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1 Introduction

Motivation

SIMATIC IPCs are equipped with various graphics interfaces when they leave the factory. However, there are numerous applications where installing one or more additional graphics cards makes sense.

This document provides an introduction to this topic and gives you an overview of the requirements and criteria which you can use to select the right graphics card model for your application.

Applications

Using additional graphics cards can make sense in a number of scenarios.

One such scenario is image processing in production operations. Combined with a camera, a frame grabber can take images of finished components and automatically check them for defects.

SCADA systems such as WinCC V7.x/WinCC V8 benefit when the user's display is spread across multiple monitors, up to and including entire walls of displays. In such a multi-monitor scenario, the SIMATIC IPC will require hardware support from additional dedicated graphics cards.

Structure of this document

Owing to the diversity of IPC models and graphics cards, summarizing the most relevant data and information for all devices within one document is an impossible task. Instead, this document is broken down as follows:

- Chapter 2, "Key criteria" gives you an overview of the most important characteristics of IPCs and graphics cards that must be matched against each other for a successful combination.
- Chapter 3, "Example: Technical specifications of the SIMATIC IPC847E" uses the IPC847E to demonstrate where to find the most relevant information for your IPC.

Note

Since the market is changing rapidly and new models are always coming onto the market, we cannot recommend the purchase of any specific products.

2 Key criteria

This chapter explains the most important criteria that you should pay attention to when planning to use a SIMATIC IPC + graphics card combination.

2.1 The PCI Express bus system

Overview

Among motherboard manufacturers, the "PCI Express" ("Peripheral Component Interconnect Express", or "PCIe" / "PCI-E" for short) has become the de-facto standard for connecting dedicated expansion cards such as a graphics cards. SIMATIC IPCs are no different from ordinary PCs in that they provide a number of PCIe slots.

Note

The older PCI bus system is irrelevant in today's graphics card market and will not be covered further in this document.

"Lanes"

The connections between the PCIe slot and the ultimate endpoints are implemented as point-to-point connections in the form of so-called "lanes". A slot can typically provide 1, 2, 4, 8 or 16 lanes.

Not all **physical** connections are **electrically** connected, however. In many PCIe slots, some pins have no electrical function.

There are various notations for indicating the mechanical and electrical design. The number of lanes in a slot is typically denoted with an "x" prefix, followed by a second parameter that indicates the number of electrically connected lanes. A slot with 16 physical lanes but only 4 electrical lanes may be designated as "x16 @ x4", "x16 (4 Lanes)" or "x16 (x4 mode)".

The slot for a card must have at least the same number of connections as the card, if not more. It is generally possible to install a card in a larger slot.

2.2 Form factor

Various standard formats exist for PCIe cards. Motherboards and PC cases are designed to fit cards in these formats.

Table 2-1

PCIe standard format	Maximum dimensions: Height x Length x Width		
Full-Length	111.15 x 312.00 x 20.32		
Half-Length	111.15 x 167.65 x 20.32		
Low-Profile/Slim	68.90 x 167.65 x 20.32		

Most SIMATIC Rack PCs have space to install full-length PCle cards (see <u>3.2</u>, "<u>Supported expansion card form factors</u>" for details).

Many graphics card that need large cooling fans exceed the standard width, causing them to take up space in two neighboring PCIe slots. Therefore, when selecting your graphics card, make sure there is enough space in the PC case to install it.

2.3 Power supply

Power consumption

Graphics cards are power-intensive, and this additional power demand must be supplied by the power supply unit in the SIMATIC IPC in addition to the power required to run other components (CPU, fans, etc.). With your combination of SIMATIC IPC and graphics card, make sure that the power supply unit in the SIMATIC IPC has enough spare capacity after powering the other components when the PC is in operation.

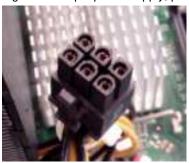
Remember that electrical power from the power supply is not the only thing that the graphics card requires. The heat generated by the graphics card must also be transported out of the case, posing additional strain on the fans. Therefore, the power supply unit must have enough spare capacity to cover the additional load from the fans.

Due to varying applications and configurations, it is not possible to make a one-size-fits-all recommendation in this respect, however.

Power supply connectors

Low-power components can draw their power directly from the PCIe slot. High-power components such as graphics cards are supplied by additional connectors from the PC's power supply unit. These connectors differ with respect to format, number of pins and power capacity.

Figure 2-1: 6-pin power supply, protective cap removed



The most common types are 6-pin and 8-pin connectors, also found in IPCs. Besides their form factor, these connectors also differ in their maximum power handling capacity. The plug-in connectors between the PCle slot and the inserted card must match.¹

For the plug-in connectors provided by your IPC and their electrical power constraints, see the corresponding device manual (see also 3.3, "Power supply: Power from the power supply unit").

2.4 Graphics card video interfaces

Interface types

The older analog VGA system has been supplanted by various digital interfaces that connect the graphics card and the monitor. The most important ones are:

Table 2-2

Name	Maximum resolution ²	Maximum cable length ³	Note
Digital Visual Interface (DVI)	3840 × 2400 (33 Hz)	Approx. 5 m	Outdates; only video, various sub-types: Digital (DVI-D), analog (DVI-A) or even digital/analog transmission (DVI-I, "integrated")
High-Definition Multimedia Interface (HDMI)	V2.1: 3840 × 2160 (120 Hz)	Approx. 7 m	Video and audio, backwards-compatible with DVI-D and DVI-I
Display Port (DP)	V2.0: 7680 × 4320 (120 Hz)	Approx. 15 m	Video and audio, compatibility with DVI-D and DVI-D only with external passive adapters

The outputs on your graphics card must match with the monitors that you are using (see below). Use appropriate converters if applicable.

¹ It is possible to connect a 6-pin plug with an 8-pin jack. The maximum power would nevertheless be limited to the 6-pin connector's capacity.

² Depends on the version of the standard.

³ In some cases, longer cables are possible by sacrificing resolution.

Example: Ports on the "NVIDIA Professional" and GeForce graphics card lines

A typical example of high-end graphics cards are the products from the "NVIDIA Professional" line. They generally possess four Display Port or Mini Display Port interfaces.

Lower- and mid-range cards such as cards from the GeForce line also usually have four video ports, but in a mix of Display port, HDMI and DVI.

Note

This example is based on the specifications at the time of publication. More recent models on the market may have a different configuration.

3 Example: Technical specifications of the SIMATIC IPC847E

This chapter is based on the example of a SIMATIC IPC 847E and will give you an overview of the relevant specifications when using other graphics cards.

Most key data can be found in Siemens Online Support (see $\ \underline{\ 11}\)$), the relevant device manual or, for the IPC847E, in its device manual (see $\ \underline{\ 9}\)$).

Note

For links to all IPC device manuals, see reference \10\.

The large case and high-performance power supply unit of rack PCs make these PCs ideal for installing graphics cards. However, the number of factors involved means that you should check on a case-by-base basis if your intended graphics card can in fact be used with your SIMATIC IPC for a specific application.

3.1 PCle expansion card slots

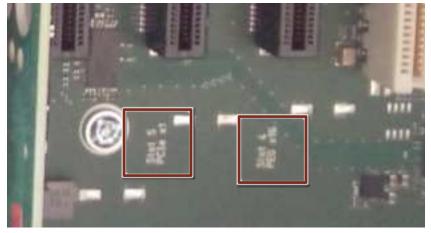
The motherboard of a SIMATIC IPC847E

Figure 3-1



Above is a view of a SIMATIC IPC847E with its case open. There are a total of 11 PCI/PCIe slots: On the left there are three PCI slots and on the right eight additional PCIe slots. Two of the PCIe slots are occupied by a card. Red boxes highlight the labels for the PCI and PCIe slots with their respective number of electrical lanes.

Figure 3-2



Detail view of a IPC847E motherboard with the labels for PCIe slots. Slot 4 has 16 lanes, while slot 5 only has one lane (counting left to right). The lanes are independent of the physical form factor.

The labels are similar in other IPCs.

PCIe slots for the SIMATIC IPC847E

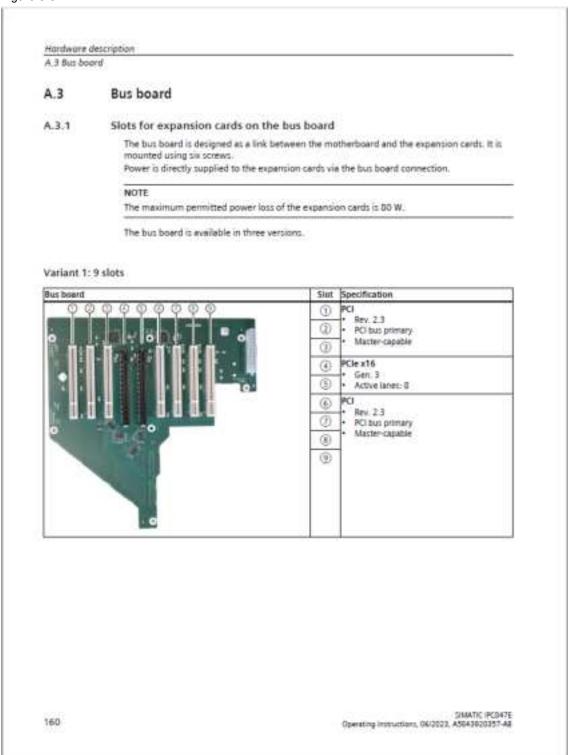
The IPC847E ships with three different PCI/PCIe configurations:

Table 3-1

Total slots	Configuration	
9	• 7x PCI,	
	2x PCI-Express (x16) (8 lanes)	
11	• 3x PCI,	
	1x PCI-Express (x16) (8 lanes),	
	• 5x PCI-Express (x16) (4 lanes),	
	2x PCI-Express (x4) (4 lanes)	
11	• 3x PCI,	
	• 1x PCI-Express (x16) (16 lanes),	
	3x PCI-Express (x16) (4 lane),	
	2x PCI-Express (x16) (1 lane),	
	2x PCI-Express (x4) (4 lanes)	

For details on the configuration of your bus board, see Appendix A.3, "Bus boards" or chapter 8.7, "Technical specifications of bus boards, expansion cards" in \9\.

Figure 3-3



3.2 Supported expansion card form factors

All slots in the IPC847E can accommodate full-length cards up to 312 mm in length.

For dimension drawings of the maximum possible expansion card dimensions, see chapter 9.3 of "Expansion card dimension drawing" in $\$ _5.

Figure 3-4

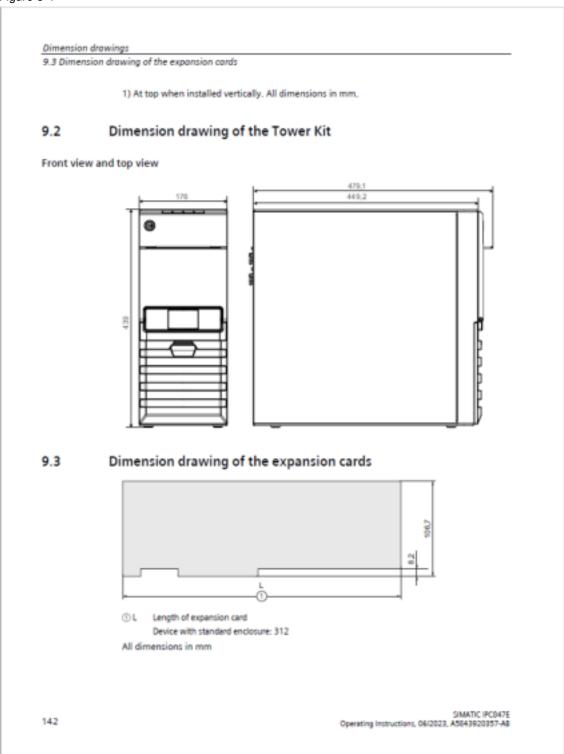
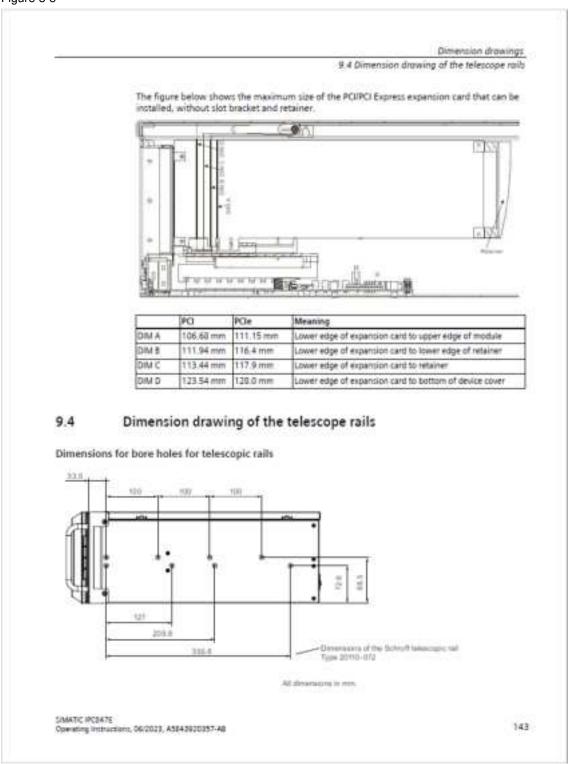


Figure 3-5



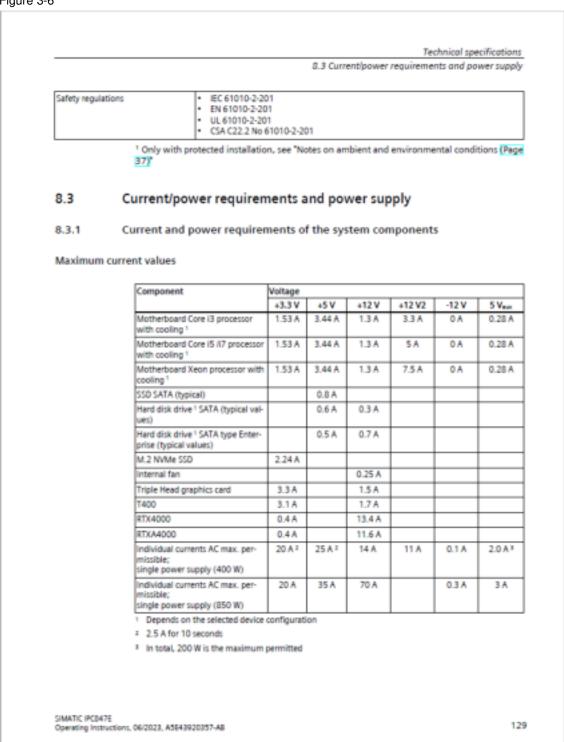
Note

Besides the length and height of the cards, you must also pay attention to their width. Depending on their design, graphics cards can take up the space of two expansion slots together (see 2.2).

3.3 Power supply: Power from the power supply unit

For the total power available from the power supply unit of the IPC847E, see the device manual, chapter 8.3, "Current/power requirements and power supply" in \(\overline{9} \).

Figure 3-6



To find how much power is already demanded by other components (CPU, fans, drives, etc.), you can derive an estimate from the values in chapter 8.3.1, "Current/power requirements and power supply" of the document in reference \(\frac{9}{2} \).

4 Instructions for installing graphics cards in SIMATIC IPCs

This chapter will provide you with guidance on installing a graphics card in a SIMATIC IPC.

Note

The following installation instructions are simply a guideline. Always consult your SIMATIC IPC's manual (for the IPC847E, chapter 6.2.2 in reference \(\begin{array}{c} \oldsymbol{9} \end{array} \)) and the documentation of the graphics card.

Risk of fatal electric shock



Parts inside the SIMATIC IPC can be live with mains voltage. If handled incorrectly, these parts can deliver fatal electric shocks.

Before opening the case of the SIMATIC IPC, de-energize the SIMATIC IPC (e.g. by unplugging the power cable) and wait until any capacitors have discharged. Secure the SIMATIC IPC against inadvertent restart.

Installation sequence

Risk of damaging the graphics card by static discharge

CAUTION

Static discharge can damage or destroy components on the graphics card.

When installing the graphics card, ensure your work space is properly grounded. One way to accomplish this is with wearing an anti-static wristband or similar protective equipment.

- 1. Power off the PC and disconnect it from all power sources. See the warning above.
- 2. Open the case and locate the PCle slots on the motherboard. If you need assistance with this, see Appendix A.3, "Bus board" or chapter 8.7, "Technical specifications of the motherboard > Expansion cards" in reference \(\old{9} \), or the corresponding chapter in the manual for other IPCs.
- 3. Remove the cover plate(s) from the backplane of the SIMATIC IPC for the slot(s) where you wish to install the graphics card.⁴
- 4. Remove the graphics card from its packaging.
- 5. Insert the graphics card into the selected slot. In the process, make sure that the slot's lanes are correctly configured (see <a>2.1). The card must snap into the slot's connectors and rest securely. The contacts cannot be allowed to become loose later on while the IPC is running.
- 6. If your IPC features a bar with card retainers, follow the manual's instructions in order to use the bar and lock the expansion card in position.
- 7. Connect the SIMATIC IPC power supply unit with the graphics card's external power connector (see 2.3).
- 8. Close the case and reconnect the SIMATIC IPC to the grid.
- 9. Start up the operating system of the SIMATIC IPC and install any drivers that may be necessary, following the graphics card manufacturer's instructions to do so.

⁴ Most graphics card models are two slots wide.

5 Further information

For more information on this topic, see the following articles in Siemens Industry Online Support:

- "Industrial image processing on SIMATIC IPCs", \3\
- "Industrial PC White papers", \4\

See also the other SIOS articles linked in section 6.4.

6 Appendix

6.1 Service and support

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support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/sc/2067

6.2 Industry Mall



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6.3 Application support

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6.4 Links and literature

Table 6-1

No.	Торіс
\1\	Siemens Industry Online Support https://support.industry.siemens.com
\2\	Link to the article page of the application example https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109823223
/3/	"Industrial image processing on SIMATIC IPCs", article ID 109766012, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109766012
\4\	"Industrial PCs - White Papers", article ID 109737064, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109737064
\5\	FAQ "Why does the SIMATIC IPC no longer start after installing an additional graphics card?" article ID 109738154, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109738154
\6\	Product information: "Industrial PC SIMATIC IPC547G - optional graphic card", article ID 109747996, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109747996
\7\	FAQ "How can the integrated graphics interface of a SIMATIC IPC be used together with an additional graphics card?" article ID 109744036, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109744036
/8/	FAQ "How many industrial flat panel monitors (IFPs) can you connect to one SIMATIC IPC?" article ID 109483774, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109483774
\9\	IPC847E operating instructions, article ID 109822881, https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/109822881

No.	Topic
\10\	"SIMATIC PC-based Automation" topic page: "An overview of the most important documents and links" with references to all IPC device manuals,
	https://support.industry.siemens.com/cs/ww/en/view/75852684/en

6.5 Change documentation

Table 6-2

Version	Date	Change
V1.0	09/2023	First edition