 4: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313826
McAppSkey	32-digit key. Default values:  Multicast Group 1: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823 Multicast Group 2: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313824 Multicast Group 3: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313825  Multicast Group 4: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313826

 Add a multicast group on the network server. Take Milesight UG6x gateway as an example, go to Network Server > Multicast Groups, and click Add to add a multicast group.

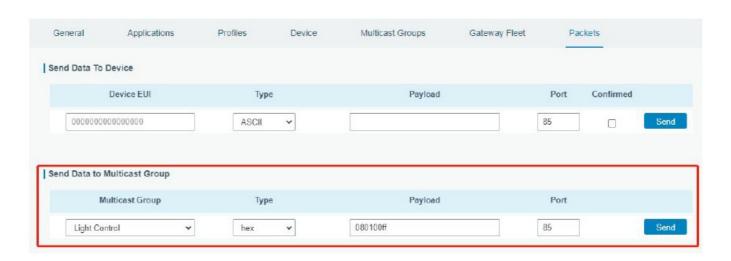


• Fill in the multicast group information the same as WS523 settings, and select the devices that you need to

control, then click Save.



- Go to Network Server > Packets, select the multicast group and fill in the downlink command, click Send. The network server will broadcast the command to devices that belongs to this multicast group.
- Note: ensure all devices' application ports are the same.



#### **General Settings**

• Go to Device > Settings > General Settings of ToolBox App to change the reporting interval, etc.



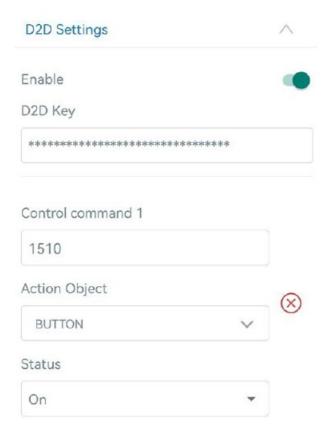
Parameters	Description
	The interval of reporting socket status and electrical parameters. Default:
Reporting Interval	20 mins, Range: 1-1080 mins
LED Indicator	Enable or disable the light indicated in Chapter 2.4.
	Record the power consumption. If disabled, the device will stop recording
Power Consumption	and the power consumption value will stop updating.
When Power is Resto red, the Socket	If the device loses power and returns to the power supply, the device will switch the socket on or off according to this parameter.
Button Lock	If enabled, the power button status will freeze except when reset.
	When the current reaches the threshold, the device will send the socket status and
Overcurrent Alarm	device electrical parameters.
Overcurrent Protection	When the current reaches the threshold, the device will stop supplying power.
Change Password	Change the password for the ToolBox App to write this device.

**Note:** even overcurrent alarm or overcurrent protection is disabled, the device will also stop supplying power when the current is overrated by 30%, then send out an alarm packet.

### Milesight D2D Settings

Milesight D2D protocol is developed by Milesight and used for connection among Milesight devices without a gateway. When the Milesight D2D setting is enabled, WS523 can work as the Milesight D2D Agent device to receive commands from Milesight D2D controller devices.

- 1. Ensure the RX2 datarate and RX2 frequency in LoRaWAN settings are the same as the controller device.
- 2. Enable D2D Settings, and define a unique D2D key to be the same as the settings in the Milesight D2D controller device.(Default D2D Key: 5572404C696E6B4C6F52613230313823)
- 3. Define a 2-byte hexadecimal control command (0x0000 to 0xffff) and command action. For example, you can configure a control command 1510 to turn on the button as below. WS523 supports at most 16 control commands.



#### **Maintenance**

#### **Upgrade**

- 1. Download firmware from www.milesight-iot.com to your smartphone.
- 2. Open the ToolBox App and click "Browse" to import firmware and upgrade the device.

#### Note

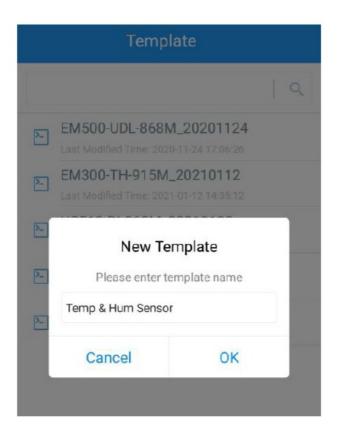
- 1. Operation on ToolBox is not supported during the upgrade.
- 2. Only the Android version of ToolBox supports the upgrade feature.



#### **Backup**

WS523 supports configuration backup for easy and quick device configuration in bulk. Backup is allowed only for devices with the same model and LoRaWAN® frequency band.

- 1. Go to the "Template" page on the App and save the current settings as a template. You can also edit the template file.
- 2. Select one template file that is saved in the smartphone and click "Write", then attach it to another device to write the configuration.

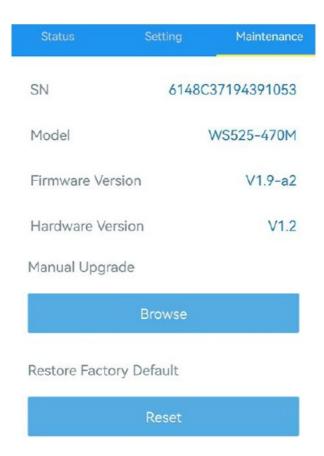


**Note:** Slide the template item to the left to edit or delete the template. Click the template to edit the configurations.



#### **Reset to Factory Default**

- Please select one of the following methods to reset the device:
- Via Hardware: Hold on the power button for more than 10s until the LED quickly blinks.
- Via ToolBox App: Go to Device > Maintenance to tap Reset, then attach the smartphone with NFC area to a
  device to complete the resetting.



#### **Device Payload**

• All data are based on the following format (HEX), the Data field should follow little-endian:

Channel1	Type1	Data1	Channel2	Type2	Data2	Channel 3	
1 Byte	1 Byte	N Bytes	1 Byte	1 Byte	M Bytes	1 Byte	

• For decoder examples, you can find them at <a href="https://github.com/Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders">https://github.com/Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders</a>.

#### **Basic Information**

• WS523 reports basic information about the device whenever it joins the network.

Channel	Туре	Description
	01(Protocol Version)	01=>V1
	09 (Hardware Version)	01 40 => V1.4
	0a (Software Version)	01 14 => V1.14
	0b (Power On)	Device is on
ff	f 16 (Device SN)	16 digits
24 (Overcurrent Alarm)	Byte 1: 00-disabled, 01-enabled Byte 2: current threshold	
	25 (Button Lock)	00 00-disabled, 00 80-enabled
	26 (Power Consumption)	00-disabled, 01-enabled
	30 (Overcurrent Protection)	Byte 1: 00-disabled, 01-enabled Byte 2: current threshold

## **Example**

ff0101 ff166148b13783621055 ff090100 ff0a0103 ff24010a ff30010a ff250080 ff2601					
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
	01				6148b13783
ff	(Protocol Version)	01(V1)	ff	16(Device SN)	621055
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
ff	09 (Hardware Versio n)	0100 (V1.0)	ff	0a (Software Version)	0103 (V1.3)
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
ff	24 (Overcurrent Alar m)	01=>Enabled 0a =10A	ff	30 (Overcurrent Protection)	01=>Enabled 0a =10A
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value

	25(Button	00		26 (Power	
ff	Lock)	80=>Enabled	ff	Consumption)	01=>Enabled

#### **Sensor Data**

WS523 reports electrical data according to the reporting interval (20 minutes by default) or when the current reaches the overcurrent threshold.

Channel	Туре	Description
		UINT16, Unit: V
03	74 (Voltage)	Resolution: 0.1V
04	80 (Active Power)	UINT32, Unit: W
05	81 (Power Factor)	UINT8, Unit: %
06	83 (Power Consumption)	UINT32, Unit: Wh
07	c9 (Current)	UINT16, Unit: mA
08	70 (Socket Status)	00: Close, 01: Open

## Example

087001 058129 07c91200 0374f508 068305000000 048001000000					
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
08	70 (Socket Status)	01 => Open	05	81 (Power Factor)	29=> 41%
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
07	C9 (Current)	12 00=>00 12=18mA	03	74(Voltage)	f5 08=>08 f5=2293 Voltage=2293 *0.1=229.3V
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
06	83(Power Consum ption)	05 00 00 00=>00 00 00 05=5 Wh=0.005kWh	04	80 (Active Power	01 00 00 00=>00 00 00 01=1 W

## **Power Outage Alert**

WS523 will report an alert message when the power supply of WS523 is disconnected. This feature only works with hardware version 1.2 and later.

ff3fff		
Channel	Туре	Value
ff	3f (Power Outage)	ff(Reversed)

#### **Downlink Commands**

WS523 supports downlink commands to configure the device. The application port is 85 by default.

Channel	Туре	Description
08	/	00 00 ff-close, 01 00 ff-open
	03 (Set Reporting Interval)	2 Bytes, unit: s
	10 (Reboot)	ff
	22 (Add Delay Task)	Byte 1: 00  Byte 2-3: delay time, unit: s Byte 4: 10-close, 11-open  Note: WS523 supports adding only one task.  The later command will cover the previous command.
	23 (Delete Delay Task)	00 ff
ff	24 (Overcurrent Alarm)	Byte 1: 00-disable, 01-enable Byte 2: current threshold
2	25 (Button Lock)	00 00-disable, 00 80-enable
	26 (Power Consumption)	00-disable, 01-enable
	27 (Reset Power Consumption)	ff
	28 (Enquire Electrical Status)	ff
	2f (LED Mode)	00-disable, 01-enable
	30 (Overcurrent Protection)	Byte 1: 00-disable, 01-enable  Byte 2: current threshold

## Example

1. Open the supply of the socket.

080100ff	
Channel	Command
08	01 00 ff=>Open

2. Set the reporting interval as 20 minutes.

ff03b004			
Channel	Type Value		
ff	03 (Set Reporting Interval)	b0 04=>04 b0=1200s =20 minutes	

3. Add a delay task: open the socket after 1minute

ff22003c0011		
Channel	Туре	Value
ff	22 (Add Delay Task)	Byte 1:00  Byte 2-3: 3c 00=>00 3c=60s=1min  Byte 4: 11=>open

## 4. Delete the delay task

ff2300ff		
Channel	Туре	Value
ff	23(Delete Delay Task)	OOff

## 5. Enable overcurrent alarm and protection and set the current threshold as 10A.

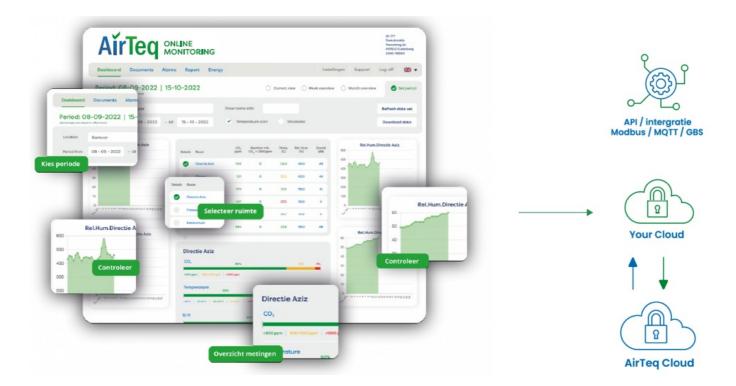
ff24010a ff30010a					
Channel	Туре	Value	Channel	Туре	Value
	24 (Overcurrent Alar	Byte 1: 01=> Enabl e Byte		30 (Overcurrent Pro	Byte 1: 01=> Enable Byte
ff	m)	2:0a=>10A	ff	tection)	2:0a=>10A

## 6. Reset power consumption

ff27ff			
Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	27(Reset Power Consumption)	ff (Reserved)	

## 7. Reboot the device.

ff10ff			
Channel	Туре	Value	
ff	10(Reboot the device)	ff (Reserved)	



#### Service & Advies

- Telefoon: 0345 785 611 E-mail: support@AirTeq.eu. www.AirTeq.eu
- Pascalweg 2a 4104 BG Culemborg Netherlands

#### **Documents / Resources**



Milesight WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket [pdf] User Guide WS523, WS523 Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket, Featuring LoRaWAN Portable Socket, LoRaWAN Portable Socket, Socket

#### References

- M Support : IoT Support
- Milesight | 5G, Al, IoT and LoRaWAN®
- O GitHub Milesight-IoT/SensorDecoders
- User Manual

This website is an independent publication and is neither affiliated with nor endorsed by any of the trademark owners. The "Bluetooth®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. The "Wi-Fi®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by the Wi-Fi Alliance. Any use of these marks on this website does not imply any affiliation with or endorsement.