

Semi-industrial LoRaWAN[®] Gateway UG65

Quick Start Guide



Safety Precautions

Milesight will not shoulder responsibility for any loss or damage resulting from not following the instructions of this operating guide.

- The device must not be modeled in any way.
- Do not place the device close to objects with naked flames.
- Do not place the device where the temperature is below/above the operating range.
- Do not power on the device or connect it to other electrical device when installing.
- Check lightning and water protection when used outdoors.
- Do not connect or power the equipment using cables that have been damaged.

Related Documents

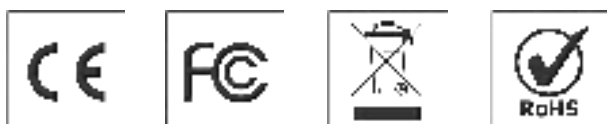
This Quick Start Guide only explains the installation of Milesight UG65 LoRaWAN® Gateway. For more functionality and advanced settings, please refer to the relevant documents as below.

Document	Description
UG65 Datasheet	Datasheet for UG65 LoRaWAN® Gateway.
UG65 User Guide	Users can refer to the guide for instruction on how to log in the web GUI, and how to configure all the settings.

The related documents are available on Milesight website: <https://www.milesight-iot.com>

Declaration of Conformity

UG65 is in conformity with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of the CE, FCC, and RoHS.



For assistance, please contact
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Revision History

Date	Doc Version	Description
Aug. 31, 2020	V1.0	Initial version
Nov. 24, 2020	V2.0	Layout replace
May 6, 2021	V2.1	Layout replace

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1. Packing List

Before you begin to install the UG65 LoRaWAN® Gateway, please check the package contents to verify that you have received the items below.



1 × UG65



1 × Ethernet Cable



1 × DC Jack Power Adapter



1 × Mounting Bracket



Bracket Fixing Screws



4 × Wall Mounting Kits



1 × Warranty Card



1 × Quick Start Guide

—



1 × LoRa Antenna
(External antenna
version included)

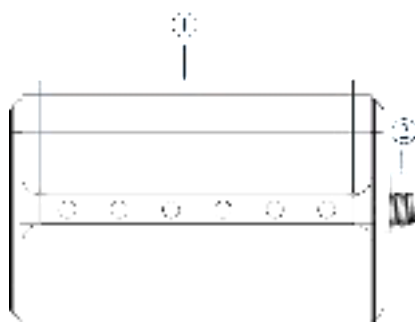


If any of the above items is missing or damaged, please contact your sales representative.

2. Hardware Introduction

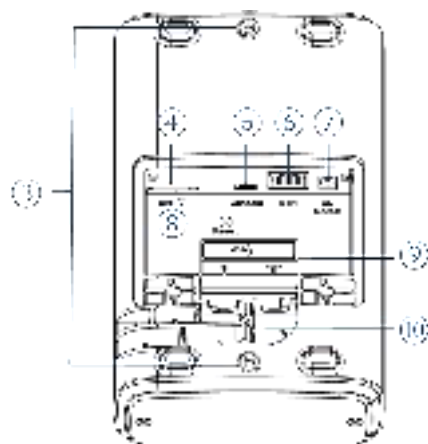
2.1 Overview

A. Front Panel



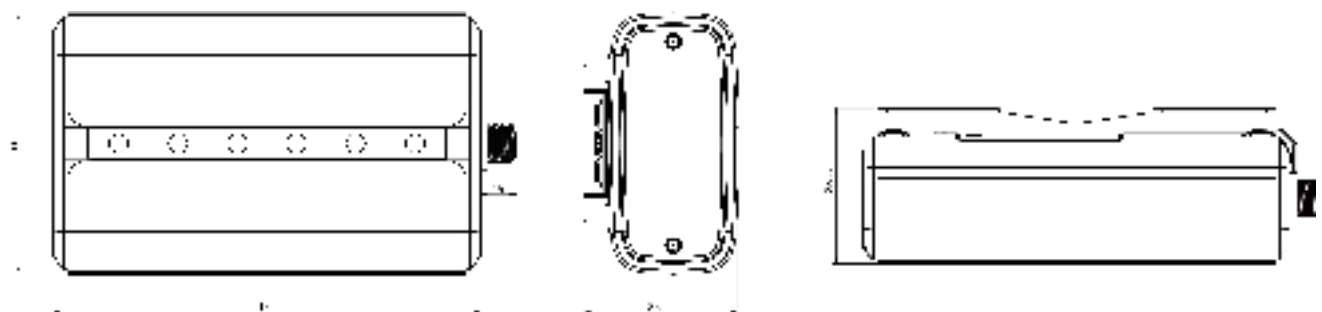
- ① LED Area
POWER: Power Indicator
STATUS: System Indicator
LoRa: LoRa Indicator
Wi-Fi: Wi-Fi Indicator
LTE: Cellular Indicator
ETH: Ethernet Port Indicator
- ② LoRa Antenna Connector
(only for external antenna version)

B. Rear Panel



- ③ Bracket Mounting Screws
- ④ SIM Slot
- ⑤ Type-C Port
- ⑥ Ethernet Port (PoE)
- ⑦ Power Connector
- ⑧ Reset Button
- ⑨ Waterproof Silicone
- ⑩ Cable Groove

2.2 Dimensions (mm)



2.3 LED Indicators

LED	Indication	Status	Description
POWER	Power Status	Off	The power is switched off
		On	The power is switched on
STATUS	System Status	Blue Light	Static: the system is running properly
		Red Light	The system goes wrong
LoRa	LoRa Status	Off	Packet Forwarder mode is running off
		Blue Light	Packet Forwarder mode is running well
Wi-Fi	Wi-Fi Status	Off	Wi-Fi is disabled
		Blue Light	Wi-Fi is enabled
LTE	Cellular Status	Off	SIM card is registering or fails to register (or there are no SIM cards inserted)
		Blue Light	Blinking slowly: SIM card has been registered and is ready for dial-up
			Blinking rapidly: SIM card has been registered and is dialing up now
			Static: SIM card has been registered and dialed up successfully
ETH	Ethernet Port Status	Off	Disconnected
		Blue Light	Static: Connected

2.4 Reset Button

Function	Description	
	STATUS LED	Action
Reset	Static Blue	Press and hold the reset button for more than 5 seconds.
	Static Blue → Rapidly Blinking	Release the button and wait.
	Off → Static Blue	The gateway resets to factory default.

3. Hardware Installation

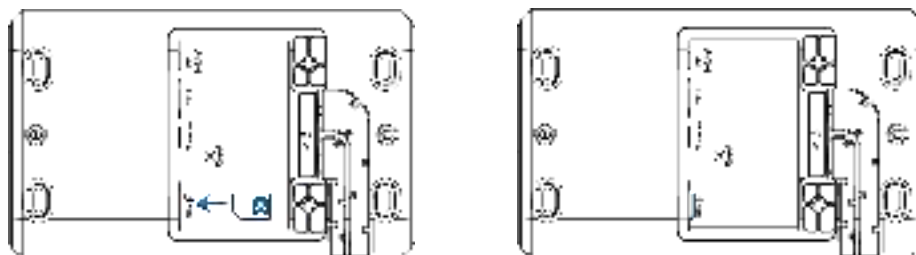
3.1 SIM Card Installation

A. Use screwdriver to open the protective cover on the back panel of UG65.

B. Insert the SIM card into the device according to the direction icon on the device.

Note:

- If you need to take out the SIM card, press into the SIM card and it will pop up automatically.
- UG65 does not support hot plugging (also called hot swapping). please turn off the power before you insert or take off cards.

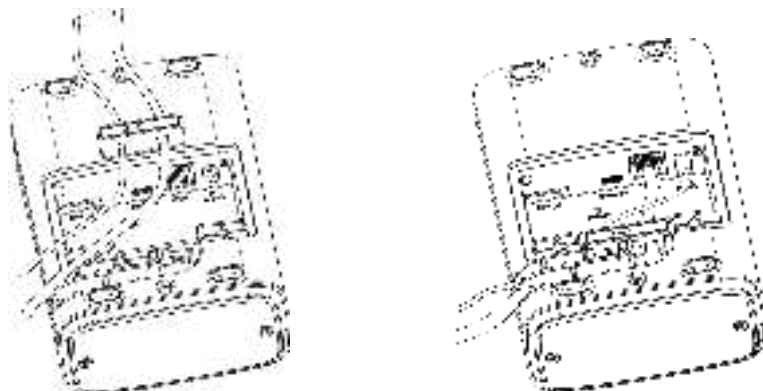


3.2 Ethernet Cable & Power Cable Installation

A. Connect the Ethernet cable and power cable to corresponding interfaces.

B. Pass two cables through the waterproof silicone and slid into the grooves.

C. Screw the protective cover back to the device.



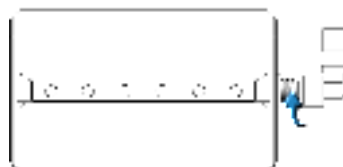
UG6x can also be powered by 802.3af standard PoE injector or other PoE devices. If both connected, DC power is preferred.

Note: When connecting, Ethernet cable of UG65 device side should be installed first, otherwise, PoE devices or gateway may be damaged.

3.3 Antenna Installation

For external antenna version, rotate the antenna into the antenna connector accordingly.

The external antenna should be installed vertically always on a site with a good signal.



Note: Please do not let the front panel of products faces to walls if using embedded LoRa antennas.

3.4 Gateway Installation

UG65 can be mounted to a wall or a pole. Before you start, make sure that your SIM card has been inserted, your antennas have been attached and all cables have been installed.

3.4.1 Wall Mounting

Preparation: mounting bracket, bracket fixing screws, wall plugs, wall mounting screws and other required tools.

1. Align the mounting bracket horizontally to the desired position on the wall, use a marker pen to mark four mounting holes on the wall, and then remove the mounting bracket from the wall.

Note: The connecting lines of adjacent points are at right angles.

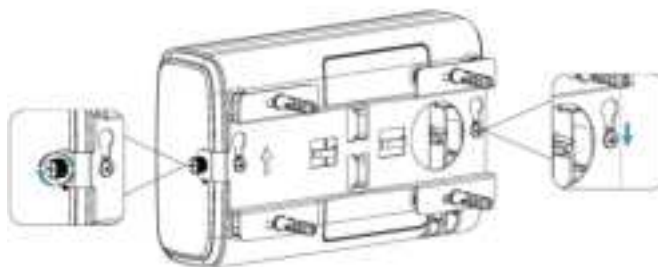
2. Drill four holes with a depth of 32 mm by using your drill with a 6 mm drill bit on the positions you marked previously on the wall.

3. Insert four wall plugs into the holes respectively.

4. Mount the mounting bracket horizontally to the wall by fixing the wall mounting screws into the wall plugs.



5. Screw the bracket fixing screws to the back panel of device, then hang the device to the mounting bracket on the wall.



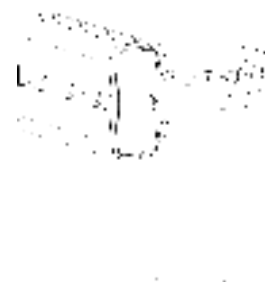
3.4.2 Pole Mounting

Preparation: mounting bracket, bracket fixing screws, hose clamp and other required tools.

1. Loosen the hose clamp by turning the locking mechanism counter-clockwise.
2. Straighten out the hose clamp and slide it through the rectangular rings in the mounting bracket, wrap the hose clamp around the pole.
3. Use a screwdriver to tighten the locking mechanism by turning it clockwise.



4. Screw the bracket fixing screws to the back panel of device, then hang the device to the mounting bracket on the pole.



4. Login the Web GUI

UG65 provides web-based configuration interface for management. If this is the first time you configure the gateway, please use the default settings below:

Username: **admin**

Password: **password**

4.1 Wireless Access

A. Enable Wireless Network Connection on your computer and search for access point "Gateway_*****" to connect it.

B. Open a Web browser on your PC (Chrome is recommended) and type in the IP address 192.168.1.1 to access the web GUI.

C. Enter the username and password, click "Login".



If you enter the username or password incorrectly more than 5 times, the login page will be locked for 10 minutes.

D. After logging the web GUI, follow the guide to complete the basic configurations. It's suggested that you change the password for the sake of security.



E. You can view system information and perform configuration of the gateway.



4.2 Wired Access

Connect PC to UG65 ETH port through PoE injector. The following steps are based on Windows 10 operating system for your reference.

A. Go to "Control Panel" → "Network and Internet" → "Network and Sharing Center", then click "Ethernet" (May have different names).



B. Go to "Properties" → "Internet Protocol Version 4(TCP/IPv4) "and select "Use the following IP address", then assign a static IP manually within the same subnet of the gateway.



C. Open a Web browser on your PC (Chrome is recommended) and type in the IP address 192.168.23.1

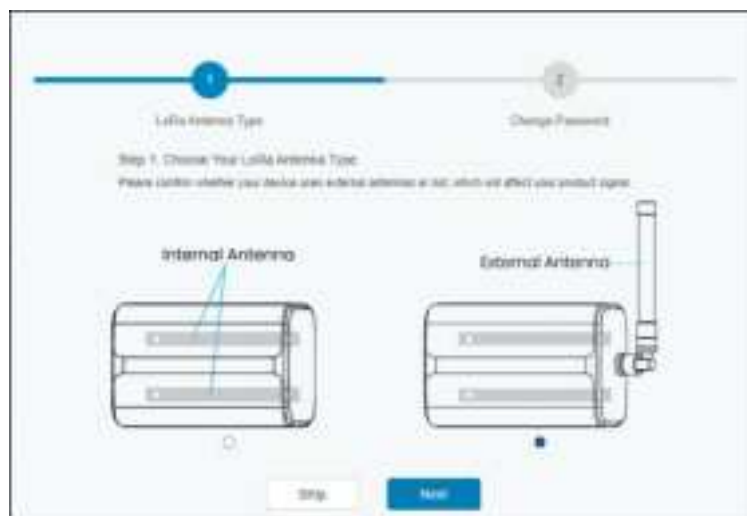
50 to access the web GUI.

D. Enter the username and password, click “Login”.



If you enter the username or password incorrectly more than 5 times, the login page will be locked for 10 minutes.

E. After logging the web GUI, follow the guide to complete the basic configurations. It's suggested that you change the password for the sake of security.



F. After guide complete, you can view system information and perform configuration of the gateway.



5. Network Connection

This section explains how to connect the gateway to network via WAN connection, Wi-Fi or cellular.

5.1 Configure the Ethernet Connection

- A. Go to “Network”→ “Interface” → “Port” page to select the connection type and configure Ethernet port information.
- B. Click “Save & Apply” for changes to take effect.

Port
WLAN
Cellular
Loopback

Port_1

Port

eth 0

Connection Type

Static IP

IP Address

192.168.22.112

Netmask

255.255.255.0

Gateway

192.168.22.1

MTU

1500

Primary DNS Server

8.8.8.8

Secondary DNS Server

114.114.114.114

Enable NAT

☒

- C. Connect Ethernet port of gateway to devices like router or modem.
- D. Log in the web GUI via the newly assigned IP address and go to “Status”→ “Network” to check Ethernet port status.

Overview	Packet Forward	Device	Network	WLAN	VPN	Host List	
WAN							
Port	Status	Type	IP Address	Netmask	Gateway	DNS	Duration
eth 0	up	Static	192.168.22.112	255.255.255.0	192.168.22.1	8.8.8.8	14m 52h 34m 22s

5.2 Configure the Wi-Fi Connection

- A. Go to “Network” → “Interface” → “WLAN” and select “Client” mode.
- B. Click “Scan” to search for Wi-Fi access point. Select the available one and click “Join Network”.

Port
WLAN
Cellular
Loopback

Go Back

SSID	Channel	Signal	Cipher	BSSID	Security	Frequency
AAA	Auto	-61dBm	AES	24:e1:24:f0:c4:13	WPA-PSK/WPA2-PSK	2412MHz

Join Network

C. Type the key of Wi-Fi.

Port
WLAN
Cellular
Loopback

WLAN

Enable
☒

Work Mode
Client
Scan

SSID
AAA

BSSID
24:e1:24:f0:c4:13

Encryption Mode
WPA-PSK/WPA2-PSK

Cipher
AES

Key

IP Setting

Protocol
DHCP Client

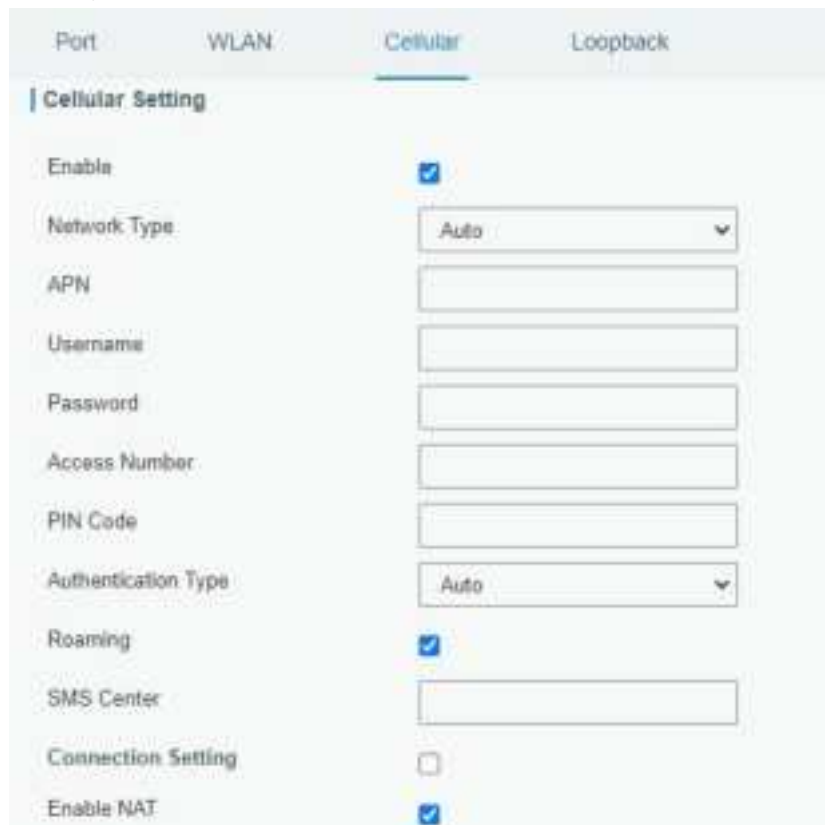
D. Go to “Status”→“WLAN” to check Wi-Fi status. If it shows “Connected”, it means gateway connects to Wi-Fi successfully.

Overview	Packet Forward	Cellular	Network	WLAN
WLAN Status				
Wireless Status	Enabled			
MAC Address	24:e1:24:f0:de:14			
Interface Type	Client			
SSID	AAA			
Channel	Auto			
Encryption Type	WPA-PSK/WPA2-PSK			
Cipher	AES			
Status	Connected			
IP Address	192.168.1.145			
Netmask	255.255.255.0			
Connection Duration	0 days, 02:44:45			

5.3 Configure the Cellular Connection

A. Go to “Network” → “Interface” → “Cellular” → “Cellular Setting” page to enable cellular settings.

- B. Choose relevant network type and fill in SIM card information like APN or PIN code.
- C. Click “Save” and “Apply” for changes to take effect.



Port	WLAN	Cellular	Loopback
Cellular Setting			
Enable		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Network Type		Auto	
APN			
Username			
Password			
Access Number			
PIN Code			
Authentication Type		Auto	
Roaming		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
SMS Center			
Connection Setting		<input type="checkbox"/>	
Enable NAT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

- D. Go to “Status” → “Cellular” page to view the status of the cellular connection. If it shows “Connected”, it means the SIM has dialed up successfully. On the other hand, you can check the status of LTE indicator. If it keeps on light statically, it means SIM has dialed up successfully.




Overview	Packet Forward	Cellular	Network	WLAN
Modem				
Status		Ready		
Model		EC21		
Version		EC21ECOAR06A07M10		
Signal Level		25dB (-67dBm)		
Register Status		Registered (Home network)		
IMEI		899421947348938		
IMSI		460019425101842		
ICCID		89995117130088834129		
ISP		CMN-CMCCOM		
Network Type		LTE		
PLMN (3)				
LAC		5822		
CAR ID		34388E5		
Network				
Status		Connected		
IP Address		10.132.132.58		
Netmask		255.255.255.248		
Gateway		10.132.132.66		

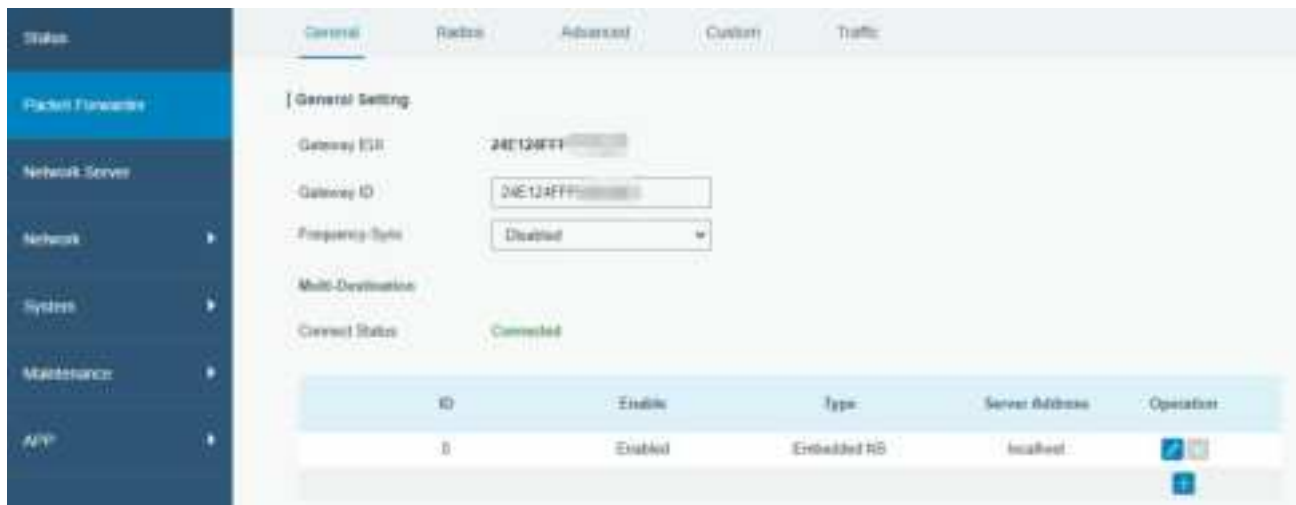
6. Packet Forwarder Configuration

UG65 has installed multiple packet forwarders including Semtech, Chirpstack-Generic MQTT broker, etc. This section explains how to connect the gateway to network servers.



Make sure the gateway connects to the network as shown in [Section 5](#).

A. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “General” page and click  to add a network server.



B. Fill in the server information and enable this server.

Enable ☒

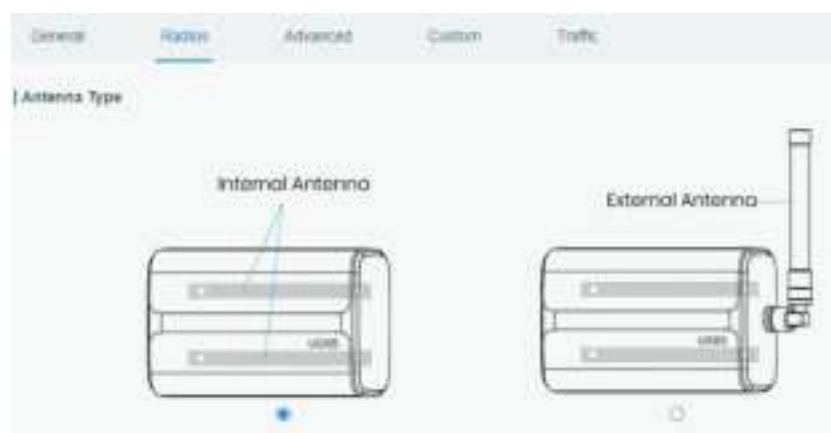
Type

Server Address

Port Up

Port Down

C. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “Radio” page to configure antenna type, center frequency and channels. The channels of the gateway and network server need to be the same.



Region

US913

Name	Center Frequency(MHz)
Radio 0	904.3
Radio 1	905.0

Multi Channels Setting

Enable	Index	Radio	Frequency(MHz)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Radio 0	903.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	Radio 0	904.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	Radio 0	904.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	Radio 0	904.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	Radio 1	904.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Radio 1	904.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	Radio 1	905.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	Radio 1	905.3

D. Add the gateway on network server page. For more details about the network server connection please refer to [Milesight IoT Support portal](#).

E. Go to “Traffic” page to view the data communication of UG65.

General
Radio
Advanced
Custom
Traffic

Traffic Setting

Stop

Clear

Block	Direction	Time	Index	Frequency	Datarate	Coderate	RSSI	SNR
1	up	11:52:38	317082167 1	885.385	SF7BW125	45	-91	0.0
1	up	11:52:32	316226269 2	886.585	SF7BW125	47	-108	-11.0
0	down	-	317088813 1	885.825	SF7BW125	45	-	-
0	up	11:51:27	317088813 1	885.825	SF7BW125	45	-95	-0.0

7. Network Server Configuration

UG65 can work as network server and transmit data to Milesight IoT Cloud or other platform via MQTT/HTTP/HTTPS.



Make sure the gateway connects to the network as shown in [Section 5](#).

7.1 Connect UG65 to Milesight IoT Cloud

A. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “General” page to enable the embedded network server.

The screenshot shows the 'General' tab of the 'Packet Forwarder' configuration page. The 'General Setting' section includes fields for Gateway EUI (24E124FF), Gateway ID (24E124FF), Frequency Sync (Disabled), Multi Destination, and Connected Status (Connected). Below this is a table with columns: ID, Enable, Type, Server Address, and Operation. A red box highlights the first row where ID is 0, Enable is Enabled, Type is Embedded NS, and Server Address is localhost.

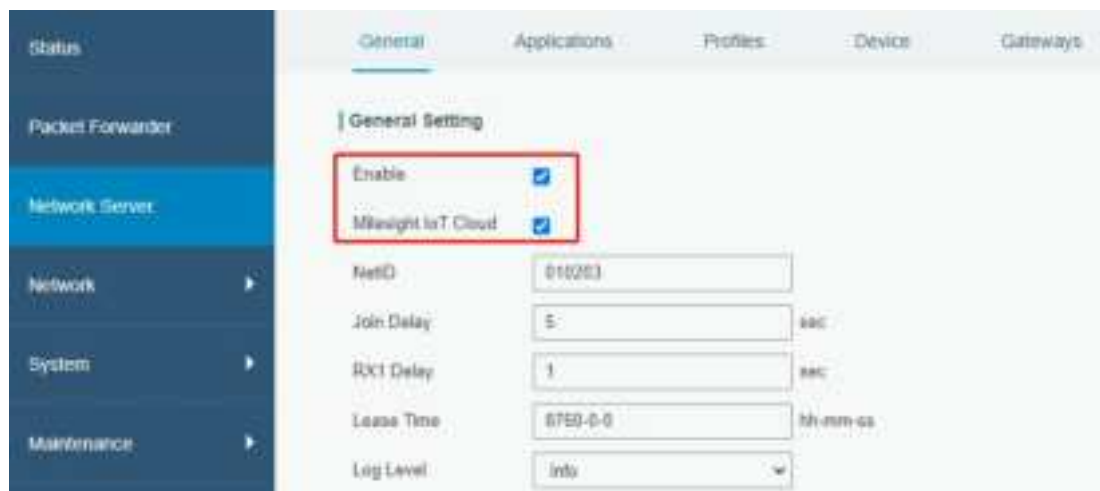
ID	Enable	Type	Server Address	Operation
0	Enabled	Embedded NS	localhost	[Add] [Delete]

B. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “Radio” page to select the antenna type, center frequency and channels. The channels of the gateway and nodes need to be the same.

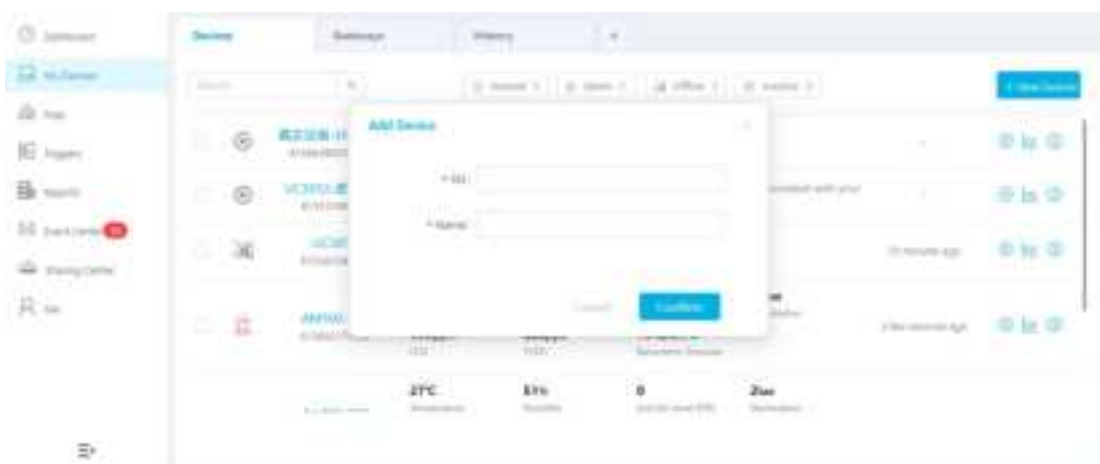
The screenshot shows the 'Radio' tab of the 'Packet Forwarder' configuration page. The 'Region' is set to US915. Below this is a table for 'Radio' settings with columns: Name, Center Frequency MHz, and Multi Channels Setting. The 'Multi Channels Setting' section has a table with columns: Enable, Index, Radio, and Frequency MHz. The table shows 8 channels, each enabled and assigned to either Radio 0 or Radio 1 with specific frequencies.

Enable	Index	Radio	Frequency MHz
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Radio 0	903.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	Radio 0	904.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	Radio 0	904.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	Radio 0	904.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	Radio 1	904.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	Radio 1	904.9
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	Radio 1	905.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	Radio 1	905.3

C. Go to “Network Server” → “General” page to enable the network server and “Milesight IoT Cloud” mode.



D. Log in the Milesight IoT Cloud. Then go to “My Devices” page and click “+New Devices” to add gateway to Milesight IoT Cloud via SN. Gateway will be added under “Gateways” menu.

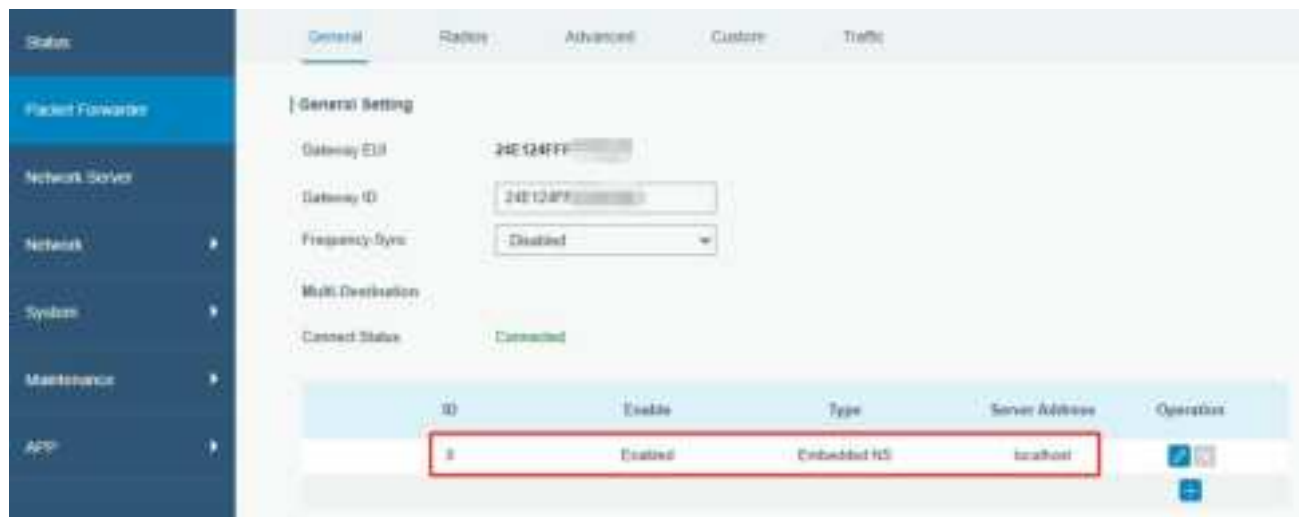


E. The gateway is online on Milesight IoT Cloud.

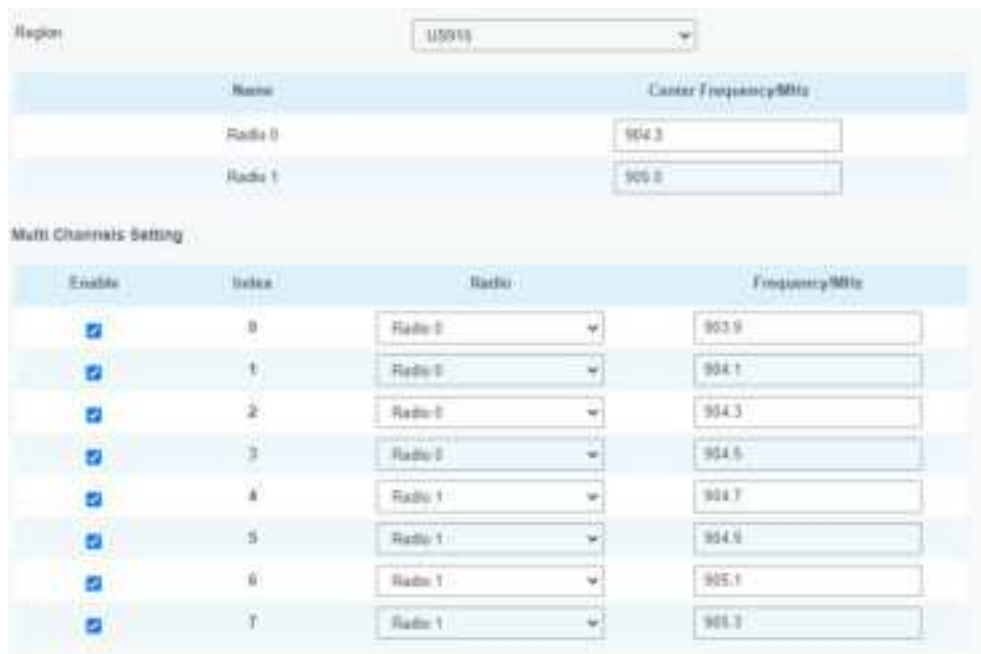


7.2 Connect UG65 to MQTT/HTTP Server

A. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “General” page to enable the embedded network server.



B. Go to “Packet Forwarder” → “Radio” page to select the antenna type, center frequency and channels. The channels of the gateway and nodes need to be the same.



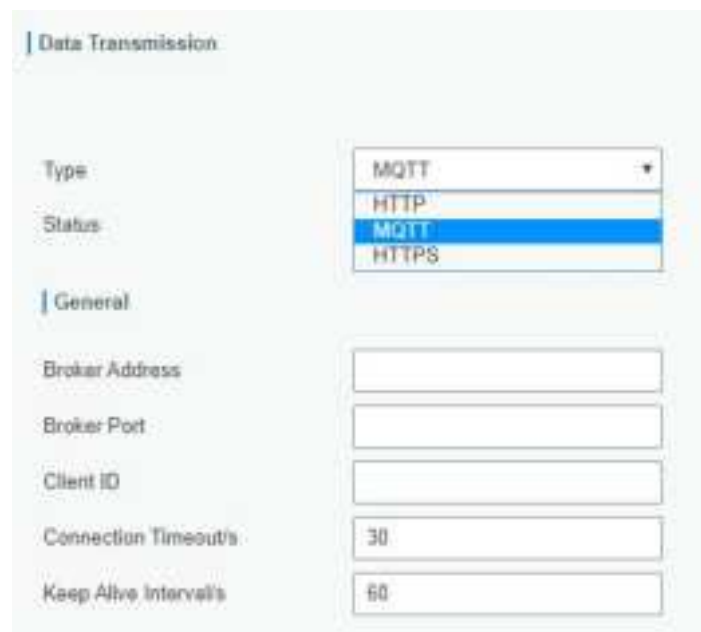
C. Go to “Network Server” → “General” page to enable the network server mode.



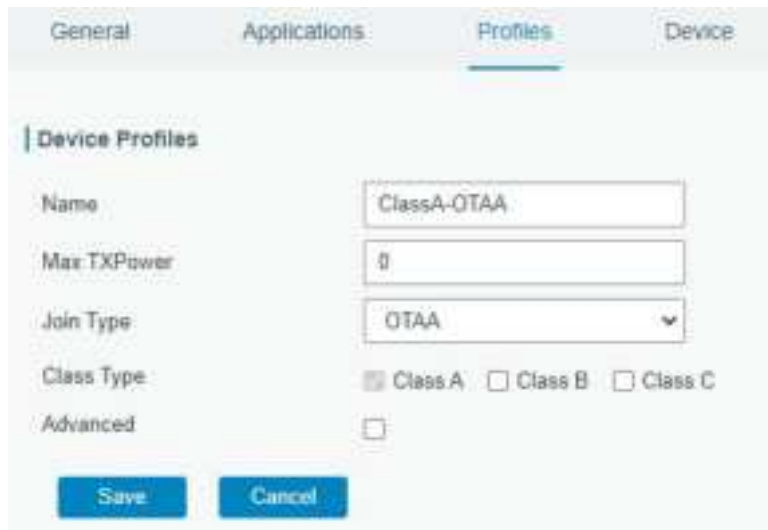
D. Go to “Network Server”→“Application” to add a new application.



After saving the application, you can select HTTP, HTTPS or MQTT protocol and fill in correspond server information to send data to another server.



E. Go to “Profiles” page to add a new profile for the device.



General Applications **Profiles** Device

Device Profiles

Name

Max TXPower

Join Type

Class Type ☒ Class A ☐ Class B ☐ Class C

Advanced ☐

F. Go to “Device” page and click “Add” to add LoRaWAN® node devices.



General Applications Profiles **Device** Gateways Packets

Device

Device Name	Device EUI	Device Profile	Application	Last Seen	Activated	Operation
No matching records found						



Device Name

Description

Device EUI

Device Profile

Application

Frame counter Validation ☐

Application Key

Device Address

Network Session Key

Application Session Key

Uplink Frame counter

Downlink Frame counter

You can also click “Bulk Import” if you want to add many nodes all at once.



Import File

Click “Template Download” to download template file and add device information to this file. Application

and device profile should be the same as you created on web page.

A	A'	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	name	description	deviceid	replication	deviceprofile	apikey		deviceid	apikey
2	24e3242156323266		34e1242156323266	cloud	ClassC-OTAA	112233445566778899aa112233445566			
3									
4									
5									

Import this file to add bulks of devices.

F. Go to “Packets” page to check the packets from LoRaWAN® node devices. The type starts from “Up” means uplinks and “Dn” means downlinks.

Network Server									
<div>Clear</div> <div>Search</div>									
Device EUI	Frequency	Datarate	SNR	RSSI	Size	Fcnt	Type	Time	Details
24e124126a146579	868300000	SF7BW125	8.5	-85	4	14	UpLink	2020-04-28T16:05:25+08:00	Details
24e124126a146579	868300000	SF7BW125	10.2	-75	4	13	UpLink	2020-04-28T16:04:25+08:00	Details

Click “Details” to check the properties and payload contents of packets.

Packets Details	
Freq	14
Port	85
Modulation	LORA
Bandwidth	125
SpreadFactor	7
Bitrate	0
CodeRate	4/5
SNR	8.5
RSSI	-85
Power	-
Payload(b64)	AJcYAA==
Payload(hex)	03771800
MIC	f5acdeb2

[END]