

Circular Economy Key Principles

Refuse

Avoid unnecessary products or packaging by choosing efficient, sustainable alternatives.

Reduce

Improve manufacturing efficiency and minimize the use of raw materials and energy.

Remanufacture

Use parts from discarded products to create new, high-quality products.

Recycle

Process materials from used products into new raw materials for manufacturing.

Rethink

Redesign or reimagine products and systems to reduce environmental impact.

Repair

Fix and maintain broken or worn items to restore their original function.

Repurpose

Give items a new use, different from their original purpose, to extend their value.

Recover

Extract valuable resources or energy from waste to reduce landfill and resource loss

