

# Instruction

## Z-Wave PC based Controller v5 User Guide

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#### 1. ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Explanation	
API	Application Programming Interface	
DLL	Dynamic Link Library	
IMA	Installation and Maintenance Application	
NVM	Non-volatile memory	
OTA	Over-the-air	
OTW	Over-the-wire	
SC	Static Controller	
SUC	Static Update Controller	
SIS	SUC ID Server	
ERTT	Enhanced Reliability Test Tool	
DSK	Device-Specific Key	
LR	Long Range	
RF	Radio Frequency	
PTI	Packet Trace Interface	
WSTK	Wireless Starter Kit	

#### 1 INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Purpose

The Z-Wave PC-based Controller application is an example on how Static/Bridge Controller Serial API functionality can be used to implement a Z-Wave-enabled PC application.

#### 1.2 Audience and Prerequisites

The audience is Z-Wave partners and Silicon Labs. It is assumed that the Z-Wave partner is already familiar with the current Z-Wave Developer's Kit.

#### 1.3 Implementation

The Z-Wave PC-based Controller application requires the .NET Framework 4.6.1 or higher. It's based on the Z-Wave DLL.

Note: See [3] Regarding a detailed description about the Z-Wave DLL.

#### 2 THE Z-WAVE PC-BASED CONTROLLER

The Z-Wave PC-based Controller is an application designed for the Windows platform that can communicate with Z-Wave nodes like switches and sensors through a Static Controller (SC).

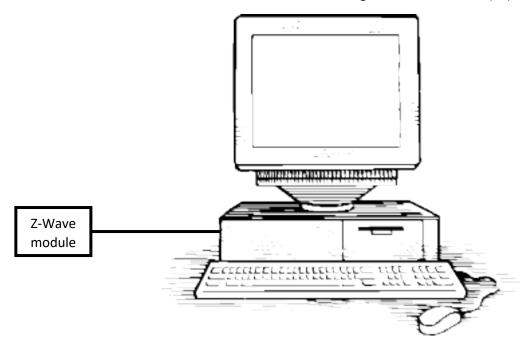


Figure 1. PC with a Z-Wave Module Connected

#### 2.1 Check the Prerequisites

The .NET Framework 4.6.1 or later must be installed on the machine to run the Z-Wave PC-based Controller Windows application.

Limitation: Z-Wave PC Controller has been tested on Windows 10.

*Important*: Ensure that you have the latest service pack and critical updates for the version of Windows that you are running.

#### 2.2 Required Z-Wave Hardware

Z-Wave PC Controller application requires a Z-Wave module programmed with a Serial API application, including next library types: Static Controller, Bridge Controller, Portable Controller, Slave Enhanced and connected to the appropriate serial or USB port.

To program the Z-Wave module, use the firmware HEX file and additional programming tool:

- For devices with ZW070x/ZW08XX chip series use <u>Simplicity Studio</u> and choose needed application from latest available Z-Wave SDK demos.

- For other devices with chip series older than ZW070x use Z-Wave Programmer tool and file by next name pattern: serialapi\_<Lib\_Type>\_ZW050x\_XX.hex (USB version has USBVCP in its name) located in the directory

```
'C:\DevKit X YY\SDK\ProductPlus\Bin\SerialAPI Controller Static\';
```

Finally, connect the Z-Wave device to the COM or WSTK Virtual COM port on the PC.

UZB is the Z-Wave USB Adapter. It is a USB-based Static Controller.

As the device exports a USB CDC/ACM class-compliant interface, it appears as a serial port, reusing existing standard drivers on the most popular PC operating systems. As such, there is no vendor driver required. Over the serial port, the Z-Wave Serial API is exported.

UZB.INF is provided that reuses the standard Windows usbser.sys or usbser64.sys driver. The device appears in the Device Manager under the Ports section, and is accessible through the Windows CreateFile API by applications as "//.//COMxxx" where xxx is the COM Port number assigned by the OS.

For more information on UZB, see INS11850, Instruction, UZB User Manual.

#### 2.3 Install the Z-Wave PC Controller

Perform the following steps to install the Z-Wave PC Controller:

- 1. Exit all programs.
- 2. Run the installation file of the Z-Wave PC Controller application and follow the installation wizard
- 3. The actual installation procedure will pass with progress indicator and final confirmation appears.
- 4. Click **Finish** to complete the installation.

#### 2.4 Remove Z-Wave PC Controller

You can uninstall Z-Wave PC Controller from your computer if you no longer use it.

- Open "Add or Remove Programs" in Control Panel.
   Click "Start", click "Control Panel" (in Classical View click "Start", point to "Settings", click "Control Panel"), and then double-click "Add or Remove Programs".
- 2. Click the program in the list and then click the "Remove" button. You can sort programs by selecting different options in "Sort by".
- 3. Standard confirmation dialog appears. Click "Yes" to continue the removal of the Z-Wave PC Controller software.
- 4. Z-Wave PC Controller and its settings will be removed without further prompting.

### **3 USER INTERFACE**

#### 3.1 Main Menu View

The Z-Wave PC Controller application's Main menu view consists of the following items:

- Title bar
- Content view (current view depends on selected button on Main menu view)
- Log bar

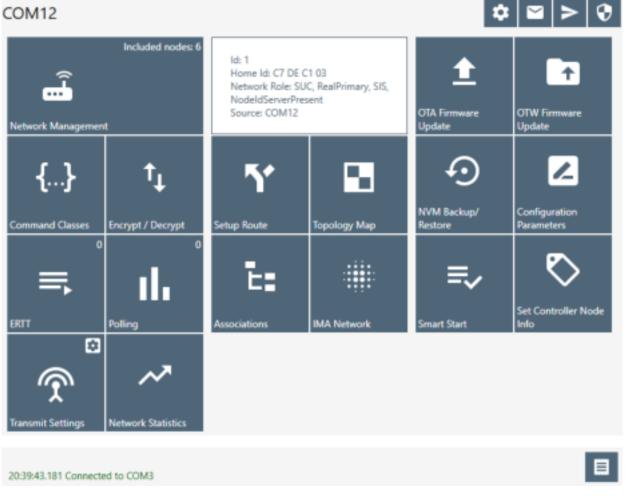


Figure 2. Main Menu View

#### 3.1.1 Title Bar

The Title bar is located on top of the Main Menu View. It is accessible from any view. It has the following items:

#### **3.1.1.1** Settings

Pressing on the Settings button opens a new window in which a controller device can be selected. Additionally, users can set up trace capture settings in this window.

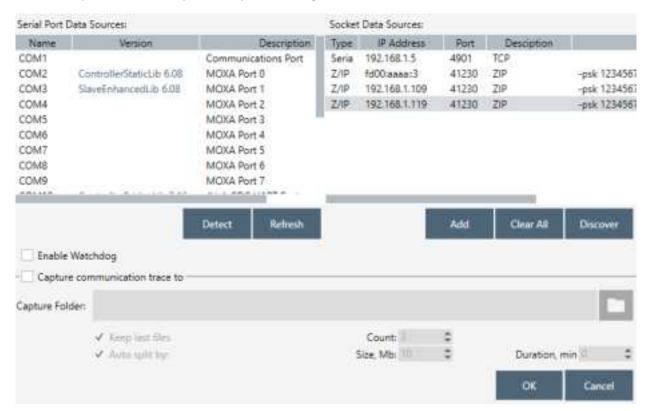


Figure 3. Settings View

**Table 1. Settings View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Detect	Detects library type for available devices.
Refresh	Refreshes list of connected devices.
Clear All	Clears list of Socket Data Sources.
Discover	Detects available Socket Data Sources. ZIP Gateway and WSTK boards connected via IP.
Add	Adds custom IP Address to list.
Enable Watchdog	Turn On/Off Watchdog command for ZW070x devices.
Capture communication trace to	Enables trace capturing.

(Browse for Folder)	Selects folder for saving files of capture.
Auto split	Enables splitting files by size and/or duration and count of file parts.
Ok	Selects chosen COM port as controller and closes the window and applies changes of trace capturing.
Cancel	Closes the window without changes.

#### 3.1.1.2 Commands Queue Button

Pressing the "Commands Queue" button shows the queue commands for nodes in the new window. Each node has its own group.



Figure 4. Commands Queue View

**Table 2. Commands Queue View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Delete	Deletes selected command from queue.
Clear	Clears queue.

### 3.1.1.3 Send Data Settings

Opens view with Send Data options for easy navigation and setup data from any other view

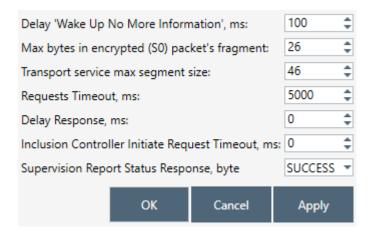


Figure 5. Send Data Settings

**Table 3. Send Data Settings Items** 

Menu item	Description
Delay 'Wake Up No More Information'	Sets additional delay in ms to respond with Wake Up No More after releasing commands queue for non- listening receiver.
Max bytes in encrypted (S0) packet's fragment	Sets the maximum length in encrypted packet fragments.
Transport service max segment size	Sets the Transport service maximum segment size. Reads max payload length from device. Default value is taken from the connected device and equal to Max Payload Size.
Request Timeout	Changes wait time in ms for request commands responds.
Delay Response	Sets additional delay in ms to respond on any received data.
Inclusion Controller Initiate Request Timeout	Sets wait time for Initiate Inclusion Controller request completes in ms
Supervision Report Status Response	Sets reported 'Status byte' in response to Supervision Get, by default 'SUCCESS'
Ok	Apply options and close the dialog.
Cancel	Close the dialog with changes.
Apply	Applies set options without closing.

#### 3.1.1.4 Security Test Schema Button

Pressing on the Security Test Schema button opens a new window Security Settings which contains the list of security network keys and the list of test properties for Security and Security Version 2.

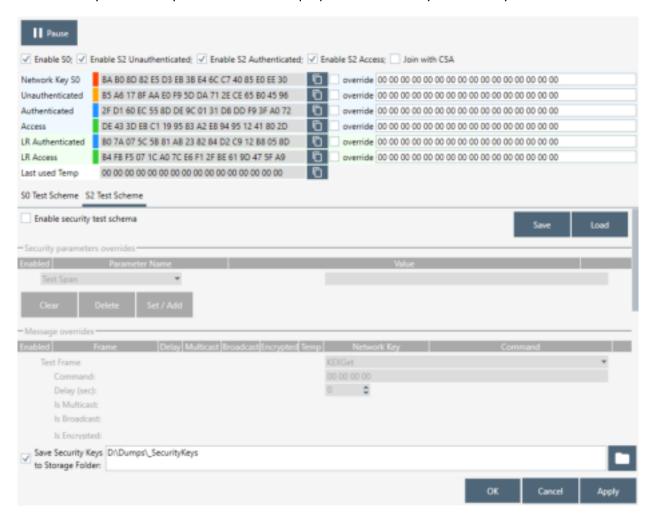


Figure 6. Security Test Settings

**Table 4. Security Test Settings View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Save	Saves the current Security S2 test schema to file.
Load	Loads the Security S2 test schema from file.
ОК	Applies current Security settings and Security Test Settings if enabled and closes the Security Settings dialog.
Cancel	Closes the Security Settings dialog without applying changes.

Apply	Applies current Security settings and Security Test
	Settings if enabled without closing the Security
	Settings dialog.

The Security Test Schema functionality is available to test secure networks for failures if the device malfunctions.

Checkboxes "Enable S0", "Enable S2 Unauthenticated", "Enable S2 Authenticated", and "Enable S2 Access" turns on/off corresponding security class.

Checkbox "Join with CSA" allows the PC Controller to send KEX Report with CSA flag set to 1. This flag will only be set when the PC Controller is included in the network as a secondary controller.

Current Network Keys are shown in grey (disabled editing) textboxes according to security level: Network Key SO, Unauthenticated, Authenticated, Access and LR Authenticated, LR Access for Long Range, and Last Used Temp. Near each network key are buttons to copy the value to clipboard and checkboxes to use the Permanent Key from the white (enabled editing) textbox.

Save Security Keys to Storage checkbox enables saving network keys to file when applying settings, resetting the controller and when adding the controller to another network. The button "..." changes the storage folder path. Values will be added to file with the current network home ID name.

#### **Tab SO Security Test Scheme**

Security Test Schema SO can be configured for both Including Controller and Included Node. To enable Schema, check the "Enable security test schema" checkbox.

All changes made on this view are applied after clicking the "OK" or "Apply" button.

#### **Tab S2 Security Test Scheme**

To enable Schema, check the "Enable security test schema" checkbox. See [4] for more details.

All changes made on this view are applied after clicking the "OK" or "Apply" button.

Group "Security parameters overrides" allows changing encryption parameters:



**Figure 7. Security Parameter Overrides** 

- Test Span replaces the current SPAN with a specified value during data encryption.
- Test Sender Entropy Input S2 replaces the sender Entropy Input with a specified value during data encryption.

- Test Secret Key S2 replaces the current secret key of the S2 keypair. DSK value will be calculated based on the secret key.
- Test Sequence Number S2 replaces the current Sequence Number with a specified value during data encryption.
- Test Reserved field S2 replaces the Reserved field with a specified value during data encryption.

Group "Message overrides" contains a set of test frames with properties: "Command", "Delay", "Is Encrypted", "Is Multicast", "Is Broadcast", "Network Key", and "Is Temp Network Key". Click a corresponding checkbox to activate the parameter override and specify a new value. If the parameter override is not active, the PC Controller will use a valid specific frame parameter value. For example, "KEXGet" is not encrypted but KexGetEcho is encrypted if "IsEncrypted" parameter is not active.

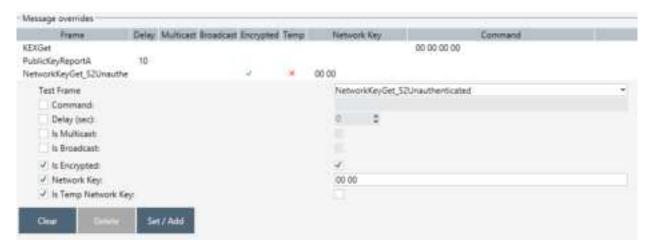


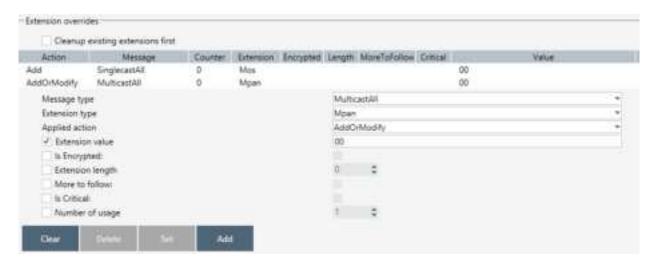
Figure 8. Security Message Overrides

#### Test Frame types:

- InjectCommand
- KEXGet
- KEXReport
- KEXSet
- PublicKeyReportB joining node's Public Key Report frame
- PublicKeyReportA including controller's Public Key Report frame
- KEXSetEcho
- KEXReportEcho
- NetworkKeyGet S0
- NetworkKeyReport\_S0
- NetworkKeyVerify\_S0
- NetworkKeyGet S2Unauthenticated
- NetworkKeyReport\_S2 Unauthenticated
- NetworkKeyVerify\_S2 Unauthenticated
- NetworkKeyGet\_S2 Authenticated
- NetworkKeyReport\_S2 Authenticated
- NetworkKeyVerify S2 Authenticated
- NetworkKeyGet\_S2Access

- NetworkKeyReport\_S2 Access
- NetworkKeyVerify S2 Access
- TransferEndA\_S0 including controller
- TransferEndA S2Unauthenticated-including controller
- TransferEndA S2Authenticated including controller
- TransferEndA\_S2 Access including controller
- TransferEndB joining node
- NonceGet
- NonceReport
- MessageEncapsulation
- CommandsSupportedReport
- InclusionInitiate1
- InclusionInitiate2
- InclusionComplete1
- InclusionComplete2

The Group "Extension overrides" table allows users to set custom extensions for any S2 Message encapsulation. Message type filters are as follows: "SinglecastAll", "SinglecastWithSpan", "SinglecastWithMpan", "SinglecastWithMpanGrp", "SinglecastWithMos", and "MulticastAll". Extension types are as follows: "Span", "Mpan", "MpanGrp", "Mos", and "Test". Other parameters are as follows: "Is Encrypted", "Extension Length", "More To Follow", "Is Critical", and "Number of usage". Click a corresponding checkbox to activate the parameter override and specify a new value. If the parameter override is not active, the PC Controller uses a valid specific extension parameter value. For example, Extension Length will be calculated based on the Extension value unless a specific parameter value is activated.



**Figure 9. Security Extension Overrides** 

The Checkbox "Cleanup existing extensions first" overrides existing extensions in selected message type when applying test extensions. When this checkbox is not set, test extension will be added to default extensions.

#### 3.1.2 Content View

The Content View consists of command buttons and one Information item:

- Network Management
- Command Classes
- Encrypt/Decrypt
- ERTT
- Polling
- Transmit Settings
- Network Statistics
- Setup Route
- Topology Map
- Associations
- IMA Network
- Firmware Update (OTA)
- Firmware Update (OTW)
- Backup/Restore (NVM)
- Configuration Parameters
- Smart Start
- Set Controller Node Information (active when the controller is selected and active)

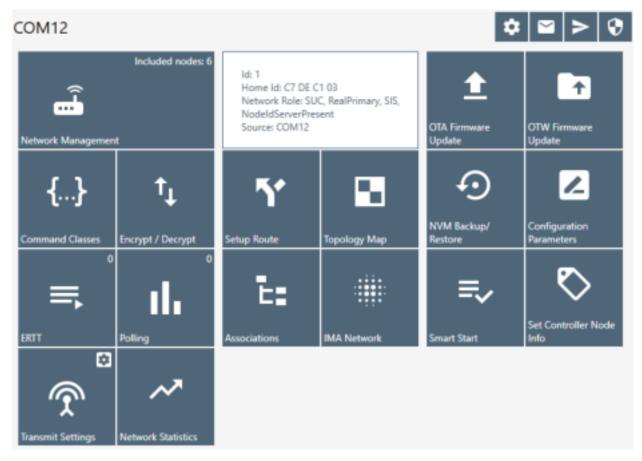


Figure 10. Content View

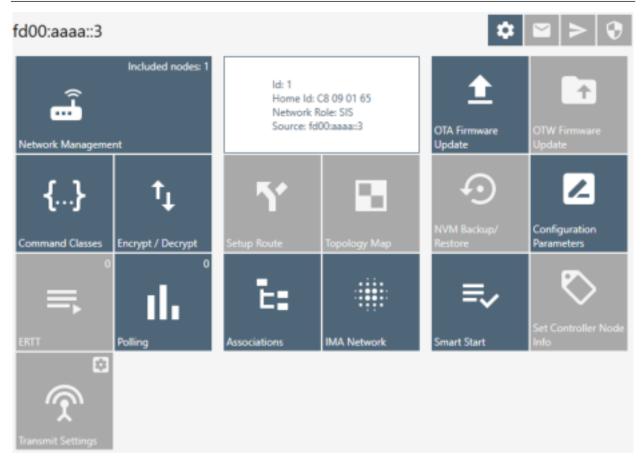


Figure 11. Content View with Z/IP Controller Connected

#### 3.1.3 Log Bar

The Log bar contains information about the last action and a **Show Log button**.

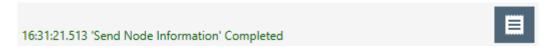


Figure 12. Log Bar View

Pressing the **Show Log button** opens a new window with brief information about the action and its time.



Figure 13. Log Window View

#### Table 5. Log View Items

Menu item	Description
Clear	Clears log items.
Auto Scroll	Enables auto scroll.

### 3.2 Network Management View

The **Network Management View** contains *Node List* and *Node information* for the selected node, *Nodes Actions*, and *Controller Actions*. It is used for operations with nodes and basic controller actions.

If checked, the 'Floating View' checkbox Network Management View will be shown in the other window.

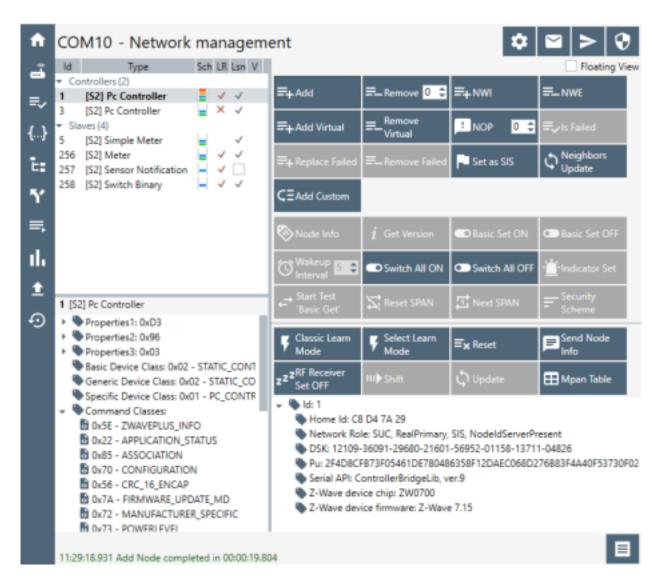


Figure 14. Network Management View

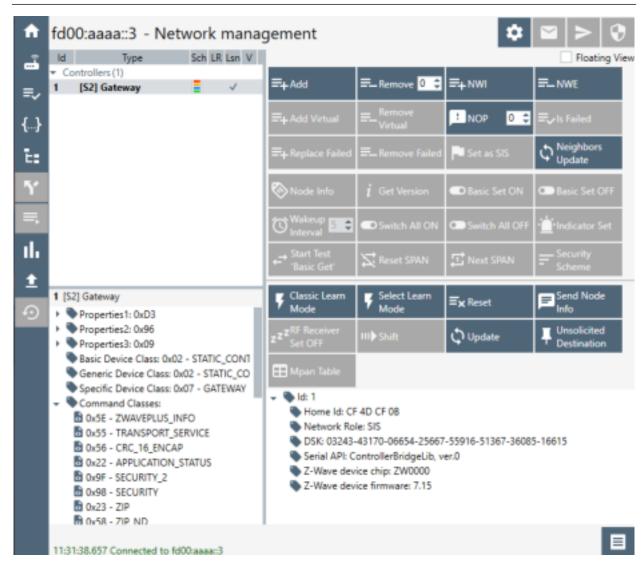


Figure 15. Network Management View with Z/IP Controller Connected

#### 3.2.1 Node List View

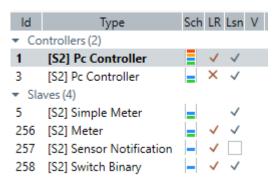


Figure 16. Nodes View

Used for view and selecting *Nodes*, contains next columns:

- ID shows the node numbers of all nodes in the network
- Type device type shows description of the type of every node in the network

- Sch security scheme granted
- LR long range capability
- Lsn checked if node is a listening node
- V checked if node is a virtual node

The current controller node is highlighted in bold font.

The button on the bottom line is to return to the 'Network Management View' from other views.

#### 3.2.2 Node Information View

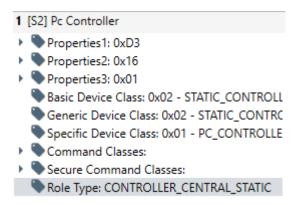


Figure 17. Node Information View

The *Node Info* section gives structured information about the selected node. For more information, see the Z-Wave Device Class Specification documentation.

Navigate to the 'Command Classes View' by double clicking on an item from Command Classes or Securely SO/S2 Supported Command Classes lists.

#### 3.2.3 Nodes Actions View

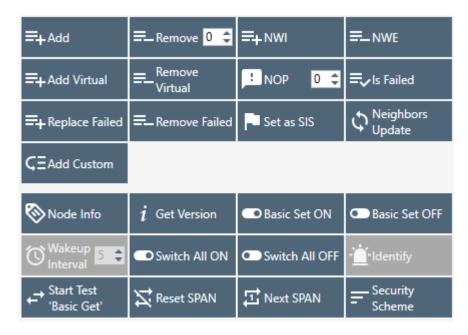


Figure 18. Nodes Actions View

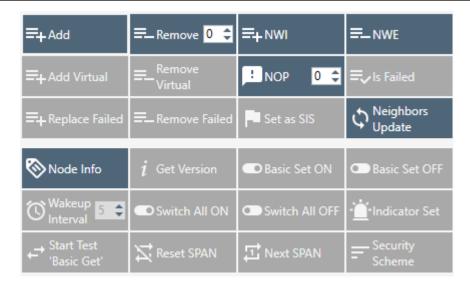


Figure 19. Nodes Actions View when Z/IP Controller Connected

This view contains all available actions for a selected node. An action button is greyed out if the current action is not available for a selected node.

Additional buttons for the Bridge Controller:



**Figure 20. Bridge Controller Additional Actions** 

### **Table 6. Node Actions View Items**

Menu item	Description
Add	Start inclusion mode with default settings.
Remove	Removes a node.
NWI (Network Wide Inclusion)	Network Wide Inclusion includes all nodes into network once they have been reset and given power.
NWE (Network Wide Exclusion)	Network Wide Exclusion excludes all nodes from network once they have been reset and given power.
Add Virtual	Adds a virtual node for the Bridge Controller.
Remove Virtual	Remove a selected virtual node added by/from connected Bridge Controller.
NOP (Send NOP)	'No Operation' to send a frame not carrying any functional info to a node.
Is Failed	Sends a Failure signal to a node.
Replace failed	Replaces a failed node.
Remove Failed	Removes a failed node.
Set SIS	Sets the "Set SIS" command to the selected Controller.
Neighbor Update (Request Node Neighbor Update)	Gets the neighbors from the specified node.
Add Custom	Add node using custom settings.
Node Info	Requests Node information from a node.
Version Get	Sends Version Get command to the selected node.
Basic Set On	Sends the BASIC SET ON command to Switch a selected node(s) ON.
Basic Set Off	Sends the BASIC SET OFF command to Switch a selected node(s) OFF.

Wake Up Interval	Sets up the Wake-Up Interval for a non-listening node.
Switch All On	Switches all nodes in the network ON.
Switch All Off	Switches all nodes in the network OFF.
Start Basic Test/ Stop Basic Test	Starts and stops the basic test functionality to the selected item.
Node Settings	Opens a pop-up with following actions for selected node 'Reset SPAN', 'Next SPAN', 'Security Scheme'.
Reset SPAN	Clears SPAN table for selected node.
Next SPAN	Rolls SPAN record one time on each click for selected node.
Security Scheme	Sets active security scheme for selected node.

### Add Node Custom dialog:

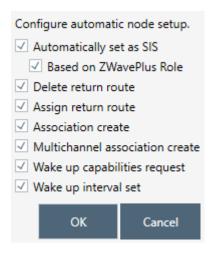


Figure 21. Add Custom

#### 3.2.4 Controller View

The Controller view includes Network Role Option, Controller Actions, and Controller Information sections. This view is used for operations with controllers.

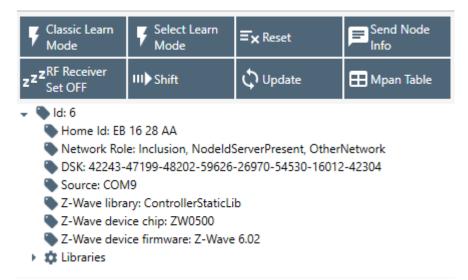


Figure 22. Controller View

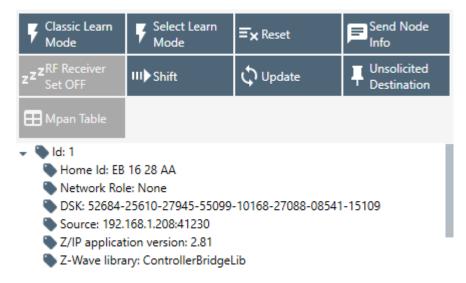


Figure 23. Z/IP Controller View

Select the Controller learn modes dialog:



Figure 24. Select Learn Mode

Additional button for the Bridge Controller:



Figure 25. Bridge Controller Additional Action

**Table 7. Select Learn Mode View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Classic	Activates Learn mode with Classic mode option
Smart Start	Activate Smart Start mode for joining device or exclusion of included Smart Start LR device for connected Slave Enhanced Libraries
NWI	Activate Network Wide Inclusion mode
NEW	Activate Network Wide Exclusion mode
Slave Include	Add virtual node in learning mode, only Bridge Library
Slave Exclude	Remove selected virtual node in learning mode, only Bridge Library

The Controller view has the following actions:

**Table 8. Controller Actions View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Learn Mode (Start Learn Mode)	Starts classic learn mode for the controller if it is needed to include it in another controller's network.
Select Learn Mode	Opens Select learn mode dialog.
Reset	Resets a controller.
Send Node Info	Broadcasts node info from controller.
RF Receiver Set OFF	Disables radio transmission on connected device. Auto enables when send operation is initiated.
Set Node Info	Changes node information for controller.
Shift	Shifts the primary role to another controller in the network.
Update (Request Update)	An Inclusion controller can request network updates from a SIS.
MPAN Table	Modifies an existing MPAN table in PC Controller.
Unsolicited Destination	Gets and sets unsolicited destination for Z/IP Gateway.

The Network Role Option section has controls to assign the role of the SC in the network:

- SIS Static Update Controller with ID server
- None

General information regarding the SC is displayed in the *Controller Information* section in the following items:

**Table 9. General Information View Items** 

Section	Description
Controller ID	Displays the node ID of the PC-based SC.
Controller Home ID	Displays the current Home ID of the PC-based SC.
Controller Network Role	Displays the PC-based SC network role.
Serial Port	Displays the serial port in use.
Source	Displays connection address (for Z/IP Controller).
DSK	Displays DSK of current controller.
Z/IP application version	Displays current firmware version of Z/IP Gateway application.

#### **Mpan Table View**

Call from the Controller View by clicking on 'Mpan Table' button opens a new window 'Mpan Table configurations'. Group ID, Owner ID, MOS state, MPAN, Node IDs list will be listed for each record in the table after pressing "Load MPANs" button.

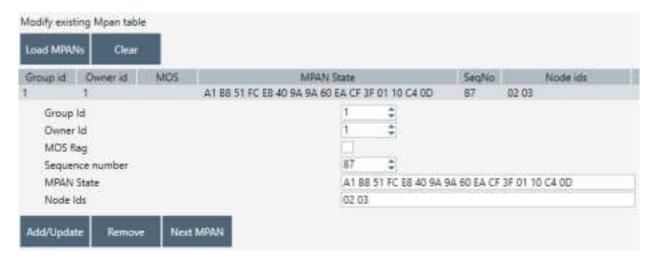


Figure 26. Mpan Table View

**Table 10. MPAN View Items** 

Buttons	Description
Load MPANs	Retrieves current state of Mpan table of PC Controller.
Clear	Deletes all entries in Mpan table.
Add/Update	Create new or updates data in Mpan table for entered Group id and Owner ID. If data wasn't present in the table, a new record will be created.
Remove	Removes the selected item from Mpan table.
Next MPAN	Calculates next MPAN for selected item in table.

#### **Unsolicited destination**

Call from the Controller View by clicking on 'Unsolicited Destination' button opens a new window 'Z/IP Unsolicited Destination'. Pressing the "Start/Stop" button will update the unsolicited destination address on the Z/IP Gateway and restart an unsolicited listener in the PC Controller for a selected port.

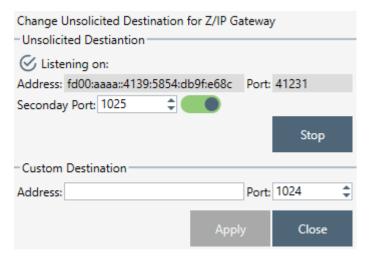


Figure 27. Unsolicited Destination View

**Table 11. Unsolicited View Items** 

Button	Description
Start/Stop	Set current unsolicited destination state.
Secondary enable Toggle	Display and change secondary port state.
Apply	Set custom settings and sends unsolicited destination set command to Z/IP Gateway.
Close	Closes the window.

Button "Apply" triggers the "Unsolicited address" view from text input to drop down list selector with list of all IP Addresses of the current machine.

#### 3.3 Associations View

The **Associations** view has a *Nodes List View, Node Information View,* and *Association Actions View*. It is used to set up associations between nodes.

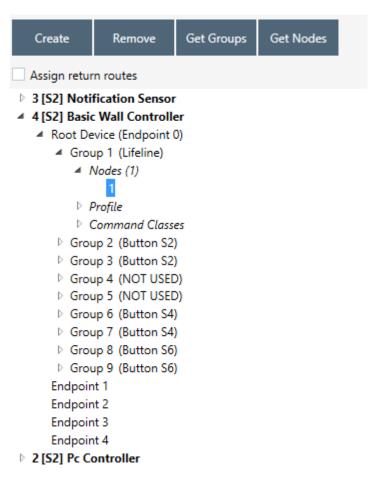


Figure 28. Associations View

**Table 12. Association View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Create	Creates an association between selected nodes.
Remove	Removes a selected association.
Get Groups Info	Returns groups for selected nodes in the association's tree view with information about group's Profile and group's supported command classes.
Get Nodes	Return nodes for a selected group in the association's tree view.

The Associations View shows a tree of available source nodes that support the Association command class, e.g., Binary sensor.

The Groups node shows the association groups that can be or have been created, information based on Association Group Info command class, and profile and supported command classes for each group.

The "Assign Return Routes" checkbox is to define whether the Controller should assign return routes together with setting the association.

#### 3.4 Command Class View

The **Command Class view** is used to send a specified command class to a selected node with parameters.

Command Classes View can be shown in a separate window when the Floating View is checked.

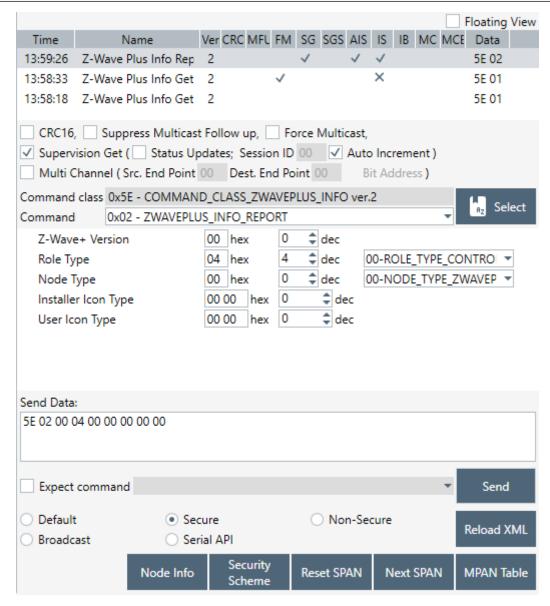


Figure 29. Command Classes View

Command Classes View consists of the following items:

- 1) Nodes and Node Info views (on the left)
- 2) Send Data History
- 3) Group of checkboxes for wrapping selected command with another (on the top)
- 4) Command selection view (in the middle, includes command class selection and send data text box)
- 5) Send Data section: Send Data field current payload and Drop-down list of expected commands (if enabled)
- 6) Sending mode radio buttons and control buttons (on the bottom)
- 7) Security commands references

# Table 13. Send Data View Items

Item	Description
CRC16	Wraps the selected command with a CRC16 command.
Suppress Multicast Follow up	Disables follow up Singlecast frames after a multicast frame.
Force Multicast	Uses multicast even if only one frame is selected.
Supervision Get	Wraps the selected command with a Supervision command.
Session ID	Session ID will be present in the Supervision encapsulated command. Can be set manually or auto incremented by enabling the 'Auto increment' checkbox (set by default).
Multi-Channel	Enables multi-channel wrapping.
End Point (SRC)	Sets the Source End Point when a wrapping multi-channel is enabled.
End Point (DST)	Sets the Destination End Point when a wrapping multi-channel is enabled.
Bit Address	Sets the Bit Address flag for a Multi-Channel Command.
Command class	Shows the selected command class.
Command	Selects a command from the selected Command Class and shows selected command from the 'Select Command View'.
Select	Open the 'Select command' view (Figure 30) to choose a command.
Send Data History	List of recently sent commands. A double-click on item automatically inserts data in Send Data control and fills selected command.
Send data	List of recently sent commands. A click on item automatically inserts data in Send Data control.
Expect command	Shows a list of commands that is filtered by currently selected Command Class control. PC Controller will wait for a node to respond with selected command. Timeout for this expect defined in 'Send Data Settings' view. When enabled 'Send' button changes its label to 'Request'.

Default	Radio button to set security mode to default (Secure for securely included nodes, non-secure for normally included nodes).
Secure	Radio button to enable force secure command sending.
Non-secure	Radio button to enable force non-secure command sending.
Broadcast	Radio button to enable force broadcast sending.
Serial API	Radio button to send bytes directly to Serial API of connected controller device.
Reload XML	Reloads XML from the local machine if changes were made in it.
Send/Request	Button to send a command or request if enabled 'Expect command' to a selected node.
Node Info	Gets the node information from a selected node.
Reset SPAN	Clears the SPAN table for a selected node.
Next SPAN	Rolls the SPAN record one time on each click for a selected node.
Security Scheme	Sets the active security scheme for a selected node.
MPAN Table	Opens the MPAN settings dialog.

The **Select Command view** is used to show and select all available commands with information about a selected node. This consist of the following:

- List of Command classes and commands (on the left)
- Information about a selected command (on the right)

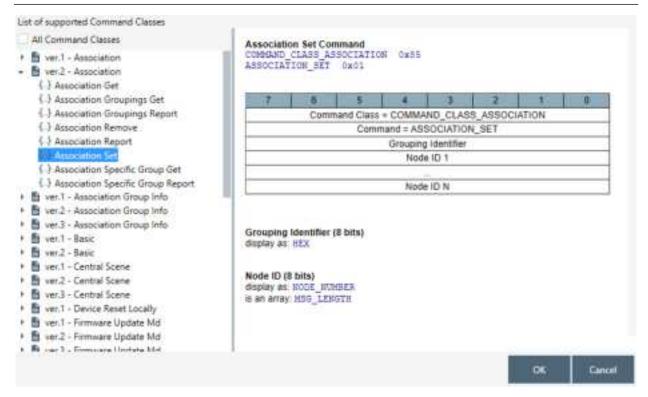


Figure 30. Select Command View

**Table 14. Select Command View Items** 

Item	Description
All Command Classes	Allows choosing all command classes and not only supported by device.
Ok	Confirms a selection.
Cancel	Closes a window without selection.

#### 3.5 Setup Route View

Setup Route View allows assigning or deleting routes between nodes.



Figure 31. Setup Route View

Setups in the top of the view are change modes for assigning a route.

Source Node list(left) and Destination Node list(right) show lists of source and destination nodes in a routed network respectively.

**Table 15. Setup Route View Items** 

Item	Description
Return Route	Enables 'Return Route' mode.
Priority Return Route	Enables 'Priority Return Route' mode.
SUC Return Route	Enables 'SUC Return Route' mode.
Priority SUC Return Route	Enables 'Priority SUC Return Route' mode.
Get/Set Priority Route	Enables 'Get/Set Priority Route' mode.
Priority Route	Repeaters array from route.
Route Speed	Selects Route Speed.
Get Priority Route	Gets a priority route for selected node.
Set Priority Route	Sets a priority route for selected node.
Assign	Assigns routes via selected nodes.
Delete	Deletes assigned routes for selected node.

# 3.6 ERTT View

**ERTT (Enhanced Reliability Test Tool) View** allows configuring the test scenario and shows status of the test running.

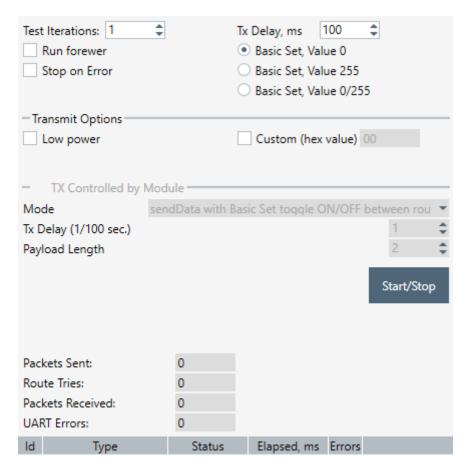


Figure 32. ERTT View

ERTT View itself consists of following items:

- 1) Nodes and Node Info views (on the left)
- 2) ERTT configuration view (in the middle)

Table 16. ERTT View Items

Item	Description
Test Iterations	Repeats the test selected number of times.

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Run forever	Repeats the test infinite times with 100 ms delay between requests.
Low power	Send frames with low power when selected.
Test Mode	Sends basic set with a selected value by radio buttons.
TX Controlled by Module	Enable TX mode to start test from device, only for supported devices.
Stop on Error	Stops the test if error occurs.
Start/Stop	Starts or stops running test.
Retransmission	When checked, enables frame retransmission. Only if supported TX Controlled by module.

# 3.7 Polling View

**Polling View** allows enabling polling for all available nodes in the network.



Figure 33. Polling View

Table 17. Polling View Items

Item	Description
Start button	Runs the Polling for all nodes in the list.

Stop button	Stops the process.
Edit buttons	On list items allows setting <b>Poll Time, sec.</b> and <b>Report Time, sec</b> parameters for polling.
Done button	Used to finish editing parameters and exit Edit mode.

# 3.8 Topology Map View

This view shows a graphical representation of the node network and access between.

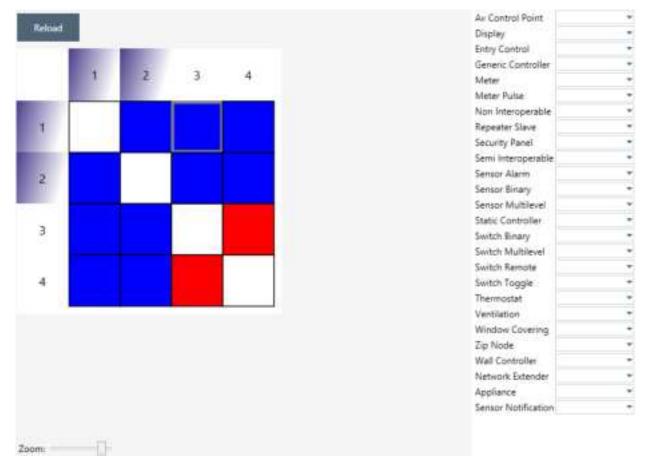


Figure 34. Topology Map

The Topology Map view consists of:

- The Graphical topology scheme itself
- Node Type Colors section

**Table 18. Topology Map View Items** 

Item	Description
Graphical topology scheme	Graphically represents the network scheme, showing the nodes of all types differentiated through colorization, and the link statuses between the Installer controller and slave nodes.
Reload Topology	Reloads the topology.

# **Node Type Colors**

Node Type Colors is a list of node types with colors assigned for graphical representation on the Topology Scheme. It is possible to select a special color for each node type.

#### 3.9 IMA Network View

The **IMA Network** view has a *Network Actions View Nodes, Nodes View, IMA Details View, and Network Layout Properties View.* Installation and Maintenance Application (IMA) is designed to perform analysis of network health.

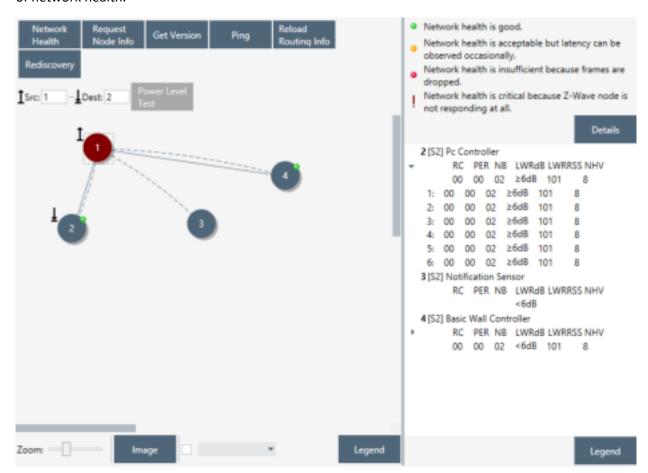


Figure 35. IMA Network View

**Table 19. IMA Network View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Network Health	Performs an algorithm for gathering measurements to calculate the Network Health Value. These measurements are: RC, PER, NB, LWRdB, and LWRRSSI.
Request Node Info	Sends the Node information get command.
Get Version	Sends the Version get command.
Ping Node(s)	Sends the NOP command and waits for Ack from the node.
Reload Routing Info	Executes the Get routing information command and rebuilds the neighbors list.
Rediscovery	Sends Get Nodes In Range command.
Src / Dest	Specifies the source and destination node for commands with source and destination arguments.
Power Level Test	Performs a power level test (only for selected nodes Src and Dest).

The *Nodes View* shows the nodes in the network and controller. It also shows the neighbor's connections of selected node and, after the Network health completed, the connections between nodes. Each node can be moved on canvas. Multiple nodes can be selected.

To move the canvas use ALT + drag.

To zoom in/out the canvas use CTRL + scroll.

The *IMA Details View* contains detailed information about each step of the Network Health algorithm. Empty entries show that this measurement cannot be calculated for a selected node.

**Table 20. IMA Details View Items** 

Menu item	Description
Details	Shows the list of recommended actions according to the Network Health status. See Figure 36.
Legend	Opens a popup window with information about the measurements. See Figure 37.

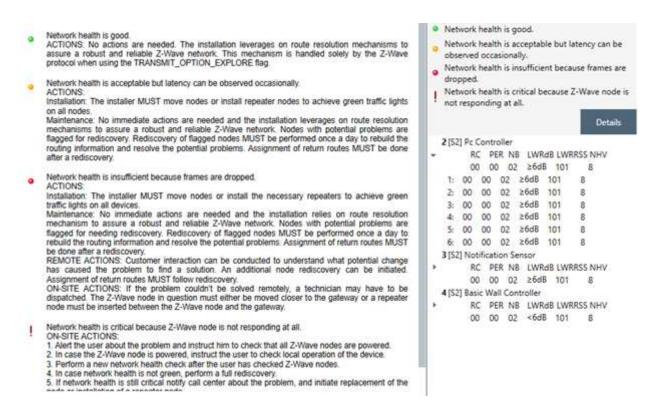


Figure 36. IMA Network Health Status Description (Details)

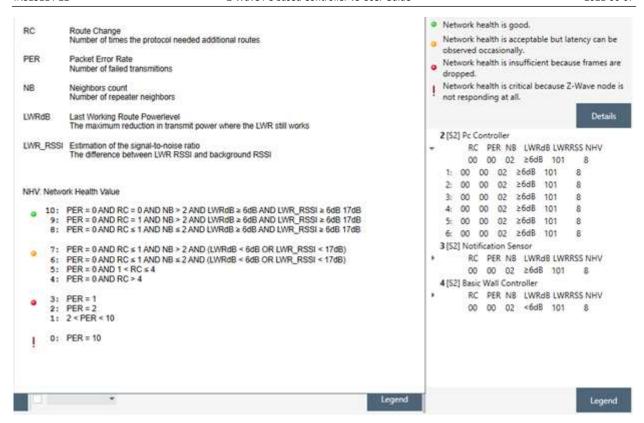


Figure 37. IMA Network Health Value Description (Legend)

The Network Layout Properties View allows changing the view of the Nodes, its scale, and background.

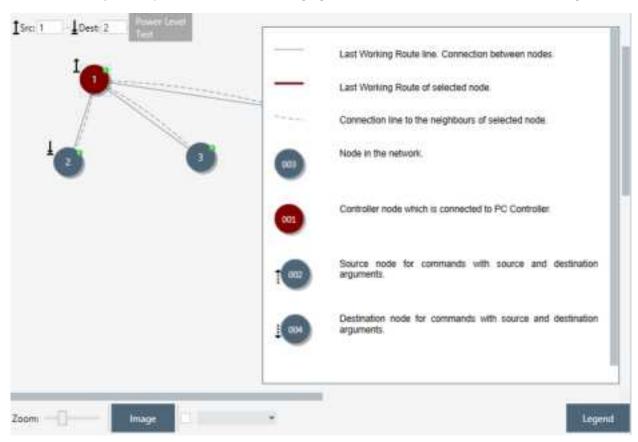


Figure 38. IMA Nodes View Description (Legend)

**Table 21. IMA Nodes View Items** 

Menu item	Description				
Zoom	Changes the scale of the canvas.				
Image	Opens a dialog window to choose the picture background for the canvas.				
Fill	A color of filling can be chosen when the checkbox is activated.				
Legend	Opens a popup window with information about the elements shown on <i>Nodes View</i> . See Figure 38.				

# 3.10 Encrypt/Decrypt View

**Encrypt/Decrypt Message View** allows to either Encrypt or Decrypt message.

**SO Tab** to use Security SO encrypt algorithms

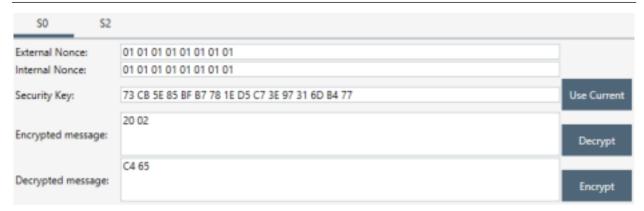


Figure 39. Encrypt/Decrypt View S0 Tab

Table 22. Encrypt/Decrypt S0 View Items

Item	Description					
Use Current	Inserts the current network key to a field from the security scheme.					
Decrypt	Decrypts the message set in the <b>Encrypted message</b> with parameters from input fields.					
Encrypt	Encrypts the message set in the <b>Decrypted message</b> with parameters from input fields.					

# **S2 Tab** to use Security S2 encrypt algorithms

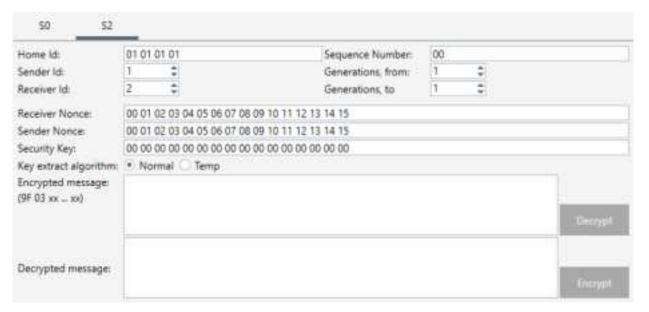


Figure 40. Encrypt/Decrypt View S2 Tab

Table 23. Encrypt/Decrypt S2 View Items

Item	Description
Decrypt	Decrypts the message set in the <b>Encrypted message</b> with parameters from input fields.
Encrypt	Encrypts the message set in the <b>Decrypted message</b> with parameters from input fields.

# 3.11 Firmware Update (OTA) View

Firmware Update (Over the Air) View provides functionality to update devices over the air.

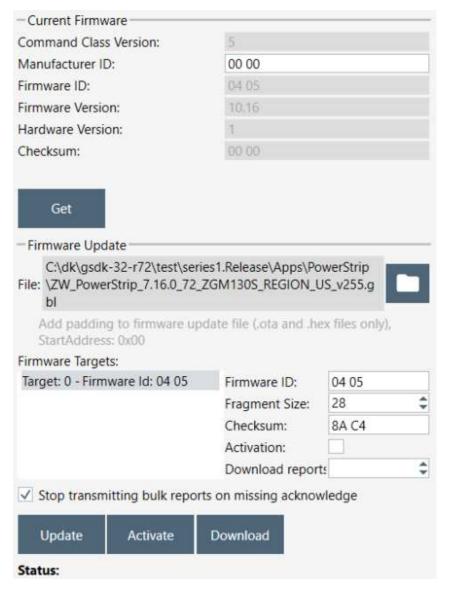


Figure 41. Firmware Update (OTA) View

Firmware Update View consists of the following items:

- Nodes and Node Info views (on the left)
- Firmware configuration view (in the middle)

**Table 24. Firmware Update OTA View Items** 

Item	Description			
Get	Gets the information about the current firmware of a selected node.			
File selection	Allows selecting a file with *.hex or any other extension.			
Stop transmitting bulk reports on missing acknowledge	Discard transmitting reports in case of multiple reports requested by a destination node if not received acknowledge from it and wait for the next request.			
Update	Starts the update process on a selected node.			
Activate	Sends Firmware Update Activation Set command to start the delayed activation process. Button available only for Firmware Update MD Command Class Version 4.			
Download	Get firmware from the device			

# 3.12 Firmware Update (OTW) View

**Firmware Update (Over the Wire) View** provides functionality to update devices that are connected to the PC. It opens a file dialog window to choose the update file.

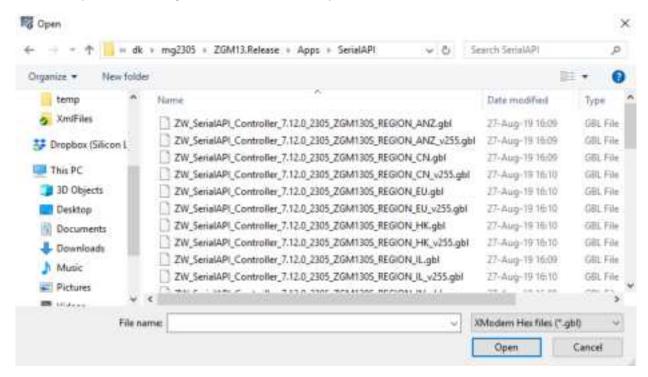


Figure 42. File Dialog View

# 3.13 Backup/Restore NVM

**NVM (Non-volatile Memory) Backup/Restore View** provides functionality to save and upload non-volatile memory content of the device.

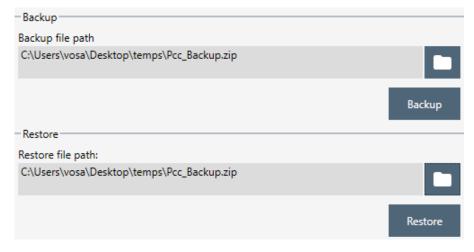


Figure 43. NVM Backup/Restore View

Table 25. NVM Backup/Restore View Items

Item	Description			
(Save As)	Selects a destination file to save data.			
Backup	Starts backup to file.			
(Open)	Selects a source file of NVM.			
Restore	Starts a restore file to device.			

# 3.14 Configuration Parameters

Configuration Parameters View to manage node settings using the Configuration Command Class

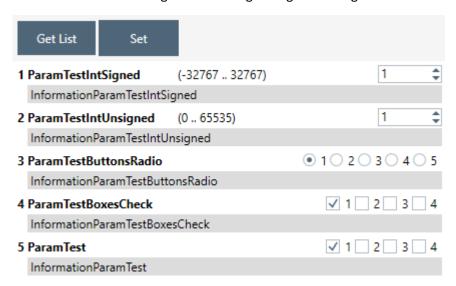


Figure 44. Configuration Parameters View

**Table 26. Configuration Parameters View Items** 

Item	Description				
Get List	Gets list of configuration parameters for a selected controller.				
Set	Sets configuration parameters.				

# 3.15 Smart Start View

**Smart Start View** contains a provisioning list of DSKs provided by the PC Controller and enables managing it.

# Provisioning List: 257 DSK: 28132-34146-31801-22818-18299-16229-01407-4196 258 DSK: 32294-00016-25479-56384-38447-09260-15601-4293 256 DSK: 41256-64296-09957-41572-11835-20871-11564-3488

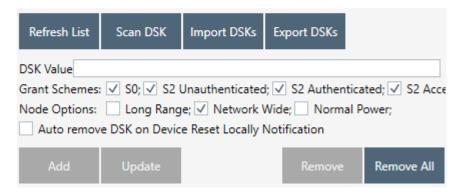


Figure 45. Smart Start View

# Provisioning List: DSK: 00794-20909-13989-27643-56039-48160-33896-14574 Name: testL2 Location: testN2 DSK: 00794-20569-13009-27333-56129-00160-11896-13554 BootstrappingMode: 0x02

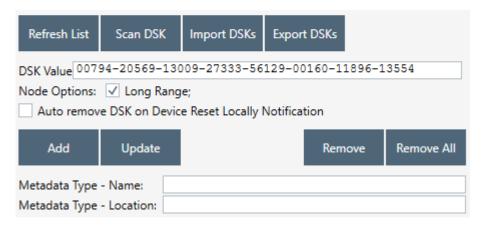


Figure 46. Z/IP Controller Connected Smart Start View

**Table 27. Smart Start View Items** 

Item	Description				
Refresh List	Reloads the provisioning list.				
Scan DSK	Open dialog which give opportunity to scan QR-Code using special scanner or connected camera.				
Import DSKs	Load provisioning list from special XML file.				
Export DSKs	Save provisioning list to file.				
Grant Schemes	Select which security schemes to be granted if requested				
Node Options	Select which node options to be used during smart start inclusion process. Only Long-range or only normal smart start requests will be accepted depending on 'Long Range' node option.				
Auto remove DSK on Device Reset Locally Notification	Option to enable/disable removing node included to network using DSK from the provisioning list on receiving 'Device Reset Locally' notification from it.				
Add	Adds a new DSK to the provisioning list.				
Updated	Change selected item from the provisioning list.				
Remove	Removes the selected DSK from a provisioning list.				
Remove All	Clears the provisioning list.				

# 3.16 Set Node Information View

Set Node Information view allows to change PC Controller list of command classes for node information, setup device options and Z-Wave Plus Info Report.

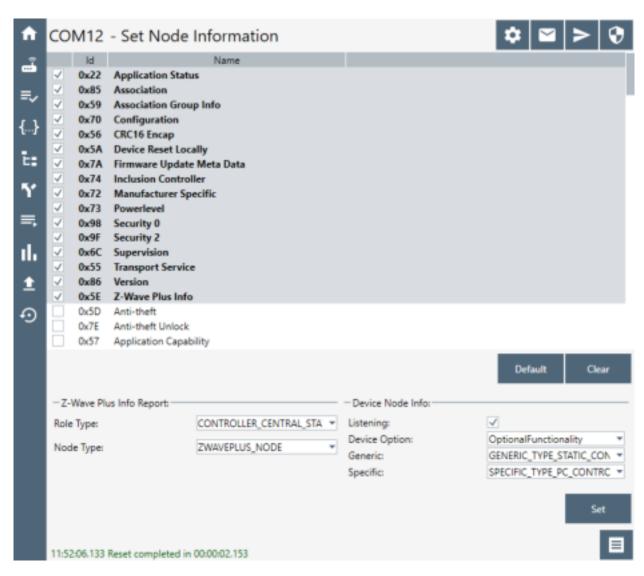


Figure 47. Set Node Info View

**Table 28. Set Node Info View Items** 

Item	Description			
Command Classes list	Select supported command classes for connected device, bold fold highlights supported/controlled classes by application.			
Default	Automatically set checkbox only for default command classes.			
Clear	Clear selected items in the list.			
Role Type	Select value for Z-Wave Plus Info Report Role Type.			
Node Type	Select value for Z-Wave Plus Info Report Node Type.			
Listening	Option to Enable/Disable is listening property.			
Device Option	Select value for Basic Device Class in Application Node Info.			
Generic	Select value for Generic Device Class in Application Node Info.			
Specific	Select value for Specific Device Class in Application Node Info.			
Set	Apply changes.			

# 3.17 Transmit Settings View

Transmit Settings View provides functionality to adjust the TX power on Z-Wave 700 Controller devices.

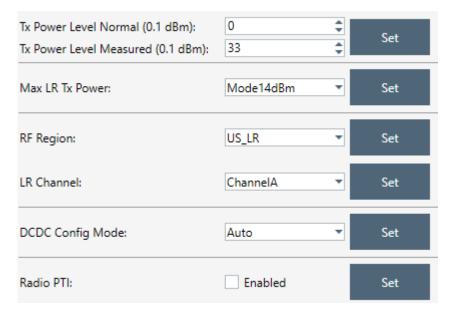


Figure 48. Transmit Settings View

**Table 29. Transmit Settings View Items** 

Item	Description			
Set 'Tx Power Level'	Configure of default Tx Power level settings in deci dBm in range from -100 to +130, where value 100 equal to 10 dBm, and values greater than 100 are for test purposes.			
Set 'Max LR Tx Power'	Set the maximum LR power			
Set 'RF Region'	Configure of RF Region settings with selected item from the "Region" combo box.			
Set 'LR Channel'	Configure Channel in use for Serial API Controllers only if Rf Region is US_LR.			
Set 'DCDC Mode'	The current DCDC configuration can be updated or retrieved using Set DCDC Configuration and Get DCDC Configuration Commands, respectively.			
Set 'Radio PTI'	Enable/Disabled Radio PTI support mode – enable Zniffer on the connected device			

# 3.18 Network Statistics View

Displays and clears Tx Timers and collected statistics by Z-Wave protocol.



# Figure 49. Network Statistics View

# **Table 30. Network Statistics View Items**

Item	Description			
Clear 'Network Stats'	Calls function to clear current Network Statistics collected by Z- Wave protocol			
Get 'Network Stats'	Retrieves the current Network Statistics as collected by the Z-Wave protocol.			
Clear 'Tx Timers'	Clears the protocols internal tx timers.			
Get 'Tx Timers'	Gets the protocols internal tx timer for each channel. The returned value is in milli seconds			

# 4 FUNCTIONALITY

For each SC in the network, a separate instance of the PC-based Controller application must be started.

**Note**: For correct behavior of the Z/IP Gateway as SIS in network and for support of the Inclusion controller command class, set up unsolicited destination. For more information, see Section 3.2.4.

The SC can be configured to one of the following controller types:

- Primary SC
- Secondary SC
- Primary SC with SUC and node ID Server functionality (SIS)
- Inclusion SC

#### **Primary SC**

When configured as primary, the SC can be used to include/exclude nodes in the Z-Wave network. The primary SC will automatically update an SUC if present in the Z-Wave network. Only one primary controller is allowed in the Z-Wave network.

# **Secondary SC**

When configured as secondary, the SC cannot include/exclude nodes in the Z-Wave network. Several secondary controllers are allowed in the Z-Wave network.

# Primary SC with SUC and node ID Server functionality (SIS)

The SIS enables other controllers to include/exclude nodes in the network on its behalf. The SIS is the primary controller in the network because it has the latest update of the network topology and capability to include/exclude nodes in the network. When including additional controllers to the network, they become inclusion controllers because they have can include/exclude nodes in the network on behalf of the SIS. The SIS cannot shift its primary role to other controllers in the network.

To read more about SIS functionality, see reference [2].

# **Inclusion SC**

The inclusion SC can include/exclude nodes in the network on behalf of the SIS. The inclusion SC's network topology is dated from the last time a node was included or it requested a network update from the SIS and therefore it can't be classified as a primary controller.

# 4.1 The SC Properties

Depending on the functionality required in the network, the PC-based Controller (SC and BC) can shift roles to obtain the desired functionality.

#### **Primary**

If the SC is the first node in a network, it will automatically be configured to act as a primary controller.

# **Secondary**

If the SC is not the first node in a network, it will automatically be configured to act as a secondary controller.

# <u>SIS</u>

It is possible to set the Network Role Option by clicking Set as SIS command.

The table below shows which functionality is available for the PC-based SC depending on the configuration on the controller.

**Table 31. Overview of the Static Controller Properties** 

Table 31. Ove	Primary	Inclusion	SIS	Secondary
Node:				
Add Node	X	Х	Х	-
Add Node with DSK	Х	Х	Х	-
Remove Node	Х	Х	Х	-
Network Wide Inclusion	X	X	Х	-
Network Wide Exclusion	Х	Х	Х	-
NOP	Х	X	Х	Х
Mark Node as Failed	Х	Х	Х	Х
Replace Failed Node	Х	Х	Х	-
Remove Failed Node	Х	Х	Х	-
Set as SIS	Х	Х	Х	-
Neighbors Update	Х	Х	Х	Х
Request Node Info	Х	Х	Х	Х
Basic Set On	Х	Х	Х	Х
Basic Set Off	Х	Х	Х	Х
Set wake Up Interval	Х	-	-	-
Switch All On	Х	Х	Х	Х
Switch All Off	Х	Х	Х	Х
Identify	Х	Х	Х	Х
Start Test 'Basic Get'	Х	Х	Х	Х
Change Security Scheme	Х	Х	Х	Х
Reset SPAN	Х	Х	Х	Х
Controller:				
Receive Information	Х	Х	-	Х
Send Information	Х	Х	Х	-
Create New Primary	-	-	-	-
Controller Shift	Х	-	-	-
Reset Controller	X	Х	Х	Х
Request Update	-	Х	-	-
Command Class:				
Send	Х	Х	Х	Х
Association:				
Create Association	Х	Х	Х	Х
			1	

Remove Association	Х	Х	Х	Х
Get Associations	Х	Х	Х	Х
Setup Route:				
Assign Route	Х	Х	Х	Х
Delete Route	Х	Х	Х	Х
Get Priority Route	Х	Х	Х	Х
Set Priority Route	Х	Х	Х	Х
General:				
All On	Х	Х	Х	Х
All Off	Х	Х	Х	Х
Abort	Х	Х	Х	Х
OTA Firmware Update	Х	Х	Х	Х
OTA Firmware Update	Х	Х	Х	Х
IMA Network	Х	Х	Х	Х
NWM Backup/Restore	Х	Х	Х	Х
Configure Parameters	Х	Х	Х	Х
Smart Start	Х	Х	Х	-
Set Node Information (Reset State)	Х	Х	Х	-
Transmit Settings (ZW070x only)	Х	Х	Х	Х

#### 4.2 Node View

# 4.2.1 How to Add a Node

# PC-based SC is Primary / Inclusion / SIS

To add a node to the Z-Wave network, activate the button 'Add' in the 'Network Management' view. When activating this button, the Status popup message will display 'Press shortly the pushbutton on the node to be included in the network'. Select the node that should be added to the Z-Wave network by activating the node's button. During the inclusion process, the node must be located at its final position, so that it can obtain the correct neighbors within its range. If the operation was successful, information regarding the node type will be displayed in the node list. The PC-based controller reduces the RF output power during the inclusion process, which can cause range problems because it is static, i.e., located in a fixed position. It is, therefore, recommended that one use a portable controller as primary for adding new nodes to the Z-Wave network.

To include Long Range devices, use Smart Start inclusion only, described in 4.16. For Long Range included devices, the PC Controller uses Long Range Network Keys for Security Schemes Access and Authenticated.

The Default Inclusion process in Add Node command combines inside protocol inclusion part, auto setup SIS in a network according to Role Type specifications, security bootstrap, and setup default lifeline (route, association and wakeup if supported by joining node). To manage the inclusion process, use: Add Node Custom.

**Note**: For the correct behavior of Z/IP Gateway as SIS in network and for support of the Inclusion controller command class, set up unsolicited destination. For more information, see Section 3.2.4.

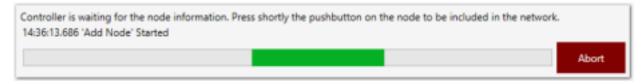


Figure 50. Popup Message After Pressing 'Add' Button

A secure S2 node asks for network keys during inclusion. The PC Controller application shows the following dialog:

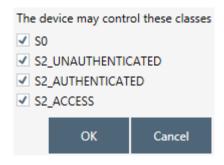


Figure 51. Network Keys Request

The secure inclusion flow will be cancelled if the user presses the Cancel button. As a result, the node will be included non-securely.

The Device-Specific Key (DSK) may be required during a secure S2 node inclusion. The PC Controller application shows the next dialog where the user may input text as decimal or hex value using check box or scan it from a QR Code – button "QR Code":

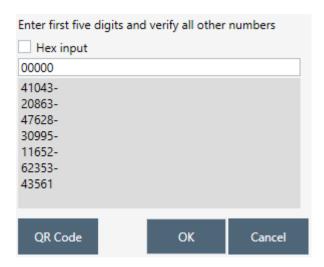


Figure 52. Enter DSK Dialog

The secure inclusion flow will be cancelled if the user presses the Cancel button. As a result, the node will be included non-securely.

# **PC-based Controller is Secondary**

It is not possible to add nodes to the Z-Wave network.

#### 4.2.2 How to Add Multichannel Node with EndPoints

The process of inclusion a Multichannel node is the same as for other nodes. When adding the node with supported command class, Multi Channel PC Controller will additionally ask End Points to list and indicate the capability for each.



Figure 53. Multi Channel Node with End Points View

#### 4.2.3 How to Remove a Node

#### PC-based SC is Primary / Inclusion / SIS

To remove a node from the Z-Wave network, select the node in the node list and activate the button 'Remove'. After activating the button, the Status popup message will display 'Press shortly the pushbutton on the node to be excluded from the network'. If this operation was completed successfully, the node and its information will be removed from the node list. The PC-based Controller reduces the RF output power during the exclusion process, which can cause range problems because it is static, i.e., located in a fixed position. It is, therefore, recommended one use a portable controller as primary to remove a node when having range problems.



Figure 54. Popup Message After Pressing 'Remove' Button

#### PC-based Controller is Secondary

It is not possible to remove nodes from the Z-Wave network.

#### 4.2.4 Network Wide Inclusion

The NWI button on the PC Controller results in the PC Controller calling AddNodeToNetwork and, after a successful inclusion, the AddNodeToNetwork is called again.

To start mass inclusion of nodes, press the Network Wide Inclusion button. The dialog will appear with the text: "Controller is waiting for the node information... Press shortly the pushbutton on the node to be included in the network."

Once all nodes have been included, press the 'Abort Operation' button to stop the NWI.

#### 4.2.5 Network Wide Exclusion

Pressing the NWE button on the PC Controller calls RemoveNodeFormNetwork and, after a successful exclusion, the RemoveNodeFormNetwork is called again.

To start the Network Wide Exclusion nodes from the controller, press the NWE button and press the pushbutton on each node to exclude it.

#### 4.2.6 Send NOP

This button is used to send a NOP frame to a selected node. Enter the Node ID of the target node in the text box and press the 'NOP' button.

#### 4.2.7 How to Send a Failure Signal to a Node

If a node is corrupt and does not respond to commands, it can be marked as failed, and either replaced or removed.

Push "Is Failed" button for the selected node. The node will be marked in the list as failed (in red font).

# 4.2.8 How to Replace a Failed Node

#### PC-based SC is Primary / Inclusion / SIS

A non-responding node can be replaced by another node from the node list in the Z-Wave network by activating the button 'Replace Failed'. The following message will appear: "Replacing the non-responding node... Press shortly the pushbutton on the replacement node to be used instead of the failed one". If the operation was successful, the failed node is removed, and the other node will take the node ID of the failed node. Association setup in the failed node will be lost and must be reprogrammed.

#### PC-based SC is Secondary

It is not possible to replace a failing node.

# 4.2.9 How to Remove a Failing Node

# PC-based SC is Primary / Inclusion / SIS

A non-responding node can be removed from the Z-Wave network by activating the button 'Remove Failed'. If the operation was successful, the node and its information will be removed from the node list. Responding nodes cannot be removed.

#### **PC-based SC is Secondary**

It is not possible to remove a failed node.

#### 4.2.10 Set SIS

It is possible to assign a SIS network role to the selected controller by sending the CmdZWaveSetSucNodeId to it. To perform this operation, press on 'Set as SIS' button on the 'Network Management View'.

It is possible to set only one SIS in the network. If trying to set more than one SIS, the PC Controller will show the following warning.



Figure 55. Set SIS Warning Message

# 4.2.11 Request Node Neighbors Update

It is possible to send the Find Nodes in Range command to the selected node.

# 4.2.12 Node Info

When the Node Info button is pressed, the PC Controller application sends a REQUEST NODE INFO command to the selected node.

For Multichannel nodes, the application will update End Points list and capability for each.

# 4.2.13 Version Get

Send Version Get command to the selected node(s).

# 4.2.14 Switching a Node or a Subset of Nodes on and off

#### **Basic Set On**

Activate the button 'On' to send the 'On' command to the selected node(s).

#### **Basic Set Off**

Activate the button 'Off' to send the 'Off' command to the selected node(s).

# 4.2.15 Set Wake-Up Interval

It is possible to set the wake-up interval for a non-listening node. Enter the desired wake up interval (in minutes) into the textbox and press the 'Set Wake Up Interval' button. The WAKE\_UP\_INTERVAL\_SET command will be queued in the application memory and sent to the non-listening node the next time it wakes up.

#### 4.2.16 'Switch All On' Command

To send an 'All on' command to all nodes in the Z-Wave network, press the button 'Switch All On'.

#### 4.2.17 'Switch All Off' Command

To send an 'All off' command to all nodes in the Z-Wave network, press the button 'Switch All Off'.

# 4.2.18 'Identify' Command

To send an "Indicator Set" command to selected node if it supports this command class.

# 4.2.19 Start/Stop Basic Test

This option is for stress test purposes. When the 'Start Basic Test' button is pressed, the PC Controller sends a BASIC GET command to the selected node(s). After a BASIC REPORT is received from the node in the queue, the next BASIC GET command is sent either to the same node (if it is the only node selected for operation), or to the next node in the list. If the node does not respond, the controller sends the next command or moves to the next node after a timeout of 10 seconds.

**Node settings** contains following actions with Security:

# 4.2.20 Reset SPAN

To clear Singlecast Pre-Agreed Nonce table for selected node.

#### 4.2.21 Next SPAN

To roll Singlecast Pre-Agreed Nonce entry for selected node.

# 4.2.22 Security Scheme

The controller can change the security scheme for communication with a selected node.

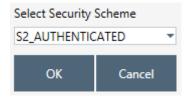


Figure 56. Select Security Scheme Dialog

#### 4.3 Controller View

When including a PC-based SC to a network, activate the 'Add' button on the primary controller, then activate the 'Learn Mode' button on the second PC-based SC (the sequence of these two steps is not vital). This will include the SC into the Z-Wave network and transfer the complete network topology. Furthermore, it is possible to update the network topology in an existing secondary controller.

If the replication went successfully, the second PC-based SC's functionality depends on the selected option button:

If 'SIS' is chosen, and one does not already exist in the network, the SC will become the SIS in the network. If a SIS is already present, the SC will become an Inclusion controller.

If 'None' is chosen, then SC will become a secondary or inclusion controller.

#### PC-based SC is Inclusion / SIS / Secondary

It is not possible to shift the primary role from the PC-based SC.

#### 4.3.1 Reset Controller

To reset the PC-based SC, activate the 'Reset' button. See also paragraph 4.2.3 to learn how to exclude nodes from the network.

#### 4.3.2 Send Node Info

Send the broadcast node information from the controller.

# 4.3.3 Controller Shift

#### **PC-based SC is Primary**

To shift the primary role from the PC-based SC to another controller in the network, activate the 'Learn Mode' button within the controller to be made primary, and the 'Shift' button within the second controller interface. The second PC-based SC will now become Secondary and the first one will become Primary.

# 4.3.4 Request Update of PC-based SC

# PC-based SC is Primary / SIS / Secondary

It is not possible to request the network topology update from another controller.

# **PC-based SC is Inclusion**

The PC-based SC can request network topology updates from a SIS by pressing the 'Update' button.

### 4.4 Command Class View

Open the 'Command Class' view to send specific command classes to nodes.

Select the node ID to receive the command from the node list.

To select a command class and command, click on the button 'Select'. 'Select Command' view will only contain those commands that are supported by the selected nodes; however, it is possible to show all command classes by enabling of 'All Command Classes' check-box. Some commands require setting a value, e.g., Value. In this case, additional value fields will appear below with their names. All selected and entered values will be shown in HEX string in the Send Data text block. This text block allows changing manually Send data to send.

Finally, send the frame by activating the button 'Send'.

### 4.5 Association View

Open the 'Associations' view to configure associations between nodes.

Add any nodes that support the Association command class, e.g., Binary sensor.

To view the current association groups of a selected node, press the button 'Get Groups Info'. To get all nodes in the selected group, press 'Get Nodes' button.

### 4.5.1 Create Association

Select a node from Nodes List to associate with the node that supports the Association command class in Association tree, Select Group, and click the 'Create' button. The node ID will appear in the appropriate group.

### 4.5.2 Remove Association

Select the node to be removed from the association in the Groups list and press 'Remove'.

# 4.6 Setup Route View

Open the 'Setup Route' view to assign return routes between the two nodes in the network.

### 4.6.1 Assign a Route

The PC-based SC supports assigning a route between, e.g., a Binary Sensor, and any other node. Assigning a route specifies how the binary sensor can communicate with the node. To assign a route, select first a source and a destination node. The source node can be any node based on the routing slave library while destination node can be any node that is always in listening mode. Activate 'Assign' button to generate a route between the two nodes. For a binary battery sensor, the route assignment will be executed next time it wakes up. Until then, the request is queued in the PC-based Controller.

#### 4.6.2 Delete a Route

To delete routes in a node, press the 'Delete' button. All routes assigned to the source node will be deleted. The new routing can be built either automatically or manually.

For a binary battery sensor, the route deletion will be executed next time it wakes up. Until then, the request is queued in the PC-based Controller.

# 4.7 Security Test Schema View

In Z-Wave Security PC Controller, Security Test Schema functionality is available to test secure networks for failures in case of device malfunctioning with using Security or Security version 2 Command Classes.

With this feature, it is possible to simulate different malfunctions of a Security PC Controller. This is needed to test the proper functioning of other devices in the network.

To use this feature, the "Enable Security Test Schema" checkbox must be checked.

'Use Permanent Network Key' checkbox allows overriding generated by the controller Network Key. It will use a specified Network Key for all operations after pressing "OK" or "Apply" button.

The testing Controller in Security version 0 can be configured either as the Including Controller or as the Included Node. The corresponding options for an Including Controller or Included Node are present dependent on the selection. All changes will be applied after pressing "OK" or "Apply" button.

The testing Controller in Security version 2 can be configured by using security parameters, messages, and extensions overrides. All changes will be applied after pressing "OK" or "Apply" button.

Save Security Keys to Storage is used to generate file with network keys to load it from Zniffer Application.

### 4.7.1 Test S2 Parameters Overrides

The "Test Span S2" field is used to encrypt S2 Message Encapsulation with a specific SPAN. It will ignore Receivers Entropy input that is sent with the S2 Nonce Report.

The "Test Sender Entropy Input S2" field is used to substitute the SPAN extension value in the S2 Message Encapsulation in response to the S2 Nonce Report.

"Test Secret Key S2" – replaces current secret key of the S2 keypair. The DSK value will be calculated based on the secret key.

The "Test Sequence Number S2" is used to override the S2 Message Encapsulation's Sequence Number property with a specific value.

The "Test Reserved field S2" is used to override the S2 Message Encapsulation's Reserved property with a specific value.

### 4.7.2 Test S2 Messages Overrides

The "Test Frame" list contains all frames that are normally sent during the S2 inclusion. Therefore, the user is allowed to interfere with the inclusion process with custom frames. Click the corresponding checkbox to activate the parameter override and specify a new value. If the parameter override is not active, the PC Controller will use a valid specific frame parameter value.

"Command" field is used to substitute the selected "Test Frame" with any command that is entered.

When enabled, the "Delay" field will postpone sending the selected "Test Frame" for a specified amount of time.

"Is Multicast" field allows sending the "Test Frame" as multicast or singlecast.

"Is Broadcast" field allows sending the "Test Frame" as broadcast or singlecast.

"Is Encrypted" checkbox allows force sending the frame encrypted or force sending the message unencrypted.

"Network Key" field is used to encrypt the selected "Test Frame" with specified bytes. It will only be used if the 'Is Encrypted' checkbox is enabled and set.

"Is Temp Network Key" field is used to encrypt the selected "Test Frame" using a temporary expansion algorithm. It will only be used if the 'Is Encrypted' checkbox is enabled and set. It will also use the "Network Key" value as a security key to obtain the temporary key.

Example 1: The user wants to substitute the KEX Report (Echo) with the KEX Report frame that is unencrypted, delayed for 2 seconds and with Echo flag set to 0.

KEX Report (Echo) test frame should be configured on the *including* controller. The following screenshot shows all necessary properties that should be set.

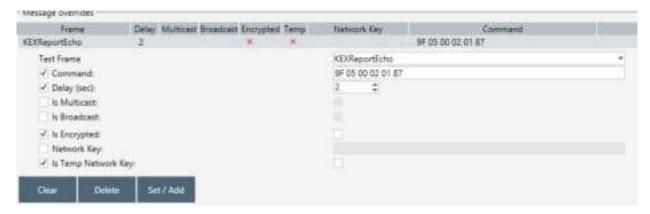


Figure 57. Test Frame Configuration for Example 1

Example 2: The user wants to substitute the "Network Key Verify S2 Unauthenticated" frame which will not be delayed, command will be used default but should be encrypted with the custom temporary key. The Network Key Verify test frame should be configured on the *joining* controller. The following screenshot shows all necessary properties that should be set.



Figure 58. Test Frame Configuration for Example 2

## 4.7.3 Test S2 Message Encapsulation Extensions Overrides

"Clean up existing extensions first" checkbox is used to delete all default extensions that should be added in a normal flow. Note that this will take effect even if no test extension is specified deleting all extensions of S2 messages.

**Message type** allows filtering which extensions will be changed within the S2 message encapsulation frame:

- Type "Singlecast All" means all S2 message encapsulation singlecast frames.
- Type "Singlecast with SPAN" means all S2 message encapsulation singlecast frames containing SPAN extension.
- Type "Singlecast with MPAN" means all S2 message encapsulation singlecast frames containing MPAN extension.
- Type "Singlecast with MPAN Group" means all S2 message encapsulation singlecast frames containing MGRP extension.
- Type "Singlecast with MOS" means all S2 message encapsulation singlecast frames containing MOS extension.
- Type "Multicast All" means all S2 message encapsulation multicast frames.

**Extension type** allows selecting a specific extension to add to the filtered S2 message encapsulation frame:

- SPAN
- MPAN
- MGRP (MPAN Group)
- Test (value=FF)

**Applied Action** value enables applying a set test extension to the next message encapsulation and contains next:

- "Add" add predefined extension, even if extension was not added by application.
- "Add or Modify" remove extension filtered by extension type if it was added by the application, add predefined extension.
- "Modify If Exists" replaces extension filtered by extension type with predefined only if it was added by application.

"Delete" remove extensions which are matches to filter item if it was added by application.

**Extension length** is an auto-calculated field.

**Extension value** allows specifying the extension data.

Click the corresponding checkbox to activate a parameter override and specify a new value. If the parameter override is not active, the PC Controller will use valid specific extension parameter value.

## **Extension parameters**

- "Is Encrypted" option allows overriding the selected extension encryption.
- "More to follow" option allows changing "more to follow" parameter of the selected extension if activated.
- "Is Critical" option allows changing the "Critical" parameter of the selected extension if activated.
- "Number of usage" option allows limiting a number of filtered S2 message encapsulation frames. After adding the extension with several usages, the active counter will be "0 of N". To reset the counter, select the frame and click the button "Set". Remember to click "OK" or "Apply" to make the new test settings active.

### Examples:

- 1. Filter the message with a SPAN extension by message type <Singlecast with SPAN>:
  - a. Put override <Add>, < SPAN > extension type, <NEWSPAN> value Resulting message with SPAN and <NEWSPAN>.
  - b. Put override <Add Or Modify>, <SPAN> extension type, <NEWSPAN> value Resulting message with <NEWSPAN>.
  - c. Put override <Modify If Exists>, < SPAN> extension type, <NEWSPAN> value Resulting message with <NEWSPAN>, if needed SPAN synchronization.
  - d. Put override <Delete>, < SPAN> extension type Resulting message without any <SPAN> extension, extension added by the application can exist.
- 2. Filter message with MPAN by message type <Singlecast with MPAN> and that message doesn't have SPAN:
  - a. Put override <Add>, < MPAN > extension type, <NEWMPAN> value Resulting message with MPAN and <NEWSPAN>.
  - b. Put override <Add Or Modify>, <MPAN> extension type, <NEWMPAN> value Resulting message with MPAN and <NEWSPAN>.
  - c. Put override <Modify If Exists>, < MPAN> extension type, <NEWMPAN> value Resulting message with NEWMPAN.
  - d. Put override <Delete>, < SPAN> extension type Resulting message without any MPAN extension, extension added by the application can exist.

### 4.8 ERTT View

The ERTT (Enhanced Reliability Test Tool) is used to test the reliability of an RF link by sending a defined number of frames and performing a simple count on how many frames were not received correctly. A DUT node must be included in the network first. Then select the DUT in the node list of the PC Controller and configure the ERTT.

The following controls are available:

**Test Iterations** – enter the required number of iterations.

**Run forever** – check this box for the test to run until stopped.

**Test Mode** – select the data format to be used in the test (Basic Set, value 0; Basic Set, value 255; Basic Set, value 0/255).

**Stop on error** – check this box for the test to stop on an error.

**Low Power** – check this box to use low power RF transmission.

**TX Control** – an optional group of controls which is active only if SerialAPI reports support for (#define FUNC\_ID\_SERIAL\_API\_TEST 0x95):

- **TX** is **Controlled by the module** If ticked, ZW\_Test is used instead of SendData, and the module is informed to send the specified command the defined amount of times. If checked, the following fields must become available:
  - o **TX Delay Field:** Define delay between each transmitted frame
  - Payload length field

**Retransmission** - if not ticked, send data will be called with TRANSMIT\_OPTION\_NO\_RETRANSMIT = 0x40.

Packets sent: shows the numbers of sent packets.

**Packets received:** shows the number of reply packets received from the node.

**UART Errors:** shows the number of UART errors. These errors are logged when the Serial API returns transmit completion status TRANSMIT\_COMPLETE\_FAIL (0x06).

The UART error is a count of packages not sent to the other Z-Wave device on air traffic. Z-Wave does listen before talking to avoid interference with an ongoing communication. So, if the Z-Wave protocol "is listening" to Z-Wave air traffic, it will not send the package. Normally the Z-Wave protocol will automatically do a random back off and re-try communication. But the ERTT is a special version and will not do the random back-off. The ERTT will therefore have a higher count of non-transmitted packages.

When calculating the Frame Error Rate (FER), the UART error must be subtracted from the Packets sent to obtain the number of Packets transmitted:

Packets transmitted = Packets sent - UART Errors

FER = (Errors/Packets transmitted) \* 100 (%)

Node list grid: displays information about the nodes which ERTT communicates with:

- Node ID
- Device type
- Status current transmit completion status for the node. 0 stands for TRANSMIT\_COMPLETE\_OK.

 Errors – the total number of errors (all transmit completion statuses different from TRANSMIT\_COMPLETE\_OK).

# 4.9 Polling View

Polling is an infinite process for sending Basic Get command to each node in the list with the interval 'Poll Time, sec' after the last polling command was sent and 'Report Time, sec' before Ack received and before sending to the next node. To perform Polling the 'Poll Time, sec' should be set for the needed nodes and the button 'Start' should be pressed to start. To stop the process, press the button 'Stop'.

'Requests' column shows the number of iterations for a specific node.

'Failure' shows the number of failed transmits.

'Missing Report' shows the number of requests without reports.

'Max Command Time [ms] shows the maximum delay in sending the Basic Get command and receiving a callback.

## 4.10 Topology Map View

The small squares on the sides of the graphic map use the color codes shown in the Node type Colors area.

The larger squares indicate the state of link between two units. Blue squares indicate that the link between two nodes exists, red squares indicate that the link does not exist, and white squares indicate that no link can exist. Note that the table is always symmetrical around the white line.

The "Reload" button loads the Topology map from the Z-Wave module. This is not done during startup because of the time it takes when the Z-Wave module holds a large network setup.

#### 4.11 IMA Network View

Open the 'IMA Network' view to perform analysis of the network health. Add any listening node to start executing the algorithm.

The selection works as follows:

If no node selected:

- 1) Nodes range = all nodes except non-listening and controller itself.
- 2) If nodes range is empty, do nothing.

If one or many nodes selected:

- 1) Nodes range = selected nodes except non-listening and controller itself.
- 2) If nodes range is empty, range = all nodes except non-listening and controller itself.
- 3) If nodes range is empty, do nothing.

For Non-listening nodes, it is possible to set "Queue overridden" check mark in the node list view, which indicates that the node is a listening node.

#### 4.11.1 Network Health

Starts network health algorithm. This is a time-consuming process and can be aborted. After the process is finished, the Last Working Route for each node will be shown and Network Health Status will be displayed on each node. The iteration information is shown on the right side of the view.

#### 4.11.2 Power Level Test

To perform the test, make sure that the selected nodes, marked as Source (Src) and Destination (Dest), support the power level command class. The test will be started from -9 dB reduction and continue to lower reduction until the report is received with an OK status.

# 4.12 Security Encrypt/Decrypt

In case of Security (tab SO), enter External Nonce, Internal Nonce, and Security Key. Then, put the encrypted message and click the "Decrypt" button or enter the decrypted message and press the Encrypt button. The outcome will be presented in the corresponding field.

For Security version 2 (tab S2), fill all fields including the network key entered manually. Select the key extract algorithm. Then, enter a message in the corresponding field and click 'Decrypt' or 'Encrypt'.

Example of the S2 encapsulated message decryption using the temp key:

After including node PC Controller displays last used temp key at the Security Settings view:

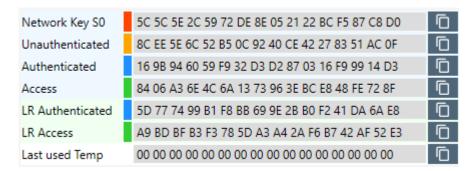


Figure 59. Last Used Temp Key

Choose S2 Message encapsulation frame from the Z-Wave PC Zniffer:

004	001	EC 2E CF D0	Singlecast	S2 Message Encapsulation	EC 2E CF D0 04 41 0D
004	001	EC 2E CF D0	Ack		EC 2E CF D0 04 03 0E 0
001	004	EC 2E CF D0	Singlecast	S2 Nonce Report	EC 2E CF D0 01 41 0E
001	004	EC 2E CF D0	Ack		EC 2E CF D0 01 03 0C
004	001	EC 2E CF D0	Singlecast	S2 Nonce Get	EC 2E CF D0 04 41 0C
004	001	EC 2E CF D0	Ack		EC 2E CF D0 04 03 0D
001	004	EC 2E CF D0	Singlecast	Public Key Report	EC 2E CF D0 01 41 0D
001	004	EC 2E CF D0	Ack		EC 2E CF D0 01 03 0B
004	001	EC 2E CF D0	Singlecast	Public Key Report	EC 2E CF D0 04 41 0B 2

Figure 60. S2 Message Encapsulation Frame

Fill all fields in the S2 Encrypt/Decrypt tab

- Home ID = EC 2E CF D0.
- Sender ID = 04.
- Receiver ID = 01.
- Sequence Number = 6D (look in the frame details of the selected S2 Message Encapsulation frame).
- Generations = 1 (first frame after S2 synchronization, you may specify range 1...N).
- Receiver Nonce = 45 D7 23 53 64 1E 5D 76 76 92 29 AF F4 65 B0 CD (look NonceReport frame from receiver to source which was used for S2 synchronization).
- Sender Nonce = 73 35 2F 2C 32 B0 3E 93 84 EC 37 C7 85 1C 02 40 (look in the frame details of the first S2 Message Encapsulation frame after synchronization with SPAN extension, this is the selected frame in this example).
- Security Key 08 7A B4 94 18 E3 B9 2C 69 67 3A 33 D0 9C 92 8F (last used temp key after node inclusion).
- Key Extract algorithm Temp.
- Encrypted message 9F 03 6D 01 12 41 73 35 2F 2C 32 B0 3E 93 84 EC 37 C7 85 1C 02 40 9B B4 52 12 38 43 76 3F A4 13 0B 68 DD 9E (look in the hex data of the selected frame, starting from 9F 03 to end of frame without checksum bytes. Selected frame has 2 bytes checksum).

EC 2E CF DO 04 41 0D 2F 01 9F 03 6D 01 12 41 73 35 2F 2C 32 B0 3E 93 84 EC 37 C7 85 1C 02 40 98 B4 52 12 38 43 76 3F A4 13 08 68 DD 9E 9C C8

Figure 61. S2 Message Encapsulation Frame Hex Data

Then, enter a message to the corresponding field and click 'Decrypt'.

Original message command - 9F 06 01 02 01 81

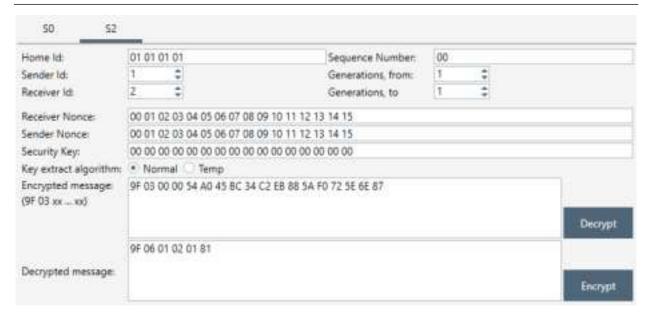


Figure 62. S2 Message Encapsulation Frame Decrypt

# 4.13 Firmware Update

If the device supports the Firmware Update Meta Data command class, it is possible to use this feature to update its firmware over the air.

Current firmware ID and manufacturer ID of the device can be checked. Press the 'Get' button to send Firmware MD Get command to the device.

New firmware file can be uploaded through selecting the file and pressing the 'Update' button.

If the update needs to be delayed, the 'Activation' checkbox should be checked before pressing the 'Update' button. After the process is finished, the 'Activate' button should be pressed to send Firmware Update Activation Set command and start the local update process on the device. This functionality is available only for Firmware Update MD Command Class Version 4.

Option 'Stop transmitting bulk reports on missing acknowledge' stops transmitting reports when acknowledge is not received for one or multiple packets of bulk transmission. For example, if node requested 7 reports and acknowledge for 3rd report is not received then discard transmission of 4th-7th reports and wait next request from the device.

# 4.14 NVM Backup/Restore

This functionality saves and uploads the non-volatile memory content of the device.

Buttons with the label '...' are used to create or select a hex-file for the device data.

Press 'Backup' to copy the content of device non-volatile memory to a selected file. The file will be auto generated if it does not exist. The backup file can be either saved in the '\*.zip' format or '\*.hex' format. The compressed '\*.zip' file contains additional information from PC Controller, such as Security keys.

'Restore' will write data from file to device.

Note: When restoring from backup file, which is '\*.hex' format, it will only restore device's memory. To back up Security keys and other additional information including all non-listening nodes (for example Sensor PIR) Wake Up interval settings, use the '\*.zip' format file.

# 4.15 Configuration Parameters

The Devices Configurations view realizes the Configuration Command Class which allows product-specific configuration parameters to be changed. One example could be the default dimming rate of a light dimmer.

Configuration parameters MUST be specified in the product documentation. Configuration parameters accessed via this command class MUST NOT replace similar commands provided by other existing Command Classes.

A device MUST be able to operate with default factory configuration parameter values.

#### 4.16 Smart Start

The PC Controller provides the Z-Wave Smart Start functionality which ensures that the S2 network keys are not handed out to an attacker. In the 'Smart Start' view, it is possible to add a new or view an existing DSK to allow inclusion of devices with Security S2 without the user's participation.

Smart Start contains a Device-Specific Key (DSK) list – the Provisioning List. Besides the DSK each item in the Provisioning List has 'Grant Schemes' and 'Node Options' attributes.

- Grant Schemes: Select which security schemes to be granted if requested
- Node Options: Select which node options to be used during smart start inclusion process. Only Long-range or only normal smart start requests will be accepted depending on the 'Long Range' node option.

During inclusion with Security S2, the PC Controller selects the required key. In case of successful security inclusion, the used item from the list will be marked with an included Node ID and never used again until the device is reset or removed from the network. Items can be removed from the list, but if the selected DSK corresponds to the added node, the user will be notified that device will stay in the network and needs to be removed manually by the next popup:

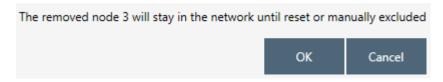


Figure 63. Provisioning List Item Delete Popup

The PC Controller reacts on the device reset event, removes the node from nodes list, and drops the link with the current DSK in the provisioning list. Users may choose whether to delete the item from the list or not:



Figure 64. Smart Start Added Device Locally Reset Popup

### 4.17 Set Controller Node Information

The PC Controller makes it possible to generate the Node Information frame and save information about node capabilities by settings Application Node Info and changing Z-Wave Plus Info Report.

Lists of supported and securely supported classes will be applied automatically according with security settings. Apply settings possible only connected device doesn't included in any network.

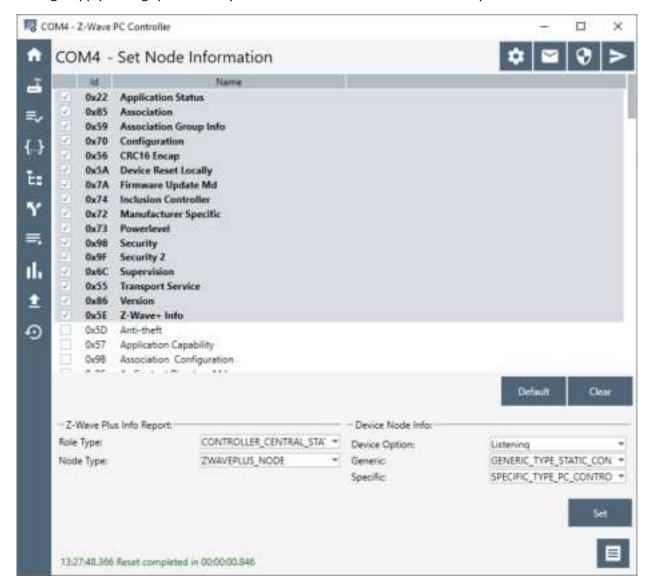


Figure 65. Set Node Information view

Application Node Info contains lists of command classes and Device Node Info fields which can be selected from appropriate drop-down lists:

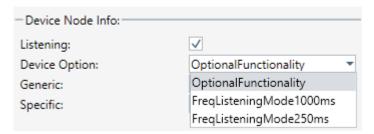


Figure 66. Device options

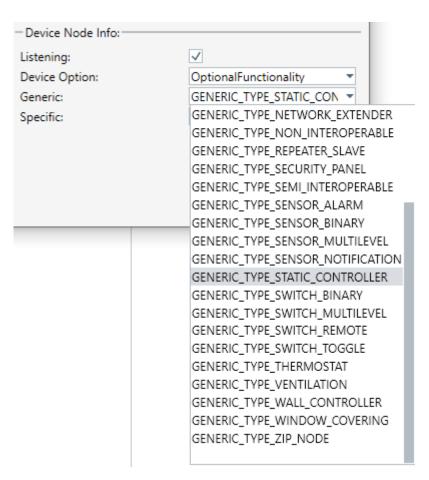


Figure 67. Generic options

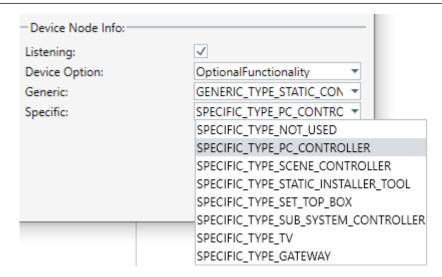


Figure 68. Specific options

The Z-wave Plus Info Report section allows setup reports for Z-wave Plus Info Command Class requests which are used to differentiate between Z-wave Plus, Z-Wave for P and Z-wave devices.

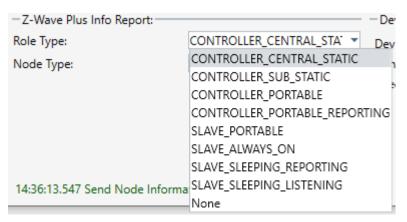


Figure 69. Role Types

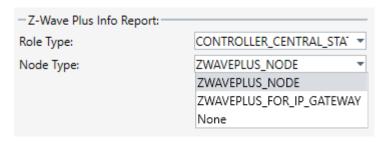


Figure 70. Node Types

# 4.18 Transmit Settings

The Transmit power and RF Region settings can be configured through Serial API by using PC Controller Transmit Settings View. These fields are filled from a device on connection automatically.

Normal (dBm) - The power level used when transmitting frames at normal power. The power level is in deci dBm, for example 1 dBm output power will be 10 in NormalTxPower and -2 dBm will be -20 in NormalTxPower.

Measured (dBm) - The output power measured from the antenna when NormalTxPower is set to 0 dBm. The power level is in deci dBm, for example 1 dBm output power will be 10 in Measured0dBmPower and -2 dBm will be -20 in Measured0dBmPower.

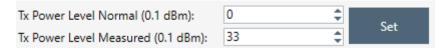


Figure 71. Transmit Settings Tx Power Level

Since an application can be included both as a Z-Wave node and a Z-Wave LR node, the max power setting must be available for both ZW and ZW LR:

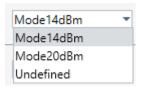


Figure 72. Select Max LR Tx Power

The RF Region setting can be configured through select Region from list box:

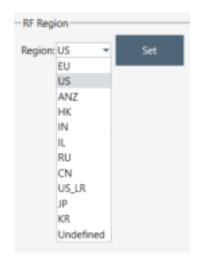


Figure 73. Select RF Region setting

For 'US\_LR' set region is possible to change Channels:



Figure 74. Select LR Channel

DCDC Configuration automatically detects on the application start and can be changed to one of the next values:

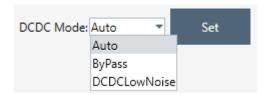


Figure 75. Select DCDC Mode

Enable PTI Zniffer functionality is possible using 'Set Radio PTI', checkbox is displaying current support mode (on/off). Works since Z-Wave version 7.15 for the 700SoC as Serial API Controller and Zniffer in one time.

### 4.19 Network Statistics

The button 'Get' in Network Stats section retrieves the current Network Statistics as collected by the Z-Wave protocol. The Z-Wave protocol will continuously update any Network Statistics counter until it reaches 65535, which then indicates that the specific counter has reached 65535 or more occurrences. The Network Statistics counters are cleared either on module startup or by calling 'Clear'.

# Data description:

- Tx Frames Transmitted frames including retries and ACKs
- Rx Frames Received frames (no errors)
- Tx LBT Back Offs Receiving Z-Wave frame or RSSI detected to be too high for starting transmission.
- RX LRC Errors Received Checksum Errors (2-channel only)
- Rx CRC16 Errors Received CRC16 errors
- Rx Foreign HomeId Received Foreign Home Id

The button 'Get' in Tx Timers section gets the protocols internal tx timer for the specified channel. The returned value is in milliseconds from the last call to 'Clear'. The tx timers are updated by the protocol exery time a frame is send.

# 4.20 Z-Wave PC Controller Log

Allows showing an application action log in the single view. The log contains all received and requested messages in the controller in a user readable form. Also, the log writes information about application work, e.g., successful connection or errors in settings. To clear the log window, press the button Clear, and auto scroll to enable scrolling of the log items list.

# 4.21 Settings Trace Capturing

It is possible to enable capturing of communication trace in the settings view. This functionality allows saving sent and received messages of the device to file in the capture folder. The path to the folder can be changed by users, but the name of file will be auto-generated by the app and consists of ZWaveControllerDump, com port name and '\*.zwlf' extension, e.g., ZWaveControllerDump\_COM1.zwlf.

The Auto split possibility will separate the capture file on parts by size or/and duration. The name of these will be the same as the main file of trace plus date time of saving. Keep the last files controls count of temp files (parts) in a system. All separated parts are saved in the capture folder.

# 4.21.1 Open Saved Capture Trace File

The saved capture trace file can be converted to a readable format using any external script.

### Example of Powershell script:

```
# Script for reading zwlf trace capture file
#take trace file from arguments
$FILENAME=$args
$pos=0
function ReadHeader([IO.BinaryReader] $bReader)
 $header = $bReader.ReadBytes(2048)
 $i = 0
 While ($i -1t 64)
      $j = 0
   $outStr = ""
       While ($j -1t 32)
        \text{$0utStr} += "{0:X2} " -f $header[$i * 32 + $j]
        $j ++
       $i ++
       $outStr
 }
function ReadDataChunk([IO.BinaryReader] $bReader)
 $outStr = ""
 $tmpBuffer = $bReader.ReadBytes(8);
 $TimeStamp = [DateTime]::FromBinary([BitConverter]::ToInt64($tmpBuffer, 0));
 $outStr += "{0:HH:mm:ss.fff}" -f $TimeStamp
 $tmpBuffer = $bReader.ReadBytes(1);
 $IsOutcome = $tmpBuffer[0] -ge 0x80
 if($IsOutcome)
   $outStr += " >> "
 else
 {
   $outStr += " << "
 SessionId = StmpBuffer[0] -band 0x7F
 \text{$outStr += "[{0:00}" -f $SessionId}]}
 $tmpBuffer = $bReader.ReadBytes(4)
 $DataBufferLength = [BitConverter]::ToInt32($tmpBuffer, 0);
 $Data = $bReader.ReadBytes($DataBufferLength);
 $tmpBuffer = $bReader.ReadBytes(1);
 $outStr += ":{0:X2}] " -f $tmpBuffer[0]
 foreach ($i in $Data)
   $outStr += "{0:X2} " -f $i
 }
 $outStr
$scriptPath = split-path -parent $MyInvocation.MyCommand.Definition
if(Test-Path ($FILENAME))
       $FILENAME = (Get-Item $FILENAME).FullName
else
```

```
$FILENAME = Join-Path($scriptPath,$FILENAME)
"Opening "+$FILENAME
$stream = New-Object -TypeName IO.FileStream -ArgumentList $FILENAME, Open, Read, ReadWrite
"Stream opened"
$binStream = New-Object -TypeName IO.BinaryReader -ArgumentList $stream
"Binany wrapper set"
$done = $false
"HEADER:"
ReadHeader $binStream
"CONTENT:"
while (!($done))
    if($binStream.BaseStream.Position -lt $binStream.BaseStream.Length)
         ReadDataChunk $binStream
       else
         $done=$true
$binStream.Close()
$stream.Close()
```

# **5 REFERENCES**

- [1] Silicon Labs, INS10236, Instruction, Development Controller User Guide.
- [2] Silicon Labs, INS10244, Instruction, Z-Wave Node Type Overview and Network Installation Guide.
- [3] Silicon Labs, INS13113, Instruction, Z-Wave DLL v5 User Guide.
- [4] Silicon Labs, SDS11274, Specification, Security 2 Command Class.

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