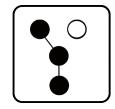
# Operation and Installation

**Automatic Transfer Switch** 



Model:

**RXT** 

100-400 Amp Automatic Transfer Switches

For use with Kohler® Model RESA, RESAL, or RCL generator sets equipped with RDC2 or DC2 generator/transfer switch controllers



**KOHLER**Power Systems \_\_\_\_\_

ΓP-6807 12/11a

# **Product Identification Information**

Product identification numbers determine service parts. Record the product identification numbers in the spaces below immediately after unpacking the products so that the numbers are readily available for future reference. Record field-installed kit numbers after installing the kits.

# **Transfer Switch Identification Numbers**

Record the	product	identification	numbers	from	the
transfer swit	ch name	plate.			

Model Designation	
Serial Number	

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# **Safety Precautions and Instructions**

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS. Electromechanical equipment, including generator sets, transfer switches, switchgear, and accessories, can cause bodily harm and pose life-threatening danger when improperly installed, operated, or maintained. To prevent accidents be aware of potential dangers and act safely. Read and follow all safety precautions and instructions. SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS.

This manual has several types of safety precautions and instructions: Danger, Warning, Caution, and Notice.



#### **DANGER**

Danger indicates the presence of a hazard that *will cause severe* personal injury, death, or substantial property damage.



#### WARNING

Warning indicates the presence of a hazard that *can cause severe personal injury, death,* or *substantial property damage*.



#### **CAUTION**

Caution indicates the presence of a hazard that *will* or *can cause minor personal injury* or *property damage*.

#### **NOTICE**

Notice communicates installation, operation, or maintenance information that is safety related but not hazard related.

Safety decals affixed to the equipment in prominent places alert the operator or service technician to potential hazards and explain how to act safely. The decals are shown throughout this publication to improve operator recognition. Replace missing or damaged decals.

# **Accidental Starting**





# Accidental starting. Can cause severe injury or death.

Disconnect the battery cables before working on the generator set. Remove the negative (-) lead first when disconnecting the battery. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery.

Disabling the generator Accidental starting can cause severe injury or death. Before working on the generator set or equipment connected to the set, disable the generator set as follows: (1) Press the generator set off/reset button to shut down the generator set. (2) Disconnect the power to the battery charger, if equipped. (3) Remove the battery cables, negative (-) lead first. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery. Follow these precautions to prevent the starting of the generator set by the remote start/stop switch.

# Hazardous Voltage/ Moving Parts



Hazardous voltage. Will cause severe injury or death.

Disconnect all power sources before opening the enclosure.



Hazardous voltage. Will cause severe injury or death.

Only authorized personnel should open the enclosure.



Hazardous voltage. Will cause severe injury or death.

This equipment must be installed and serviced by qualified electrical personnel.

Grounding electrical equipment. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Electrocution is possible whenever electricity is present. Ensure you comply with all applicable codes and standards. Electrically ground the generator set, transfer switch, and related equipment and electrical circuits. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all power sources before servicing the equipment. Never contact electrical leads or appliances when standing in water or on wet ground because these conditions increase the risk of electrocution.

Short circuits. Hazardous voltage/current can cause severe injury or death. Short circuits can cause bodily injury and/or equipment damage. Do not contact electrical connections with tools or jewelry while making adjustments or repairs. Remove all jewelry before servicing the equipment.

Making line or auxiliary connections. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. To prevent electrical shock deenergize the normal power source before making any line or auxiliary connections.

Servicing the transfer switch. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Deenergize all power sources before servicing. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all transfer switch power sources and disable all generator sets as follows: (1) Move all generator set master controller switches to the OFF position. (2) Disconnect power to all battery chargers. (3) Disconnect all battery cables, negative (-) leads first. Reconnect negative (-) leads last when reconnecting the battery cables after servicing. Follow these precautions to prevent the starting of generator sets by an automatic transfer switch, remote start/stop switch, or engine start command from a remote computer. Before servicing any components inside the enclosure: (1) Remove all jewelry. (2) Stand on a dry, approved electrically insulated mat. (3) Test circuits with a voltmeter to verify that they are deenergized.

## **Heavy Equipment**



Unbalanced weight. Improper lifting can cause severe injury or death and equipment damage.

Use adequate lifting capacity. Never leave the transfer switch standing upright unless it is securely bolted in place or stabilized.

#### **Notice**

#### NOTICE

Foreign material contamination. Cover the transfer switch during installation to keep dirt, grit, metal drill chips, and other debris out of the components. Cover the solenoid mechanism during installation. After installation, use the manual operating handle to cycle the contactor to verify that it operates freely. Do not use a screwdriver to force the contactor mechanism.

#### **NOTICE**

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) damages electronic circuit boards. Prevent electrostatic discharge damage by wearing an approved grounding wrist strap when handling electronic circuit boards or integrated circuits. An approved grounding wrist strap provides a high resistance (about 1 megohm), not a direct short, to ground.

This manual provides operation and installation instructions for Kohler® Model RXT automatic transfer switches. See Figure 1 for typical Model RXT transfer switches.

Model RXT transfer switches operate only with Kohler® generator sets equipped with the RDC2 or DC2 generator/transfer switch controller. See Figure 2 for controller identification.

Information in this publication represents data available at the time of print. Kohler Co. reserves the right to change this literature and the products represented without notice and without any obligation or liability whatsoever.

Read this manual and carefully follow all procedures and safety precautions to ensure proper equipment operation and to avoid bodily injury. Read and follow the Safety Precautions and Instructions section at the beginning of this manual. Keep this manual with the equipment for future reference.

The equipment service requirements are very important to safe and efficient operation. Inspect parts often and perform required service at the prescribed intervals. Obtain service from an authorized service distributor/ dealer to keep equipment in top condition.



Figure 1 Typical Model RXT Transfer Switches (shown with optional status indicators)

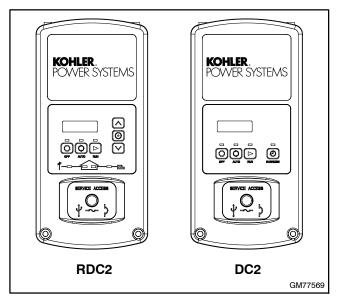


Figure 2 RDC2 and DC2 Generator/Transfer Switch Controllers (provided with and mounted on the generator set)

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# **Nameplate**

A nameplate attached to the inside of the enclosure cover or on the upper right side wall includes a model designation, a serial number, ratings, and other information about the transfer switch. See Figure 3.

Check the transfer switch model number from the transfer switch nameplate and verify that it matches the model shown on the front cover of this manual before proceeding with installation.

Copy the model designation, serial number, and accessory information from the nameplate to the spaces provided in the Product Identification Information section located inside the front cover of this manual for use when requesting service or parts.

### TRANSFER SWITCH FOR EMERGENCY SYSTEMS TYPE ENCLOSURE MFG. DATE **KOHLER** 3 MATERIAL ACCESSORIES: MODEL SERIAL NO. AMPS VOLTS PHASE HERTZ POLES BAR CODE TRANSFER SWITCH FOR EMERGENCY SYSTEMS GM21291-E 1. Model designation 2. Serial number 3. Factory-installed accessory numbers

Figure 3 Typical Transfer Switch Nameplate

# **Model Designation**

Figure 4 explains the model designation.

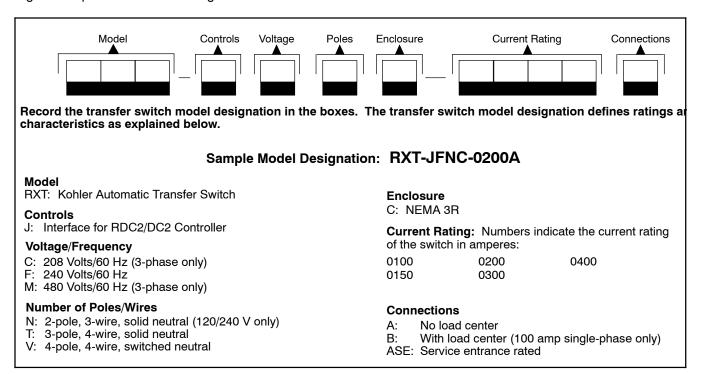


Figure 4 Model Designation

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For professional advice on generator set power requirements and conscientious service, please contact your nearest Kohler distributor or dealer.

- Consult the Yellow Pages under the heading Generators—Electric.
- Visit the Kohler Power Systems website at KOHLERPower.com.
- Look at the labels and stickers on your Kohler product or review the appropriate literature or documents included with the product.
- Call toll free in the US and Canada 1-800-544-2444.
- Outside the US and Canada, call the nearest regional office.

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# **Notes**

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# 1.1 Transfer Switch Description

An automatic transfer switch (ATS) transfers electrical loads from a normal source of electrical power to an emergency source when the normal source voltage or frequency falls below an acceptable level. The normal source is typically utility power. The emergency source is usually a generator set.

Model RXT transfer switches must be connected to a generator set equipped with the Kohler® RDC2 or DC2 generator/transfer switch controller. Applicable generator set models are listed in the Introduction.

Voltage sensing data from the ATS is continuously transmitted to the RDC2/DC2 controller mounted on the generator set. When the normal source fails, the RDC2/DC2 controller signals the emergency source generator set to start. When the emergency source reaches acceptable levels and stabilizes, the ATS transfers the electrical load to the emergency source.

The RDC2/DC2 controller signals the ATS to transfer the load back when the normal source returns and stabilizes.

Figure 1-1 shows a typical installation block diagram.

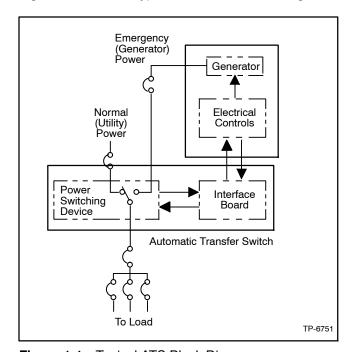


Figure 1-1 Typical ATS Block Diagram



Figure 1-2 Selected Transfer Switches (covers removed)

#### 1.2 Service Entrance Models

Service entrance models use a circuit breaker to provide the service disconnect for the utility source. A service entrance model is shown in Figure 1-2.

#### 1.3 Load Centers

Model RXT 100 amp transfer switches are available with a built-in load center. A model with a built-in load center is shown in Figure 1-2. Models without load centers require the installation of a separate load panel.

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Loads. The transfer switch can be connected to supply all of the electrical loads in the home, or only the essential loads such as the furnace, refrigerator, well pump, and selected light circuits. Identify the essential circuits that must be supplied during a power outage. Verify that the generator set and transfer switch are adequately rated to supply all of the selected loads.

**Circuit breakers.** Because the size and number of circuit breakers required will vary with each application, circuit breakers are not provided with the transfer switch load center.

Determine the circuits that will be connected to the transfer switch (essential loads). Identify the breakers for those circuits in the main distribution panel.

The ATS load center requires Square D type QO breakers. If the main distribution panel uses the same type of breakers, the breakers can be moved from the main panel to the load center. Otherwise, obtain new Square D type QO circuit breakers. For each circuit, the rating of the load center circuit breaker must match the rating of the existing breaker in the main panel.

Up to 8 tandem breakers can be used. Use Square D type QOT tandem breakers.

Verify that the total rating for all of the breakers used in the load center does not exceed the rating of the transfer switch.

#### 1.4 Controller Interface Board

All ATS control functions are performed by the RDC2/DC2 controller mounted on the generator set and communicated through the interface board. The controller interface board sends voltage sensing data to the RDC2/DC2 controller and receives transfer and load control signals from the RDC2/DC2 controller.

# 1.5 Optional LED Indicator Panel

A user interface panel that contains status-indicating LEDs is available. See Figure 1-3. Source available LEDs light to indicate that the utility and/or generator sources are available. The utility or generator source supplying load LED lights to show which source is connected to the building load (i.e. contactor position, normal or emergency).

If the status indicator is purchased as a loose kit (not factory-installed), refer to the installation instructions provided with the kit, TT-1585.

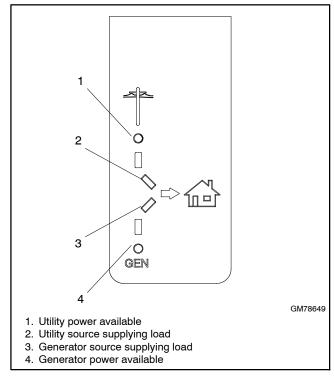


Figure 1-3 LED Indicators

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#### 2.1 Introduction

Kohler® transfer switches are shipped factory-wired, factory-tested, and ready for installation. Have the equipment installed only by trained and qualified personnel, and verify that the installation complies with applicable codes and standards. Protect the switch against damage before and during installation.

## 2.2 Receipt of Unit

# 2.2.1 Inspection

At the time of delivery, inspect the packaging and the transfer switch for signs of shipping damage. Unpack the transfer switch as soon as possible and inspect the exterior and interior for shipping damage. If damage and/or rough handling is evident, immediately file a damage claim with the transportation company.

### 2.2.2 Storage

Store the transfer switch in its protective packing until final installation. Protect the transfer switch at all times from moisture, construction grit, and metal chips. Avoid storage in cold or damp areas where moisture could condense on the unit. See Figure 2-1 for acceptable storage temperatures.

Item	Specification
Storage Temperature	-40°C to 85°C (-40°F to 185°F)
Operating Temperature	-20°C to 70°C (-4°F to 158°F)
Humidity	5% to 95% noncondensing
Altitude	0 to 3050 m (10000 ft.) without derating

Figure 2-1 Environmental Specifications

# 2.2.3 Unpacking

Allow the equipment to warm to room temperature for at least 24 hours before unpacking to prevent condensation on the electrical apparatus. Use care when unpacking to avoid damaging transfer switch components. Use a vacuum cleaner or a dry cloth to remove dirt and packing material that may have accumulated in the transfer switch or any of its components.

**Note:** Do not use compressed air to clean the switch. Cleaning with compressed air can cause debris to lodge in the components and damage the switch.

### 2.2.4 Lifting



Unbalanced weight. Improper lifting can cause severe injury or death and equipment damage.

Use adequate lifting capacity. Never leave the transfer switch standing upright unless it is securely bolted in place or stabilized.

See Figure 2-2 or the dimensional drawing for the weight of the transfer switch. Use a spreader bar to lift the transfer switch. Attach the bar only to the enclosure's mounting holes or lifting brackets; do not lift the unit any other way. Close and latch the enclosure door before moving the unit.

Amps	Description	Weight,	kg (lb.) †
	Single phase	7	(14)
400	With load center	8.2	(18)
100	Three phase	14	(30)
	Service Entrance	10	(22)
150	Service Entrance	12	(26)
	Single phase	7	(15)
200	Three phase	14	(30)
	Service Entrance	12	(26)
300	Service Entrance	46	(100)
	Single phase	36	(80)
400	3-Pole/208-240 Volts	41	(90)
	3-Pole/480 Volts	59	(130)
	4-Pole	59	(130)
	Service Entrance	46	(100)

**Figure 2-2** Approximate Weights (ATS without packaging)

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#### 2.3 Installation

#### NOTICE

Foreign material contamination. Cover the transfer switch during installation to keep dirt, grit, metal drill chips, and other debris out of the components. Cover the solenoid mechanism during installation. After installation, use the manual operating handle to cycle the contactor to verify that it operates freely. Do not use a screwdriver to force the contactor mechanism.

#### NOTICE

The transfer switch may use both American Standard and metric hardware. Use the correct size tools to prevent rounding of the bolt heads and nuts.

Check the system voltage and frequency. Compare the voltage and frequency shown on the transfer switch nameplate to the source voltage and frequency. Do not install the transfer switch if the voltage and frequency are different from the normal (utility) source voltage and frequency or the emergency source voltage and frequency shown on the generator set nameplate.

Plan the installation. Use the dimensions given on the enclosure dimension (ADV) drawings in Section 6. Select a mounting site that complies with local electrical code restrictions for the enclosure type. Mount the transfer switch as close to the load and power sources as possible. Allow adequate space to open the enclosure and service the switch.

**NEMA 3R enclosures.** To remove the enclosure's front panel, support the panel while removing the screws.

Pull the bottom of the panel out and down until the top clears the enclosure. Remove the inner panel to access the transfer switch components.

NEMA 3R enclosures have locking tabs at the bottom of the enclosure and the door. While the enclosure is open, turn the locking tab out so that the door can be locked with a padlock after installation is complete.

**Wall mounting.** Mount the transfer switch to a wall or other rigid vertical supporting structure. Refer to the dimension drawings in Section 6 for hole locations. Use shims to plumb the enclosure.

Cover or remove the transfer switch's internal components to protect them from drill chips or debris during installation. Use a vacuum cleaner to remove debris from the enclosure.

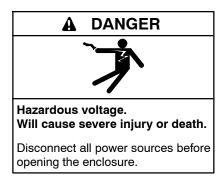
**Note:** Do not use compressed air to clean the switch. Cleaning with compressed air can cause debris to lodge in the components and cause damage.

Tighten the mounting screws to 2.9 Nm (26 in. lb.) when reinstalling the components.

Clearance holes through the back of each enclosure are provided for mounting. The mounting holes on NEMA 3R enclosures have gaskets to seal out moisture. Use washers with the mounting screws to protect the gaskets.

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# 2.4 Manual Operation Check



Check the manual operation before energizing the transfer switch. Verify that the contactor operates smoothly without binding. Do not place the transfer switch into service if the contactor does not operate smoothly.

After checking the manual operation, place the contactor in the Normal (utility) position.

See Figure 2-3 to identify the manual operation procedure for your transfer switch.

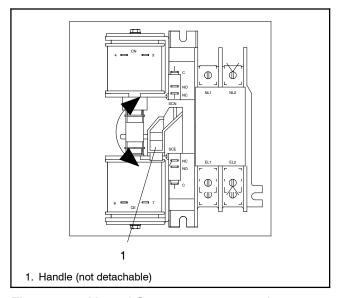
ATS	Procedure	Figure	
100-200 amps, 1-phase	2.4.1	Figure 2-4	
100-200 amps, 3-phase	2.4.2	Figure 2-6	
300 amps, 1-phase			
400 amps, 1-phase	2.4.1	Figure 2-5	
400 amps, 3-phase, 3-pole, 208-240 Volts	2.4.1	1 igule 2-3	
400 amps, 3-phase, 3-pole/480 Volt and 4-pole	2.4.2	Figure 2-7	

Figure 2-3 Manual Operation Procedure Guide

# 2.4.1 Manual Operation Procedure 1

**Note:** Never manually operate the transfer switch when the power is connected. Disconnect both power sources before manually operating the switch.

- 1. 100-200 amp switches: These switches have an attached handle as shown in Figure 2-4.
   400 amp switches: Slide the detachable handle or a wrench over the shaft. See Figure 2-5.
- 2. Move the handle up to place the transfer switch in the Normal Source position or down to place the contactor in the Emergency Source position. See Figure 2-4 or Figure 2-5.
- 3. 400 amp switches: Remove the detachable handle or wrench.



**Figure 2-4** Manual Operation, 100 – 200 Amp Single-Phase Switches

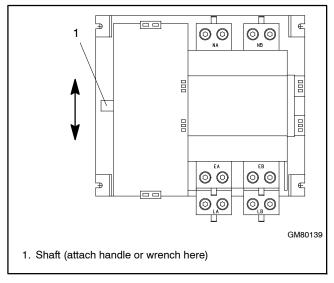


Figure 2-5 Manual Operation, 300–400 Amp Single-Phase and 208–240 Volt Switches

## 2.4.2 Manual Operation Procedure 2

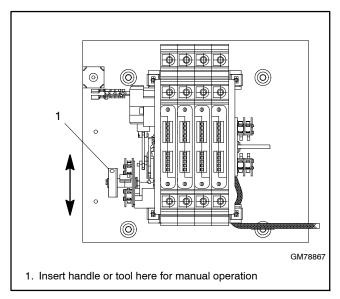
**Note:** Never use the maintenance handle to transfer the load with the power connected. Disconnect both power sources before manually operating the switch.

- If the transfer switch is equipped with a maintenance handle, remove the handle from its storage location inside the enclosure. See Figure 2-7.
- 2. Insert the maintenance handle or a tool (such as a screwdriver) into the hole in the shaft on the left

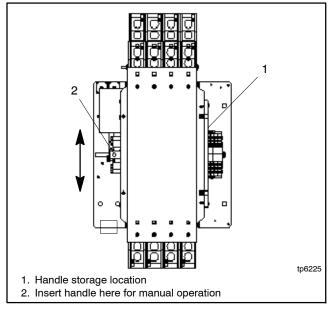
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side of the operator as shown in Figure 2-6 or Figure 2-7.

- Move the maintenance handle (or tool) up or down as shown to manually operate the transfer switch. It should operate smoothly without any binding. If it does not, check for shipping damage or construction debris.
- 4. Return the transfer switch to the Normal position.
- 5. Remove the maintenance handle and return it to the storage location.



**Figure 2-6** Manual Operation, 100–200 Amp 3-Phase Switches

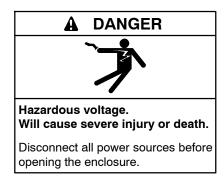


**Figure 2-7** Manual Operation, 400 Amp 3-Phase Switches

## 2.5 Electrical Wiring

Refer to the connection diagrams on the transfer switch enclosure door and the wiring diagrams in Section 6 during installation.

All wiring must comply with applicable national, state, and local electrical codes. Use separate conduit for AC power wiring and low-voltage DC, control, and communication system wiring.



Making line or auxiliary connections. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. To prevent electrical shock deenergize the normal power source before making any line or auxiliary connections.

Grounding electrical equipment. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Electrocution is possible whenever electricity is present. Ensure you comply with all applicable codes and standards. Electrically ground the generator set and related equipment and electrical circuits. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all power sources before servicing the equipment. Never contact electrical leads or appliances when standing in water or on wet ground because these conditions increase the risk of electrocution.

#### 2.5.1 Load Center Circuit Breakers

The 100 amp Model RXT transfer switch is available with a built-in load center with room for up to 16 single-pole circuit breakers. Up to 8 tandem breakers can be used for a maximum of 24 circuits.

The load center uses Square D type QO or QOT tandem breakers. In an essential load application, the breakers can be moved from the main panel to the load center if the main distribution panel uses the same type of breakers. Otherwise, obtain and install new Square D type QO circuit breakers. The rating of the load center circuit breaker must match the rating of the existing breaker in the main panel for each circuit. If circuit breakers are removed from the load panel, install cover plates over the vacant positions. Cover plates can be obtained from a local Square D supplier.

Verify that the total rating for all breakers used in the load center does not exceed the rating of the transfer switch.

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#### 2.5.2 AC Power Connections

**Determine the cable size.** Refer to the ADV drawings in Section 6 or the transfer switch specification sheet to determine the cable size required for the transfer switch. Make sure the lugs provided are suitable for use with the cables being installed.

**Conduit.** Use separate conduit for AC power wiring and low-voltage DC, control, and communication system wiring. Watertight conduit hubs may be required for outdoor use.

Select the proper cable clamp or use other approved methods for securing the cable or conduit to the enclosure.

**Source and load connections.** Clean cables with a wire brush to remove surface oxides before connecting them to the terminals. Apply joint compound to the connections of any aluminum conductors.

Refer to the connection diagrams on the transfer switch enclosure door and the wiring diagrams in Section 6. The connection points on the transfer switch contactor are labelled Normal, Emergency, and Load. Connect the utility power to Normal. Connect the generator set to Emergency.

**Single phase.** For single-phase models, connect to A and C.

**Three phase.** For three-phase models, be sure to follow the phase markings (A, B, C, and N).

**Note:** Connect the source and load phases as indicated by the markings and drawings to prevent short circuits and to prevent phase-sensitive devices from malfunctioning or operating in reverse.

**Service entrance models.** Connect the utility source to the lugs on the normal source disconnect circuit breakers as shown in the service entrance switch wiring diagram in Section 6.

Verify that all connections are consistent with drawings before tightening the lugs. Tighten all cable lug connections to the torque values shown on the label on the switch. Carefully wipe off any excess joint compound after tightening the terminal lugs.

On models with built-in load centers, the load lugs are factory-wired to the load center. Connect the load leads to the circuits in the load center and tighten the connections. Check the labels on the breakers for the tightening torques.

#### 2.5.3 Neutral Connection

Connect the neutral from the main panel to the neutral lug in the ATS enclosure.

Ground the system according to NEC and local codes.

# 2.5.4 Neutral Bonding Jumper, Service Entrance Models

The transfer switch is shipped with the neutral-to-ground jumper installed. For non-service entrance applications, disconnect the neutral-to-ground bonding jumper. See the transfer switch dimension drawing.

#### 2.5.5 Engine Start Function

The engine start function is controlled by the RDC2/DC2 controller on the generator set. There are no engine start terminals on the Model RXT ATS.

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#### 2.5.6 Interface Module Connection

The interface module must be connected to a Kohler® generator set equipped with the RDC2 or DC2 controller. The generator set is typically equipped with a field-connection terminal block. See the generator set Installation Manual for the location of the terminal block.

Note: This document gives connection information for one Model RXT transfer switch connected to a generator set equipped with an RDC2 or DC2 controller. If additional accessory modules such as a programmable interface module (PIM) or a load control module (LCM) are connected, refer to the generator set installation manual for cable requirements and connection instructions.

See Figure 2-8 and Figure 2-9. Use 20 AWG Belden #9402, 8723, or equivalent shielded, twisted-pair cable to connect P10-1 through P10-4 on the controller interface module to the generator set terminal block connections A, B, PWR, and COM. The maximum cable length is 61 meters (200 ft.).

Alternatively, 12–14 AWG wire can be used for the PWR and COM connections *only*. If 12–14 AWG wire is used for the PWR and COM connections, the maximum cable length is 152 m (500 ft.) if one Model RXT transfer switch and no accessory modules are connected to the generator set.

**Note:** Connections 3 and 4 on the generator set are not used with the Model RXT transfer switch.

Terminal Block	Connection	Designation	Description	Wire Size
	P10-1	Α	Communication Line	20 AWG shielded twisted-pair,
D40	P10-2		Communication Line	Belden 9402, 8723, or equivalent
P10	P10-3	PWR	12 VDC	20 AWG shielded twisted-pair Belden 9402
	P10-4	СОМ	12 VDC	or 12-14 AWG wire

Figure 2-8 Controller Interface Connections

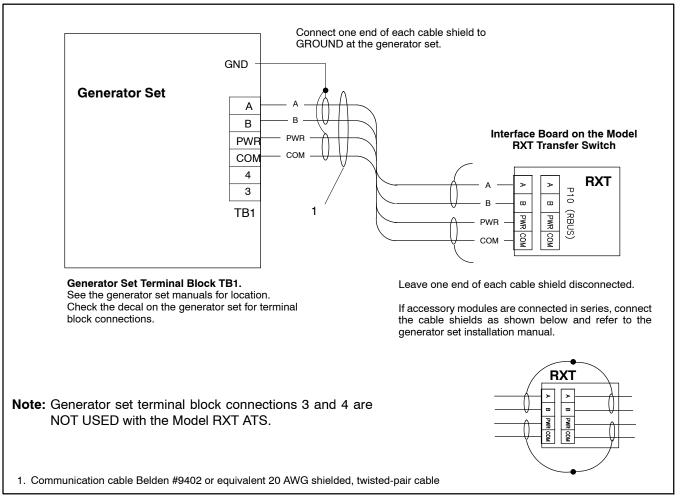


Figure 2-9 Interface Module Connection to Generator Set Field-Connection Terminal Block

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#### 2.5.7 Optional Load Control Connection

Connector P11 on the interface module provides a connection point for optional load control circuits. The load control contact provides a delayed contact closure to allow startup of selected loads 5 minutes after transfer to the emergency power source (generator set). Use this contact to delay startup of equipment with large motor-starting loads such as air conditioners.

See Figure 2-10 for the location of load control connector P11. See Figure 2-11 for contact ratings, connection, and wire size information.

Note: An optional load control module is available for generator sets equipped with the RDC2 or DC2 controller. The load control module allows management of up to six separate loads (two HVAC thermostat connections and four other non-essential loads). See TT-1574, Load Control Module Instructions.

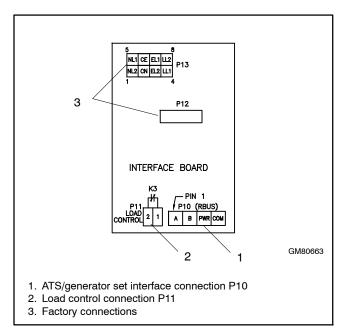


Figure 2-10 Interface Module Connections

Terminal Block	Connection	Designation	Description	Contact Rating	Wire Size
D44	P11-1	LC1	Load Control Output	10 A @ 250 VAC	#12-18 AWG
P11	P11-2	LC2	Load Control Output	1 A @ 30 VDC	#12-18 AVVG

Figure 2-11 Load Control Contact P11 Connections

#### 2.5.8 Accessory Module Connections

For connection of the optional load control module (LCM) or programmable interface module (PIM), refer to the instructions provided with the modules and to the generator set installation manual.

#### 2.6 Test and Exercise

Refer to the generator set Operation Manual for instructions to test the power system operation and to set the RDC2 or DC2 controller for weekly exercise runs to keep the power system in good operating condition.

# 2.7 Warranty Registration

**Startup Notification Form.** The Startup Notification Form covers all equipment in the standby system. Complete the Startup Notification Form and register the equipment in the Kohler online warranty system within 60 days of the initial startup date. Standby systems not registered within 60 days of startup are automatically registered using the manufacturer's ship date as the startup date.

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# **Notes**

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# 3.1 Model RXT Transfer Switch Operation

The Model RXT transfer switch must be connected to a generator set equipped with the RDC2 or DC2 controller. The RDC2/DC2 generator set/transfer switch controller manages automatic transfer switch (ATS) functions when connected to a Kohler® Model RXT transfer switch through the ATS interface board. The controller receives voltage sensing data from the Model RXT ATS and operates the generator set and transfer switch to provide standby power when utility power is lost.

See the generator set operation manual for:

- ATS status screens and configuration menus.
- Information about loaded exercise.

# 3.2 Source Availability

The Model RXT transfer switch supplies voltage sensing data to the RDC2 or DC2 controller through the ATS interface board. If the source voltage falls below the undervoltage dropout setting, the source is considered to have failed. See Figure 3-1.

Voltage Sensing Parameter	Setting
Accuracy	±5%
Undervoltage Dropout	90% of Pickup
Undervoltage Pickup	90% of Nominal

Figure 3-1 Voltage Sensing Parameters

# 3.3 ATS Control Sequence of Operation

See Figure 3-2 for time delay settings.

#### **Preferred Source Fails:**

- 1. The load control contact opens.
- 2. The engine start time delay times out.
- 3. The generator set is signaled to start.
- 4. The generator starts and the emergency source becomes available.
- 5. The normal-to-emergency time delay times out.
- 6. The transfer switch transfers to the emergency source.
- 7. The load control contact time delay times out.
- 8. The load control contact closes.

#### **Normal Source Returns:**

- 1. The emergency-to-normal time delay times out.
- 2. The contactor transfers to the normal source.
- 3. The engine cooldown time delay times out.
- 4. The generator is signaled to stop.

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# 3.4 Time Delays

Time delays are factory-set to the values shown in Figure 3-2. An authorized distributor/dealer can adjust time delays using a personal computer and Kohler® SiteTech™ software.

Time delays described in this section operate only when the RDC2 or DC2 generator set controller is connected to a Kohler® Model RXT transfer switch.

The engine start and load transfer time delays prevent engine start and load transfer caused by brief variations in the utility power source.

# 3.5 Load Control Time Delay

The load control time delay allows delayed starting of large motor loads (such as air conditioners), preventing simultaneous starting of large motors after transfer to the generator set. The load control time delay is fixed at 5 minutes. It is not adjustable.

The load must be connected to the load control output on the interface board of the Model RXT transfer switch. See the transfer switch operation and installation manual for connection instructions.

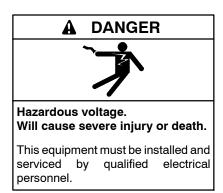
**Note:** A separate load control module (LCM) that provides four power relays and two HVAC relays is available for generator sets equipped with the RDC2 or DC2 controller. See LCM Specification Sheet G6-120 for more information.

Time Delay	Setting	Description
Engine Start	3 seconds	Time delay after utility source is lost until the engine start cycle begins. Guards against starting the generator set because of a brief change in the utility source.
Transfer, Normal to Emergency	3 seconds	Time delay after emergency source becomes available until transfer to emergency source.
Transfer, Emergency to Normal	2 minutes	Time delay after the utility source returns until transfer back to normal. Ensures that the the utility source is stable before transferring from the emergency source.
Load Control	5 minutes	Allows delayed connection of selected loads to the generator set. Prevents simultaneous starting of large motors after transfer to the emergency source. Recommended for delayed starting of air conditioners.

Figure 3-2 Time Delays

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Note: This section applies only to service entrance model transfer switches, which are identified with the letters ASE at the end of the model designation.



#### **Service Disconnect Procedure** 4.1

Use the following procedure to disconnect the utility source on service entrance model transfer switches.

**Note:** Power is still present on the input side of the utility source circuit breaker after this procedure.

- 1. Prevent the emergency generator set from starting:
  - a. Press the OFF button on the generator set controller.
  - b. Disconnect power to the generator set battery charger.
  - c. Disconnect the generator set engine starting battery, negative (-) lead first.
- 2. On the transfer switch, remove the outer enclosure door only.
- 3. Move the utility source circuit breaker to the OFF position.

**Note:** Power is still present on the input side of the utility source circuit breaker. Do not remove the protective barrier around the utility source connection lugs.

4. To lock out the transfer switch, replace the outer door and attach a padlock to the hasp.

#### 4.2 Source Circuit Breaker Reset

The utility source circuit breaker can trip due to an overcurrent condition. Identify and correct the cause of the overcurrent condition before resetting the circuit breaker. Contact a local distributor/dealer for service if necessary.

When the circuit breaker trips, the handle moves to an intermediate position. To reset a tripped circuit breaker, move the handle to the extreme OFF position and then to the ON position.

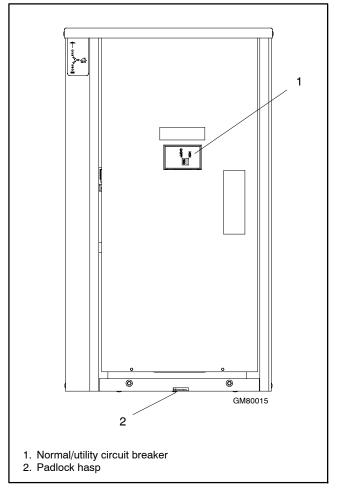


Figure 4-1 Service Entrance Model, Door Removed

# **Notes**

#### 5.1 Introduction

Regular preventive maintenance ensures safe and reliable operation and extends the life of the transfer Preventive maintenance includes periodic testing, cleaning, inspection, and replacement of worn or missing components. Section 5.4 contains a service schedule for recommended maintenance tasks.

A local authorized distributor/dealer can provide complete preventive maintenance and service to keep the transfer switch in top condition. Unless otherwise specified, have maintenance or service performed by an authorized distributor/dealer in accordance with all applicable codes and standards. See the Service Assistance section in this manual for how to locate a local distributor/dealer.

Keep records of all maintenance or service.

Replace all barriers and close and lock the enclosure door after maintenance or service and before reapplying power.



Accidental starting. Can cause severe injury or death.

Disconnect the battery cables before working on the generator set. Remove the negative (-) lead first when disconnecting the battery. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery.

Disabling the generator set. Accidental starting can cause severe injury or death. Before working on the generator set or equipment connected to the set, disable the generator set as follows: (1) Press the generator set off/reset button to shut down the generator set. (2) Disconnect the power to the battery charger, if equipped. (3) Remove the battery cables, negative (-) lead first. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery. Follow these precautions to prevent the starting of the generator set by the remote start/stop switch.



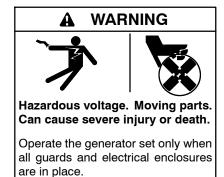
Hazardous voltage. Will cause severe injury or death.

Disconnect all power sources before opening the enclosure.



Hazardous voltage. Will cause severe injury or death.

Only authorized personnel should open the enclosure.



Grounding the transfer switch. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Electrocution is possible whenever electricity is present. Open main circuit breakers of all power sources before servicing equipment. Configure the installation to electrically ground the transfer switch and related equipment and electrical circuits to comply with applicable codes and standards. Never contact electrical leads or appliances when standing in water or on wet ground, as the chance of electrocution increases under such conditions.

Servicing the transfer switch. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Deenergize all power sources before servicing. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all transfer switch power sources and disable all generator sets as follows: (1) Move all generator set master controller switches to the OFF position. (2) Disconnect power to all battery chargers. (3) Disconnect all battery cables, negative (-) leads first. Reconnect negative (-) leads last when reconnecting the battery cables after servicing. Follow these precautions to prevent the starting of generator sets by an automatic transfer switch, remote start/stop switch, or engine start command from a remote computer. Before servicing any components inside the enclosure: (1) Remove all jewelry. (2) Stand on a dry, approved electrically insulated mat. (3) Test circuits with a voltmeter to verify that they are deenergized.

Short circuits. Hazardous voltage/current can cause severe injury or death. Short circuits can cause bodily injury and/or equipment damage. Do not contact electrical connections with tools or jewelry while making adjustments or repairs. Remove all jewelry before servicing the equipment.

#### NOTICE

The transfer switch may use both American Standard and metric hardware. Use the correct size tools to prevent rounding of the bolt heads and nuts.

#### NOTICE

**Electrostatic discharge damage.** Electrostatic discharge (ESD) damages electronic circuit boards. Prevent electrostatic discharge damage by wearing an approved grounding wrist strap when handling electronic circuit boards or integrated circuits. An approved grounding wrist strap provides a high resistance (about 1 megohm), *not a direct short*, to ground.

Screws and nuts are available in different hardness ratings. To indicate hardness, American Standard hardware uses a series of markings and metric hardware uses a numeric system. Check the markings on the bolt heads and nuts for identification.

# 5.2 Testing

#### 5.2.1 Weekly Generator Set Exercise

Use the exerciser or a manual test to start and run the generator set under load once a week to maximize the reliability of the emergency power system.

# 5.2.2 Monthly Automatic Control System Test

Test the transfer switch's automatic control system monthly. Refer to the RDC2/DC2 controller operation manual for the test procedure.

 Verify that the expected sequence of operations occurs as the switch transfers the load to the emergency source when a preferred source failure occurs or is simulated.

- Watch and listen for signs of excessive noise or vibration during operation.
- After the switch transfers the load to the standby source, end the test and verify that the expected sequence of operations occurs as the transfer switch retransfers to the preferred source.

# 5.3 Inspection and Service

Contact an authorized distributor/dealer to inspect and service the transfer switch annually and also when any wear, damage, deterioration, or malfunction of the transfer switch or its components is evident or suspected.

## 5.3.1 General Inspection

**External Inspection.** Keep the transfer switch clean and in good condition by performing a weekly general external inspection of the transfer switch. Check for any condition of vibration, leakage, excessive temperature, contamination, or deterioration. Remove accumulations of dirt, dust, and other contaminants from the transfer switch's external components or enclosure with a vacuum cleaner or by wiping with a dry cloth or brush.

**Note:** Do not use compressed air to clean the transfer switch because it can cause debris to lodge in the components and damage the switch.

Tighten loose external hardware. Replace worn, missing, or broken external components with manufacturer-recommended replacement parts. Contact an authorized distributor/dealer for specific part information and ordering.

**Internal Inspection.** Disconnect all power sources, open the transfer switch enclosure door, and inspect internal components monthly or when any condition noticed during an external inspection may have affected internal components.

Contact an authorized distributor/dealer to inspect and service the transfer switch if any of the following conditions are found inside the transfer switch.

- Accumulations of dirt, dust, moisture, or other contaminants.
- Signs of corrosion.
- Worn, missing, or broken components.
- Loose hardware.
- Wire or cable insulation deterioration, cuts, or abrasion.

- Signs of overheating or loose connections: discoloration of metal, melted plastic, or a burning odor.
- Other evidence of wear, damage, deterioration, or malfunction of the transfer switch or its components.

If the application does not allow a power interruption for the time required for the internal inspection, have an authorized distributor/dealer perform the internal inspection.

#### 5.3.2 Other Inspections and Service

authorized distributor/dealer perform Have an scheduled maintenance. service. and other maintenance that ensures the safe and reliable

operation of the transfer switch. See Section 5.4. Service Schedule, for the recommended maintenance items and service intervals.

Have an authorized distributor/dealer repair or replace damaged or worn internal components manufacturer-recommended replacement parts.

#### 5.4 Service Schedule

Follow the service schedule in Figure 5-1 for the recommended service intervals. Have all service performed by an authorized distributor/dealer except for activities designated by an X, which may be performed by the switch operator.

System Component or Procedure	See Section	Visually Inspect	Check	Adjust, Repair, Replace	Clean	Test	Frequency
Electrical System							
Check for signs of overheating or loose connections: discoloration of metal, melted plastic, or a burning odor	5.3.1	Х	Х				Υ
Check the contactor's external operating mechanism for cleanliness; clean and relubricate if dirty *	5.3.1	Х			D (clean and lube)		Υ
Inspect wiring insulation for deterioration, cuts, or abrasion. Repair or replace deteriorated or damaged wiring	5.3.1	х	D	D			Y
Tighten control and power wiring connections to specifications	2.5		D			D	Υ
Check the transfer switch's main power switching contacts' condition; clean or replace the main contacts or replace the contactor assembly as necessary	S/M	D		D	D		Y
General Equipment Condition							
Inspect the outside of the transfer switch for any signs of excessive vibration, leakage, high temperature, contamination, or deterioration *	5.3	х			Х		М
Check that all external hardware is in place, tightened, and not badly worn	5.3	Х	х	Х			М
Inspect the inside of transfer switch for any signs of excessive vibration, leakage, high temperature, contamination, or deterioration *	5.3	D	D		D		Υ
Check that all internal hardware is in place, tightened, and not badly worn	5.3	Х	D	D			Υ

<sup>\*</sup> Service more frequently if the transfer switch is operated in dusty or dirty areas.

See Section: Read these sections carefully for additional information before attempting maintenance or service.

Visually Inspect: Examine these items visually.

Check: Requires physical contact with or movement of system components, or the use of nonvisual indications.

Adjust, Repair, Replace: Includes tightening hardware and lubricating the mechanism. May require replacement of components depending upon the severity of the problem.

Clean: Remove accumulations of dirt and contaminants from external transfer switch's components or enclosure with a vacuum cleaner or by wiping with a dry cloth or brush. Do not use compressed air to clean the switch because it can cause debris to lodge in the components and cause damage.

Test: May require tools, equipment, or training available only through an authorized distributor/dealer.

#### Symbols used in the chart:

X=The transfer switch operator can perform these tasks. Q=Quarterly

D=Authorized distributor/dealer must perform these tasks. S=Semiannually (every six months)

W=Weekly Y=Yearly (annually) M=Monthly W/D=Wiring diagram

Figure 5-1 Service Schedule

# **Notes**

# **Section 6 Diagrams and Drawings**

Diagram or Drawing D	rawing Number	Page
Single-Phase		
Enclosure Dimension Drawings  100-200 Amp Single-Phase Sheet 1 Sheet 2  100 Amp Single-Phase with Load Center 400 Amp Single-Phase	. ADV-8190 2 of 2 . ADV-8197	30 31 41 36
Wiring Diagrams 100-400 Amp Single-Phase		42 52
Schematic Diagrams 100-400 Amp Single-Phase		43 53
Service Entrance		
Enclosure Dimension Drawings  100-200 Amp Single-Phase Service Entrance Sheet 1 Sheet 2 Sheet 3 300-400 Amp Single-Phase Service Entrance Switch	. ADV-8192 2 of 3	33 34 35
Sheet 1		39 40
Wiring Diagrams 100-400 Amp Service Entrance	. GM80665	44
Schematic Diagrams 100-400 Amp Service Entrance	. GM80666	45
Three-Phase		
Enclosure Dimension Drawings 100-200 Amp Standard, Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole	. ADV-8194	32 37 38
Wiring Diagrams  100-200 Amp Standard, Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole	. GM80669	46 48 50
Schematic Diagrams 100-200 Amp Standard, Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole	. GM80670	47 49 51

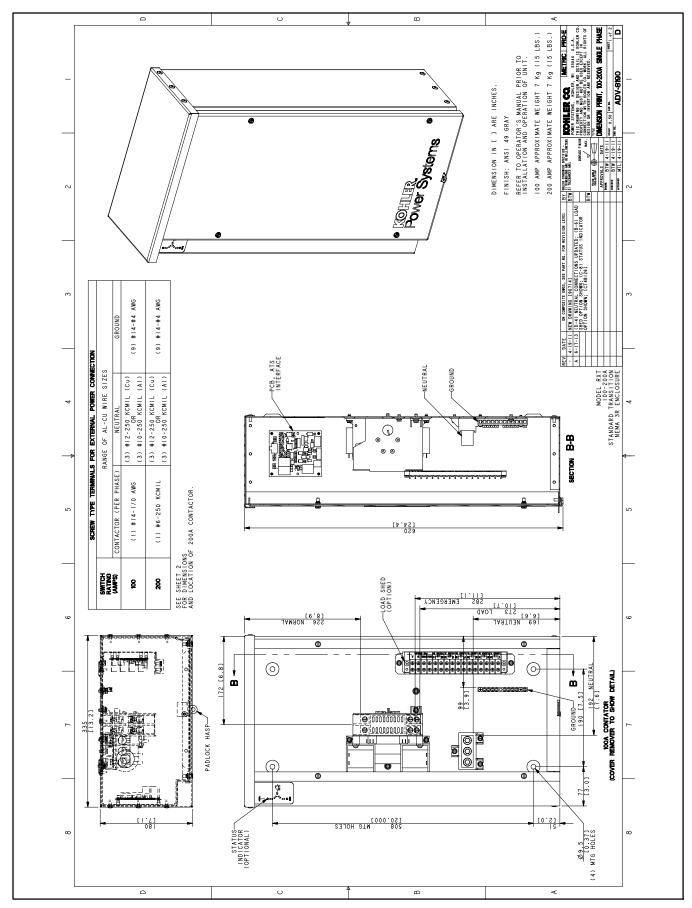


Figure 6-1 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Single-Phase, ADV-8190, Sheet 1 of 2

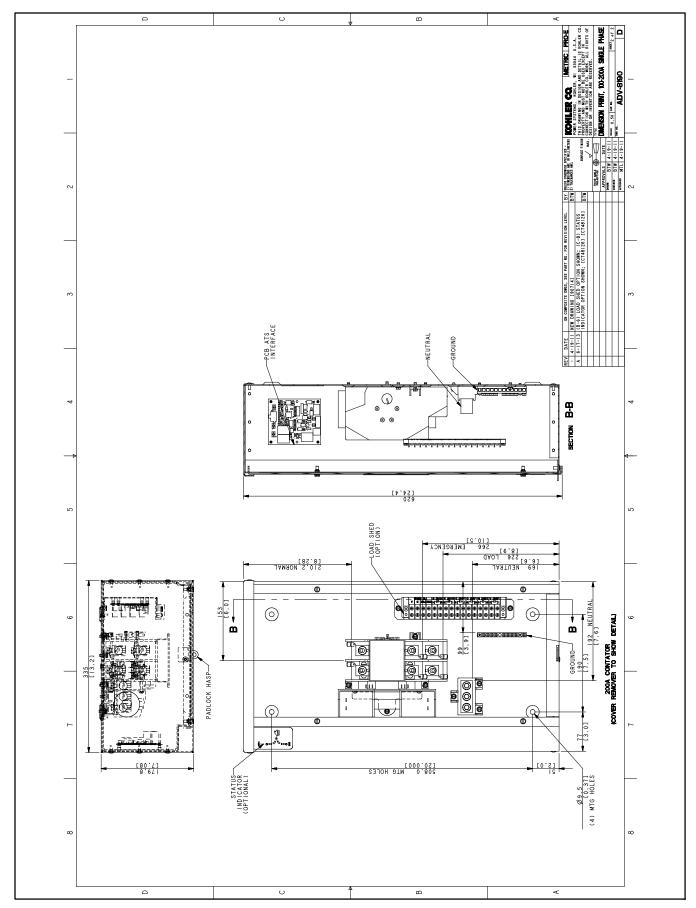


Figure 6-2 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Single-Phase, ADV-8190, Sheet 2 of 2

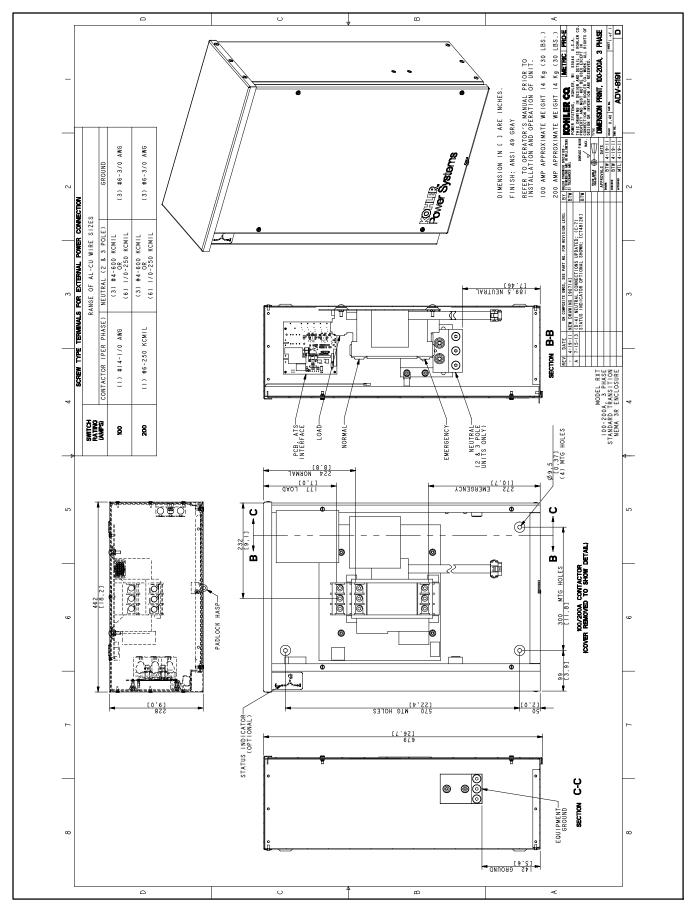


Figure 6-3 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole, ADV-8191

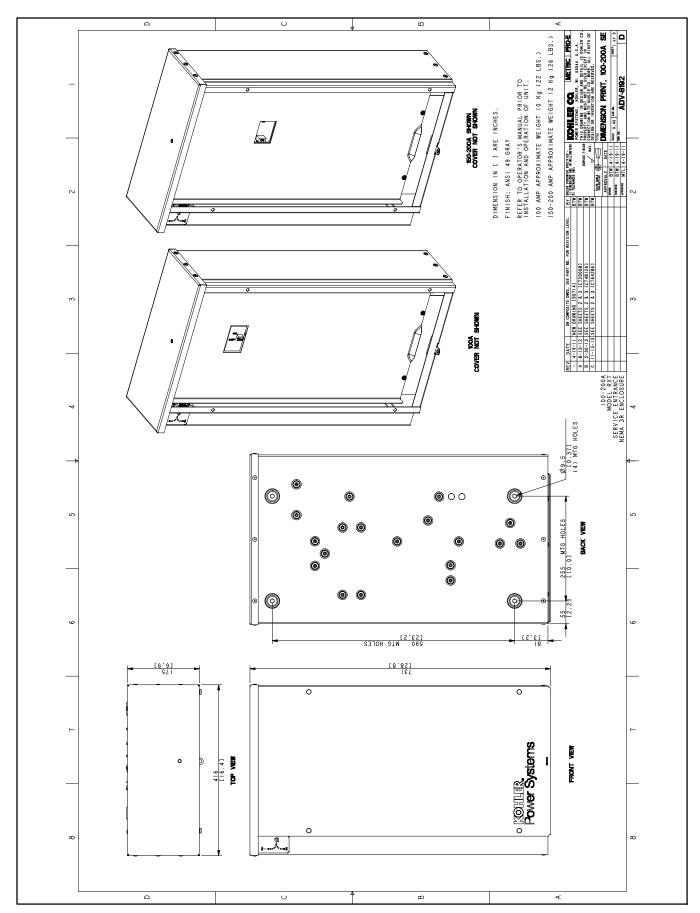


Figure 6-4 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Single-Phase, Service Entrance, ADV-8192, Sheet 1 of 3

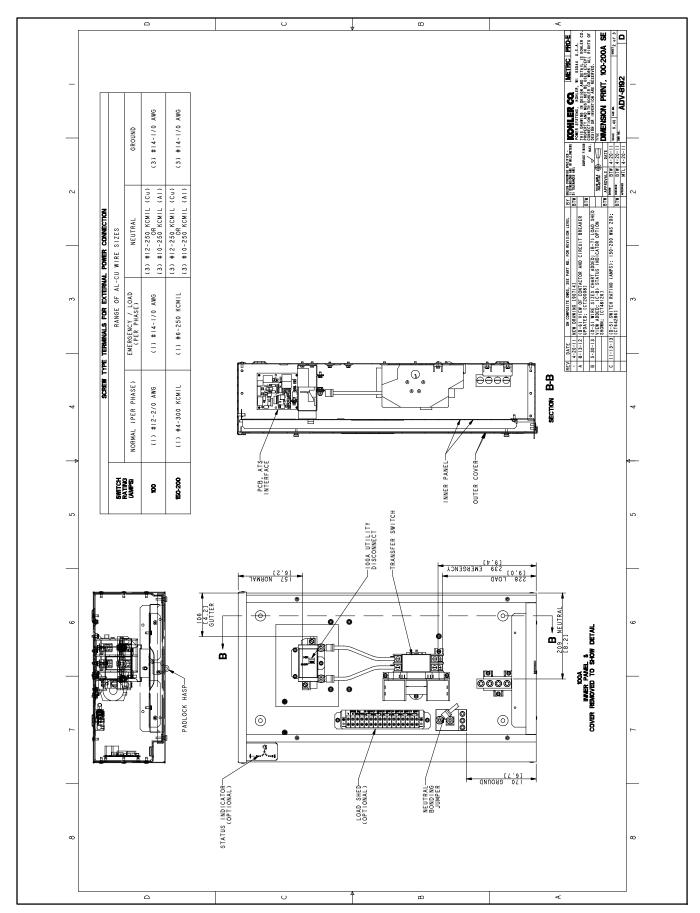


Figure 6-5 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Single-Phase, Service Entrance, ADV-8192, Sheet 2 of 3

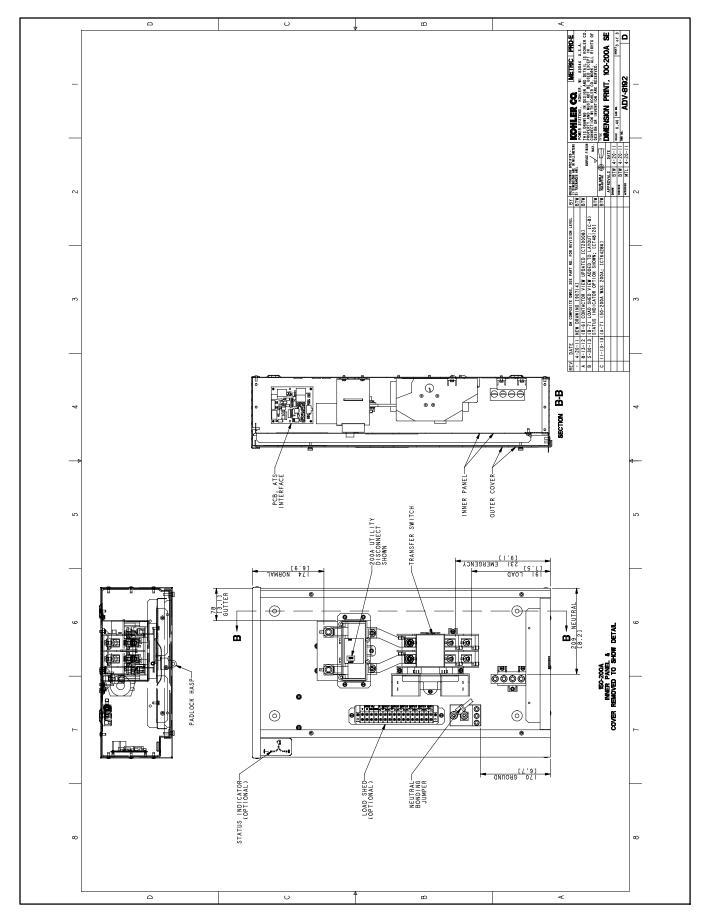


Figure 6-6 Enclosure Dimensions, 100-200 Amp Single-Phase, Service Entrance, ADV-8192, Sheet 3 of 3

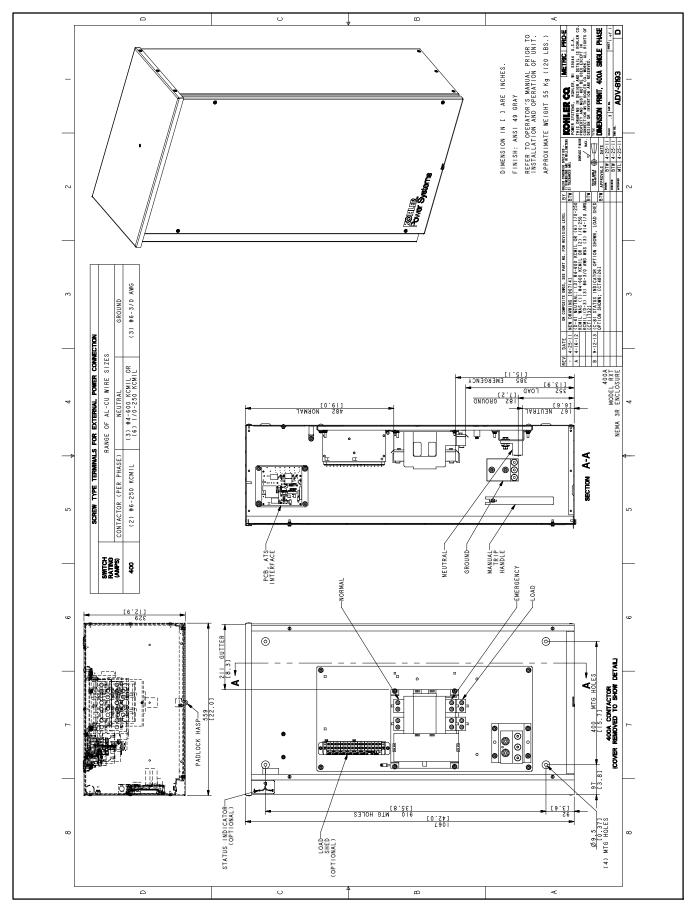


Figure 6-7 Enclosure Dimensions, 400 Amp Single-Phase, ADV-8193

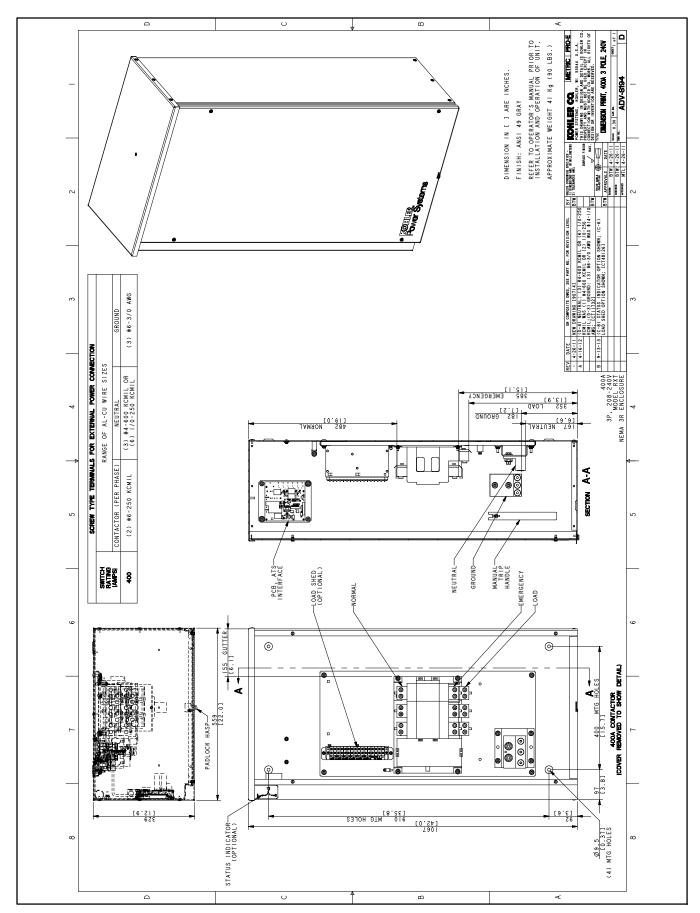


Figure 6-8 Enclosure Dimensions, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/208-240 Volts, ADV-8194

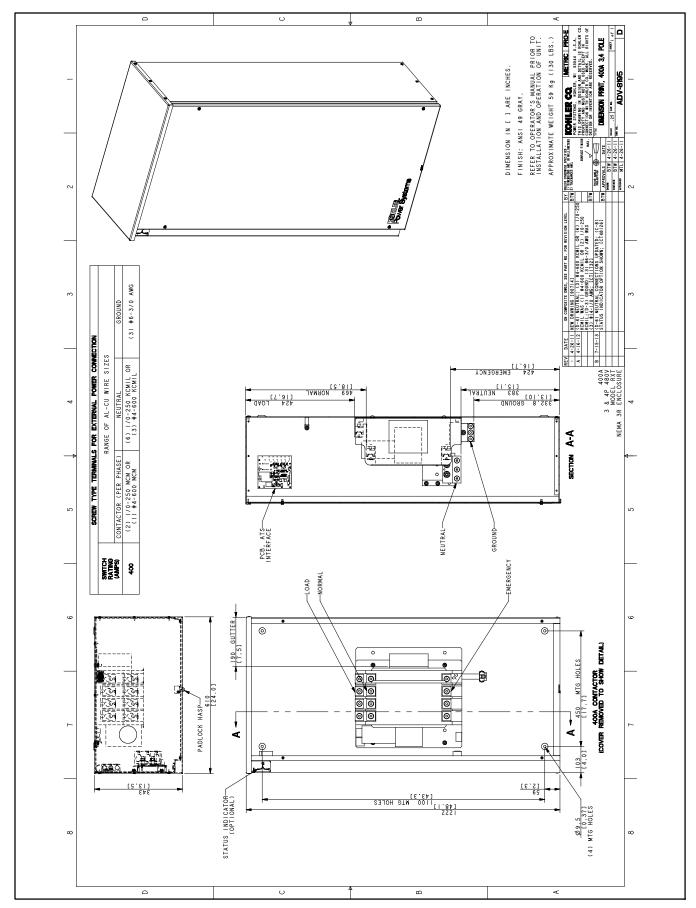


Figure 6-9 Enclosure Dimensions, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/480 Volt and 4-Pole, ADV-8195

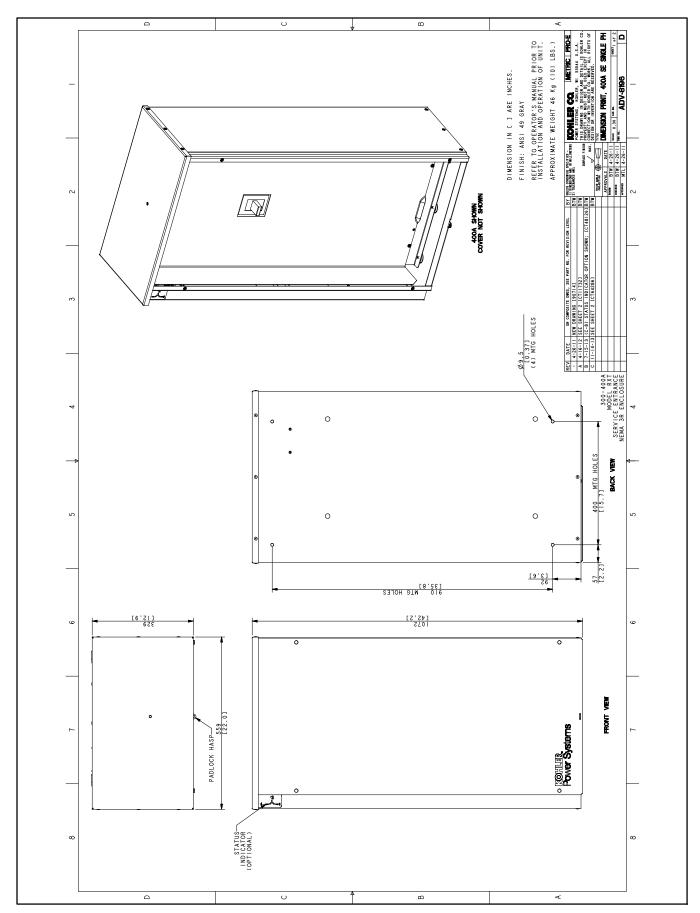


Figure 6-10 Enclosure Dimensions, 400 Amp Single-Phase, Service Entrance, ADV-8196, Sheet 1 of 2

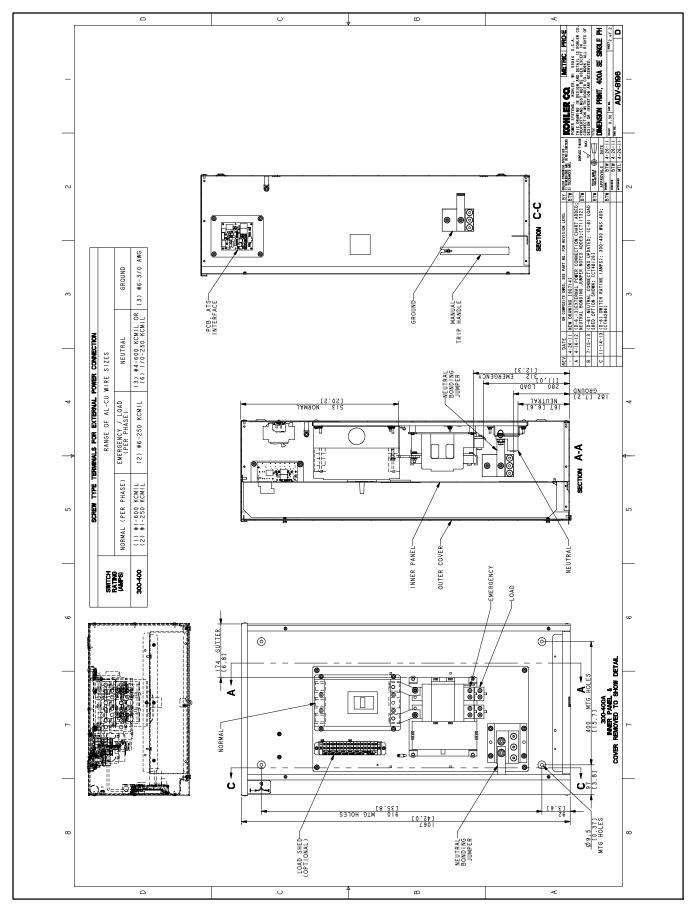


Figure 6-11 Enclosure Dimensions, 400 Amp Single-Phase, Service Entrance, ADV-8196, Sheet 2 of 2

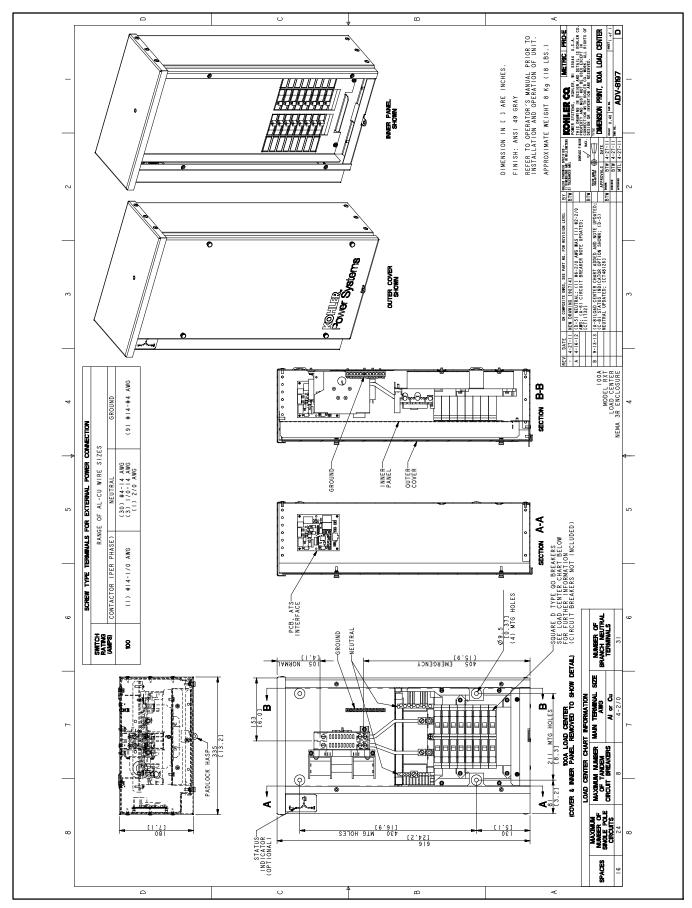


Figure 6-12 Enclosure Dimensions, 100 Amp Single-Phase with Load Center, ADV-8197

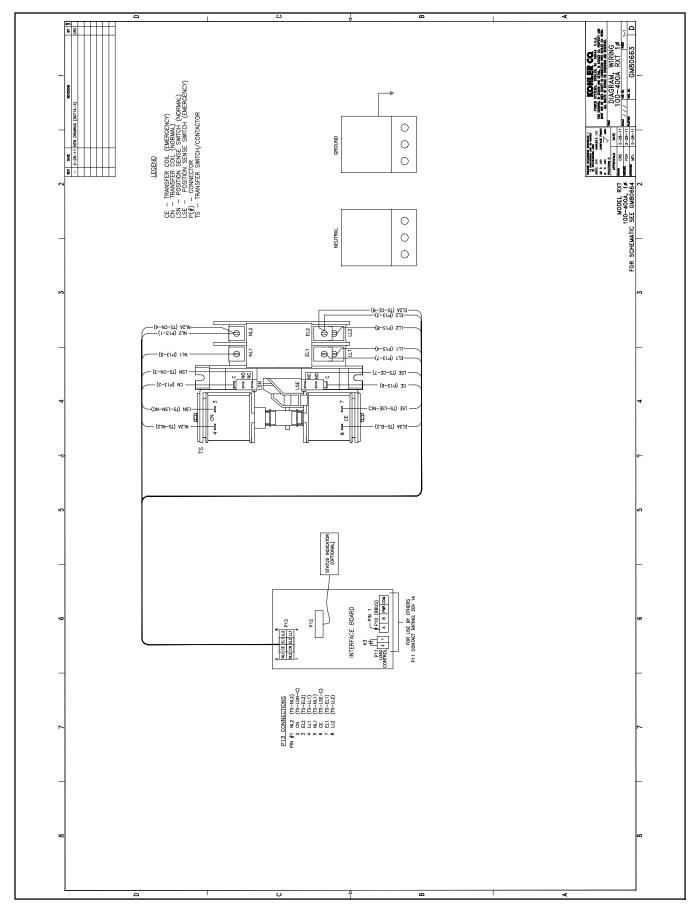


Figure 6-13 Wiring Diagram, 100-400 Amp Single-Phase, GM80663

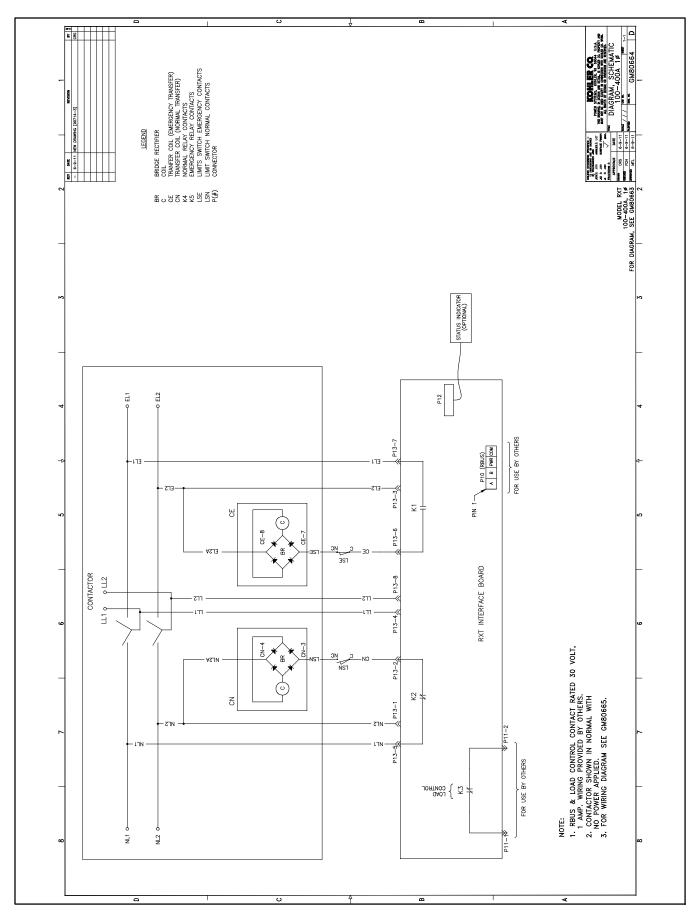


Figure 6-14 Schematic Diagram, 100-400 Amp Single-Phase, GM80664

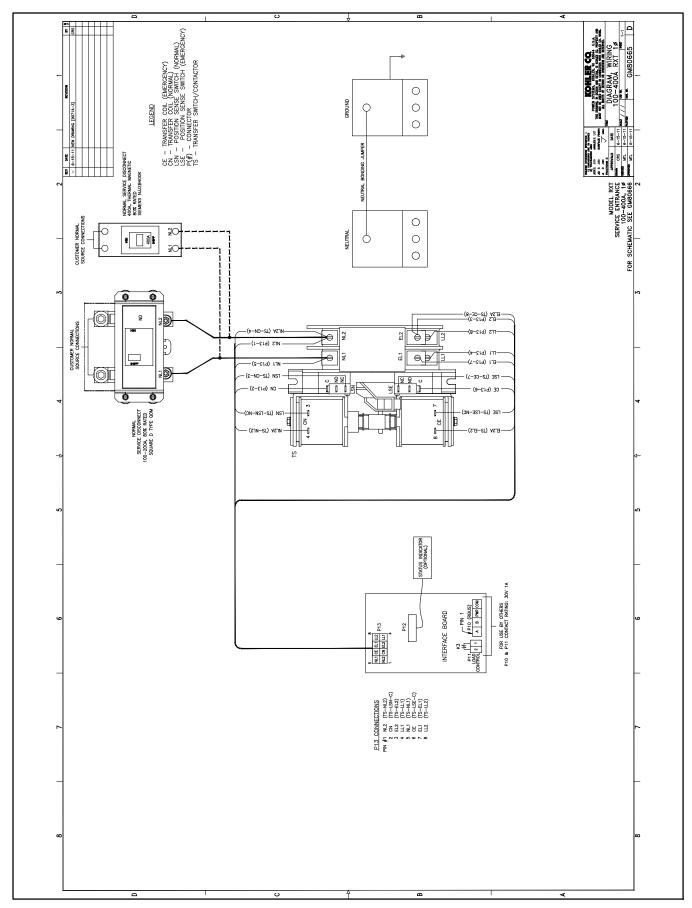


Figure 6-15 Wiring Diagram, 100-400 Amp Service Entrance, GM80665

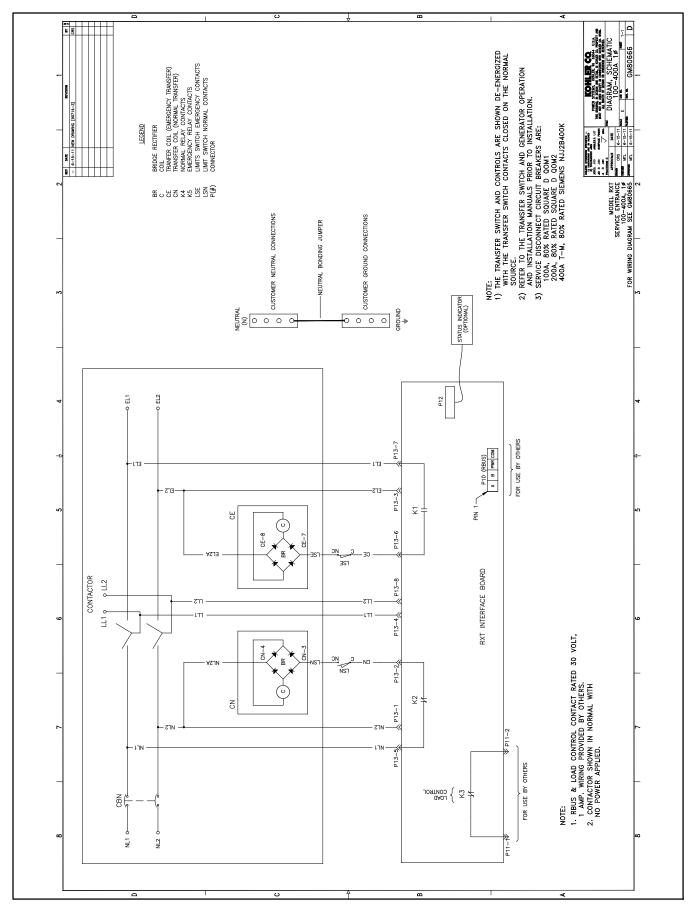


Figure 6-16 Schematic Diagram, 100-400 Amp Service Entrance, GM80666

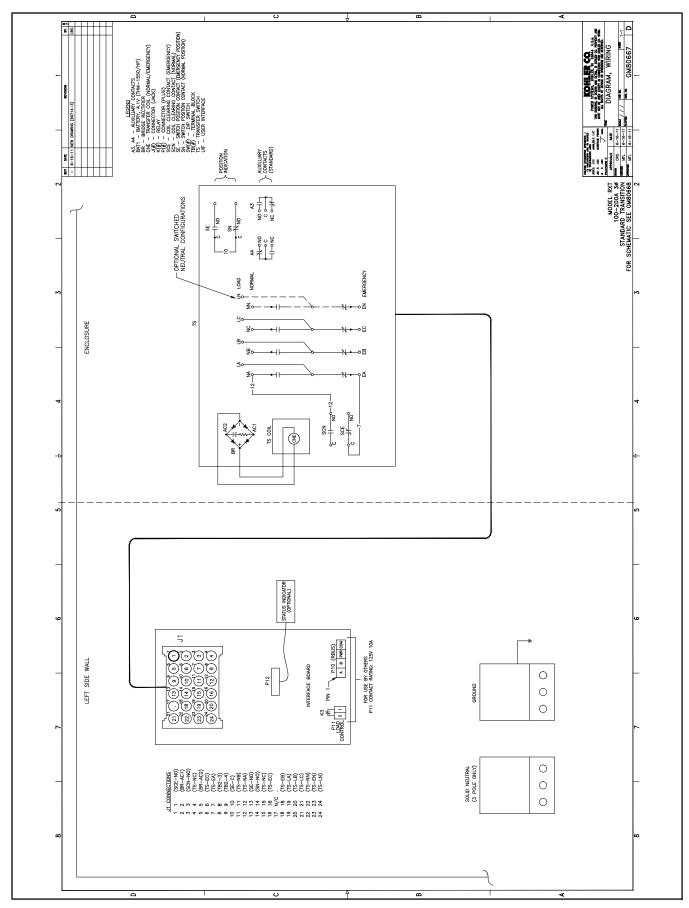


Figure 6-17 Wiring Diagram, 100-200 Amp Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole, GM80667

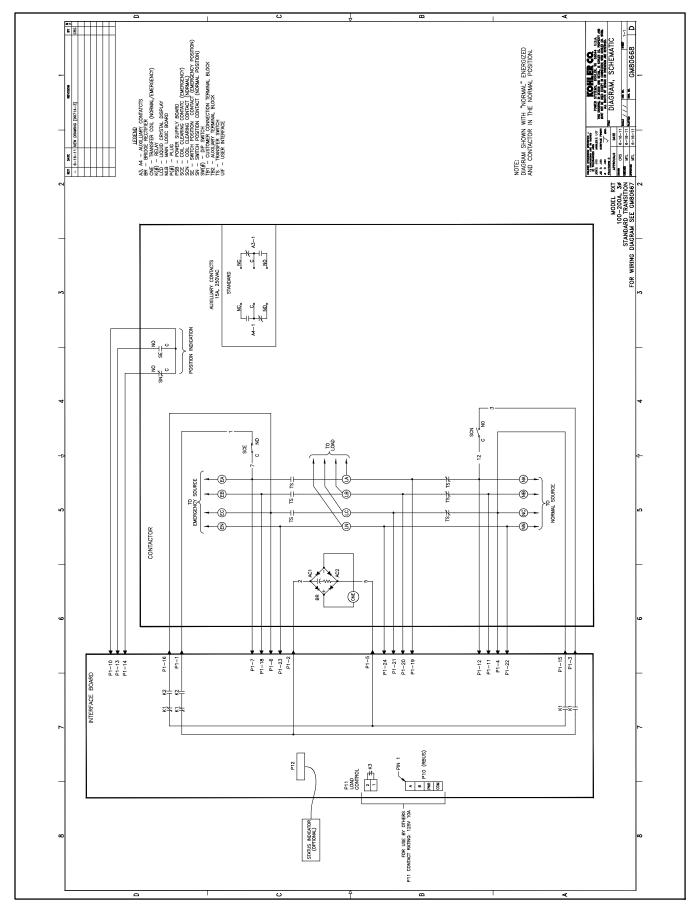


Figure 6-18 Schematic Diagram, 100-200 Amp Three-Phase, 3- and 4-Pole, GM80668

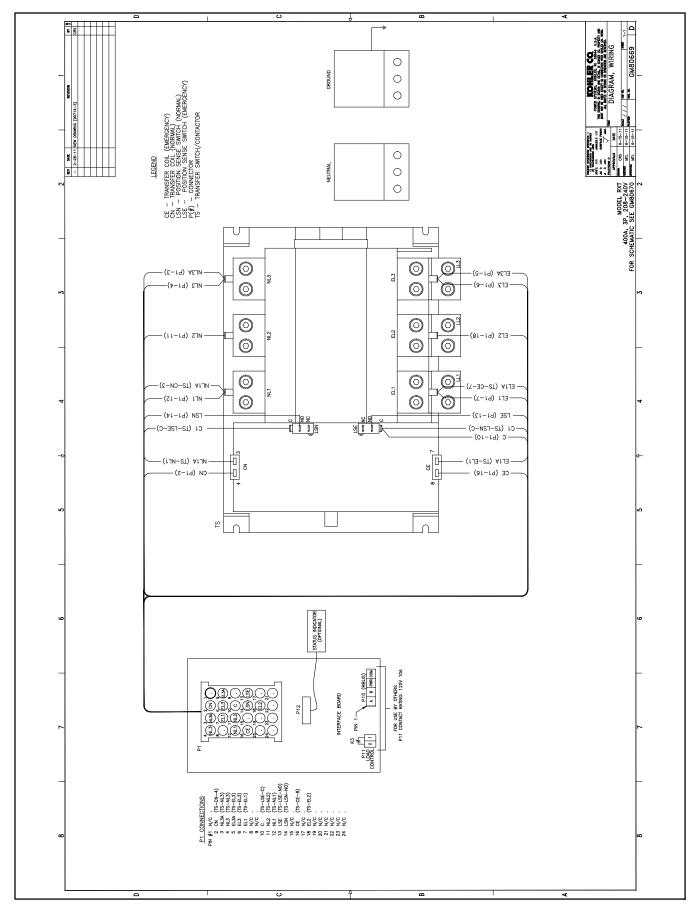


Figure 6-19 Wiring Diagram, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/208-240 Volts, GM80669

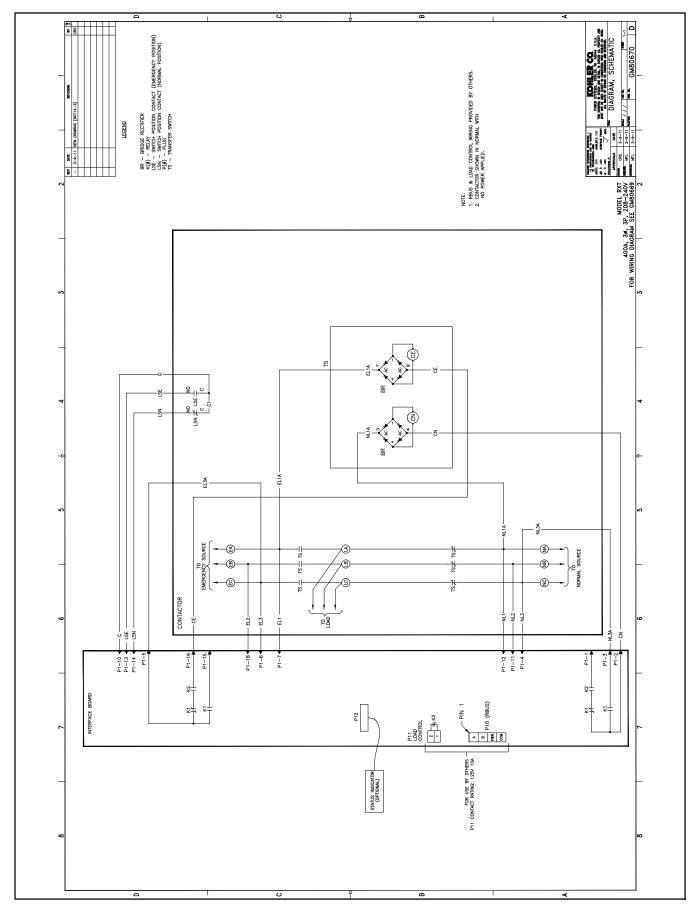


Figure 6-20 Schematic Diagram, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/208-240 Volts, GM80670

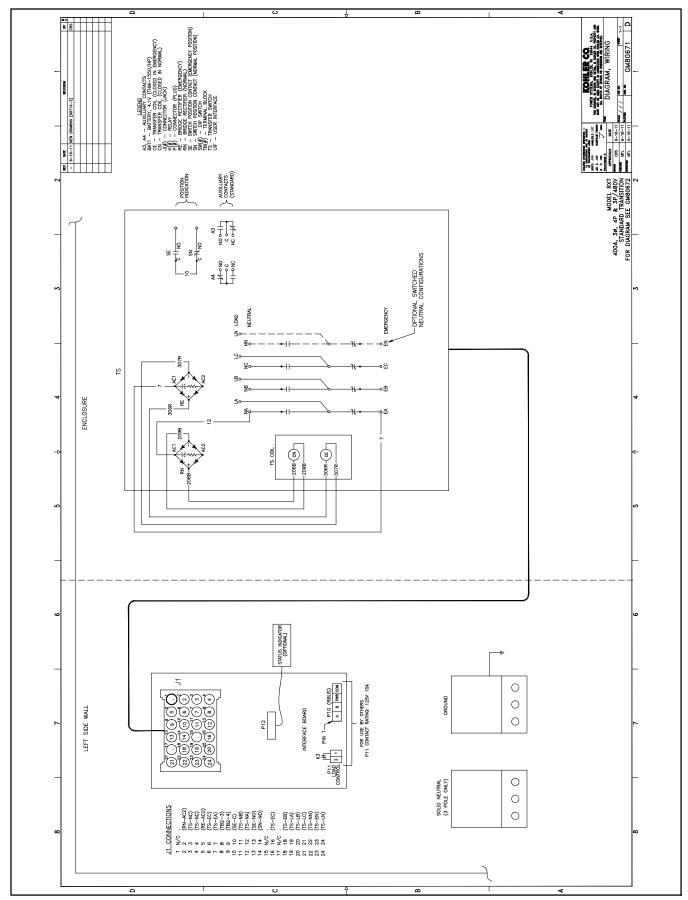


Figure 6-21 Wiring Diagram, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/480 Volts and 4-Pole, GM80671

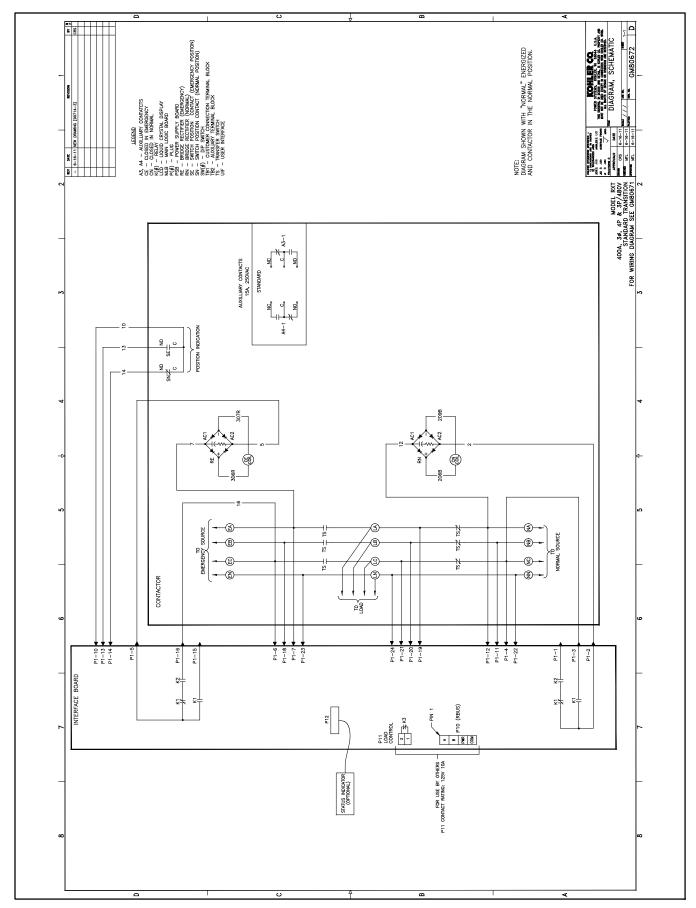


Figure 6-22 Schematic Diagram, 400 Amp Three-Phase, 3-Pole/480 Volts and 4-Pole, GM80672

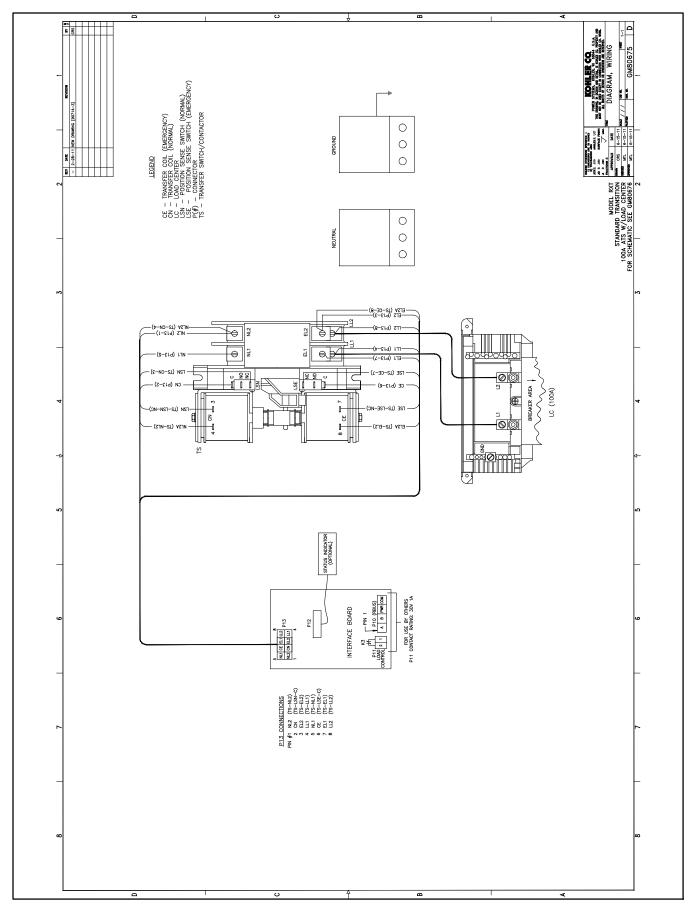


Figure 6-23 Wiring Diagram, 100 Amp Single-Phase with Load Center, GM80675

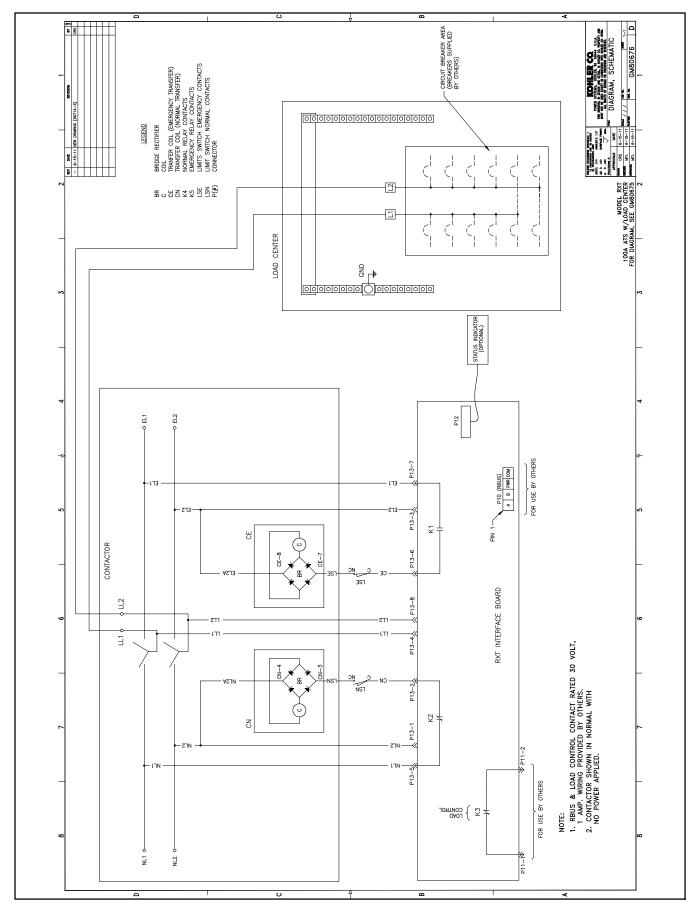


Figure 6-24 Schematic Diagram, 100 Amp Single-Phase with Load Center, GM80676

#### **Notes**

## Appendix A Abbreviations

The following list contains abbreviations that may appear in this publication.

_	owing list contains abbreviation	_		1	and the sale of
A, amp ABDC	ampere after bottom dead center	cfm CG	cubic feet per minute center of gravity	est. E-Stop	estimated
AC	alternating current	CID	cubic inch displacement	etc.	emergency stop et cetera (and so forth)
A/D	analog to digital	CL	centerline	exh.	exhaust
ADC	advanced digital control;	cm	centimeter	ext.	external
7.50	analog to digital converter	CMOS	complementary metal oxide	F.	Fahrenheit, female
adj.	adjust, adjustment	000	substrate (semiconductor)	fglass.	fiberglass
AĎV	advertising dimensional	cogen.	cogeneration	FHM	flat head machine (screw)
	drawing	com	communications (port)	fl. oz.	fluid ounce
Ah	amp-hour	coml	commercial	flex.	flexible
AHWT	anticipatory high water	Coml/Rec	Commercial/Recreational	freq.	frequency
AISI	temperature	conn.	connection	FS .	full scale
Aloi	American Iron and Steel Institute	cont.	continued	ft.	foot, feet
ALOP	anticipatory low oil pressure	CPVC	chlorinated polyvinyl chloride	ft. lb.	foot pounds (torque)
alt.	alternator	crit.	critical	ft./min.	feet per minute
Al	aluminum	CRT	cathode ray tube	ftp	file transfer protocol
ANSI	American National Standards	CSA	Canadian Standards Association	g	gram
	Institute (formerly American	CT	current transformer	ga.	gauge (meters, wire size)
	Standards Association, ASA)	Cu	copper	gal.	gallon
AO	anticipatory only	cUL	Canadian Underwriter's	gen.	generator
APDC	Air Pollution Control District	002	Laboratories	genset	generator set
API	American Petroleum Institute	CUL	Canadian Underwriter's	GFI	ground fault interrupter
approx. AQMD	approximate, approximately		Laboratories	GND, ⊕	ground
AR	Air Quality Management District	cu. in.	cubic inch	gov.	governor
AS	as required, as requested as supplied, as stated, as	CW.	clockwise	gph	gallons per hour
AG	suggested	CWC	city water-cooled	gpm	gallons per minute
ASE	American Society of Engineers	cyl.	cylinder	gr.	grade, gross
ASME	American Society of	D/A	digital to analog	GRD	equipment ground
	Mechanical Engineers	DAC	digital to analog converter	gr. wt.	gross weight
assy.	assembly	dB dB(A)	decibel	H X W X D	height by width by depth hex cap
ASTM	American Society for Testing	dB(A)	decibel (A weighted)	HCHT	
4700	Materials	DC DCR	direct current direct current resistance	HD	high cylinder head temperature heavy duty
ATDC	after top dead center	deg., °	degree	HET	high exhaust temp., high
ATS	automatic transfer switch	deg., dept.	department		engine temp.
auto.	automatic	DFMEA	Design Failure Mode and	hex	hexagon
aux.	auxiliary average	DI WILLY	Effects Analysis	Hg	mercury (element)
avg. AVR	automatic voltage regulator	dia.	diameter	HĤ	hex head
AWG	American Wire Gauge	DI/EO	dual inlet/end outlet	HHC	hex head cap
AWM	appliance wiring material	DIN	Deutsches Institut fur Normung	HP	horsepower
bat.	battery		e. V. (also Deutsche Industrie	hr.	hour
BBDC	before bottom dead center	DIP	Normenausschuss)	HS	heat shrink
BC	battery charger, battery	DPDT	dual inline package double-pole, double-throw	hsg.	housing
	charging	DPST	double-pole, single-throw	HVAC	heating, ventilation, and air
BCA	battery charging alternator	DIS	disconnect switch	HWT	conditioning high water temperature
BCI	Battery Council International	DVR	digital voltage regulator	Hz	hertz (cycles per second)
BDC	before dead center	E, emer.	emergency (power source)	IC	integrated circuit
BHP	brake horsepower	ÉCM	electronic control module,	ID	inside diameter, identification
blk.	black (paint color), block		engine control module	IEC	International Electrotechnical
blk. htr.	(engine) block heater	EDI	electronic data interchange		Commission
BMEP	brake mean effective pressure	EFR	emergency frequency relay	IEEE	Institute of Electrical and
bps	bits per second	e.g.	for example (exempli gratia)		Electronics Engineers
br.	brass	EG	electronic governor	IMS	improved motor starting
BTDC	before top dead center	EGSA	Electrical Generating Systems	in.	inch
Btu	British thermal unit	EIA	Association Electronic Industries	in. H <sub>2</sub> O	inches of water
Btu/min.	British thermal units per minute	LIA	Association	in. Hg in. lb.	inches of mercury inch pounds
С	Celsius, centigrade	EI/EO	end inlet/end outlet		•
cal.	calorie	EMI	electromagnetic interference	Inc. ind.	incorporated industrial
CAN	controller area network	emiss.	emission	int.	internal
CARB	California Air Resources Board	eng.	engine	int./ext.	internal internal/external
CB	circuit breaker	EPA	Environmental Protection	I/O	input/output
CC	cubic centimeter		Agency	IP	iron pipe
CCA	cold cranking amps	EPS	emergency power system	iso	International Organization for
ccw.	counterclockwise	ER	emergency relay		Standardization
CEC	Canadian Electrical Code	ES	engineering special, engineered special	J	joule
cert.	certificate, certification, certified	ESD	electrostatic discharge	JIS	Japanese Industry Standard
cfh	cubic feet per hour	_00	5.55. ootatio dioonal go		

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l.	kila (1000)	MTDO	maan tima batusan ayarbayda	¥100.0	root maan aguara
k K	kilo (1000) kelvin	MTBO mtg.	mean time between overhauls mounting	rms rnd.	root mean square round
kA	kiloampere	MTU	Motoren-und Turbinen-Union	ROM	read only memory
KB	kilobyte (2 <sup>10</sup> bytes)	MW	megawatt	rot.	rotate, rotating
KBus	Kohler communication protocol	mW	milliwatt		revolutions per minute
kg	kilogram	μF	microfarad	rpm RS	right side
kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	kilograms per square	μι N, norm.	normal (power source)	RTU	remote terminal unit
kg/ciii	centimeter	NA NA	not available, not applicable	RTV	room temperature vulcanization
kgm	kilogram-meter	nat. gas	natural gas	RW	read/write
kg/m <sup>3</sup>	kilograms per cubic meter	NBS	National Bureau of Standards	SAE	Society of Automotive
kHz	kilohertz	NC	normally closed	JAL	Engineers
kJ	kilojoule	NEC	National Electrical Code	scfm	standard cubic feet per minute
km	kilometer	NEMA	National Electrical	SCR	silicon controlled rectifier
kOhm, kΩ		INLIVIA	Manufacturers Association	s, sec.	second
kPa	kilopascal	NFPA	National Fire Protection	SI	Systeme international d'unites,
kph	kilometers per hour		Association		International System of Units
kV	kilovolt	Nm	newton meter	SI/EO	side in/end out
kVA	kilovolt ampere	NO	normally open	sil.	silencer
kVAR	kilovolt ampere reactive	no., nos.	number, numbers	SN	serial number
kW	kilowatt	NPS	National Pipe, Straight	SNMP	simple network management
kWh	kilowatt-hour	NPSC	National Pipe, Straight-coupling		protocol
kWm	kilowatt mechanical	NPT	National Standard taper pipe	SPDT	single-pole, double-throw
kWth	kilowatt-thermal		thread per general use	SPST	single-pole, single-throw
L	liter	NPTF	National Pipe, Taper-Fine	spec	specification
LAN	local area network	NR	not required, normal relay	specs	specification(s)
		ns	nanosecond	sq.	square
lb.	pound, pounds	OC	overcrank	sq. cm	square centimeter
lbm/ft <sup>3</sup>	pounds mass per cubic feet	OD	outside diameter	sq. in.	square inch
LCB	line circuit breaker	OEM	original equipment	SS	stainless steel
LCD	liquid crystal display		manufacturer	std.	standard
ld. shd.	load shed	OF	overfrequency	stl.	steel
LED	light emitting diode	opt.	option, optional	tach.	tachometer
Lph	liters per hour	OS	oversize, overspeed	TD	time delay
Lpm	liters per minute	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health	TDC	top dead center
LOP	low oil pressure	0)/	Administration	TDEC	time delay engine cooldown
LP	liquefied petroleum	OV	overvoltage	TDEN	time delay emergency to
 LPG	liquefied petroleum gas	OZ.	ounce		normal
LS	left side	p., pp.	page, pages	TDES	time delay engine start
L <sub>wa</sub>	sound power level, A weighted	PC	personal computer	TDNE	time delay normal to
LWL	low water level	PCB	printed circuit board	TDOE	emergency
LWT	low water temperature	pF PF	picofarad	TDOE	time delay off to emergency
m	meter, milli (1/1000)		power factor	TDON	time delay off to normal
M	mega (10 <sup>6</sup> when used with SI	ph., ∅	phase	temp.	temperature
	units), male	PHC	Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw)	term.	terminal
m <sup>3</sup>	cubic meter	PHH	Phillips® hex head (screw)	THD TIF	total harmonic distortion
m³/hr.	cubic meters per hour	PHM	pan head machine (screw)		telephone influence factor
m³/min.	cubic meters per minute	PLC	programmable logic control	TIR	total indicator reading
mA	milliampere	PMG	permanent magnet generator	tol.	tolerance
man.	manual	pot	potentiometer, potential	turbo.	turbocharger
max.	maximum	ppm	parts per million	typ.	typical (same in multiple locations)
MB	megabyte (2 <sup>20</sup> bytes)	PROM	programmable read-only	UF	underfrequency
		I I IOW		Oi	, ,
MCCB	molded-case circuit breaker		memory	LIHE	ultrahigh fraguency
MCCB	molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils	psi	memory pounds per square inch	UHF	ultrahigh frequency
		psi psia	pounds per square inch	UL	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc.
MCM	one thousand circular mils	psig	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge	UL UNC	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC)
MCM meggar	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter	psig pt.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint	UL UNC UNF	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF)
MCM meggar MHz	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz	psig pt. PTC	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient	UL UNC UNF univ.	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal
MCM meggar MHz mi.	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile	psig pt. PTC PTO	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff	UL UNC UNF univ. US	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min.	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc.	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency)	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mS MOhm, MS	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms MOhm, Ms	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO ref. rem.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF W WCR	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms MOhm, Ms MOV MPa mpg	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO ref. rem.	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF W WCR	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms MOhm, Ms MOV MPa mpg mph	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO ref. rem. Res/Coml	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF W WCR w/ w/o	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with without
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mM MOhm, ms MOhm, Ms MOV MPa mpg mph MS	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter Ωmilliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour military standard	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R  rad. RAM RDO ref. rem. Res/Coml RFI	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial radio frequency interference	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF W WCR w/ w/o wt.	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with without weight
MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, ms MOhm, Ms MOV MPa mpg mph MS ms	one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millijoule milliliohm Ωmegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour military standard millisecond	psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R  rad. RAM RDO ref. rem. Res/Coml RFI RH	pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial radio frequency interference round head	UL UNC UNF univ. US UV V VAC VAR VDC VFD VGA VHF W WCR w/ w/o	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc. unified coarse thread (was NC) unified fine thread (was NF) universal undersize, underspeed ultraviolet, undervoltage volt volts alternating current voltampere reactive volts direct current vacuum fluorescent display video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with without

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# **KOHLER**POVER SYSTEMS

KOHLER CO. Kohler, Wisconsin 53044 Phone 920-457-4441, Fax 920-459-1646 For the nearest sales/service outlet in the US and Canada, phone 1-800-544-2444 KOHLERPower.com

Kohler Power Systems Asia Pacific Headquarters 7 Jurong Pier Road Singapore 619159 Phone (65) 6264-6422, Fax (65) 6264-6455