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DBU-3200 Series Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger

MEAN WELL DBU-3200 Series Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger Owner's Manual

Contents

MEAN WELL DBU-3200 Series Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger

Product Information

Specifications:

- **Model:** DBU-3200-24
- **Output Boost Charge Voltage (Vboost):** 28.8V
- **Float Charge Voltage (Vfloat):** 27.6V
- **Constant Current (CC):** 110A
- **Voltage Adjustment Range:** 23.5 ~ 30V
- **Recommended Battery Capacity:** 330 ~ 1000Ah
- **Input Voltage Range:** 90 ~ 264VAC
- **Frequency Range:** 47 ~ 63Hz
- **Power Factor:** 0.97/230VAC at full load
- **Efficiency:** 93.5%

Product Usage Instructions

Charging Batteries:

1. Ensure the battery charger is connected to a power source within the input voltage range.
2. Connect the appropriate type of battery (lead-acid or Li-ion) to the charger.
3. Adjust the output voltage and current programmable settings as needed for your battery.
4. Monitor the charging process and ensure all safety protections are functioning properly.

Cooling System:

1. The charger features forced air cooling by built-in thermal-controlled DC fans.
2. Ensure the charger has proper ventilation to allow for effective cooling during operation.
3. Monitor the fan operation to ensure it is functioning correctly to prevent overheating.

Protections:

1. The charger provides various protections including battery under voltage, short circuit, over-voltage, and over-temperature.
2. If any protection is triggered, immediately disconnect the charger from the power source and troubleshoot the issue before reattempting to charge the battery.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ):

- **Q: What types of batteries can be charged with this product?**
  A: The charger is suitable for lead-acid batteries (Gel, flooded, AGM) and Li-ion batteries (lithium iron, lithium manganese).
- **Q: Is there a warranty for this product?**
  A: Yes, the product comes with a 5-year warranty.

User's Manual

Overview

Front

Back

Features

- Charger for lead-acid batteries (Gel flooded and AGM) and Li-ion batteries (lithium iron and lithium manganese)
- Built-in default 3-stage charging curves and programmable curve
- Built-in I'C interface, PMBus protocol (Optional CANBus protocol)
- Universal AC input / Full range
- Built-in active PFC function
- Forced air cooling by built-in thermal-controlled DC fans
- Output voltage and current programmable
- Built-in OR-ing FET
- Active current sharing up to 6400W(1+1)
- Protections: Battery under voltage/Battery no connection/Short circuit/Over voltage/Over temperature
- Optional conformal coating
- 5 years warranty

Applications

- Large-scale DC UPS or emergency backup system
- Marine battery charger module
- Electric scooter or vehicle charger station
- Wastewater treatment system
- Electrolysis system

GTIN CODE

- MW Search: **https://www.meanwell.com/serviceGTIN.aspx**.

Description

DBU-3200 is a 3200W single output AC/DC enclosed charger in 1U low profile with high power density, 37W/inch'. It is an intelligent charger that has pre-loaded programmable charging curves for different types of lead-acid and lithium batteries. The output programmable function allows the user to adjust the charging voltage and current via the built-in potentiometer or PMBus protocol. Various protection mechanisms as well as the temperature compensation function are provided to assure normal and safe system operation.

Model Encoding/Order Information

DBU - 3200 - 24 ☐

- Communication protocol option
- Output voltage(24V/48V)
- Output wattage
- Series name
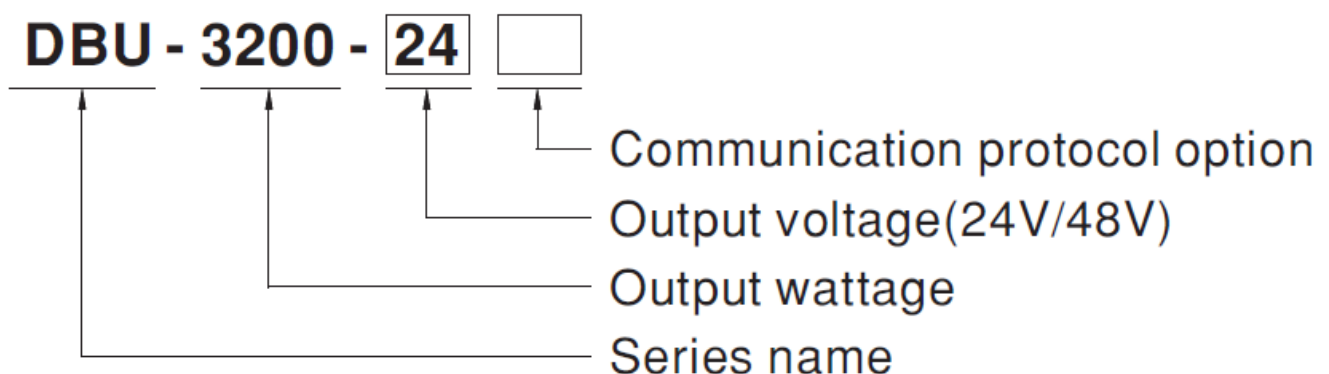
Type	Communication Protocol	Note
Blank	PMBus protocol	In Stock
CAN	CANBus protocol	By request

SPECIFICATION

MODEL		DBU-3200-24	DBU-3200-48
OUTPUT	**BOOST CHARGE VOLTAGE(Vboost)(default)**	28.8V	57.6V
	FLOAT CHARGE VOLTAGE (Vfloat) (default)	27.6V	55.2V
	CONSTANT CURRENT(CC)(default)	110A	55A
	VOLTAGE ADJ. RANGE	By built-in potentiometer, SVR	
		23.5 ~ 30V	47.5 ~ 58.8V
	RECOMMENDED BATTERY CAPACITY(AMP HOURS) Note.3	330 ~ 1000Ah	180 ~ 550Ah
	LEAKAGE CURRENT FROM BATTERY (Typ.)	1.5mA	
INPUT	**VOLTAGE RANGE Note.4**	90 ~ 264VAC 127 ~ 370VDC	
	FREQUENCY RANGE	47 ~ 63Hz	
	POWER FACTOR (Typ.)	0.97/230VAC at full load	
	EFFICIENCY (Typ.)	93.5%	94.5%
	AC CURRENT (Typ.) Note. 4	17A/230VAC	

PROTECTION	**INRUSH CURRENT (Typ.)**	COLD START 55A/230VAC	
	LEAKAGE CURRENT	<2mA / 230VAC	
	OVERVOLTAGE	31.5 ~ 37.5V	63 ~ 75V
		Protection type: Shut down o/p voltage, re-power on to recover	
	OVER TEMPERATURE	Shut down o/p voltage, recovers automatically after temperature goes down	
FUNCTION	**OUTPUT VOLTAGE PROGRAMMABLE(PV)**	Adjustment of output voltage is allowable to 75 ~ 125% of nominal output voltage. Please refer to the Function Manual.	
	OUTPUT CURRENT PROGRAMMABLE(PC)	Adjustment of the output voltage is allowable to 20 ~ 100% of the rated current. Please refer to the Function Manual.	
	AUXILIARY POWER	5V @ 0.3A, tolerance ±10%, ripple 150mVp-p, 12V @ 0.8A, tolerance ±10%, ripple 450mVp-p	
	REMOTE ON-OFF CONTROL	By electrical signal or dry contact Power ON: short Power OFF: open. Please refer to the Function Manual	
	TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION	-3mV / ℃ / cell / (12V = 6 cells ; 24V = 12 cells ; 48V = 24 cells)	
	ALARM SIGNAL	Isolated signal output for T-alarm and DC-OK	
ENVIRONMENT	**WORKING TEMP.**	-30 ~ +70℃ (Refer to "Derating Curve")	
	WORKING HUMIDITY	20 ~ 90% RH non-condensing	
	STORAGE TEMP., HUMIDITY	-40 ~ +85℃, 10 ~ 95% RH non-condensing	
	TEMP. COEFFICIENT	±0.03%/℃ (0 ~ 50℃)	
	VIBRATION	10 ~ 500Hz, 2G 10min./1cycle, 60min. each along the X, Y, and Z axes	
	SAFETY STANDARDS	UL62368-1, CSA C22.2 No. 62368-1, TUV BS EN/EN62368-1, EAC TP TC 004 approved	
	WITHSTAND VOLTAGE	I/P-O/P:3KVAC I/P-FG:2KVAC O/P-FG:1.5KVAC	
	ISOLATION RESISTANCE	I/P-O/P, I/P-FG, O/P-FG:100M Ohms / 500VDC / 25℃/ 70% RH	

	Parameter	Standard	Test Level / Note

SAFETY & EMC (Note 6)	**EMC EMISSION**	Conducted	BS EN/EN55032 (CISPR32)	Class B
		Radiated	BS EN/EN55032 (CISPR32)	Class A
		Harmonic Current	BS EN/EN61000-3-2	Class A
		Voltage Flicker	BS EN/EN61000-3-3	───
	EMC IMMUNITY	BS EN/EN55035, BS EN/EN61000-6-2		
		Parameter	**Standard**	**Test Level / Note**
		ESD	BS EN/EN61000-4-2	Level 3, 8KV air ; Level 2, 4KV contact
		Radiated	BS EN/EN61000-4-3	Level 3
		EFT / Burst	BS EN/EN61000-4-4	Level 3
		Surge	BS EN/EN61000-4-5	2KV/Line-Line 4KV/Line-Earth
		Conducted	BS EN/EN61000-4-6	Level 3
		Magnetic Field	BS EN/EN61000-4-8	Level 4
		Voltage Dips and Interruptions	BS EN/EN61000-4-11	>95% dip 0.5 periods, 30% dip 25 periods, >95% interruptions 250 periods
OTHERS	**MTBF**	494.2K hrs min. Telcordia SR-332 (Bellcore); 44.8K hrs min. MIL-HDBK-217F (25°C)		
	DIMENSION	325.8*107*41mm (L*W*H)		
	PACKING	2.76Kg;4pcs/12Kg/0.83CUFT		

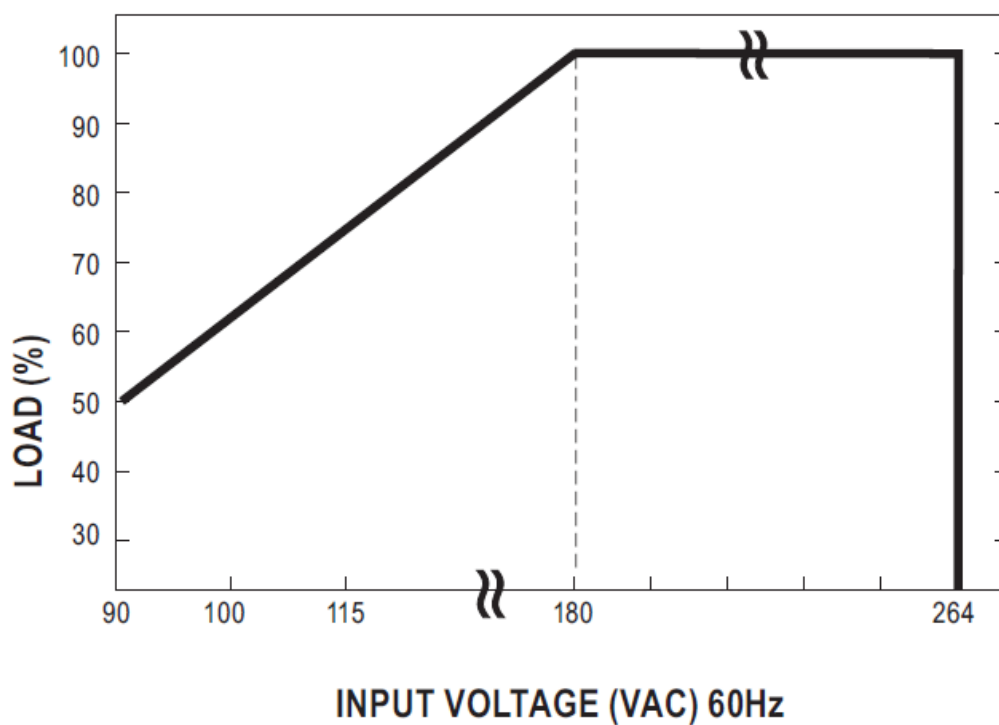| NOTE	1. Modification for charger specification may be required for different battery specifications. Please contact the battery vendor and MEAN WELL for details.
	2. All parameters NOT specially mentioned are measured at 230VAC input, rated load, and 25°C of ambient temperature.
	3. This is MEAN WELL's suggested range. Please consult your battery manufacturer for their suggestions about the maximum charging current limitation.
	4. Derating may be needed under low input voltages. Please check the derating curve for more details.
	5. The charger is considered a component that will be installed into the final equipment. All the EMC tests are been executed by mounting the unit on
	a 600mm*900mm metal plate with 1mm of thickness. The final equipment must be re-confirmed that it still meets EMC directives. For guidance on how to perform these EMC tests, please refer to "EMI testing of component power supplies."
	(as available on **https://www.meanwell.com//Upload/PDF/EMI_statement_en.pdf)**
	6. The ambient temperature derating of 3.5°C/1000m with fanless models and of 5°C/1000m with fan models for operating altitudes higher than 2000m(6500ft).
	※ Product Liability Disclaimer: For detailed information, please refer to **https://www.meanwell.com/serviceDisclaimer.aspx**

BLOCK DIAGRAM

PFC fosc : 110KHz
PWM fosc : 90KHz

DERATING CURVE

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°C)
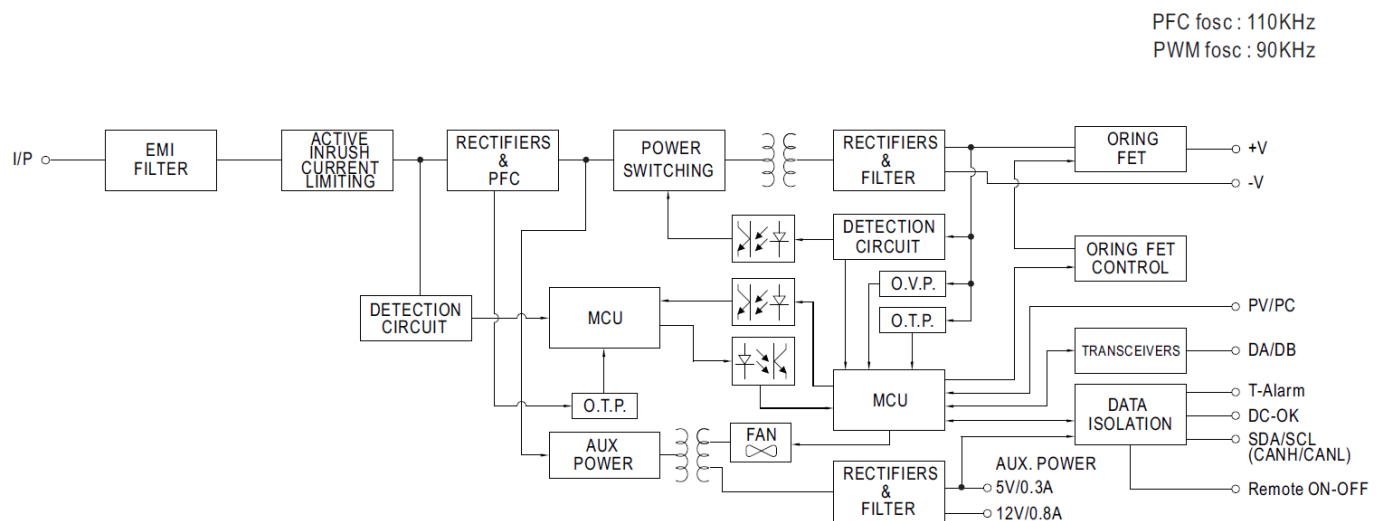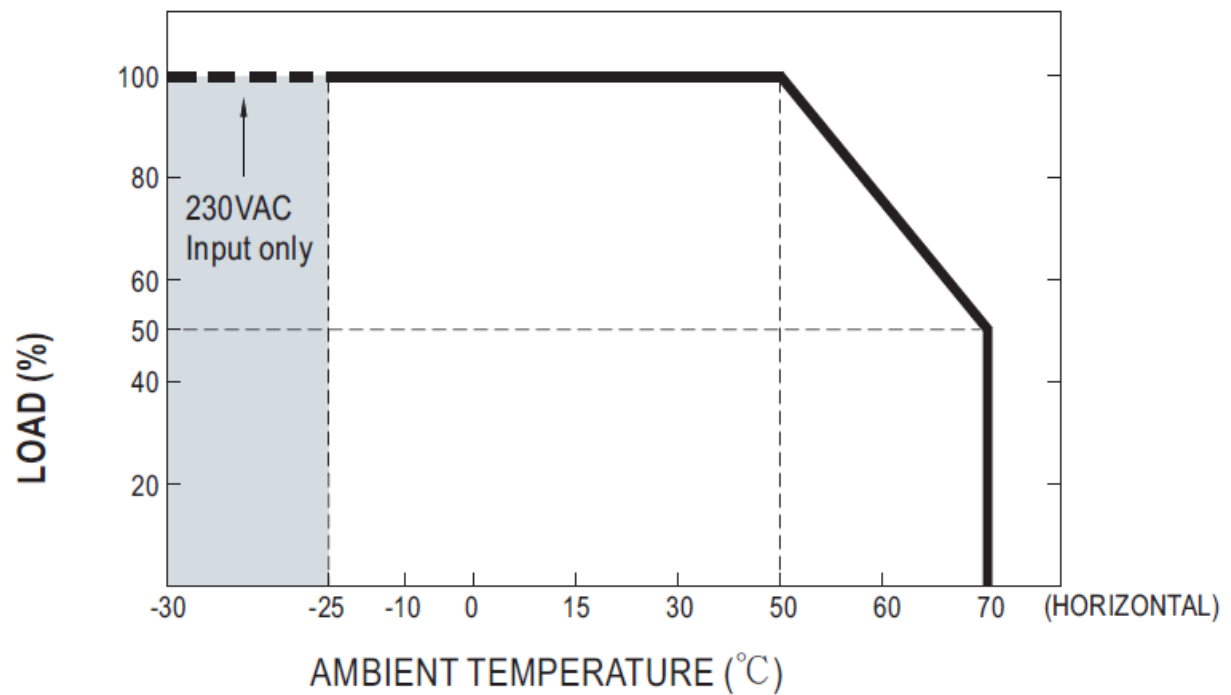
STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

INPUT VOLTAGE (VAC) 60Hz

FUNCTION MANUAL

1. **PMBus Communication Interface**

   DBU-3200 supports PMBus Rev. 1.1 with a maximum 100KHz bus speed, allowing information reading, status monitoring, output trimming, etc. For details, please refer to the Installation Manual.

2. **Charging Curve**
   - By factory default, this charger performs the default curve which can be programmed via PMBus.
   - To disable/enable the charging curve, change to a 2-stage curve, a different curve frequently used for certain types of batteries in the industry, and so on, please refer to the Installation Manual.

- To program the parameters of the charging curve, SBP-001, the smart battery charging programmer designed by MEAN WELL, and a personal computer are needed. Please contact MEAN WELL for details.

Default 3-stage charging curve
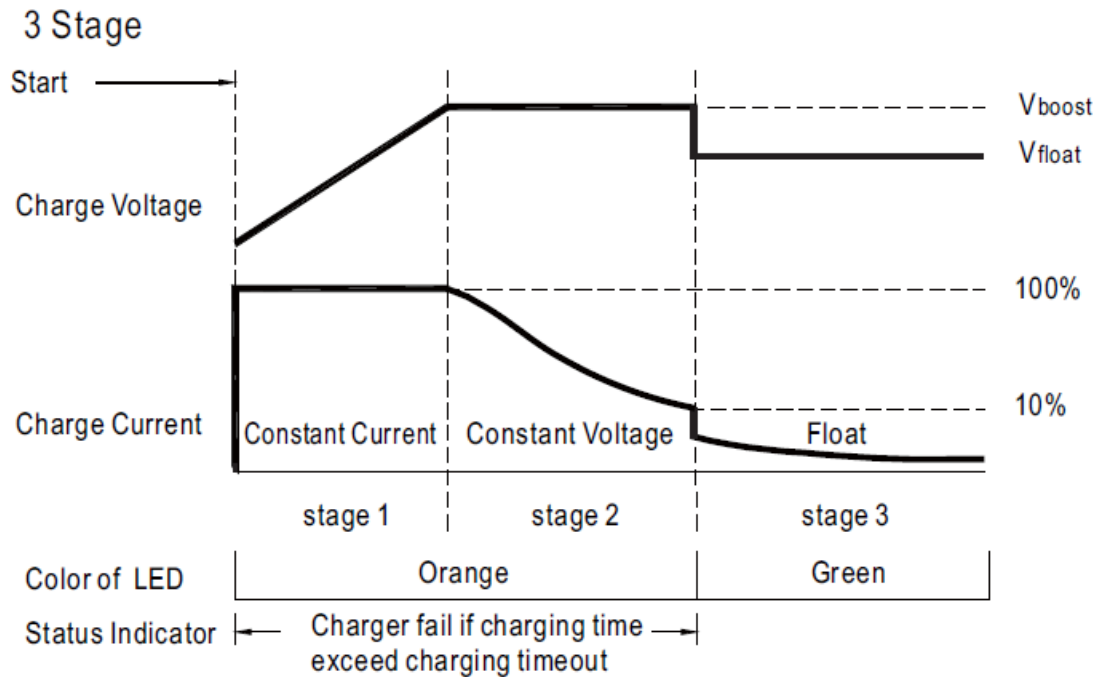
Suitable for lead-acid batteries (flooded, Gel, and AGM) and Li-ion batteries (lithium iron and lithium manganese).

Embedded 3-stage charging curves

| MODEL	Description	Vboost	Vfloat	CC(default)
24V	Default, programmable	28.8	27.6	110A
	Pre-defined, gel batter	28	27.2	
	Pre-defined, flooded battery	28.4	26.8	
	Pre-defined, AGM battery	29	27	
48V	Default, programmable	57.6	55.2	55A
	Pre-defined, gel batter	56	54.4	
	Pre-defined, flooded battery	56.8	53.6	
	Pre-defined, AGM battery	58	54	

- **Note:**

When using this charger unit, please configure the system with the recommended battery capacity defined by the specification. Should the battery capacity in use be much smaller so that the user needs to set a low current for charging, under such conditions, it might cause a higher current ripple.

3. **Front Panel LED Indicators & Corresponding Signal at Function Pins**

| LED	Description
🟢 Green	Float (stage 3)
🟠 Orange	Charging (stage 1 or stage 2)
🔴 Red	The LED will present a constant red light when the abnormal status (OTP, OLP, fan fail, and charging timeout) arises.
🔴 Red (Flashing)	The LED will flash with the red light when the internal temperature reaches 60℃; under this condition, the unit still operates normally without entering OTP. (In the meantime, an alarm signal will be sent out through the PMBus interface.)

4. Output Voltage Programming (or, PV / remote voltage programming / remote adjust / margin programming / dynamic voltage trim)

   - In addition to the adjustment via the built-in potentiometer, the output voltage can be trimmed by applying EXTERNAL VOLTAGE.
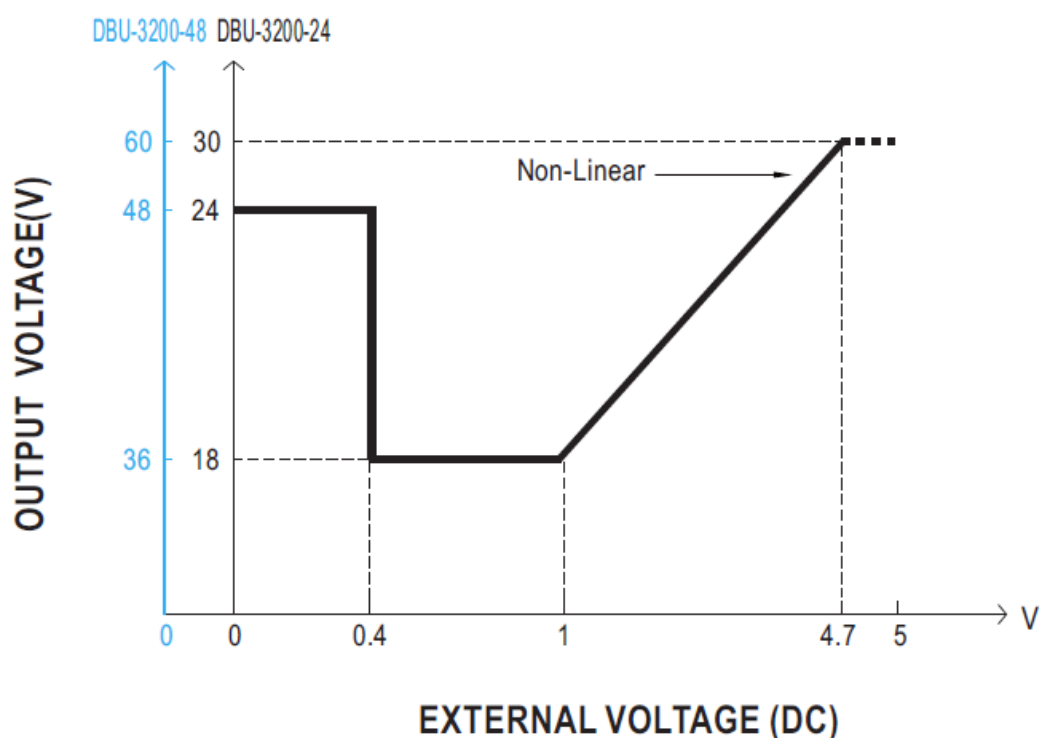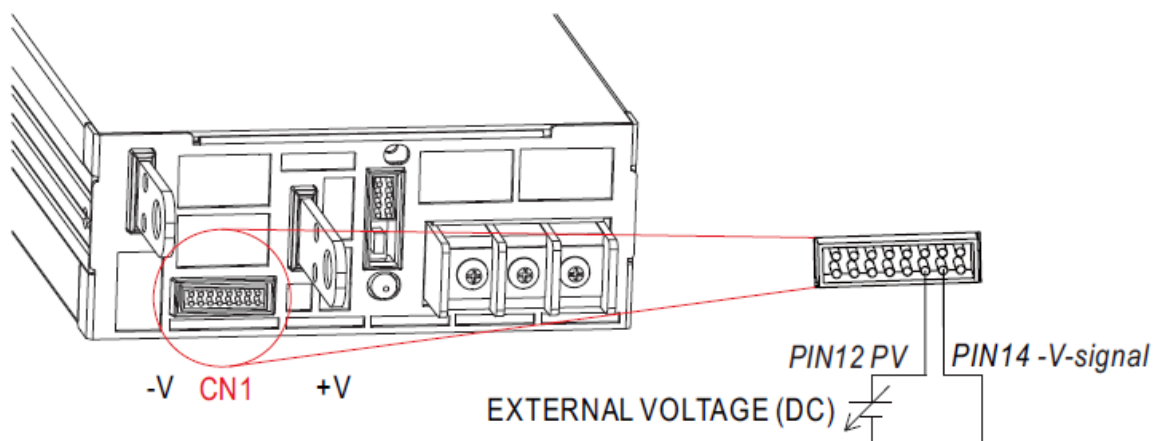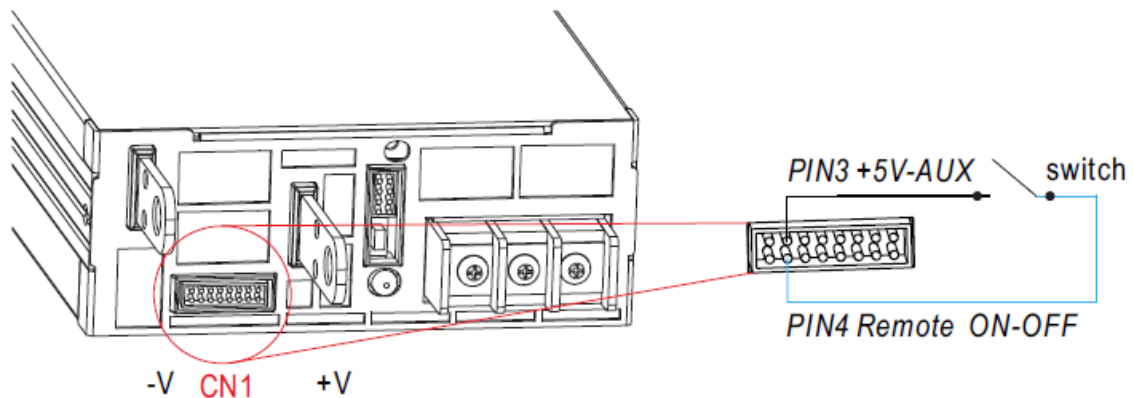
5. Output Current Programming (or, PC / remote current programming / dynamic current trim)
   - The output current can be trimmed to 20~100% of the rated current by applying EXTERNAL VOLTAGE.
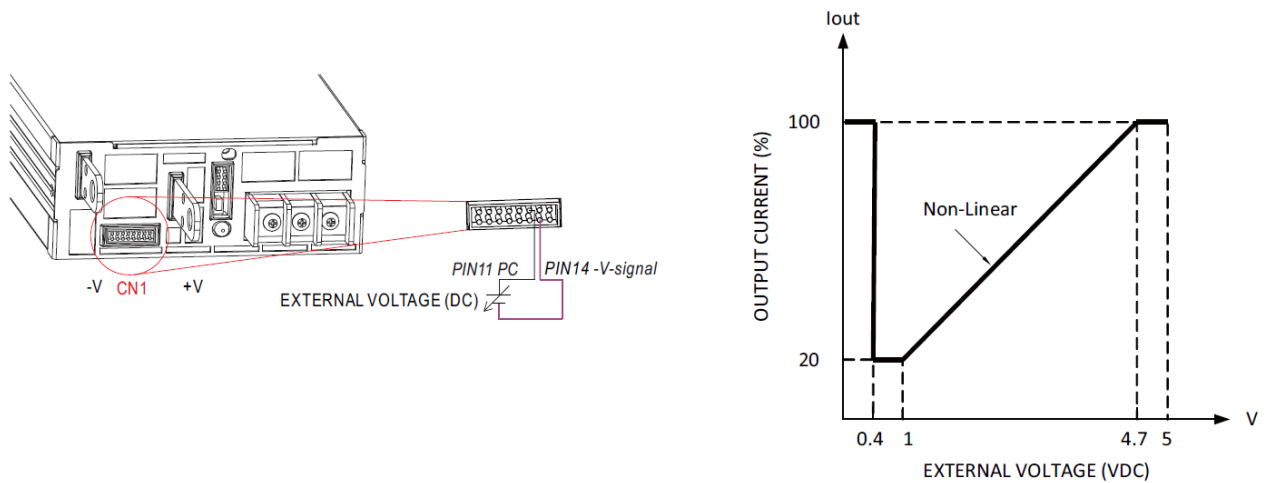

6. **Remote ON-OFF Control**

The power supply can be turned ON/OFF individually or along with other units in parallel by using the "Remote ON-OFF" function.

Between Remote ON-OFF and +5V-AUX	Power Supply Status
Switch Short	ON
Switch Open	OFF

7. Temperature Compensation
   - To exploit the temperature compensation function, please attach the temperature sensor, NTC, which is enclosed with the charger, to the battery or the battery's vicinity.
   - The charger is able to work normally without the NTC.
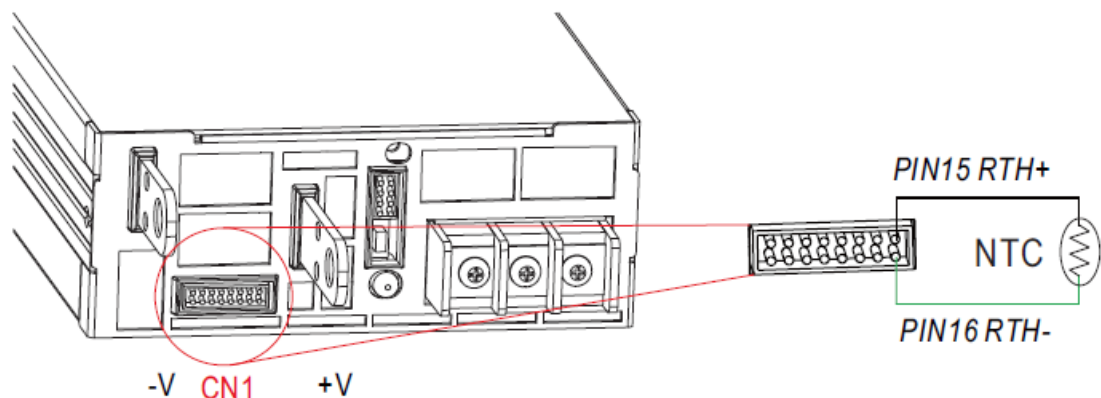
   - When multiple chargers are connected in parallel, please configure with the NTC as exhibited in the
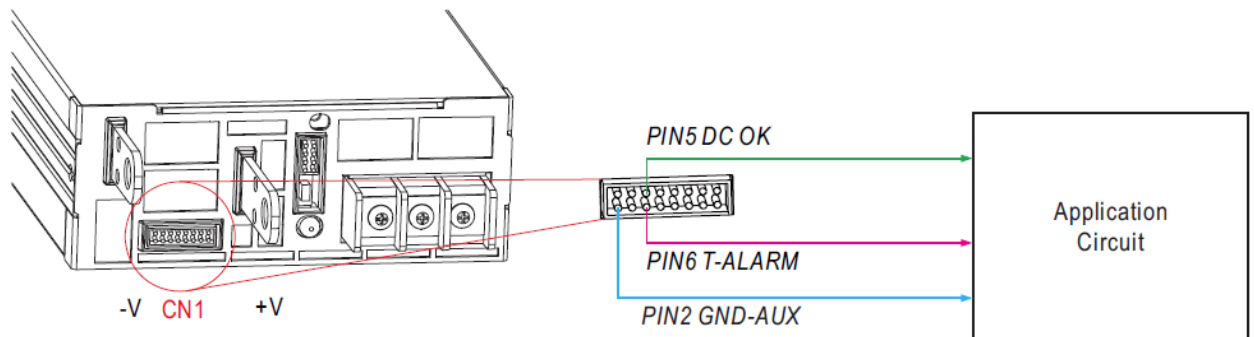
diagram.

- If the temperature compensation is not required, RTH+ (PIN15) and RTH- (PIN16) from each unit still need to be connected.
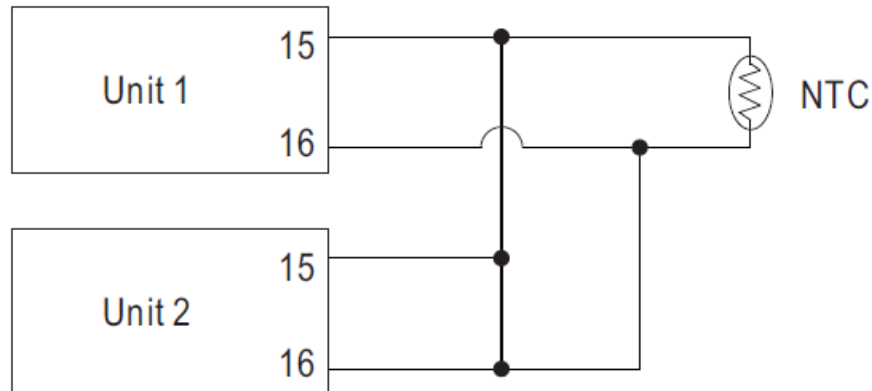
8. **Alarm Signal Output**
   - There are 2 alarm signals, DC OK and T-ALARM, in TTL signal form, on CN1. These signals are isolated from the output. The maximum sink current is 10mA.

9. **Current Sharing**

DBU-3200 has the built-in active current sharing function and can be connected in parallel, up to 2 units, to provide higher output power as exhibited below :

- The power supplies to be paralleled should use short and large-diameter wiring and then connected to the load.
- The difference of output voltages among parallel units should be less than 0.2V.
- The total output current must not exceed the value calculated by the following equation: Maximum output current at parallel operation=(Rated current per unit) (Number of unit)××0.9
- When the total output current is less than 5% of the total rated current, or say (5% of Rated current per unit)×(Number of units) the current shared among units may not be balanced.
- CN500/SW1 Function pin connection

	PSU1		PSU2	
Parallel	CN500	SW1	CN500	SW1
1 unit	X	ON			
2 unit	V	ON	V	ON

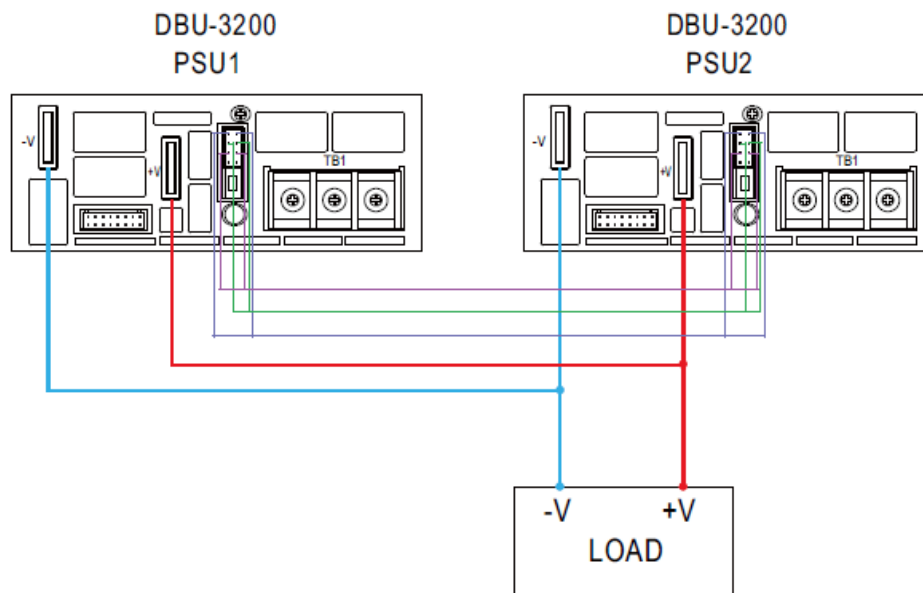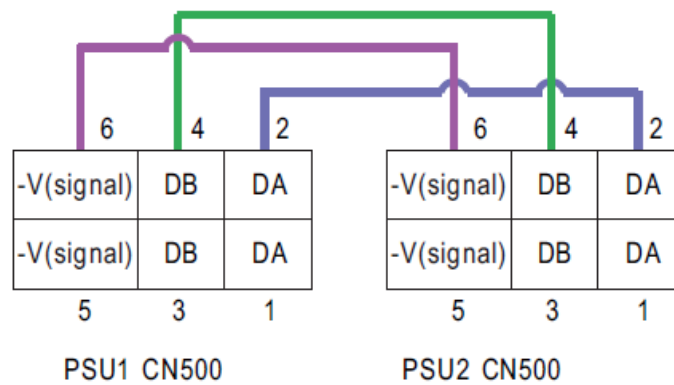- (V: CN500 connected; X: CN500 not connected.)

Fig 5.1
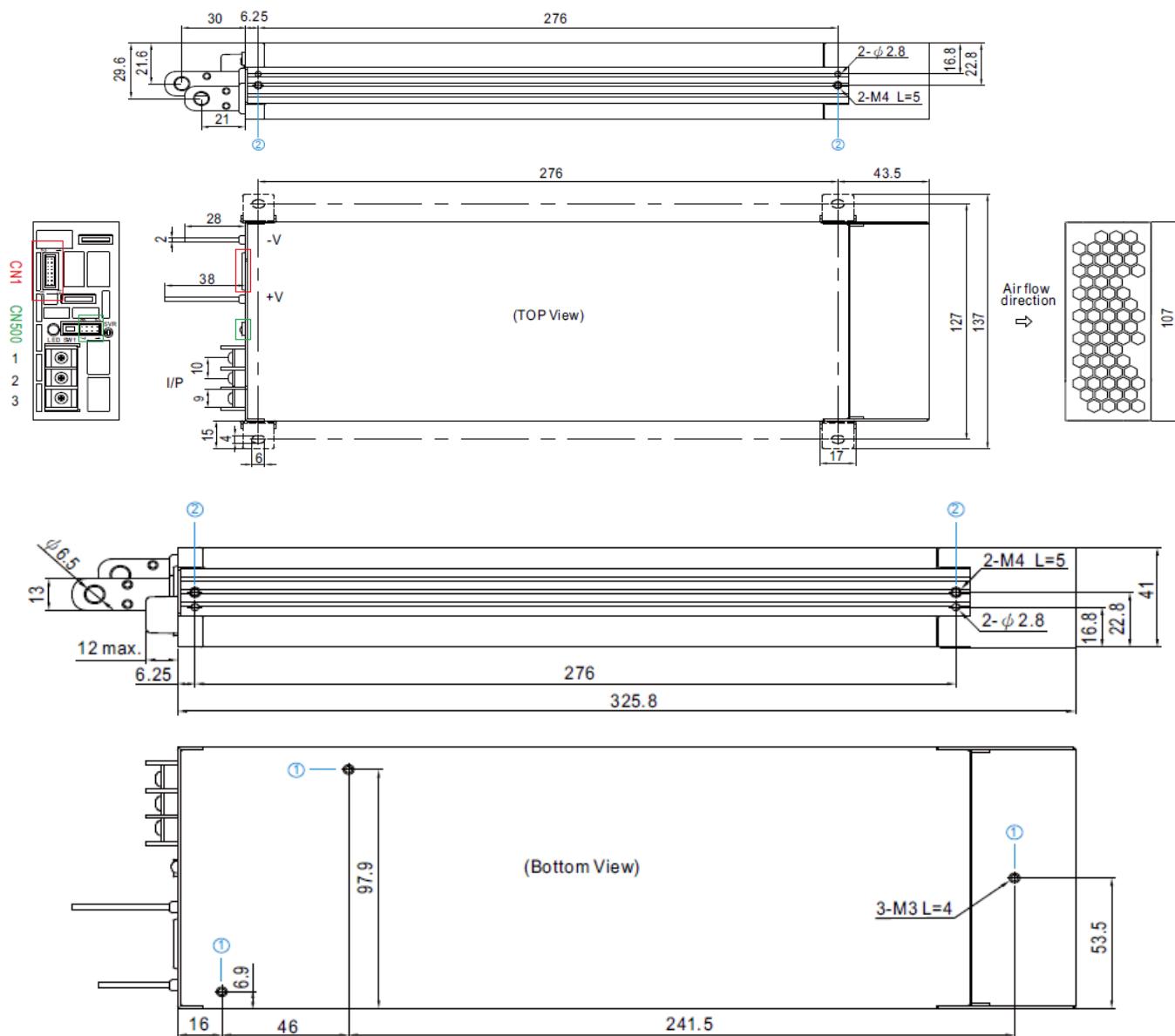

If the lines of CN500 are too long, they should be twisted in pairs to avoid the noise.

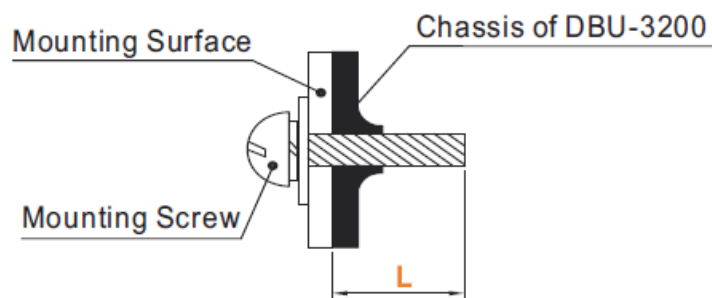- DA, DB, and -V(signal) are connected mutually in parallel.
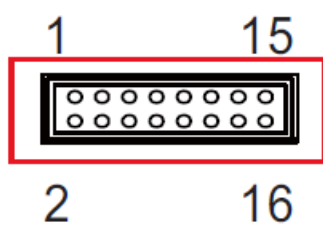
MECHANICAL SPECIFICATION

(Unit: mm, tolerance ±0.5mm)

Mounting Instruction

Hole No.	Recommended Screw Size	MAX. Penetration Depth L	Recommended mounting torque
1	M3	4mm	6~8Kgf-cm
2	M4	5mm	7~10Kgf-cm

Control Pin No. Assignment(CN1): HRS DF11-16DP-2DS or equivalent

Mating Housing	HRS DF11-16DS or equivalent
Terminal	HRS DF11-**SC or equivalent

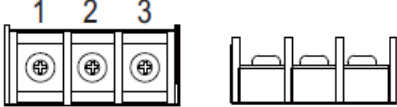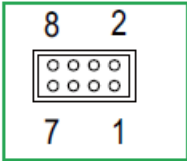| Pin No.	Function	Description
1	+12V-AUX	Auxiliary voltage output, 10.6~13.2V, referenced to GND-AUX (pin2). The maximum load current is 0.8A. This output has the built-in "Oring diodes" and is not controlled by "Remote ON-OFF".
2	GND-AUX	Auxiliary voltage output GND. The signal return is isolated from the output terminals (+V & -V).
3	+5V-AUX	Auxiliary voltage output, 4.5~5.5V, referenced to GND-AUX (pin2). The maximum load current is 0.3A. This output has the built-in "Oring diodes" and is not controlled by "Remote ON-OFF
4	Remote ON-OFF	The unit can turn the output ON/OFF by electrical signal or dry contact between *Remote ON /OFF* and *+5V-AUX*. (Note.2) Short (4.5 ~ 5.5V) : Power ON ; Open (-0.5 ~ 0.5V) : Power OFF ; The maximum input voltage is 5.5V.
5	$\overline{DC\text{-}OK}$	High (3.5 ~ 5.5V): When the Vout ≦16V/32V ±1V. Low (-0.5 ~ 0.5V): When Vout ≧16V/32V ±1V. The maximum sourcing current is 10mA and only for output. (Note.2) *DC OK* is associated with battery low protection.
6	T-ALARM	High (3.5 ~ 5.5V): When the internal temperature exceeds the limit of the temperature alarm, or when the Fan fails. Low (-0.5 ~ 0.5V): When the internal temperature is normal, and when Fan works normally. The maximum sourcing current is 10mA and only for output(Note.2)
7,8,9	A0,A1, A2	PMBus interface address lines. (Note.1)
10	D0	DIP-switch interface lines for charging curve selection. (Note.1)
11	PC	Connection for output current programming. (Note.1)
12	PV	Connection for output voltage programming. (Note.1)
13	+V (Signal)	Positive output voltage signal. It cannot be connected directly to the load.
14	-V (Signal)	Negative output voltage signal. It is for certain function reference; it cannot be connected directly to the load.
15	RTH+	The temperature sensor(NTC, 5KOhm) comes along with the charger and can be connected to the unit to allow temperature compensation of the charging voltage.
16	RTH-	

- **Note 1:** Non-isolated signal, referenced to the [-V(signal)].

- **Note 2:** Isolated signal, referenced to GND-AUX.

AC Input Terminal Pin No. Assignment

Pin No.	Assignment	Diagram	Maximum mounting torque
1	FG ⏚	1 2 3	8Kgf-cm
2	AC/N		
3	AC/L		

Control Pin No. Assignment(CN500) : HRS DF11-8DP-2DS or equivalent

Mating Housing	HRS DF11-8DS or equivalent
Terminal	HRS DF11-**SC or equivalent

Pin No.	Function	Description
1, 2	DA	Differential digital signal for parallel control.
3, 4	DB	Differential digital signal for parallel control.
5, 6	-V (Signal)	Negative output voltage signal. It is for local sense, and certain function references; it cannot be connected directly to the load.
7	NC	For standard model: None.
	SDA	For PMBus model: Serial Data used in the PMBus interface. (Note)
	CANH	For CANBus model: Data line used in CANBus interface. (Note)
8	NC	For standard model: None.
	SCL	For PMBus model: Serial Clock used in the PMBus interface. (Note)
	CANL	For CANBus model: Data line used in CANBus interface. (Note)

Note: Isolated signal, referenced to GND-AUX.

Control Pin No. Assignment.(SW1)

Pin No.	Function	Description
1, 2	Terminal resistance	SW1 is the selector of the terminal resistor that is designed for DA/DB signals and parallel control functions.

INSTALLATION MANUAL

Please refer to:
http://www.meanwell.com/manual.html.

Documents / Resources

MEAN WELL DBU-3200 Series Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger [pdf] Owner's Manual
DBU-3200-24, DBU-3200-48, DBU-3200 Series Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger, DBU-3200 Series, Intelligent Single Output Battery Charger, Single Output Battery Charger, Output Battery Charger, Battery Charger, Charger

References

- ⚠ **TÜV Rheinland - Home | US | TÜV Rheinland**
- **User Manual**