

## **Quick Start Guide**

STM32Cube function pack for IoT node with Wi-Fi, NFC and sensors for vibration analysis, connected to IBM Watson IoT cloud









### **Quick Start Guide Contents**

FP-CLD-WATSON1: STM32Cube function pack for IoT node with Wi-Fi, NFC and sensors for vibration analysis, connected to IBM Watson IoT cloud

Setup & Demo Examples

Documents & Related Resources

STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview



# Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board (X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2)

Hardware overview (1/4)

#### X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 Hardware description

- The X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 is a motion MEMS and environmental sensor evaluation board system.
- It is compatible with the Arduino UNO R3 connector layout, and is designed around ST's latest sensors.

#### **Key products on board**

#### LSM6DSL

MEMS 3D accelerometer  $(\pm 2/\pm 4/\pm 8/\pm 16 \text{ g}) + 3D$  gyroscope  $(\pm 125/\pm 245/\pm 500/\pm 1000/\pm 2000 \text{ dps})$ 

#### LSM303AGR

MEMS 3D magnetometer (±50 gauss) + MEMS 3D accelerometer (±2/±4/±8/±16 g)

#### LPS22HB

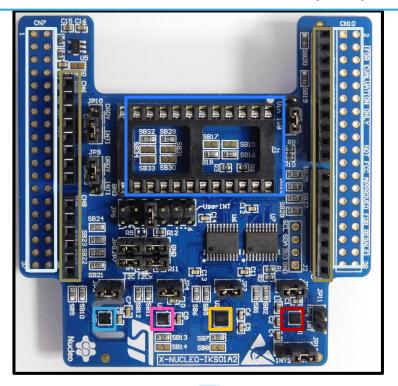
MEMS pressure sensor, 260-1260 hPa absolute digital output barometer

#### **HTS221**

Capacitive digital relative humidity and temperature

#### DIL 24-pin

Socket available for additional MEMS adapters and other sensors (UV index)



- HTS221
- LSM6DSL
- ST morpho connector\*\*

- LPS22HB
- LSM303AGR
- Arduino UNO R3 connector
- DIL 24-pin

Latest info available at www.st.com
X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2



### Dynamic NFC tag expansion board

## Hardware Overview (2/4)

#### X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 Hardware Description

- The X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 dynamic NFC/RFID tag IC expansion board is based on the ST25DV04K NFC Type V/RFID tag IC with a dual interface 4 Kbits EEPROM that also features an I2C interface. It can be powered by the pin of Arduino connector or directly by the received carrier electromagnetic field.
- The X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 expansion board is compatible with the Arduino™ UNO R3 connector pin assignment and can easily be plugged onto any STM32 Nucleo board. Various expansion boards can also be stacked to evaluate different devices operating together with the dynamic NFC tag. The board also features an antenna with a 54 mm ISO 24.2 diameter, single layer, copper etched on PCB.

#### Key products on board

#### ST25DV04KV

Dynamic NFC/RFID tag IC with 4-Kbit, 16-Kbit or 64-Kbit EEPROM, and Fast Transfer Mode capability







### **NUCLEO-F429ZI** board

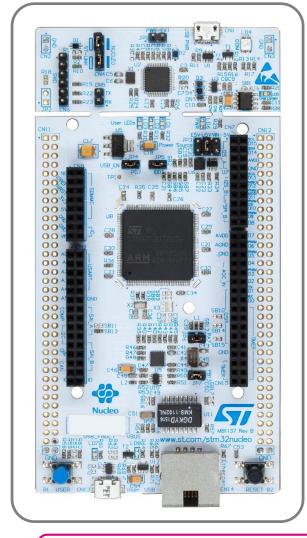
## Hardware Overview (3/4)

#### **NUCLEO-144 Hardware Description**

The STM32 Nucleo-144 boards (NUCLEO-F207ZG, NUCLEO-F303ZE, NUCLEO-F412ZG, NUCLEO-F413ZH, NUCLEO-F429ZI, NUCLEO-F446ZE, NUCLEO-F722ZE, NUCLEOF746ZG, NUCLEO-F767ZI and NUCLEO-H743ZI) provide an affordable and flexible way for users to try out new concepts and build prototypes, by choosing from the various combinations of performance and power consumption features provided by the STM32 microcontroller.

#### **Key Product on board**

- 2 types of extension resources:
  - ST Zio connector including: support for Arduino™ Uno V3 connectivity (A0 to A5,D0 to D15) and additional signals exposing a wide range of peripherals
  - ST morpho extension pin header footprints for full access to all STM32 I/Os
- USB OTG or full-speed device with Micro-AB connector (depending on STM32 support)
- IEEE-802.3-2002 compliant Ethernet connector
- Flexible board power supply:
  - 5 V from ST-LINK/V2-1 USB VBUS
  - External power sources: 3.3 V and 7 12 V on ST Zio or ST morpho connectors, 5 V on ST morpho connector
- On-board ST-LINK/V2-1 debugger/programmer with SWD connector







## STM32L4 Discovery Board for IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A)

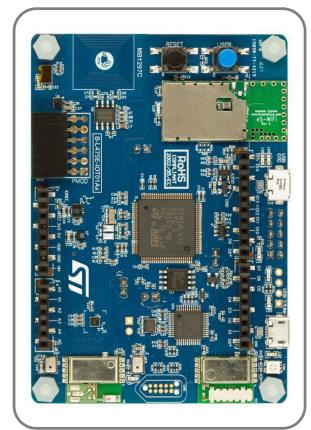
## Hardware Overview (4/4) 6

#### STM32L4 Discovery Board for IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A) **Hardware Description**

The STM32L4 Discovery kit for the IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A) allows users to develop applications with direct connection to cloud servers. The STM32L4 Discovery kit enables a wide diversity of applications by exploiting low-power multilink communication (BLE, Sub- GHz), multiway sensing (detection, environmental awareness) and ARM® Cortex®-M4 core-based STM32L4 Series features. Arduino™ Uno V3 and PMOD connectivity provide unlimited expansion capabilities with a large choice of specialized add-on boards.

#### **Key Product on board**

- Ultra-low-power STM32L4 Series MCUs based on ARM® Cortex® -M4 core with 1 Mbyte of Flash memory and 128 Kbytes of SRAM, in LQFP100 package
- Bluetooth® V4.1 module (SPBTLE-RF)
- Sub-GHz (868 or 915 MHz) low-power-programmable RF module (SPSGRF-868 or SPSGRF-915)
- Wi-Fi® module Inventek ISM43362-M3G-L44 (802.11 b/g/n compliant)
- Dynamic NFC tag based on M24SR with its printed NFC antenna
- 2 digital omnidirectional microphones (MP34DT01)
- Capacitive digital sensor for relative humidity and temperature (HTS221)
- High-performance 3-axis magnetometer (LIS3MDL), 3D accelerometer and 3D gyroscope (LSM6DSL), 260-1260 hPa absolute digital output barometer (LPS22HB), Time-of-Flight and gesture-detection sensor (VL53L0X)
- USB OTG FS with Micro-AB connector
- Expansion connectors: Arduino™ Uno V3, PMOD
- Flexible power-supply options: ST LINK USB VBUS or external sources
- On-board ST-LINK/V2-1 debugger/programmer with USB re-enumeration capability: mass storage, virtual COM port and debug port



Latest info available at www.st.com B-L475E-IOT01A

#### FP-CLD-WATSON1 Software Description

FP-CLD-WATSON1 is an STM32Cube function pack. It can connect an IoT node based on the STM32L4 Discovery kit IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A) or theNUCLEOF429ZI to IBM Watson IoT, transmit sensor data and receive commands from remote applications. This package lets you jump-start end-to-end IoT development so that you can focus on adding desired functions..

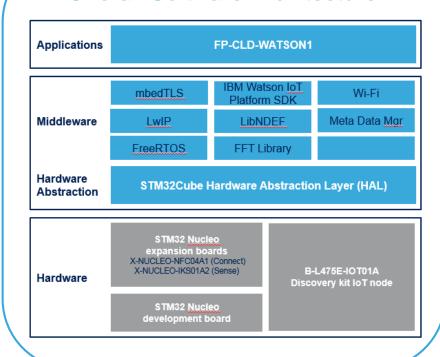
#### Key features

- Complete middleware to build applications based on Wi-Fi/Ethernet connectivity, inertial and environmental sensors, and to connect an STM32 Nucleo-144 development board with STM32F429ZI MCU, or an STM32L4 Discovery kit IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A) to IBM Watson IoT Cloud.
- Provide software interface to access temperature and humidity sensor (HTS221), pressure sensor (LPS25HB), motion sensors (LIS3MDL, LSM303AGR, LSM6DS0, LSM6DSL) and to write and read the RFID/NFC tag (ST25DV04K)
- Integrated mbedTLS and MQTT protocol middleware
- Integrated Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) algorithm for vibration analysis
- Sample implementation based on Wi-Fi connectivity available for STM32L4 Discovery kit IoT node (B-L475E-IOT01A), based on Ethernet connectivity available for X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2, and X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1, when both connected to a NUCLEO-F429ZI
- Easy access to IBM Watson IoT Cloud services for sensors data visualization and processing.

### FP-CLD-WATSON1

### Software Overview

#### **Overall Software Architecture**



Latest SW available at www.st.com

**FP-CLD-WATSON1** 



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FP-CLD-WATSON1: STM32Cube function pack for IoT node with Wi-Fi, NFC and sensors for vibration analysis, connected to IBM Watson IoT cloud

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## Setup & Demo Examples

## HW prerequisites (1/2)

- 1x Motion MEMS and environmental sensor expansion board for STM32 Nucleo (X-NUCLEO-**IKS01A2**)
  - Note: the vibration analysis application is available only when using the X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2 board
- 1x Dynamic NFC tag expansion board expansion board for STM32 Nucleo (X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1) (optional)
- 1x STM32 Nucleo development board (NUCLEO-F429ZI)
- NFC-enabled Android™ device (optional)
- Windows 7 or higher Laptop/PC
- Ethernet port for connectivity supporting DHCP
- 1 x micro USB cable



**NUCLEO-F429ZI** 



Micro USB Cable



X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2



X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 (optional)



## Setup & Application Examples

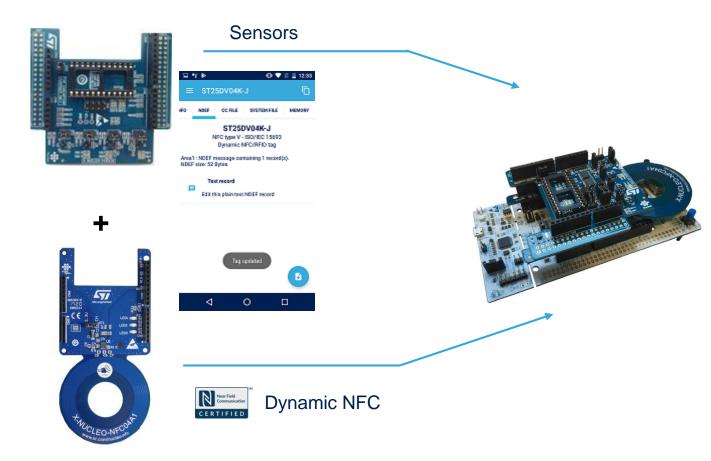
## HW prerequisites for Nucleo and expansion board with Ethernet connectivity (2/2)

#### X-NUCLEO-IKS01A2





STM32 Nucleo-144



X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1



## Setup & Application Examples (Azure\_Sns\_DM)

## HW prerequisites for B-L475E-IOT01A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- 1x B-L475E-IOT01A development board
- NFC-enabled Android<sup>™</sup> device (optional)
- Laptop/PC with Windows 7, 8 or 10
- 1 x microUSB cable
- Wi-Fi Router or access to a Wi-Fi network



MicroUSB Cable



B-L475E-IOT01A



## Setup & Demo Examples

#### STSW-LINK009

ST-LINK/V2-1 USB driver

#### STSW-LINK007

ST-LINK/V2-1 firmware upgrade

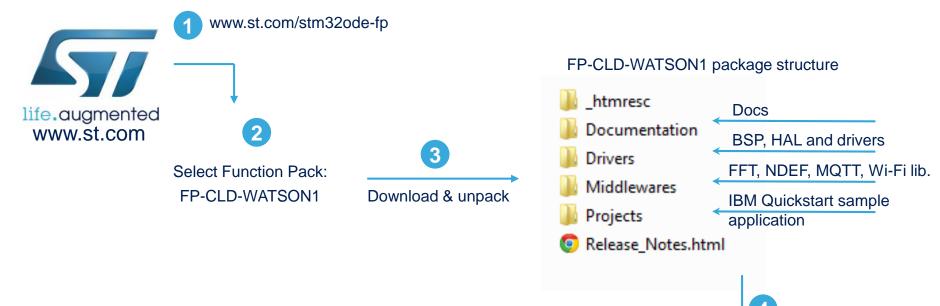
#### FP-CLD-WATSON1

- Copy the .zip file content into a folder on your PC. The package will contain source code example (Keil, IAR, System Workbench) based only on NUCLEO-F429ZI
- Serial line terminal (e.g. TeraTerm, <a href="https://ttssh2.osdn.jp/">https://ttssh2.osdn.jp/</a>)
- A mobile application for Android/iOS capable to read/write NFC tag (i.e. ST25 NFC) https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.st.demo)



### FP-CLD-WATSON1

## Wi-Fi, NFC and sensors software for Cloud connectivity





Visualize sensors data

Chrome Web browser



.\Projects\Multi\Applications\MQTT\_IBM









Compile/Flash and Run the project

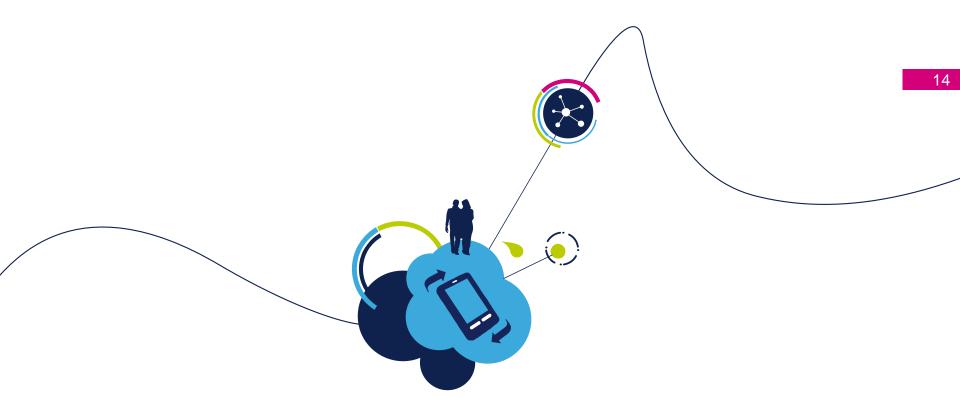






NFC-enabled smartphone





## Quickstart mode configuration



## Configure IBM Cloud Configuration Parameters via serial interface(1/2)

 Configure a serial terminal with the following parameters to view log messages and write AP parameters. Tested with Teraterm version 4.96

BaudRate: 115200

Data: 8 bit

· Parity: none

Stop : 1 bit

Flow Control: none

NewLine RX AUTO

NewLine TX : CR+LF

Local echo: Enabled

2. B-L475E-IOT01A requires Wi-Fi connectivity, provide Wi-Fi Credentials using terminal. This step is not needed for Nucleo-F429ZI based configuration:

```
Push the User button (Blue) within the next 5 seconds if you want to update the WiFi network configuration.

Your WiFi parameted to be entered to proceed.

Enter SSID: nono
You have entered nono as the ssid.

Enter Security Mode (0 - Open, 1 - WEP, 2 - WPA, 3 - WPA2):3
You have entered security mode.

Enter password: 12345678

Initializing the WiFi module
Module initialized successfully: Inventek eS-WiFi ISM43362-M3G-L44-SPI C3.5.2.3.
BETA9
Retrieving the WiFi module MAC address: c4:7f:51:03:8a:16
```



## Configure IBM Cloud Configuration Parameters via serial interface(1/2)

 Configure a serial terminal with the following parameters to view log messages and write AP parameters. Tested with Teraterm version 4.96

BaudRate : 115200

Data : 8 bit

Parity : none

• Stop : 1 bit

Flow Control: none

NewLine RX AUTO

NewLine TX : CR+LF

Local echo: Enabled

4. Press RESET (Black) button on STM32 Nucleo to trigger initialization phase. Enter the root CA when firmware asks for it:

(copy-paste from Projects\Common\Bluemix\comodo\_bluemix.pem):



## Configure IBM Cloud Configuration Parameters via serial interface(2/2)

Enter Registration mode.

```
Enter Registration Mode (1 - Quickstart, 2 - Simple):
1
```

4. Enter Bluemix Configuration String.

```
Enter the Bluemix connection string of your device: (template: DeviceType=xxx;D
eviceId=xxx)
DeviceType=device_type;DeviceId=id1
```

Device will start streaming sensor data to IBM Watson IoT platform service.

```
Setting the RTC from the network time.
Configuring the RTC from Date: Wed, 13 Jun 2018 06:56:21 GMT
fft library initialized
Device Client Connected to quickstart.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com F
latform in QuickStart Mode
You can see your published data at <u>https://quickstart.internetofthings.ibmcloud</u>
Device Id is id1
When user button is pushed shortly, application publishes the sensor values, a
B/1 toggle value (the green Led switches accordingly) and a timestamp
On double button push, application enters in a loop and publishes automatically
 every second. Next double push returns to previous mode
FFTmaxAmpl: 969, FFTMaxFreq: 0
PayloadBuffer: {"d":{"temperature": 30.50, "humidity": 56.10, "pressure": 970.9
1, "acc_x": 0, "acc_y": 0, "acc_z": 979, "Motor_status": "OK", "FFTMaxFreqAmp":
969, "FFTMaxFreq": 0 >>
publishing sensor data
FFTmaxAmpl: 969, FFTMaxFreq: 0
PayloadBuffer: {"d":{"temperature": 30.50, "humidity": 56.20, "pressure": 970.9
8, "acc_x": 0, "acc_y": 0, "acc_z": 948, "Motor_status": "OK", "FFTMaxFreqAmp":
969, "FFTMaxFreq": 0 >>
publishing sensor data
```

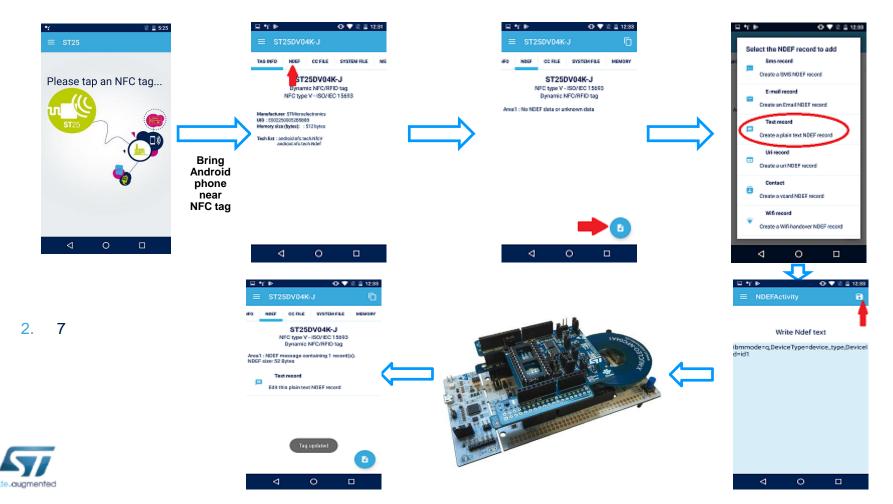


## Provision of device credentials using NFC (optional)(1/2)



This feature is only available for NUCLEO-F429ZI based configuration. NFC Usage for device credential provisioning is optional. And it requires usage of the X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 expansion board.

 Write Bluemix Configuration parameters to X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 using a mobile application. E.g. with ST25 NFC mobile application for Android devices:



## Provision of device credentials using NFC (optional) (2/2)

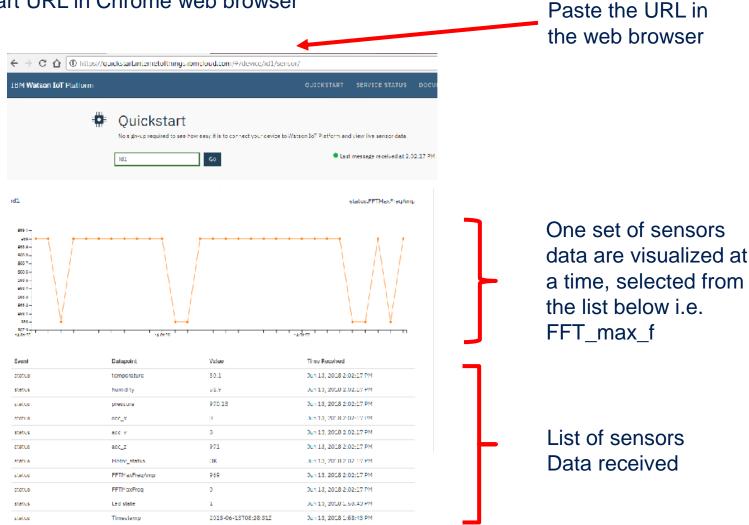
- Format of configuration string passed in step #5 above:
  - ibmmode=q;DeviceType=your\_device\_type;DeviceId=id1



### FP-CLD-WATSON1

### Quickstart URL to visualize sensors data

Paste Quickstart URL in Chrome web browser





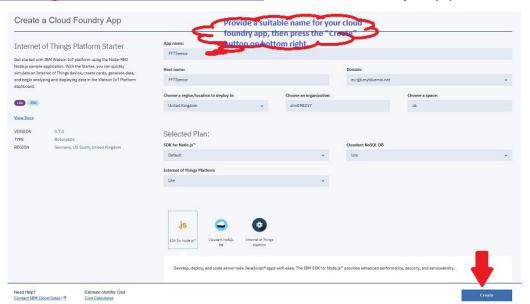


## Registered mode configuration Create dashboard in IBM Cloud



## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create Watson IoT Platform IBM Cloud

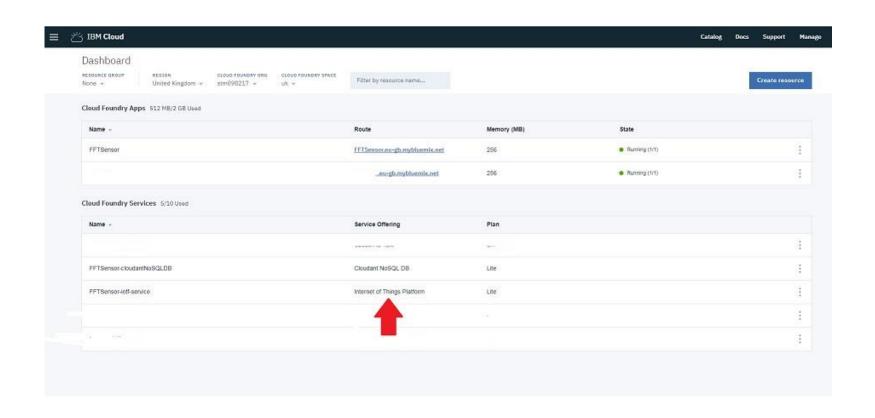
- "Registered mode" enables to connect your STM32 Nucleo and expansion boards to IBM Cloud and build scalable IoT applications based IBM Watson IoT platform
- Create a free account at IBM cloud by following instructions at <a href="https://console.bluemix.net/registration/">https://console.bluemix.net/registration/</a>
- Once you have an IBM cloud user account, use your credentials to create
   <u>Internet of Things Platform Starter</u> cloud foundry app





## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Launch Watson IoT Platform (1/2)

Click on the xxxx-iotf-service link in your IBM cloud dashboard





## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Launch Watson IoT Platform (2/2)

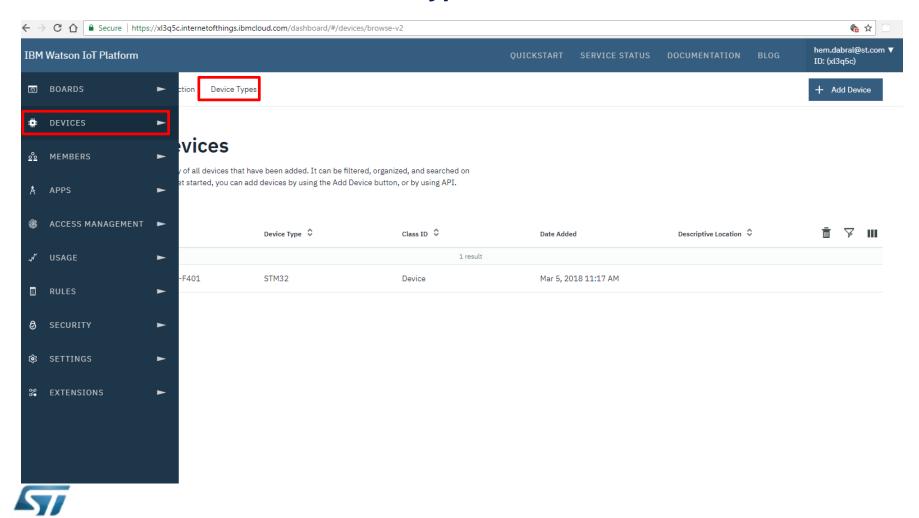
Click on Launch to open IBM Watson IoT platform service





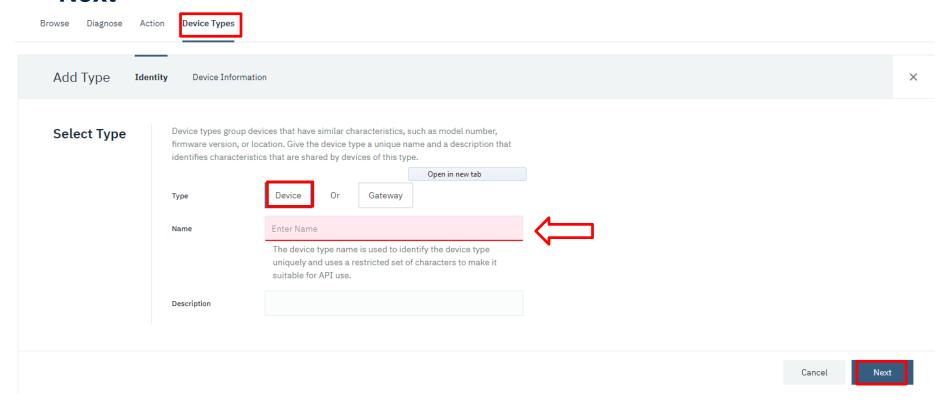
# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create a device type (1/2)

Click on **Device** then **Device Types**



# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create a device type (2/2)

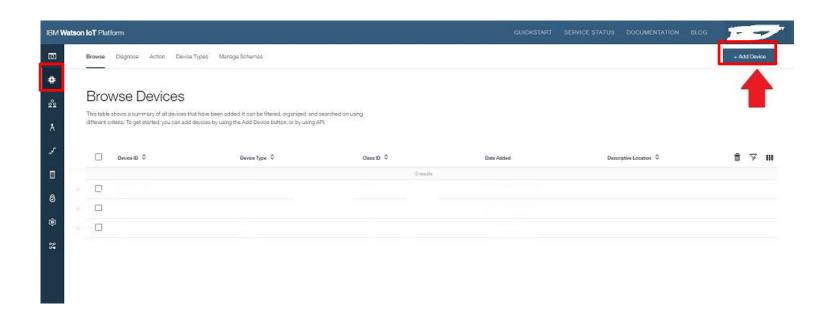
 Select Device as Device Type, enter Device Type name then click on Next





# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Add a device (1/4)

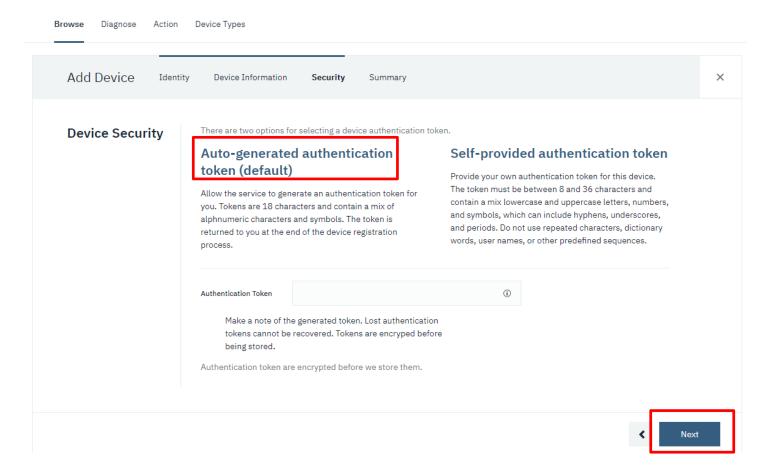
- Select BroweDevices in left side bar, then add your device by clicking on Add Device
  - Please note that you might have to create a device type first





## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Add a device (2/4)

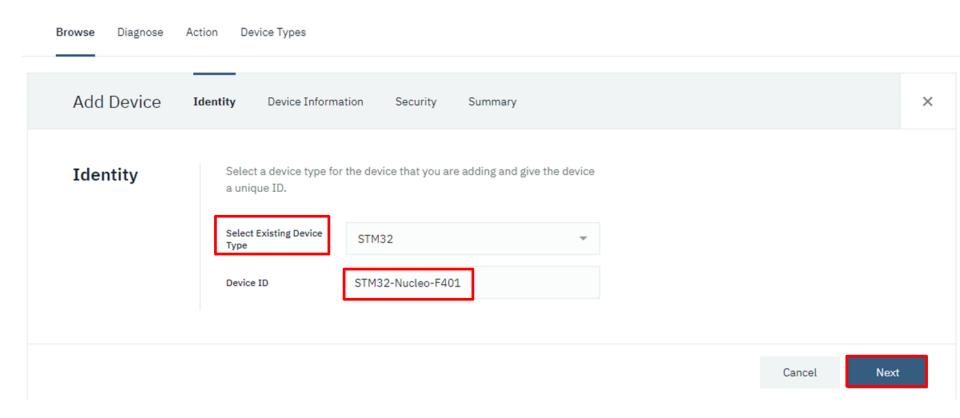
Select Auto-generated authentication token, then click on Next





# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Add a device (3/4)

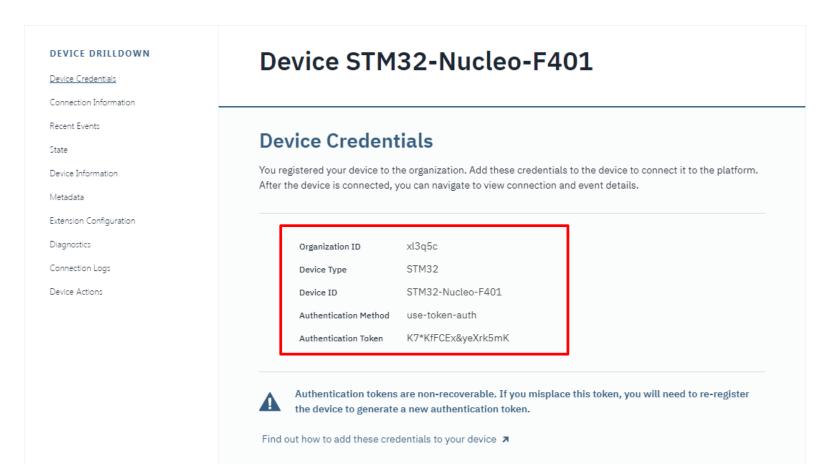
Select Device Type, enter your Device ID, then click on Next





# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Simple Registration mode Add a device (4/4)

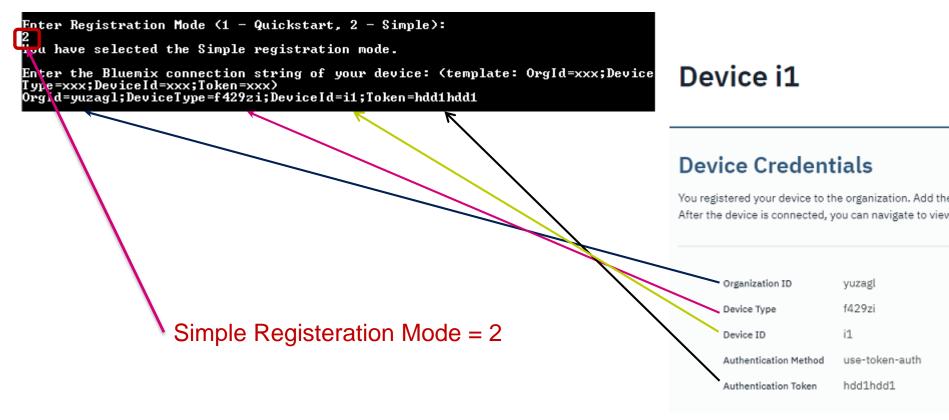
Take note of device credentials generated for your device





## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Simple Registration mode Provision credentials to STM32 Nucleo

 Reboot the STM32 Nucleo board. When requested select Registered mode. Enter device credentials as shown below





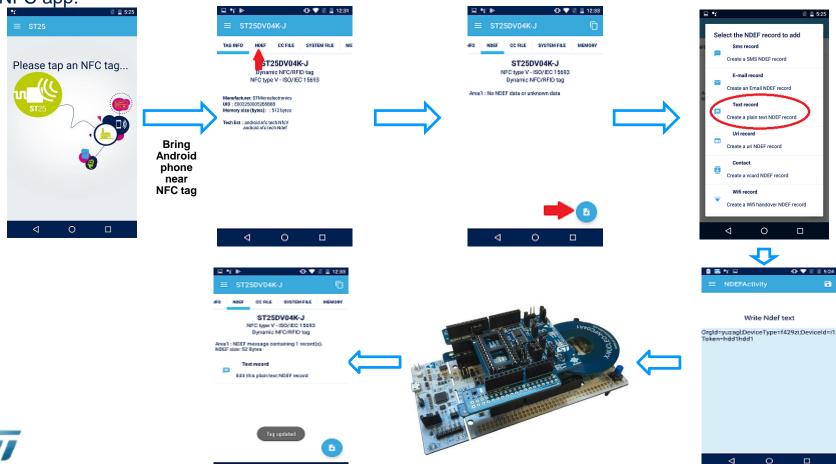
## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode

## Provision of device credentials using NFC (optional)(1/2)



This feature is only available for Nucoe-F429ZI based configuration. NFC Usage for device credential provisioning is optional. And it requires usage of X-NUCLEO-NFC04A1 expansion board.

Device credentials can also be written to device via NFC by using a mobile application. E.g. with ST25 NFC app:

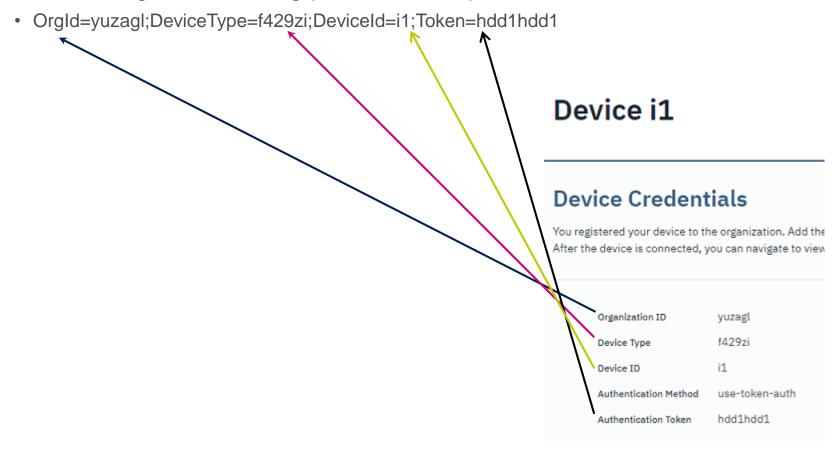




## FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode

## Provision of device credentials using NFC (optional) (2/2)

Format of configuration string passed in step #5 on last slide:

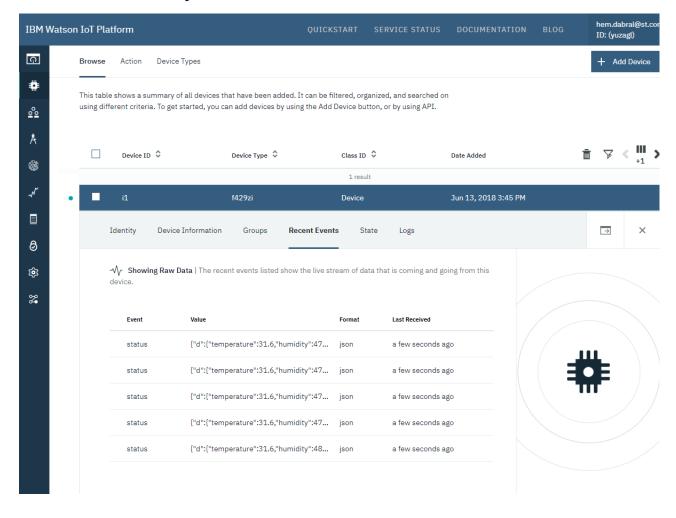




# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Visualize messages received from STM32 Nucleo

Browse devices, select your device ID, then click on Recent Events

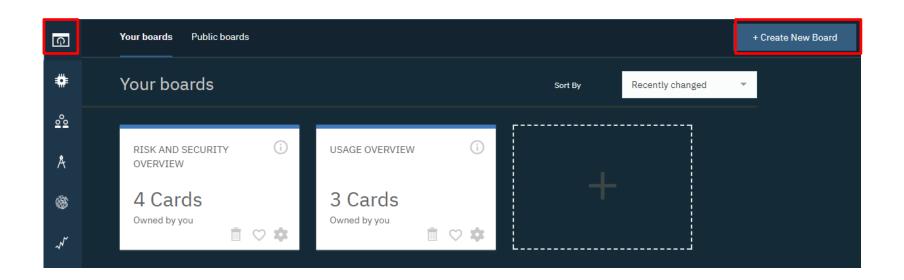
tab





# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create dashboard to visualize data (1/4)

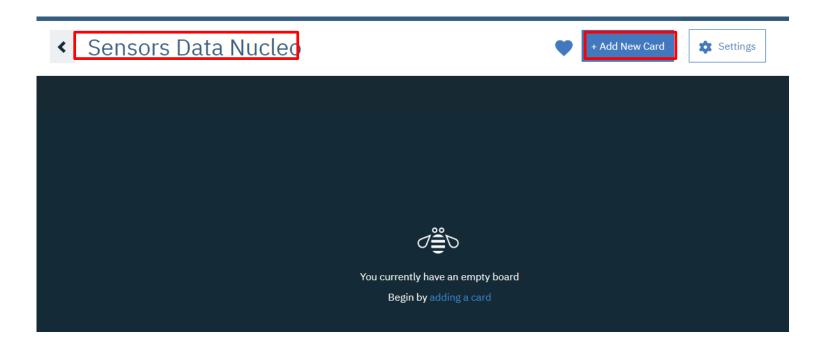
Click on Boards in left bar, then Create New Board





# FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create dashboard to visualize data (2/4)

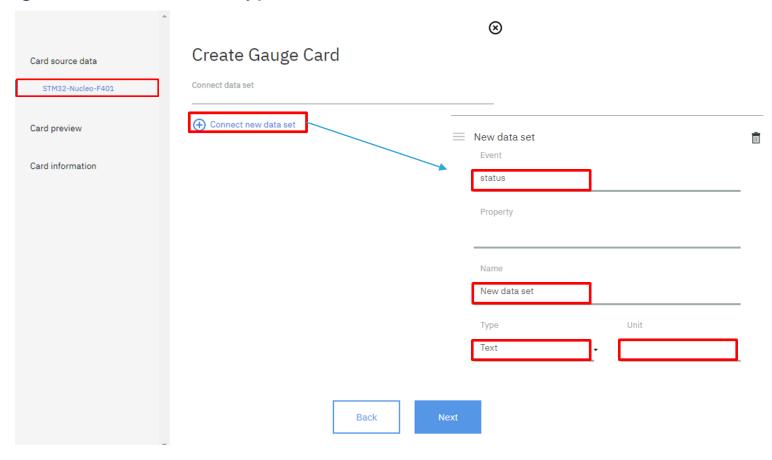
Name your board, then click on Add New Card





### FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create dashboard to visualize data (3/4)

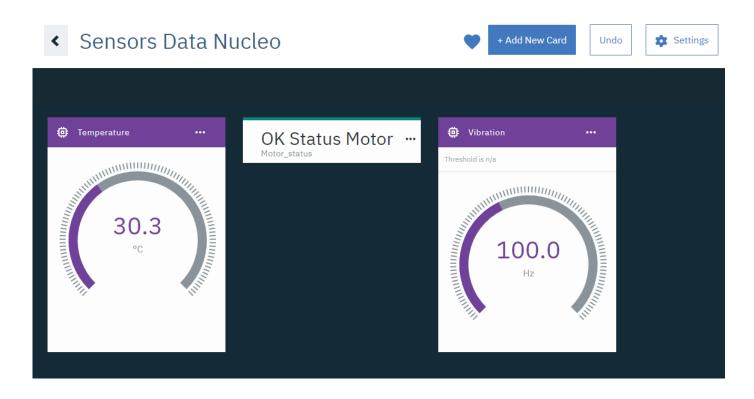
- Select Card Type, click on your device ID, then click on Connect data set.
- Select status as Event; select one among data set available in the messages received, select type and unit of the data set, then click Next





### FP-CLD-WATSON1: Registered mode Create dashboard to visualize data (4/4)

For each data set contained in the messages generated by STM32
 Nucleo (Temperature, Humidity, etc.), a different card can be added



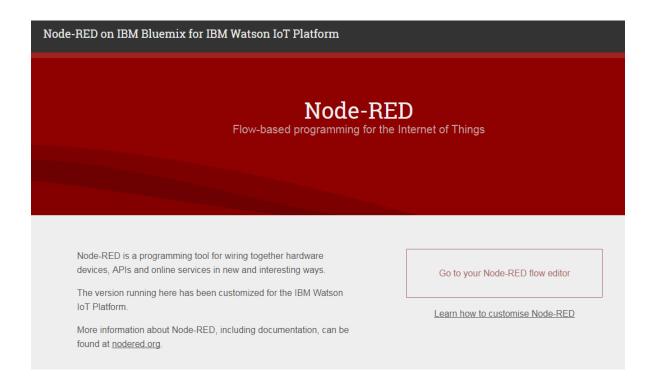




Registered mode configuration Connect device to a NodeRED application

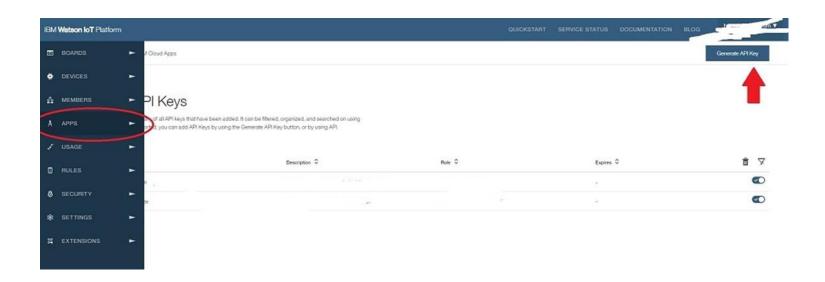


- Node-RED is a flow-based development tool for wiring together hardware devices, APIs and online services (nodered.org)
- Node-RED is pre-integrated in Watson IoT Platform



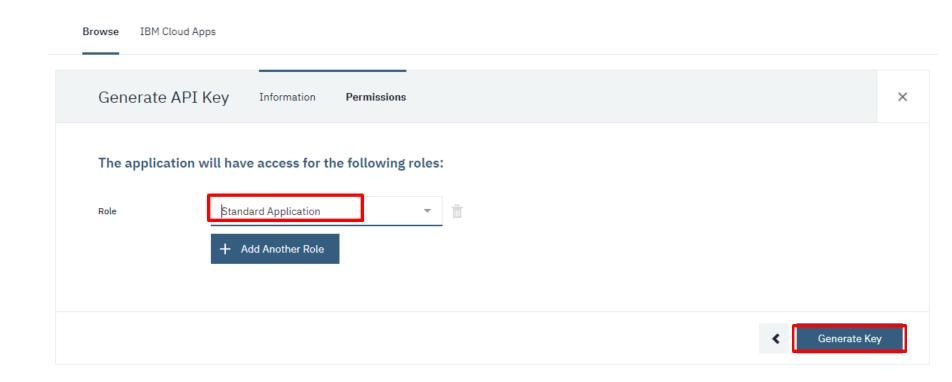


 Before connecting your devices to Node-RED, you have to generate API keys in IBM Watson IoT dashboard



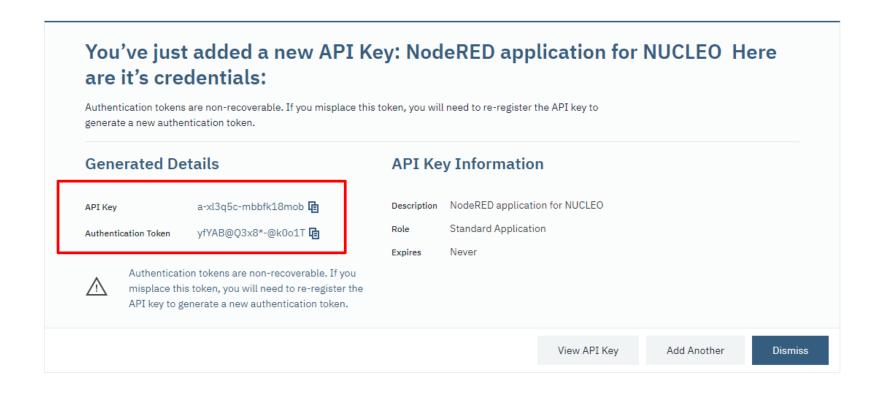


Select Standard Application, then click on Generate Key



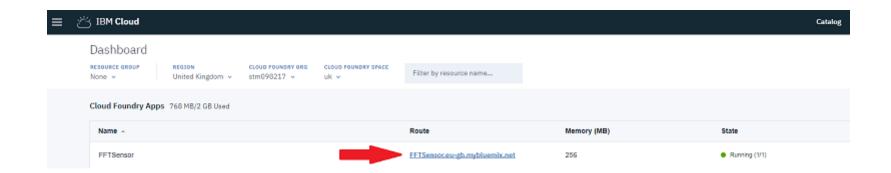


Note down API Key and Authentication token



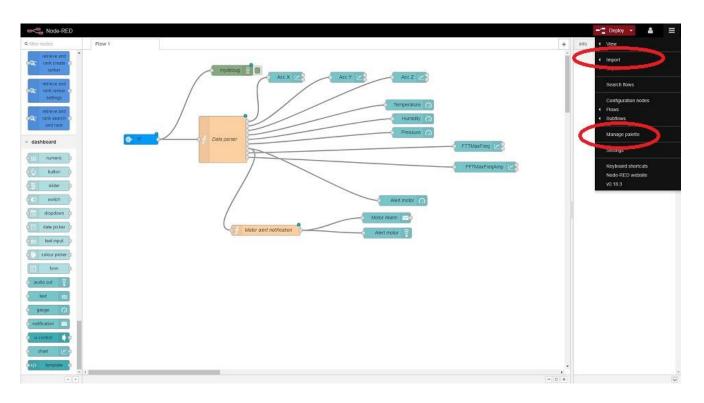


 Go back to your IBM Cloud <u>dashboard</u> and click on your app URL to open Node-RED flow editor. It is optional to secure it using a username/password



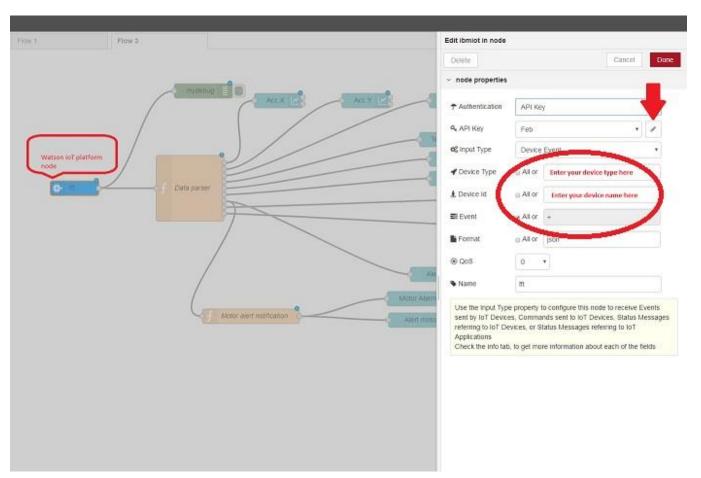


- In Node-RED flow editor, select Manage Palette from menu option, click on install tab and install node-red-dashboard in your Node-RED palette
- Select Import to import the flow described in file FFTSensorFlow.json that can be found inside folder STM32CubeFunctionPack\_WATSON1\_F4\_V2.1.1/Utilities/NodeRED
- Copy and paste the content of the JSON file to clipboard

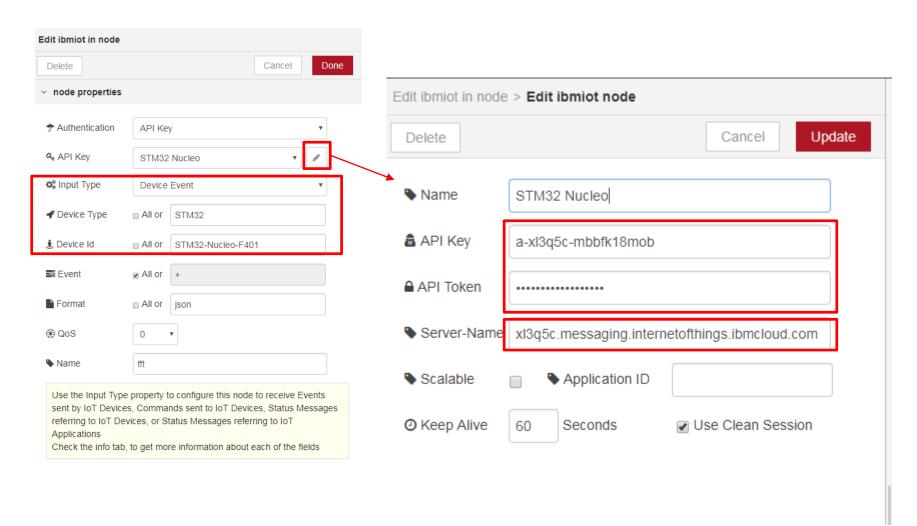




- Configure the Watson IoT platform node using following parameters:
  - API key and authentication token
  - Device Type
  - Device ID

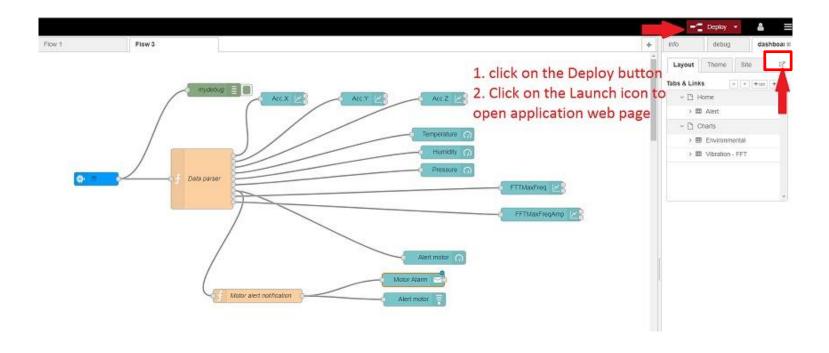








- In order to visualize the sensor data received from STM32 Nucleo in Node-RED dashboard:
  - Click on the Deploy button on top-right of the Node-RED application page
  - Click launch icon in dashboard tab

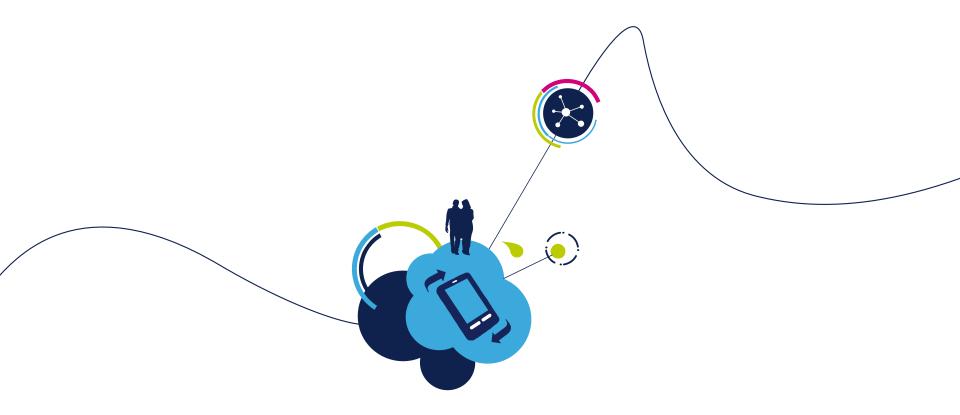




A web based dashboard will appear. Sensor data from STM32
 Nucleo is visualized in real time







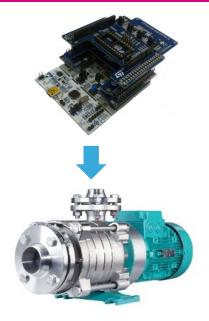
### Application scenario



### Condition Monitoring Sensor to Cloud

#### Pre-Integrated Application Packages

#### FP-CLD-WATSON1 - Condition monitoring data Wi-Fi to Cloud



### A Temperature

| Comparison | Comparison

Demo kit mounted on top of Motor/Pump/Fan

Vibration data pushed to <u>IBM cloud</u> over WIFI. Condition levels for motor: "OK, Warning, Failure"

- Condition monitoring and preventive maintenance
- Vibration monitoring of motors, fans and pumps
- Identification of load unbalance and misalignment
- Alarming of equipment failures

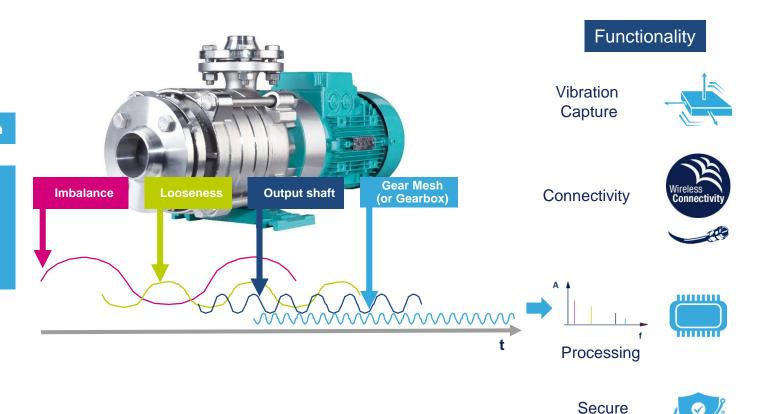


### Typical Use Case of Monitoring Industrial Motor



#### **Mechanical vibration**

- Displacement
- Speed
- Acceleration
- Acoustic noise
- Angular speed
- Torque



Connections



#### **Quick Start Guide Contents**

FP-CLD-WATSON1: STM32Cube function pack for IoT node with Wi-Fi, NFC and sensors for vibration analysis, connected to IBM Watson IoT cloud

Setup & Demo Examples

Documents & Related Resources

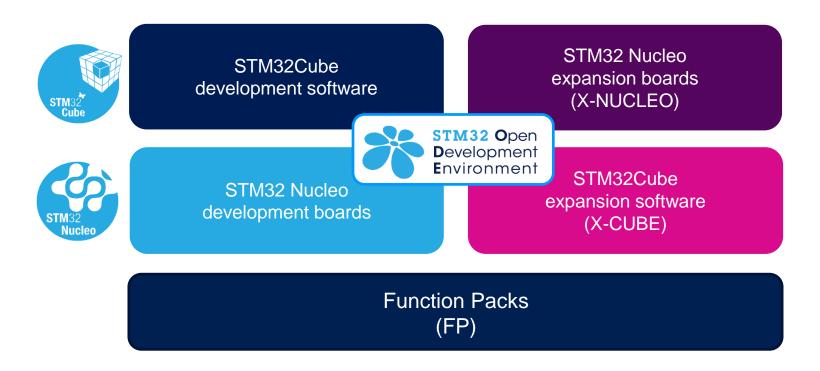
STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview



#### STM32 Open Development Environment

#### Fast, affordable Prototyping and Development

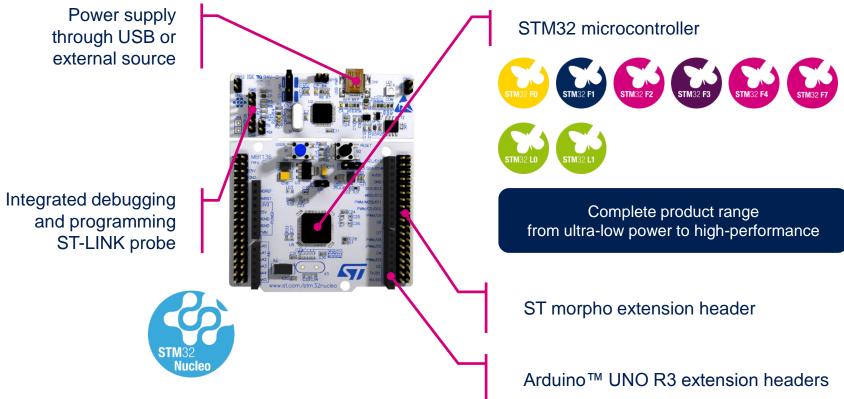
• The STM32 Open Development Environment (ODE) consists of a set of stackable boards and a modular open SW environment designed around the STM32 microcontroller family.





#### Development Boards (NUCLEO)

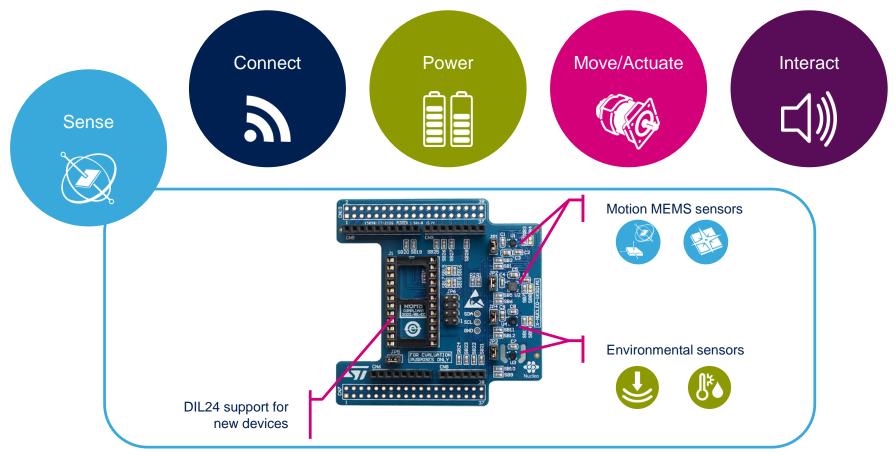
 A comprehensive range of affordable development boards for all the STM32 microcontroller series, with unlimited unified expansion capabilities and integrated debugger/programmer functionality.

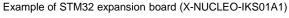




#### Expansion Boards (X-NUCLEO)

Boards with additional functionality that can be plugged directly on top of the STM32
 Nucleo development board directly or stacked on another expansion board.



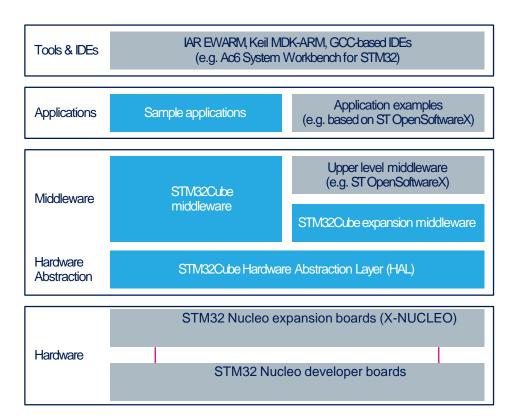




#### STM32 Open Development Environment

#### Software components

- STM32Cube software (CUBE) A set of free tools and embedded software bricks to enable fast and easy development on the STM32, including a Hardware Abstraction Layer and middleware bricks.
- STM32Cube expansion software
   (X-CUBE) Expansion software provided
   free for use with the STM32 Nucleo
   expansion board and fully compatible with
   the STM32Cube software framework. It
   provides abstracted access to expansion
   board functionality through high-level APIs
   and sample applications.



 Compatibility with multiple Development Environments - The STM32 Open Development Environment is compatible with a number of IDEs including IAR EWARM, Keil MDK, and GCC-based environments. Users can choose from three IDEs from leading vendors, which are free of charge and deployed in close cooperation with ST. These include Eclipse-based IDEs such as Ac6 System Workbench for STM32 and the MDK-ARM environment.



www.st.com/stm32cube

#### STM32 Open Development Environment

#### Building block approach

