



HI96821 Digital Sodium Chloride Refractometer

Dear Customer,

Thank you for choosing a Hanna Instruments® product.
Please read this instruction manual carefully before using this instrument as it provides the necessary information for correct use of this instrument, and a precise idea of its versatility.
If you need additional technical information, do not hesitate to e-mail us at tech@hannainst.com.
Visit www.hannainst.com for more information about Hanna Instruments and our products.

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1. PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

Remove the instrument and accessories from the packaging and examine it carefully. For further assistance, please contact your local Hanna Instruments® office or email us at tech@hannainst.com.

Each [HI96821](#) instrument is supplied with:

- Plastic pipette
- 9 V battery
- Quick reference guide with QR code for manual download and instrument quality certificate

Note: *Save all packing material until you are sure that the instrument works correctly. Any damaged or defective item must be returned in its original packing material with the supplied accessories.*

2. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The [HI96821](#) Digital Refractometer is a rugged portable, water resistant device that benefits from Hanna Instruments' years of experience as a manufacturer of analytical instruments.

The [HI96821](#) is an optical instrument that employs the measurement of the refractive index to determine sodium chloride concentration in aqueous solutions used in food preparation. It is not intended for sea water salinity measurements. The measurement of refractive index is simple and quick and provides the user an accepted method for NaCl analysis. Samples are measured after a simple user calibration with deionized or distilled water. Within seconds the instrument measures the refractive index of the solution. The digital refractometer eliminates the uncertainty associated with mechanical refractometers and is easily portable for measurements where you need them. The instrument utilizes internationally recognized references for unit conversion and temperature compensation. It can display the measurement of NaCl concentration 4 different ways: g/100 g, g/100 mL, Specific Gravity and °Baumé.

The temperature (in °C or °F) is also displayed on the large dual level display along with helpful message codes.

Key features include:

- IP65 waterproof protection
- Automatic Temperature Compensation (ATC)
- Battery operation with Low Power indicator (BEPS)
- Automatically turns off after 3 minutes of non-use

3. SPECIFICATIONS

g/100 g	Range	0.0 to 28.0 g/100 g
	Resolution	0.1 g/100 g
	Accuracy	± 0.2 g/100 g
g/100 mL	Range	0.0 to 34.0 g/100 mL
	Resolution	0.1 g/100 mL
	Accuracy	± 0.2 g/100 mL
Specific Gravity (S.G. 20/20)	Range	1.000 to 1.216 Specific Gravity
	Resolution	0.001 Specific Gravity
	Accuracy	± 0.002 Specific Gravity
°Baumé	Range	0.0 to 26.0 °Baumé
	Resolution	0.1 °Baumé
	Accuracy	± 0.2 °Baumé
Temperature	Range	0.0 to 80.0 °C (32.0 to 176.0 °F)
	Resolution	0.1 °C/ 0.1 °F
	Accuracy	± 0.3 °C/ ± 0.5 °F
Temperature compensation	Automatic 10.0 to 40.0 °C (50.0 to 104.0 °F)	
Measurement time	Approximately 1.5 seconds	
Minimum sample volume	100 μ L (cover prism totally)	
Light source	Yellow LED	
Sample cell	Stainless steel ring and flint glass prism	
Case material	ABS	
Enclosure rating	IP65	
Battery type / life	9 V / 5000 readings	
Auto-off	After 3 minutes of non-use	
Dimensions	192 $\times$ 102 $\times$ 69 mm (7.6 $\times$ 4.1 $\times$ 2.7")	
Weight	350 g (12.3 oz.)	

4. PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

Aqueous NaCl determinations are made by measuring the refractive index of solution.

Refractive Index is an optical characteristic of a substance and the number of dissolved particles in it. Refractive Index is defined as the ratio of the speed of light in empty space to the speed of light in the substance. A result of this property is that light will “**bend**”, or change direction, when it travels through a substance of different refractive index. This is called refraction.

When passing from a material with a higher to lower refractive index, there is a critical angle at which an incoming beam of light can no longer refract, but will instead be reflected off the interface.

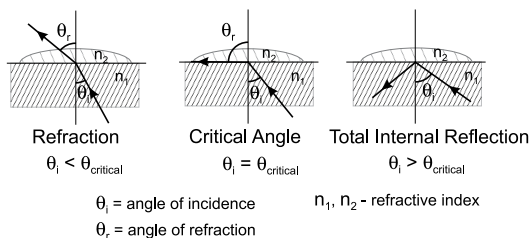
The critical angle can be used to easily calculate the refractive index according to the equation:

$$\sin(\theta_{\text{critical}}) = n_2 / n_1$$

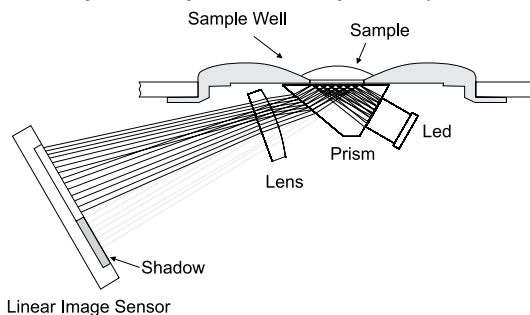
Where:

n_2 is the refractive index of the lower-density medium;

n_1 is the refractive index of the higher-density medium.

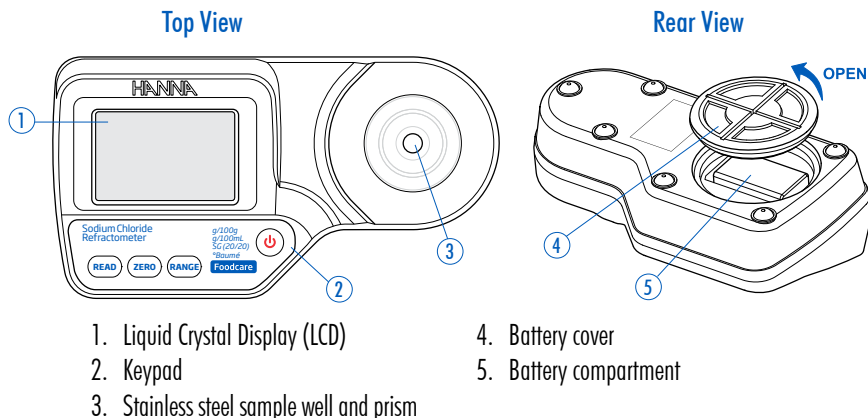


In the [HI96821](#), light from an LED passes through a prism in contact with the sample. An image sensor determines the critical angle at which the light is no longer refracted through the sample.



Specialized algorithms then apply temperature compensation to the measurement and convert the refractive index to: g/100 g (% by mass), g/100 mL, Specific Gravity (S.G. 20/20) or °Baumé.

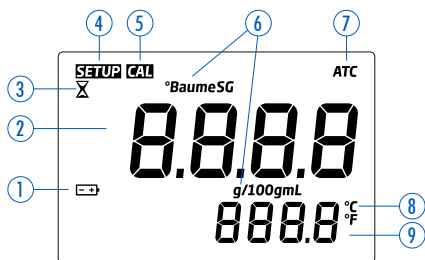
5. FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION



Keypad

-  ON/OFF
-  User measurement
-  User calibration

Display Elements



1. Battery (blinks when low battery condition detected)
2. Primary display (displays measurement and error messages)
3. Measurement in progress tag
4. SETUP: factory calibration tag
5. CAL: calibration tag
6. Measurement units
7. Automatic temperature compensation
(blinks when temperature exceeds 10.0 to 40.0 °C / 50.0 to 104.0 °F range)
8. Temperature units
9. Secondary display (displays temperature measurements; when blinking, temperature has exceeded operation range: 0.0 to 80.0 °C / 32.0 to 176.0 °F)

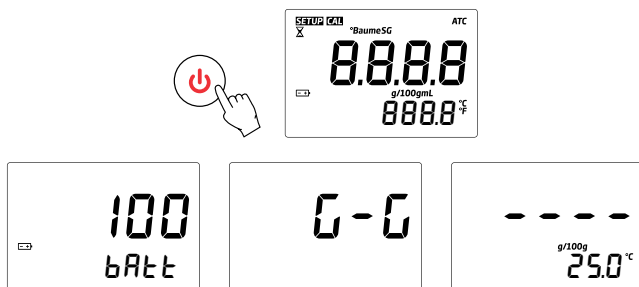
6. MEASUREMENT GUIDELINES

- Handle instrument carefully. Do not drop.
- Do not immerse instrument under water.
- Do not spray water to any part of instrument except the “sample well” located over the prism.
- The instrument is intended to measure sodium chloride solutions. Do not expose instrument or prism to solvents that will damage it. This includes most organic solvents and extremely hot or cold solutions.
- Particulate matter in a sample may scratch the prism. Absorb sample with a soft tissue and rinse sample well with deionized or distilled water between samples.
- Use plastic pipettes to transfer all solutions. Do not use metallic tools such as needles, spoons or tweezers as these will scratch the prism.
- To reduce the effects of evaporation or absorption of water when taking readings over a period of time, the prism and sample well can be covered with plastic wrap.

7. CALIBRATION PROCEDURE

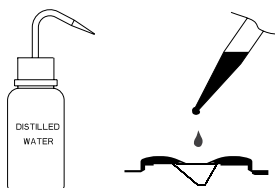
Calibration should be performed daily, before measurements are made, when the battery has been replaced, between a long series of measurements, or if environmental changes have occurred since the last calibration.

1. Press the **ON/OFF** key, then release. Two instrument test screens will be displayed briefly; all LCD segments followed by the percentage of remaining battery life. The meter will briefly display an indication of the measurement units set. When LCD displays dashes, the instrument is ready.



2. Using a plastic pipette, fill the sample well with distilled or deionized water. Make sure the prism is completely covered.

Note: If the ZERO sample is subject to intense light such as sunlight or another strong source, cover the sample well with your hand or other shade during the calibration.



3. Press the **ZERO** key. If no error messages appear, your unit is calibrated (see [Error Messages](#) section).

Note: The 0.0 screen will remain until a sample is measured or the power is turned off.



4. Gently absorb the ZERO water standard with a soft tissue. Use care not to scratch the prism surface. Dry the surface completely. The instrument is ready for sample measurement.

Note: If the instrument is turned off the calibration will not be lost.



8. MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES

Verify the instrument has been calibrated before taking measurements.

1. Wipe off prism surface located at the bottom of the sample well. Make sure the prism and sample well are completely dry.



2. Using a plastic pipette, drip sample onto the prism surface. Fill the well completely.

Note: If the temperature of the sample differs significantly from the temperature of the instrument, wait approximately 1 minute to allow thermal equilibration.



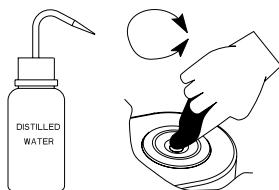
3. Press the **READ** key. The result is displayed in the selected units of interest.



Note: The last measurement value will be displayed until the next sample is measured or the instrument is turned off. Temperature will be continuously updated.

The ATC tag blinks and automatic temperature compensation is disabled if the temperature exceeds the 10.0 to 40.0 °C / 50.0 to 104.0 °F range.

4. Remove sample from the sample well by absorbing with a soft tissue.
5. Using a plastic pipette, rinse prism and sample well with distilled or deionized water. Wipe dry. The instrument is ready for the next sample.



To Change Measurement Unit

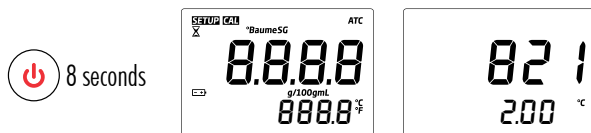
Press the **RANGE** key to select measurement units. The instrument toggles between the four measurement scales each time the key is pressed and the primary display indicates "G-G" for g/100 g, "G-L" for g/100 mL, "S.G." for Specific Gravity and "bAU" for °Baumé. When the instrument displays the screen with 4 dashes, it is ready for measurement.



To Change Temperature Unit

To change the temperature measurement unit from Celsius to Fahrenheit (or vice versa), follow this procedure.

1. Press and hold the **ON/OFF** key continuously for approximately 8 seconds. The LCD will display the "all segment" screen followed by a screen with the model number on the primary display and the version number on the secondary display. Continue pressing the **ON/OFF** key.



2. While continuing to hold the **ON/OFF** key, press the **ZERO** key. The temperature unit will change from °C to °F or vice versa.



9. MAKING A NaCl STANDARD SOLUTION (g/100 g)

To make a Standard NaCl Solution (g/100 g), follow the procedure below:

- Place container (such as a glass vial or dropper bottle that has a cover) on an analytical balance.
- Tare the balance.
- To make an X NaCl solution weigh out X grams of high purity dried Sodium Chloride (CAS #: 7647-14-5; MW 58.44) directly into the container.
- Add distilled or deionized water to the container so the total weight of the solution is 100 g.

Note: Solutions above 60 % Brix need to be vigorously stirred or shaken and heated in a water bath. Remove solution from bath when sucrose has dissolved. The total quantity can be scaled proportionally for smaller containers but accuracy may be sacrificed.

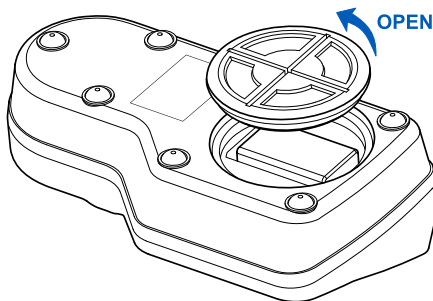
Example with g/100 g NaCl:

g/100 g NaCl	g NaCl	g Water	g Total
10	10.000	90.000	100.000

10. BATTERY REPLACEMENT

To replace the instrument's battery, follow these steps:

- Make sure the instrument is off.
- Turn instrument upside down and remove the battery cover by turning it counterclockwise.
- Extract the battery from its location.
- Replace with a new 9 V battery making sure to observe polarity.
- Insert the back battery cover and fasten it by turning clockwise to engage.



11. ERROR MESSAGES

"Err"

General failure. Cycle power to instrument.
If error persists, contact your local Hanna Instruments® office.



Err
g/100g
25.0 °C

"LO" primary display

Sample exceeds minimum measurement range.



LO
g/100g
25.0 °C

"HI" primary display

Sample exceeds maximum measurement range.



HI
g/100g
25.0 °C

"LO" primary display Cal segment ON

Wrong solution used to zero instrument.
Use deionized or distilled water. Press ZERO.



Cal
LO
g/100g
25.0 °C

"HI" primary display Cal segment ON

Wrong solution used to zero instrument.
Use deionized or distilled water. Press ZERO.



Cal
HI
g/100g
25.0 °C

"t LO" primary display Cal segment ON

Temperature exceeds ATC low limit (10.0 °C) during calibration.



Cal ATC
t LO
g/100g
9.8 °C

"t HI" primary display Cal segment ON

Temperature exceeds ATC high limit (40.0 °C) during calibration.



Cal ATC
t HI
g/100g
40.3 °C

"Air"

Prism surface insufficiently covered.



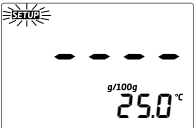
Air
g/100g
25.0 °C

"ELt"

Too much external light for measurement.
Cover sample well with hand.



ELt
g/100g
25.0 °C

"nLt" LED light is not detected. Contact your local Hanna Instruments® office.	 The display shows 'nLt' in large characters, with 'g/100g' and '25.0 °C' below it.
Battery segment blinking < 5 % of battery life is remaining.	 The display shows a battery icon with a blinking segment, '12.5' in large characters, 'g/100g' and '25.3 °C' below it.
Temperature values are blinking "0.0 °C" or "80.0 °C" Temperature measurement out of range (0.0 to 80.0 °C).	 Two displays are shown side-by-side. The left one shows '11.6' in large characters, 'g/100g' and '0.0 °C' below it, with 'ATC' at the top. The right one shows '13.9' in large characters, 'g/100g' and '80.0 °C' below it, with 'ATC' at the top.
ATC segment blinking Outside temperature compensation range (10.0 to 40.0 °C).	 The display shows a sun icon with a blinking segment, '13.9' in large characters, 'g/100g' and '40.3 °C' below it.
SETUP segment blinking Factory calibration lost. Contact your local Hanna Instruments office.	 The display shows a sun icon with a blinking segment, four dashes '----' in large characters, 'g/100g' and '25.0 °C' below it.

12. ACCESSORIES

Ordering Information	Product Description
HI740157P	Plastic refilling pipette (20 pcs.)
HI740029P	9 V battery (10 pcs.)

CERTIFICATION

All Hanna[®] instruments conform to the **CE European Directives** and **UK standards**.



RoHS
compliant



Disposal of Electrical & Electronic Equipment. The product should not be treated as household waste. Instead, hand it over to the appropriate collection point for the recycling of electrical and electronic equipment, which will conserve natural resources.

Disposal of waste batteries. This product contains batteries, do not dispose of them with other household waste. Hand them over to the appropriate collection point for recycling. Ensuring proper product disposal prevents potential negative consequences for the environment and human health. For more information, contact your city, your local household waste disposal service, or the place of purchase.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR USERS

Before using this product, make sure it is entirely suitable for your specific application and for the environment in which it is used. Any variation introduced by the user to the supplied equipment may degrade the meter's performance. For your and the meter's safety do not use or store the meter in hazardous environments.

WARRANTY

HI96821 is warranted for two years against defects in workmanship and materials when used for its intended purpose and maintained according to instructions.

This warranty is limited to repair or replacement free of charge. Damage due to accidents, misuse, tampering or lack of prescribed maintenance is not covered.

If service is required, contact your local Hanna Instruments[®] office. If under warranty, report the model number, date of purchase, serial number, and the nature of the problem. If the repair is not covered by the warranty, you will be notified of the charges incurred. If the meter is to be returned to Hanna Instruments, first obtain a Returned Goods Authorization number from the Technical Service department and then send it with shipping costs prepaid. When shipping any instrument, make sure it is properly packed for complete protection.