

INDEX.

A.

- Abbadie, Huguenot pastor, dean of Killaloe, 240.
 Allix, Huguenot pastor, 242.
 Alva, Duke of, interview with Catharine de Medicis, 59; persecutions in Flanders conducted by, 62; plots against Queen Elizabeth, 74.
 America, flight of refugees to, 111, 176.
 Antwerp, printing of Bibles at, 23; prosperity of, 61; sack of, 81.
 Armada, Sacred, 81, 118, 380.
 Artisans, refugee, in England—Flemish, 63, 86–109, 353–68; French, 250–69.
 Assassination of William of Orange, 75 (*note*); plots to assassinate Elizabeth, 72, 75–80.
 Austin Friars, Dutch church in, 113 (*note*), 114 and *note*.

B.

- Barnstaple, French refugees at, 293.
 Baronets, English, of Huguenot descent, 317.
 Barré, family of, 167 (*note*), 319.
 Bartholomew, massacre of Saint, 65.
 Bearhaven, Ireland, James Fontaine's endeavors to establish a fishing-station at, 295.
 Bearn, massacre of Protestants in, 128; dragonnades in, 148.
 Benefit societies established by French refugees, 254.
 Bermondsey, Flemings in, 94, 95.
 Bethnal Green, descendants of refugees in, 334 (*note*).
 Beza, Theodore de, 53, 55.
 Bible, dearth of MS., 13; first printed, 15; early editions, 18; prohibited, 18; value of, 20; influence on literature, 21 (*note*); Luther's translation of, 22; Tyndale's translation, 23; effects of its circulation, 24; burning of, 30, 146, 342.
 Bidassoa, interview at, 59.
 Blanket, the brothers, their manufacture, 357–8.
 Bodt, John de, engineer, 228.
 Boileau, family of, 317.
 Bonrepos, Riquet de, 135.
 Books, burning of, 29, 146, 342.
 Bossuet, his praise of Louis XIV. for revoking the Edict of Nantes, 152.
 Bostaquet, Dumont de—family of, 192; escape from France, 196; flight into Holland, 202; expedition to England, 205; campaign in Ireland, 211.
 Bordeaux, Huguenots at, 146.
 Bourdieu, John du. (See *Dubourdieu*).
 Bourdillon, French pastor, on decay of the churches, 278.

Bouvieries, family of, 309.

- Bow, Flemings at, 96.
 Boyne, battle of the, 214.
 Brandenburg, French refugees in, 175.
 Briçonnet, bishop of Meaux, 26.
 Briot, introduces the coining press, 96 (*note*).
 Bristol, French church at, 276, 391.
 Burleigh, Cecil Lord, conspiracy against, 78; mayor of Rye's letters to, 78, 89.
 Burning of printers, 28; of Bibles and books, 29, 146, 342.

C.

- Caillemotte, La, 211; killed at the Boyne, 215.
 Calvin in Saintonge, 38; his care for psalmody, 43 (*note*); his influence on the organization of Geneva, 171.
 Cambric manufacture introduced in Ireland, 290.
 Camizards, war of the, 222–8.
 Canterbury, first arrival of Walloon refugees at, 120; their church in the Under Croft, 123; church still in existence, 126; silk manufacture at, 267; Malthouse Church at, 275, 287; registers of churches at, 383–8.
 Cape of Good Hope, Huguenots' colony at, 176 (*note*).
 Capell, James, French pastor, 246.
 Castelfranc, Lord de, attempted escape of, 166.
 Catharine de Medicis, letter to the pope, 53 (*note*); interview with the Duke of Alva at Bidassoa, 59; connection of, with the massacre of Saint Bartholomew, 64.
 Caus, Solomon de, engineer, 231.
 Cavalier, John, Camizard general; his origin, 222; leader in the Cevennes, 223; at the battle of Almanza, 226; major general in the English army, 227.
 Cave, Edward, his speculation in spinning-mills with Paul's machine, 332.
 Chaise, Père la, confessor to Louis XIV., 143–4, 151.
 Chambon, Alexander, the last galley-slave for the faith, 338.
 Champion, family of, 313.
 Changes of foreign names, 96 (*note*).
 Character of the Protestants—of the Flemish refugees, 73, 81, 93, 103, 120; of the French Huguenots, 134, 132 (*note*).
 Charles I., his policy toward the refugees, 110; sends a fleet to Rochelle, 129.
 Charles II., privileges granted by him to the Protestant refugees, 181.
 Charles IX., state of France at accession of, 51; proposes an edict of amnesty, 51; witness of the massacre of St. Bartholomew, 65; death of, 68.

Chenevix, M. de, of Metz, burial of, 154 (*note*), 314.

Chevalier family, 320.

Churches, French, in England—Threadneedle Street, London, 114, 270, 369; at Sandwich, Rye, etc., 114, 182 (*note*); at Norwich, 115, 388; at Southampton, 115, 275, 373; Canterbury, 120, 383, 387; in Exeter, 207, 277; in Bristol, 276, 391; Stonehouse, Plymouth, 276, 392; the Savoy, London, 271, 371; in Swallow Street, 272, 372; in Spitalfields, 273; in the London suburbs, 274; Thorpe-le-Soken, Essex, 277, 395; Thorney Abbey, 396; decadence of the churches, 279; Church of the Artillery, Spitalfields, 278-80, 336.

Churches, French, in Ireland—Portarlington, 220, 304; Dublin, 284; Kilkenny, 285; Lisburn, 285-9; Cork, 294; Waterford, 300.

Churches, French, Registers of the, 368.

Church government of the Huguenots, 134 (*note*).

Church in the Desert, 170 (*note*), 336.

Churches, Protestant, in France—demolished, 66; destroyed by Louis XIV., 142; state of Protestants under Louis XIV., 344.

Churches, Walloon, in England—Austin Friars, 87, 113 (*note*), 114 and *note*; Sandwich, Rye, etc., 114; Norwich, Southampton, etc., 115; Canterbury, 120.

Civil Wars—in Flanders, 62, 63; in France, 57, 128.

Claude, French pastor, 157.

Clement VIII., Pope, 70.

Clergy of Roman Catholic Church, 19, 25, 42, 152, 161 (*note*), 345; at the French Revolution, 345-6 (*note*).

Cloth manufacture introduced into England, 85, 353-60.

Colbert, his policy, 135-6; character, 136-8.

Coligny, Admiral, 57; attempt to assassinate, 65; his murder, 66.

Coligny, Odo—his tomb in Canterbury Cathedral, 123 (*note*).

Colchester, Flemish colony at, 104 (*note*).

Collections made for refugees, 90 and *note*.

Colporteurs, French, 40 (*note*).

Condé, Prince of, 51, 57.

Conversion of Louis XIV., 150-1; forced conversions of Protestants, 194.

Copying of the Bible, its costliness, 13, 16.

Cork, French settlement at, 290.

Coster, Laurence, and invention of printing, 15.

Council of Trent, 58.

Courand, French pastor, Southampton, 120.

Cramer's Bible, 23 (*note*).

Crommelin, Louis, at Lisburn, 285-7.

D.

Dauphny, Huguenots of, 146.

Descendants of the refugees, 307, 397.

Desaguliers, Dr., 234-5.

Desert, church in the, 170 (*note*), 336.

Des Vœux, family of, 318.

Dissenters, French pastors become, 246.

Divines, celebrated Huguenot, 240-9; of Huguenot descent, 320.

Dollond, John, his life and labors, 326.

Dover, refugees at, 91.

Dragonnades, first attempt at, 145; at Bordeaux, 146; in Bearn, 148; at Rouen, 194.

Dreux, battle of; a turning-point, 58 (*note*).

Dublin, settlement of refugees at, 107; manufactures established in, 284; churches, 284.

Dubourdieu, John, French pastor, 248-9, 253 (*note*), 289 (*note*).

Ducane, or Du Quesne, Admiral—his constancy, 157; family of, 320.

Durand, David, F.R.S., 235.

Dutens, Rev. Louis, 322.

E.

Edicts—of 1559, 44; of Nantes, 70; of Pardon, 130; of Louis XIV. against Protestantism, 140; of the Revocation, 151; of Potsdam, 175.

Edinburg, French refugees in, 269.

Edward III., first settlements of foreign artisans in the reign of, 86, 354-7.

Edward VI., immigration of Protestant Flemings in the reign of, 87, 360; churches granted to, by, 113.

Elizabeth, Queen, difficulties of her position, 71; plots against her, 74, 80; Pope's bull against, 75, 82; policy and religion of, 73, 83; protection given by her to the refugees, 87, 97, 101; visit to Sandwich, 92; Southampton, 119.

Emigration of foreign Protestants—from Flanders, 62, 63, 86; from France, 88, 141, 152; of French manufactures, 250.

Emigration of French priests and nobles, 347.

England, the asylum of the persecuted foreign Protestants, 63, 72; numbers of the fugitives in, 88; settlements of the refugees in, 85, 250.

Evil May-day, 366.

Exeter—settlement of Huguenots at, 207; cathedral service at, 207 (*note*); French church at, 277.

F.

Farel, follower of Lefevre, 26; escape, 27.

Farmers, the Huguenots as, 132.

Faust, John, of Mentz, 16.

Fens, reclamation of, 107.

Fishing settlements of refugees, 106, 353 (*note*).

Flanders, religious persecutions in, 61, 78, 81, 340.

Flax manufactures in Ireland founded by refugees, 108, 285.

Flemish refugees in England, 63, 72; their character defended by Bishop Jewell, 74 (*note*); settlement at Sandwich, 91-4; in Southwark, 95; various settlements, 96; numbers of, in London, 97, 98, 110; at Norwich, 100-103; in Ireland, 107; in Scotland, 109, 353; churches, 113-27; names existing, 308; distinguished descendants of, 308-10; early settlements of Flemings in England, 353.

Fleury, Archdeacon, 321.

Fontaine, James, French Protestant refugee, life and adventures in England and Ireland, 230-96.

France—the Bible in, 214; persecutions of the Reformed, 23; at the accession of Charles IX., 51; massacre of Vassy, 55;

of Saint Bartholomew, 65; renewal of persecution, 128; flight of the Huguenots from, 159; articles imported into England from, 256; at the Revolution, 340.
 Frederick William, elector of Brandenburg, 175.
 French ambassador, reception of, by Elizabeth after the massacre of Saint Bartholomew, 79.
 French Hospital, London, 280.
 French mechanics in London, Henry VIII's reign, 94, 95.
 French refugees. (See *Huguenots*.)
 Fruit-trees introduced by refugees, 94, 303.
 Fund, French refugee relief—collections in aid of, 89-90; at Geneva, 173 (*note*); in Holland, 178; in England, 186, 252.

G.

Galley-slaves for the faith, 159-61; their youth, 163; their age and eminence, 164; the last, 338; sale of, 344 (*note*).
 Galway, Earl of, his career, 218-221; his settlement of Portarlington, 301; descendants of, 314.
 Gambier, Admiral, 229.
 Gardening introduced by Flemish refugees, 93.
 Gastigny, De, founds the French Hospital, 280.
 Geneva, its independence, and bounty to the refugees, 172-3.
 German Bible, 23.
 German miners in England, 360.
 Germany, refugees in, 174.
 Glass manufacture introduced in England by Protestant refugees, 262, 263-4, 362.
 Glastonbury, Flemish weavers at, 104 (*note*).
 God's House, Southampton, 115, 275, 373.
 Gols, Gerard de, Sandwich, 114 (*note*).
 Gospel, translated, 26; preaching of, forbidden, 52.
 Gossellers at Meaux, 27; at Saintes, 32, 39.
 Goujon, Jean, French sculptor, 50, 68 (*note*).
 Goyer, Peter, refugee at Lisburn, 289.
 Graverol, French pastor, 240.
 Greenwich, refugee settlement at, 208; church at, 274; glass-house at, 362-3.
 Grenoble, last persecutions at, 337.
 Grenville, Cardinal, inquisitor in Flanders, 61.
 Grote, family of, and descendants, 310.
 Guise, Duke of, at Vassy, 53; in the massacre of Saint Bartholomew, 66; corresponds with Mary Stuart, 74.
 Gutenberg and invention of printing, 15.

H.

Hamburg, Bible printed at, 23 (*note*).
 Hamelin, Philebert, early martyr, 39 (*note*).
 Hat-making introduced by refugees, 257, 362.
 Henry II. of England, early settlement of foreign artisans in reign of, 353.
 Henry III. of France visits Palissy, 49; civil war in the reign of, 69.
 Henry IV. of France—marriage, 64; becomes king, 69; promulgates the Edict of Nantes, 70; assassination, 70, 128.
 Henry VIII. of England—French mechanics in reign of, 86, 94; his protection of Flem-

ish artisans, 364 (*note*), 365; Evil May-day, 366.
 Hervart, Baron de Huningue, 281, 377.
 Holland, the great ark of the fugitives, 177; its splendid hospitality to the refugees, 178.
 Hops introduced by Flemings, 94 (*note*).
 Hospital, the French, 280.
 Houblons, family of, and descendants, 309.
 Huber, John, a galley-slave, 164.
 Hugessen, family of, 309.
 Huguenots, origin of, 29; first persecution of, 27, 44; spread of "The Religion," 50; massacre of Vassy, 55; civil war, 57; massacre of St. Bartholomew, 65; renewal of civil war, 69; flight into England, 87; renewal of civil war, 128; siege of Rochelle, 129; the Huguenots crushed as a political power by Richelieu, and the Edict of Pardon issued, 130; Huguenots as men of industry, 132-4; form of worship and church government, 134 (*note*); Colbert befriends, 135; persecution of, by Louis XIV., 139; cruel edicts against, 140; emigration of, forbidden, 141; attempt to purchase conversions of, 144; dragonnades in Dauphiny and at Bordeaux, 146; dragonnades in Bearn, 148; Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, 151; general flight of the, 155; sent to the galleys, 159; flight by sea of, 165; number supposed to have escaped, 168; refuge of, in Prussia, 175; in Holland, 177; soldiers and officers in the army of the Prince of Orange, 188; at the battle of the Boyne, 214; officers in British service, 217; men of learning settled in England, 229; men of industry, 250; settlements in Ireland, 283; descendants of, in England and Ireland, 307; the last persecutions of, in France, 337; consequences to France of banishment of, 340.

Iconoclasts, the, in France, 57.

Ignatius Loyola, 60.

Indulgences, sale of, 25.

Industry, branches of, established by refugee Flemings—bays and says making at Sandwich, 88, 91; other manufactures at, 91, 93; gardening introduced, 93 (*note*), 94; carpentry, 95; brewing, 96; dyeing, 96; felt and hat making, etc., 96; bombazine manufacture at Norwich, 100; woolen weaving in west of England, 103; thread and lace making, 104; mining, 105; iron and steel manufactures, 106; fishing at Yarmouth, 106; fen-drainage, 107; various branches in Ireland, 108; in Scotland, 109; early manufactures, 360-3.

Industry, branches of, established by refugee French—engine-making, 235; instrument-making, 255; beaver hats, 257; buttons, 263; calico-printing, 258; tapestry manufacture, 258; silk manufacture, 258; silk stockings, 260-1; glass-making, 262-3; paper-making, 264, 269; lustrings, brocades, etc., 260; fine linen, 268; lace-making, 268; Irish poplins, 284; Irish linen manufactures, 285; Irish cambric, 289; Irish woolen manufacture, 290.

- Industry, Huguenot, in France, 132.
 Inquisition in Flanders, 61; in Spain, 82-3.
 Inventors, French refugee, 264 (*note*), 326, 328.
 Ireland, refugees in—Flemish, 107; French, 219, 283, 306.
 Iron and steel makers—at Shotley, 105; Sheffield, 106.
- J.
- James I. of England—grants of naturalization to refugees in Ireland, 108; his protection of the refugees, 110; attempts to introduce silk manufacture, 258; smuggling of French artisans into England in hogsheads, 364.
 James II. of England—his accession, 182-3; introduces the Jesuits, 183; persecution of Scotch Presbyterians and English Puritans, 183-5; comparison of, with Louis XIV., 184; opposed by the nation, 187; flight to France, 207; return to Ireland with a French army, 210; defeated at the battle of the Boyne, 215.
 Jesuits—Order of, instituted by Loyola, 60; in Flanders, 61, 75 (*note*); Mary Queen of Scots in league with, 79, 80; in France, 143, 151, 338, 343; in England, 183, 208 (*note*).
 Jewell, Bishop, defense of the Flemish refugees, 73; his works proscribed by Laud, 111 (*note*).
 Jortin, Archdeacon, 320.
- K.
- Kempe, John, Flemish woolen manufacturer, 356.
 Kendal, settlements of refugees in, 104, 356.
 Kent, settlements of Flemings in, 91, 105, 264, 358.
- L.
- Labouchere, family of, 315.
 Lace manufacture introduced by refugees, 104, 105, 268.
 Lasco, John A., superintendent of refugee churches in Edward VI., 113 and *note*.
 Laud, Archbishop, his policy with respect to Protestant refugees, 110 and *note*, 111 (*note*), 112.
 Lawyers, eminent, sprung from French refugees, 322-3.
 Lee, William, his invention of the stocking-frame, 261.
 Lefevre, Jacques, his French translation of the Bible, 24.
 Lefevre, family of, 315.
 Ligonier, Lord, 228.
 Linen manufacture introduced in England by refugees, 268; in Scotland, 269; in Ireland, 108, 285.
 Lisburn, settlement of refugees at, 285-8.
 Literary men, distinguished, of Huguenot origin, 322.
 Literature and printing, 13; influence of the Bible on, 21 (*note*); depression of, in France, Louis XIV., 342.
 London, settlements of refugees in—Flemings, 86, 94; in Southwark and Bermondsey, 95; at Bow, Wandsworth, etc., 96; census of foreigners in 1571, 98; Walloon churches in, 113; French refugees in, 1687, 252; French churches in, 270; descendants of refugees in Spitalfields, 324-34; Flemings in, in the reign of Edward III., 354; riots against foreigners, 365-6.
 Louis XIII. of France—war against the Huguenots, 128; issues Edict of Pardon, 130.
 Louis XIV. of France, absolutism of, 137; his ambition for military glory, 137, 138; persecution of the Huguenots, 139; his amours, 143; his Revocation of the Edict of Nantes, 151; cruelty of his rule, 153, 164; requires the refugees to be expelled from Geneva, 174; compared with James II. of England, 284; results of Louis's rule in France, 341.
 Louis XIV. of France—persecutions in reign of, 337; suppression of Protestant literature and burning of books, 342.
 Louis XVI. of France a victim to the despotism of Louis XIV., 349.
 Loyola, Ignatius, 60.
 Luther, Martin, his first perusal of the Bible, 21; his translation of Bible, 22; on music, 42 (*note*).
 Lyons, massacre at, 66; Protestant emigration from, 169.
- M.
- Maintenon, Madame de, and Louis XIV.—her early life, 143; her intrigues, 150; marriage with Louis XIV., 151.
 Majendie, family of, 320.
 Manufactures. (See *Industry*.)
 Manuscript literature, dearth of, 13, 16.
 Marie Antoinette, victim of Louis XIV., 349.
 Marolles, Louis de, a galley-slave, 164.
 Marteilhe, Jean, his sufferings as a galley-slave, 162.
 Martineau, family of, 324, 389-90.
 Mary Queen of Scots, 74-80.
 Massacres—of Vassy, 55; throughout France, 57; of St. Bartholomew, 65; at Lyons, 66; in Dauphiny and Bordeaux, 146; at Nismes, 224; of the Revolution, 348.
 Massillon, his praises of Louis XIV., 152.
 Maturin, Gabriel, and descendants, 321.
 Mazarin, Bible, 15 (*note*); the cardinal, acknowledges the loyalty of the Huguenots, 131.
 Mazeres, Baron, 323 and *note*.
 Meaux, the Reformation at, 25.
 Medicis, Catharine de, 51; letter to the Pope, 53 (*note*); interview with Alva, 59; her connection with the massacre of St. Bartholomew, 64.
 Medicis, Marie de, 128, 141.
 Mentz, origin of printing at, 15, 17, 18.
 Merchants, Flemish, in London, 97.
 Merchants, the Huguenots as, 134 and *note*.
 Millinery, origin of the word, 85 (*note*).
 Miners, German, in England, 360.
 Moivre, Daniel de, 335-8.
 Montmorency, Duke of, 45, 56.
 More, Sir Thomas, his sentence on John Tynedale, 18 (*note*).
 Mothe, Claude de la, pastor, 248.
 Motteaux, refugee author, 323.
 Mutual benefit societies of refugees, 254.

N.

- Names of manufactured articles, origin of, 85 (*note*); changes of, by Flemings and French, 96, 304, 308, 311.
- Nantes, Edict of, 151; Revocation of, 151; depopulation of, 169; massacre at, 349.
- Navarre, Henry of. (See *Henry IV.*)
- Newcastle-on-Tyne, steel and iron makers at, 105; early glass-makers at, 362, 363 and *note*.
- Nonconformist emigrants to America, 111.
- Norman (benefit) society, Bethnal Green, 255 (*note*).
- Norwich, settlement of Flemings at, 99; conspiracy against refugees, 101; Walloon church at, 115, 388; silk manufacture at, 268; early settlements of Flemings at, 354, 358, 365.
- Numbers of Alva's victims in the Netherlands, 63; killed in the massacres in France, 1572, 67; of strangers in London, 1550 and 1571, 87, 97-8; of foreign workmen in Norwich, 100, 103; of Huguenots in France, Louis XIV., 142; of refugees from France, 168; of refugees in England, 230, 250.

O.

- Officers, Huguenot, in army of William III., 189; at the Boyne, 217.
- Orange, principality of, 180. (See *William III. of Orange.*)
- Ormonde, patronage of refugees by Duke of, 108 (*note*), 287 (*note*), 290.

P.

- Palissy, Bernard, life and history, 31-49.
- Paper, manufacture of, introduced by refugees, 109, 133, 264; early manufacture, 361-2.
- Papillon, family of, 319.
- Papin, Dr. Denis, 232.
- Paré, Ambrose, 50, 65, 67.
- Paris, burning of printers at, 28; Palissy at, 48; Protestant churches destroyed at, 56; massacre at, 65; rejoicings at, 67; rejoicings on the Revocation, 152; destruction of Protestant churches at, 153; Protestant pastors banished from, 157; at the Revolution, 347-9.
- Parliament, Huguenots in, 319.
- Pastors, celebrated Huguenot, 240-9; list of deceased, 278 (*note*).
- Paul, Lewis, inventor of spinning by rollers, 327-33.
- Pauli, Dr., on the French church at Canterbury, 127.
- Peers of Huguenot descent, 313.
- Persecutions. (See *Flanders and Huguenots.*)
- Philip II. of Spain, 59, 61; laughs at news of the great massacre of Protestants at Paris, 67; plot against Elizabeth's life, 77; his Sacred Armada, 81; contrasted with Elizabeth, 83.
- Philip II. of Spain, 59, 61, 83, 340.
- Physicians, Huguenot, proscribed, 232, 235.
- Pineon, Jacques, pastor, his escape from France, 243.

- Plots against life of Queen Elizabeth, 74, 77, 80 and *note*.
- Plymouth, landing of refugees at, 181; church at, 277.
- Popery, popular aversion to, in England, 163.
- Popes—Alexander VI., prohibition of printing, 18; Paul IV. issues the first *Index Expurgatorius*, 29; Pius IV. attempts to suppress heresy, 43, 44; Pius V. refuses assent to marriage of Henry of Navarre, 64; his bull against Elizabeth, 75; Clement VIII., his denunciation of the Edict of Nantes, 70; Sixtus V. reissues bull against Elizabeth, 82; Innocent XI., his rejoicing at the Revocation of the Edict, 152.
- Portal, family of De, 265.
- Portarlington, settlement of refugees at, 220, 301, 339.
- Potters, refugee, at Sandwich, 93; at Norwich 100 (*note*); Staffordshire, 100 (*note*).
- Prices of manuscripts, 13.
- Printing, invention of, 13; of the Bible 15-24; attempts to suppress, 28, 29; in Scotland, 109-10 (*note*); in England, 362 (*note*).
- Protestantism in England, 71, 78, 110, 183.
- Protestants, foreign. (See *Flanders and Huguenots.*)
- Prussia, Huguenot refugees in, 175.

Q.

- Queen of England, her Huguenot descent, 313.

R.

- Raboteau, escape of the Misses, 166.
- Radnor, Earl of, 309.
- Ramus, Peter, 50, 63 (*note*).
- Rapin-Thoyras, the soldier-historian, 205, 227.
- "Reconnaissances" of French refugees, 270.
- Reformation heralded by printing, 18; at Meaux, 27; at Saintes, 39; supporters of, 33; in Flanders, 61; in England, 72.
- Reformed. (See *Flemings and Huguenots.*)
- Refugees, foreign, defense of, by Bishop Jewell, 74 (*note*); Flemish, in England, and settlements, 85-110; refugee churches, 113-27; French in Switzerland, 171; in Prussia, 175; in Africa, 176; in Holland, 177; in England, 181 *et seq.*; religion of, 230; trades of, 250; aid given to, 251; benefit societies of, 254; industry of, 269; churches of, 270; in Ireland, 283; descendants of, 307; effects of settlement on England, 351; early, 353.
- Refugee relief fund, 186, 251-2.
- Relations of England with France and Spain, 71.
- Revolution, French, and its causes, 346.
- Richard II., foreign artisans in London, times of, 360.
- Richelieu, Cardinal, his policy, 129; at siege of Rochelle, 129; his toleration of Huguenots, 124.
- Ridolfi, agent in plots against life of Elizabeth, 76.
- Riots in London against foreigners, 97; in Norwich, 101; in Canterbury Cathedral, 125 and *note*; at Norwich, 365; in London, 366.

Roche, M. de la, refugee author, 239 and *note*.

Rochelle, sieges of, 69, 129.

Romaine, Rev. W., 322.

Roman Catholics in England, 75; priests persecuted at the French Revolution, 346.

Romilly family, the, 315, 335.

Ross, Bishop of, plot against Elizabeth, 76.

Russell, Lady Rachel, her descent, 314 (*note*).

Ruvigny, Marquis de, at Greenwich, 208, 314

and *note*. (See *Galway, Earl of*.)
Rye, landing of refugees at, 88; testimony to their good character, 182 (*note*).

S.

Sacred Armada, 81, 82, 118, 380.

Sail-cloth manufacture introduced, 133 and *note*.

Sailors, refugee, 179, 229, 277.

Saintes, gospellers under Palissy at, 38, 39.

Saintonge, painful incident at, 148.

Saint Germain's, treaty of, 58.

Sancerre, siege of, 69.

Sandwich, settlement of Flemings at, 87, 91-93.

Saurin, Jacques, refugee pastor, 241.

Saurin, Irish Attorney General, 319.

Savoy, Protestants of, aided by William III., 219.

Savoy, Church in the, Strand, 248, 253 (*note*), 271, 371.

Schoeffer, and invention of printing, 16, 17.

Schomberg, Marshal, 156, 189, 190; campaign in Ireland, 211; death at the Boyne, 216; Charles, second Duke of, 219; Menard, third duke, in Ireland, 214-15; in Spain, 221.

Science, refugee men of, 230, 323.

Scotland, Flemings in, 109, 353 (*note*); French refugees in, 268.

Settlements of refugees. (See *Flemish, Huguenots, and Industry*.)

Sheffield, settlement of Flemings at, 106.

Sieges of Huguenot towns, 128, 129; of Rochelle, 129.

Silk manufacture attempted in England, 258; established by the French refugees, 259; at Canterbury and Norwich, 267-8.

Soldiers, Huguenot, emigration of, 179; in army of William III., 189; in Ireland, 211; recruited in Switzerland, 213; at the Boyne, 216; at Athlone and Aughrim, 317-18; campaign in Savoy, 219; in Spain, 221; in the Low Countries, 228.

Southampton, early refugees at, 115; their church, 115-18; influx of refugees, 276; church of "God's House," 373.

Southwark, Flemish refugees in, 95, 366-7.

Spain under Philip II., 83; modern condition, 340.

Spinning by rollers, invention of, by Lewis Paul, 331.

Spitalfields, refugee manufacturers in, 259; churches in, 270; hand-loom-weavers of, 324; descendants of refugees in, 334, 339.

Steel and iron manufactures introduced in England by refugees, 105, 360.

Stonehouse, Plymouth, French church at, 276, 392.

Strafford, Earl of, encourages linen manufacture in Ireland, 108.

Surgeons, refugee, in England, 238.

Swallow Street French church, 272, 372.

Switzerland, refugees in, 171-3, 213.

T.

Taunton, French refugees at, 293.

Taxes of the Roman Chancery, 25 (*note*).

Thorney Abbey, French church at, 396.

Thorpe-le-Soken, French church at, 277, 395.

Threadneedle Street, French church in, 114, 270, 369.

Throgmorton, leader of conspiracy at Norwich, 101.

Trade in French goods, 256.

Trades established by refugees. (See *Industry*.)

Tours, massacre at, 57; depopulation of, 169.

Trench, family of, 313.

Trent, Council of, 58.

Tyndale's translation of Bible, 18 (*note*); martyrdom, 23 (*note*).

U.

Undercroft, French church of the, Canterbury Cathedral, 122-3.

V.

Vassy, massacre of, 55.

Vaudois, massacre of, 28; Bible committed to memory by Vaudois youth, 38 (*note*); crusade against, by Louis XIV., 218.

Vermuyden, Dutch engineer in the Fens, 107.

Vignolles, family of, 192 (*note*), 302 and *note*, 304.

Villars, Marshal, interview with Cavalier, 224-5.

Vitelli, Chapin, offers to assassinate Queen Elizabeth, 77.

Volumes printed in fifteenth century, 28 (*note*).

W.

"Walkers" of cloth, Flemish derivation of the word, 104 (*note*).

Walloons. (See *Flemings*.)

Wandsworth, Flemish gardens at, 94; manufactures at, 96; French church at, 274.

Waterford, refugee settlement at, 300.

William III. of Orange, 179; recruits his army with Huguenot officers and soldiers, 188; expedition to England, 205; campaign in Ireland, 211; assists the Protestants in Savoy, 219.

Winchelsea, settlement of refugees at, 90.

Wolsey, Cardinal, on printing, 19 (*note*).

Women, sufferings of Huguenot, 145, 149 (*note*), 161, 167.

Wool of England, 85, 352; smuggling of, 132, 133 (*note*), 359.

Worsted, Flemish settlement at, 353.

Wyatt, his partnership with Lewis Paul, 328-33.

Wyckliffe's translations of Bible, 18 (*note*).

Y.

Yarmouth, Flemish fishery at, 106.