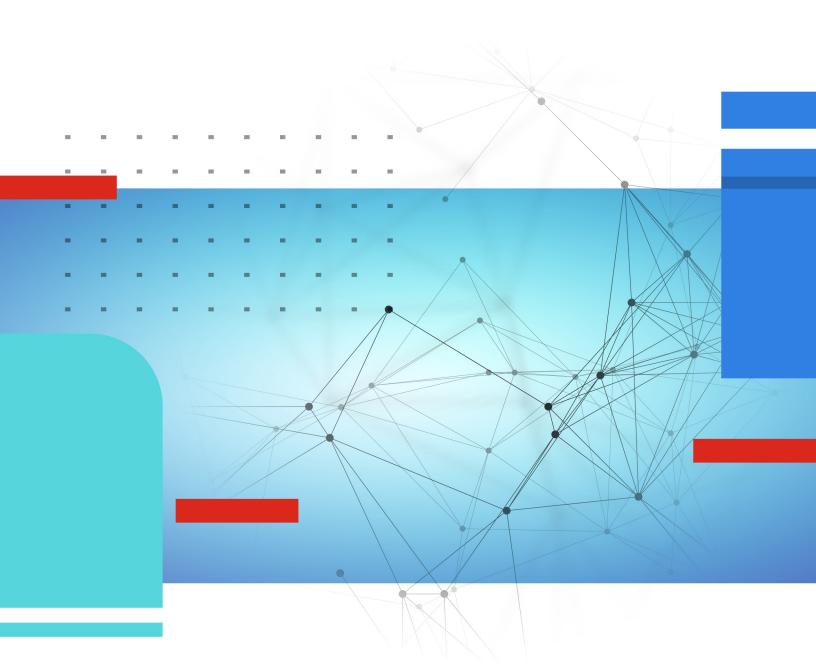


Administration Guide

FortiFlex (Formerly Flex-VM) 24.4.1



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December 16, 2024 FortiFlex (Formerly Flex-VM) 24.4.1 Administration Guide 82-244-1092569-20241216

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Change Log

Date	Change Description
2024-12-03	Initial release.
2024-12-06	Updated FortiFlex v24.4.1 release information on page 7, Configuration details on page 53, Service offerings on page 16, Creating VM entitlements on page 32, and Creating a VM configuration on page 48.
2024-12-16	Updated FortiFlex v24.4.1 release information on page 7, Configuration details on page 53, Service offerings on page 16, Creating VM entitlements on page 32, Version and feature support on page 8, and Creating a VM configuration on page 48.

Introduction

FortiFlex allows you to easily manage usage entitlements. You can use the FortiFlex portal to create configurations, generate licensing tokens, and monitor resource consumption in the form of points.

FortiFlex provides a simplified and flexible licensing model for Fortinet products, including hardware, VM, and cloud services:

- VMs and associated services for core solutions, such as FortiGate, FortiManager, FortiAnalyzer, FortiWeb, and FortiADC
- FortiGate hardware services for multiple supported models
- · SaaS and add-ons, such as FortiWeb Cloud, FortiGate Cloud, FortiSASE, and so on
- · Endpoint security solutions, such as FortiClient EMS and FortiEDR Cloud

FortiFlex subscribers can create multiple sets of a single entitlement that corresponds to a licensed asset. Resource consumption is based upon predefined points that are calculated on a daily basis (PST/PDT time zone).

Configurations are reusable and can be modified as needed, affecting all entitlements using the given configuration. For example, a customer has a FortiGate-VM configuration with four vCPUs enabled and 10 FortiGate VMs entitled using said configuration. The customer then increases the number of vCPUs in the configuration to eight. Once the changes are applied and pushed to entitlements and licensing servers, the next time the 10 VMs perform a license and entitlement update against the servers, they will receive updated information and apply them locally to enable support to the increased number of vCPUs.

Virtual Machines with usage entitlements require a per-VM unique token to be installed on every VM. These tokens can be injected into the VM once the configurations and vCPU quantities are defined in the FortiFlex portal, and the VMs are deployed on the customer-managed platform in supported clouds and hypervisors.

See the FortiFlex Concept Guide for more information.

FortiFlex v24.4.1 release information

New features and updates in v24.4.1

API endpoint for points balance

A new API endpoint has been included to return the point balance for the program.

Hardware restrictions

The hardware restrictions for FortiGate, FortiAP, and FortiSwitch have been removed for existing prepaid accounts. FortiGate, FortiAP, and FortiSwitch hardware is visible by default on the prepaid program. New configurations can then be created for FortiGate, FortiAP, and FortiSwitch hardware in the FortiFlex portal and API. See Points on page 14 and Creating a hardware appliance configuration on page 50.

FortiRecon updates

Restrictions have been added to FortiRecon entitlements pertaining to the number of entitlements allowed and the expiration date. See Service offerings on page 16.

FortiSOAR VM

FortiSOAR Virtual Machine is now available in FortiFlex. See Service offerings on page 16, Version and feature support on page 8, and Configuration details on page 53.

FortiMail VM

FortiMail Virtual Machine is now available in FortiFlex. See Service offerings on page 16 and Configuration details on page 53.

Getting started

Review the following content when getting started with FortiFlex:

- Program requirements on page 8
- Registering FortiFlex on page 10
- FortiFlex Portal on page 10

For more information, see the Getting Started guide.

Program requirements

The FortiFlex program requires the following items:

- · A primary FortiCloud account or IAM user account.
- FortiFlex Program SKU (either Enterprise/prepaid or MSSP/postpaid) purchased from Fortinet's resellers and distributors.
- FortiFlex Point Pack SKU (only applicable to Enterprise/prepaid) purchased from Fortinet's resellers and distributors.

For more information, see the Getting Started guide.

Version and feature support

FortiFlex is supported in the following Fortinet solutions.

Product support

FortiFlex can be used to create usage entitlements for the following products:

- FortiGate-VM 6.4.3 and higher
- FortiWeb 7.0.1 and higher
- · FortiManager 7.2.1 and higher
- FortiAnalyzer 7.2.2 and higher
- FortiPortal-VM 7.0.3 and higher
- FortiADC 7.4.0 and higher
- · FortiClient EMS 7.2.2 and higher
- · FortiWeb Cloud 23.3.a and higher
- FortiAP (All versions)
- FortiSwitch (All versions)
- FortiGate-HW (All versions)
- FortiSOAR-VM 7.6.1 and above
- FortiMail-VM 7.6.2 and above

Version support

FortiFlex licensed devices are supported in the physical and virtual versions of FortiManager and FortiAnalyzer.

- FortiManager 6.4.3 and higher
- FortiAnalyzer 6.4.3 and higher

VDOMs

FortiFlex natively supports VDOMs and no longer requires perpetual licenses.

FortiFlex supported VDOMs in the following products:

• FortiOS 6.4.9 and higher

VDOM limits

The following includes the maximum VDOM for the Service Bundle depending on the size of the VM:

VM size	Maximum VDOMs
VM01	10
VM02	25
VM04	50
VM08	500
VM16	500
VM32	500
VMUL	500

The following includes the maximum VDOM for the A La Carte Service depending on the size of the VM:

VM size	Maximum VDOMs
VM01	10
VM02 - VM03	25
VM04 - VM07	50
VM08+	500

FortiToken

FortiToken is supported on FortiFlex FortiGate-VMs.

Registering FortiFlex

FortiFlex is an annual or multi-year contracted program that can be registered through the FortiCloud Asset Management portal.

FortiFlex program-related SKUs are available for purchase from Fortinet's resellers and distributors. There may be certain conditions to be eligible to join the program. Consult your Fortinet sales representatives.

To register FortiFlex:

- 1. Log into your FortiCare account. The Asset Management portal opens.
- 2. Go to Products > Product List.
- 3. Click Register More and follow the steps in the registration wizard.
- 4. Log out of your account after the registration is complete.

For information about product registration, see Registering products in Asset Management Administration Guide.



The program begins on the date of registration. It may take up to four hours for the registration to validate in FortiCloud.

To access the FortiFlex portal:

- 1. Log in to your FortiCare account. The Asset Management portal opens.
- 2. In the banner, click Services > Assets & Accounts > FortiFlex.

To view your FortiFlex license:

- 1. Log into your FortiCare account. The Asset Management portal opens.
- 2. Click Account Services.

FortiFlex Portal

The FortiFlex portal allows you to monitor point consumption, configure entitlements, create licensing tokens, and run reports.

Accessing the portal

You can access the FortiFlex portal from the *Services* menu in Asset Management. The FortiFlex option appears in the *Asset & Accounts* section when there is a valid FortiFlex license.



Adding a secondary user

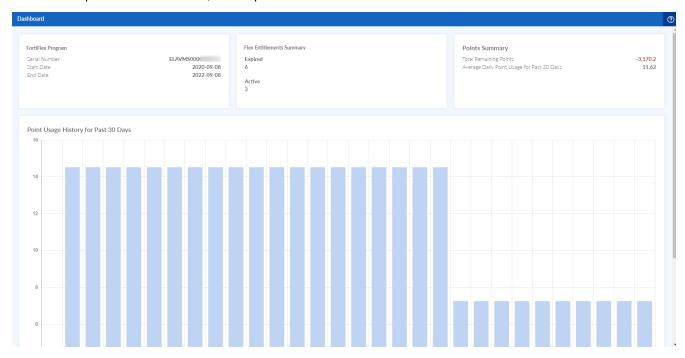
The FortiFlex portal supports the Master account in FortiCloud. To add secondary accounts, create an IAM user. For information, see Adding IAM users.



The FortiFlex portal does not support FortiCloud sub user accounts. To grant access to a FortiCloud sub user, migrate the user in the IAM portal. See Migrating sub users.

Dashboard

The *Dashboard* view provides an overview of activity in your FortiFlex account. Use the dashboard to quickly monitor active and expired virtual machines, as well points consumed.



The Dashboard contains the following monitors:

Monitor	Description
FortiFlex Program	Displays the program serial number and the program start and end dates.
Flex Entitlements Summary	Displays the number of Active, Stopped and Expired virtual machines.
Points Summary	For Prepaid programs, this field displays the <i>Total Remaining Points</i> and <i>Average Daily Point Usage for Past 30 Days</i> . For Postpaid and Evaluation programs, this field displays the <i>Current Period</i> month and a positive value for the <i>Total Consumed Points in the Period</i> .
Point Usage History for Past 30 Days	Displays the daily point usage for the past thirty days as a chart. Hover over a bar in the chart to see the points used for a specific day.

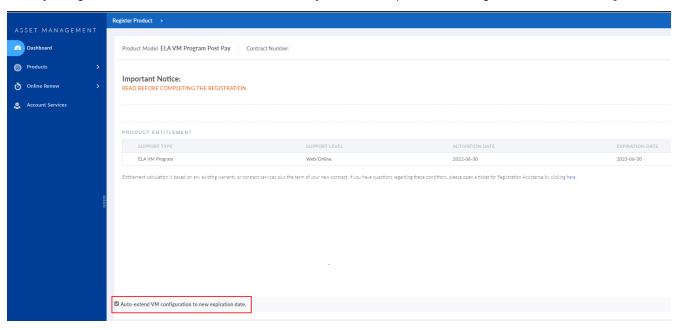
Program guide

The topics in this section provide information about the FortiFlex program.

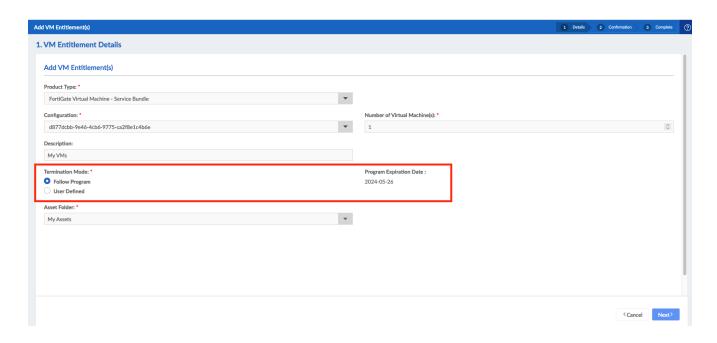
- Program renewal on page 13
- Points on page 14
- Service offerings on page 16
- Email notifications on page 25
- Reports on page 26
- Grace periods on page 28

Program renewal

When you register a new FortiFlex contract for renewal, you have the option of selecting Auto-extend VM configuration.



This tells FortiFlex to update the expiration date of all VM entitlements that have the *Termination Mode* set to *Follow Program*, to the expiration date of the new contract that is being registered.



Points

Resource consumption is based upon predefined points that are calculated on a daily basis (PST/PDT time zone). Points can be purchased in advance or billed on a month basis based on the number of CPUs and service package.

Prepaid points

Prepaid points are available for Enterprise customers. Points are purchased in units of 10,000 and 50,000 points and are deducted on a daily basis based on resource consumption. Unused points can be rolled over upon the program registration anniversary date. See Roll-over points.

One account can have only one Prepaid FortiFlex program. Multiple registrations can be performed to extend the existing program period.



FortiFlex Points can also be converted from FortiCloud FortiPoints in the Asset Management portal's *Marketplace*. This is only available for Prepaid programs at the root account level. See FortiFlex in the FortiCloud Asset Management guide.

New points can be registered at any time during the program contract as long as there is a valid, active FortiFlex prepaid program. If the FortiFlex program is expired, new points cannot be added and all unconsumed points are forfeited after 90 days following the expiration date.

Grace Period for negative points

The negative points grace period is applicable only to Prepaid accounts and is activated whenever the points balances becomes negative. Customers have 90 days to bring the balance back to positive otherwise the account may be

suspended.

Postpaid points

Points are calculated based on resource consumption and billed on a monthly basis. The detailed payment terms may be specified in your individual purchase agreements.

One account can have only one Postpaid FortiFlex program. Multiple registrations can be performed to extend the existing program period.



A FortiFlex account can only accommodate one prepaid program and one postpaid program at the same time.

Point calculation

Points are calculated daily based on PST/PDT time zones. Calculations are based on the number of CPUs and service package. You can change the per-VM entitlements as many time as you like in a day. The largest CPU size and service package for the day will be charged based on the PST/PDT time zone day count. It may take up to three hours for the change to be updated in FortiCloud.

Points are not calculated during a VM entitlement stoppage, even though the VM may still be running on the customer-managed environment.

Roll-Over points

Pre-paid points can be rolled-over on the service registration anniversary date. Unused points will be rolled over to the next year with the following conditions:

Program	Description
12 months	 Unused points that existed and were added before the 180th day in the year will be rolled over in half to the next year. Unused points that were added on or after the 180th day in the year will be rolled over as the full amount.
36 months	Unused points will be rolled over as the full amount.
60 months	Unused points will be rolled over as the full amount.



Roll-over points do not apply to the post-paid program.

Service offerings

The following table provides an overview of the available service packages:

- Virtual Machines on page 16
- Hardware Appliances on page 20
- Cloud Services on page 21

Virtual Machines

FortiGate Virtual Machine - Service Bundle

For detailed information, see the FortiGate™ Virtual Appliances.

Bundles	Enterprise Protection	Unified Threat Protection	Advanced Threat Protection	FortiCare Only
FortiCare Premium	24x7	24x7	24x7	24x7
FortiGuard App Control Service	✓	\checkmark	✓	\checkmark
IPS	✓	✓	✓	
Application Control	✓	✓	✓	
Advanced Malware Protection	✓	✓	✓	
URL, DNS, & Video Filtering	✓	✓		
Anti-spam Service	✓	✓		
DLP	✓			
Inline CASB Database	√			
Al-based Inline Malware Prevention	√			
Attack Surface Security	✓			
Converter Service	✓			

Entitlement Limits			
vCPUS		VDOMs	
Minimum	1	VM01	10
Maximum	96	VM02 - VM03	25
Increments	1	VM04 - VM07	50
		VM08 - VM96	500

FortiGate Virtual Machine - A La Carte Services

The A La Carte Service package allows you to pick and choose the services you want use.

Service Type	Services
FortiGuard Services	Intrusion Prevention
	Advanced Malware Protection
	FortiGuard Attack Surface Security Service
	FortiGuard OT Security Service
	DLP
	Al-Based InLine Sandbox
	Web, DNS, & Video Filtering
	FortiConverter Service
Cloud Services	FortiGate Cloud
	SD-WAN Underlay
	FortiAnalyzer Cloud with SOCaaS
	FortiAnalyzer Cloud
	SD-WAN Connector for FortiSASE
	Cloud-based Overlay-as-a-Service
Support Services	FortiCare Premium
	FortiCare Elite

Entitlement Limits			
vCPUS		VDOMs	
Minimum	1	VM01	10
Maximum	96	VM02 - VM03	25
Increments	1	VM04 - VM07	50
		VM08 - VM96	500

FortiWeb Virtual Machine - Service Bundle

Service type	Advanced Bundle	Standard Bundle	Enterprise Bundle
FortiCare Premium + FortiWeb Security Service	✓	✓	✓
IP Reputation	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark

Service type	Advanced Bundle	Standard Bundle	Enterprise Bundle
Antivirus	✓	✓	✓
FortiSandbox Cloud Service	✓		\checkmark
Credential Stuffing Defense Service and Threat Analytics	✓		✓
Advanced Bot Protection			✓
Data Loss Prevention Service			✓

FortiManager Virtual Machine

The FortiManager Virtual Machine allows you to set the number of managed devices and ADOMs.

Service Type Included in bundle				
FortiCare Premium	FortiCare Premium support √			
Entitlement Limit	s			
Devices		ADOMs		
Minimum	1	Minimum	0	
Maximum	100 000	Maximum	100 000	
Increments	1	Increments	1	

FortiClient EMS On-Prem

Service Type	Services
Support Services	FortiCare Premium
	FortiCare Best Practice
Service Packages	ZTNA/VPN
	EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN
	Chromebook

Entitlement Limits	
All Endpoints	
Minimum	25
Maximum	25 000
Increments	1

FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine

The FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine allows you to set the daily storage (GB) and ADOMs.

Service Type	Included in bundle
FortiCare Premium support	✓
FortiGuard IOC (Indicators Of Compromise)	\checkmark
Security Automation Service	\checkmark
FortiGuard Outbreak Detection Service	\checkmark

Entitlement Limits			
Storage (GB)		ADOMs	
Minimum	5	Minimum	0
Maximum	8 300	Maximum	1 200
Increments	1	Increments	1

FortiPortal Virtual Machine

Service Type	Included in bundle	
FortiCare Premium support	✓	
Entitlement Limits		

Entitlement Limits		
Devices		
Minimum	0	
Maximum	100 000	
Increments	1	

FortiADC Virtual Machine

Service Package	Included in bundle
FortiCare Premium	✓
Network Security	✓
Application Security	✓
Al Security	✓

FortiSOAR Virtual Machine

Entitlement Limits			
Prepaid and Postpaid		Evaluation	
Minimum	0 (disabled)	Minimum	0 (disabled)
Maximum	1 000	Maximum	5

FortiMail Virtual Machine

Entitlement Limits	
Quantity of entitlements per account	1
CPUs	
Minimum	1
Maximum	2

Hardware Appliances

FortiGate Hardware

The hardware device is purchased and owned by customers. However, only hardware that does not have any services already attached can be added to FortiFlex. If the hardware has any services attached, contact customer service to detach the services before configuring on FortiFlex.

The Continuous Service Policy is not applicable to FortiFlex entitlements.

Service Type	Services
Support Services	FortiCare Premium
	FortiCare Elite
	FortiCare Elite Upgrade
	ATP
	UTP
	Enterprise

The FortiCare Elite Upgrade can only be combined with one of the FortiGuard Service Bundles (ATP, UTP, or Enterprise).

FortiAP

Service Type S	Services
Support Services Fo	FortiCare Premium
Fo	FortiCare Elite



The entitlement must be active for at least 30 days after creation.

FortiSwitch

Service Type	Services
Support Services	FortiCare Premium
	FortiCare Elite



The entitlement must be active for at least 30 days after creation.

Cloud Services

FortiWeb Cloud - Private

Service Type	Services
Average Throughput	Average throughput measured by the 95th percentile.
Web Applications	Number of web applications.

Entitlement Limits			
Throughput		Web Apps	
Minimum	10	Minimum	1
Maximum	10 000	Maximum	5 000
Increments	25	Increments	1

FortiWeb Cloud - Public

Service Type	Services
Average Throughput	Average throughput measured by the 95th percentile.
Web Applications	Number of web applications.

Entitlement Limits			
Throughput		Web Apps	
Minimum	10	Minimum	1
Maximum	10 000	Maximum	5 000
Increments	25	Increments	1

FortiClient EMS Cloud

Service Type	Services
Support Services	FortiCare Best Practice
Service Packages	ZTNA/VPN
	ZTNA/VPN + FortiGuard Forensics
	EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN
	EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN + FortiGuard Forensics
	Chromebook

Entitlement Limits	
All Endpoints	
Minimum	25
Maximum	25 000
Increments	1

FortiSASE

Service Type	Services
Number of users	Number of users of the service
Service Packages	Standard
	Advanced

Service Type	Services	
	Comprehensive	
Bandwidth (Mbps)	Total required bandwidth	
Dedicated IPs	Number of dedicated IP addresses	
Additional Compute Region	Number of regions	
	Scaling down this parameter is not supported.	
SD-WAN On-Ramp Locations	Number of locations	
	This parameter is not available for the Standard service package. For the initial configuration, the minimum quantity is two. It can then be incrementally increased.	

Entitlement Limits							
Users		Bandwidth		Dedicated IP		SD-WAN On-R Locations	amp
Minimum	50	Minimum	25	Minimum	4	Minimum	0 (disabled)
Maximum	50 000	Maximum	10 000	Maximum	65 534	Maximum	8
Increments	1	Increments	25	Increments	1	Increments	1



The minimum entitlement term is 90 days after creation. Likewise, when editing an entitlement, the expiration date cannot be less than 90 days. For example, if an entitlement is *STOPPED* after 91 days and then reactivated, it cannot be *STOPPED* again for another 90 days.

FortiEDR MSSP

Service Type		Services
Service Package		Discover/Protect/Respond
Entitlement Limits		
Endpoints		
Minimum	0	
Maximum	50 000	
Increments	1	

FortiRecon

Entitlement Limits		
Assets		
Minimum	200	
Maximum	1 000 000	
Increments	50	
Networks		
Minimum	0 (Disabled)	
Maximum	100	
Increments	1	
Executives		
Minimum	0 (Disabled)	
Maximum	1 000	
Increments	1	
Vendors		
Minimum	0 (Disabled)	
Maximum	1 000	
Increments	1	
Evaluation Limits		
Assets		
Minimum	1	
Maximum	100	
Increments	1	
moromonio	•	

Evaluation Limits	
Vendors	
Minimum	0 (Disabled)
Maximum	5
Increments	1



Only one FortiRecon entitlement can be included in an account. However, two FortiRecon entitlements from different sources, such as a regular contract and FortiFlex, is allowed for migration.

FortiRecon entitlements must be active for at least 90 straight days. When creating a new entitlement, the expiration date cannot be less than 90 days from the date of creation. When editing an entitlement, the expiration date cannot be less than 90 days from the last date the entitlement was *ACTIVE*.

FortiSIEM Cloud

Entitlement Limits					
Compute Units		Online Storage		Archive Storage	
Minimum	10	Minimum	500 GB	Minimum	0 GB
Maximum	600	Maximum	60 000 GB	Maximum	60 000 GB
Increments	10	Increments	500 GB	Increments	500 GB

Email notifications

Email notifications are sent to provide updates on the current status of registered FortiFlex programs and points balances. When certain conditions are triggered, an email is sent by FortiFlex to notify you of the event that triggered the email. Emails are sent from noreply@fortinet.com.

Email notification types include:

Notification Type	Description
Low Balance	This email is used to notify users that the current point balance is less than the average consumption in the last 30 days multiplied by the number of days until it runs out. The email is triggered if the points balance is not high enough to maintain the current average points consumption for 90, 60, 30, 15, or seven days. This email is part of the Pre-paid program.

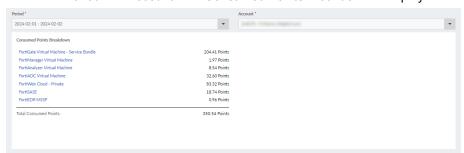
Notification Type	Description
	For example, if the average points consumption in the last 30 days is 1000 points per day, FortiFlex will anticipate that the same average points consumption rate will be maintained for the next 90 days (1000 points per day * 90 days = 90 000 points consumed). However, if the current points balance is less than 90 000, FortiFlex will send an email alert to notify users that the points will run out in 90 days time.
Negative Balance	This email is used to notify users when the point balance becomes negative. This email is part of the Pre-paid program.
Program Anniversary	This email is used to mark how many days are left until the anniversary of program registration. The email is sent when there are 60, 30, 21, 15, seven, and three days left until the anniversary. This email is part of the Pre-paid program.
Program End	This email is used to notify users when the expiry of the program is approaching. The email is sent when there are 90, 60, 30, 21, 15, seven, and three days left until the program expires. This email is part of the Pre-paid and Post-paid programs.
Program Expired	This email is used to notify users about how many days have passed since the program expired. The email is sent when three, seven, 11, 15, 21, 26, and 30 days have passed since the program expired. This email is part of the Pre-paid and Post-paid programs.

Reports

The Reports tab contains the Point Usage Summary, Point Usage Detail, and Point Pack Summary. You can run a report for a specified time period, and then export it as a CSV, XLXS, or XML file.

To run the Point Usage Summary:

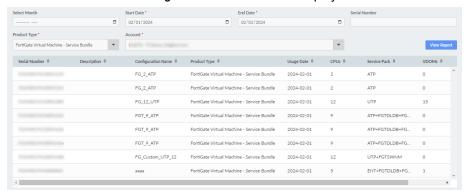
- 1. Go to Reports > Point Usage Summary.
- 2. Select the Period and Account. The Consumed Points Breakdown is displayed.



3. Select the product type. The breakdown of point usage for that product time in displayed.



4. Select a date. The Point Usage Detail for that date is displayed.



To run the Point Usage Detail Report:

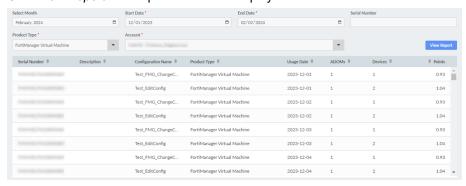
- 1. Go to Reports > Point Usage Detail.
- 2. Select the desired filters.



The Start Date cannot be more than 90 days ago.

If FortiFlex is used in an Organization, the *OU/Account* dropdown menu will show options based on the user's permission scope. When in the root account, all accessible accounts will be displayed. When in a member account, only the current account will be displayed.

3. Click View Report. The report results are displayed.



4. (Optional) Right-click the report and click Export to download the report as a CSV or XLSX file.

To view the Point Pack Summary:

1. Go Reports > Point Pack Summary.

The FortiFlex point licenses that were registered are displayed. If there are no point packs registered, the report will be empty.



2. (Optional) Right-click the report, and click Export to download the report as a CSV or XLSX file.

Grace periods

FortiFlex provides two types of 90-day grace periods, Program Expiration and Negative Points.

Program Expiration

This grace period is triggered when the FortiFlex program reaches the expiration date and it is applicable for both Prepaid and Postpaid programs.

During the Program Expiration grace period, all entitlements with *Termination Mode* set to *Follow Program* will have their FortiGuard expiration date set to 90 days after the original expiration date. This is to avoid service stoppage, allowing the user to renew the program to recover from the grace period.

It is important to highlight that during this period, the entitlement will still show as expired in the FortiCloud Asset Management portal, but internally FortiGuard will grant an extra 90 days on top. The extended expiration data will only be visible from within product's UI or through CLI commands.

The Program Expiration grace period also plays a key role on the Prepaid program unused points. If the account has unused points, these points will be kept as valid in the account, as long as the program is renewed within the grace period but will be 100% forfeited if the grace period ends and program remains expired.

Negative Points

This grace period is only applicable to the Prepaid program, and it is triggered when the remaining points balance becomes negative.

FortiFlex allows points to be consumed as negative for up to 90 days and points true up will automatically happen whenever new points packs are added. When the points balance becomes positive again, then the FortiFlex program will leave the grace period. If the points balance remains negative after the grace period has ended, then all active entitlements will be stopped, and the user will be unable to use FortiFlex until the points balance becomes positive.

To buy additional points packs, please contact your Fortinet Inc. sales representative.



During any of the two grace periods, creating and updating entitlements is not allowed, and only existing active entitlements remain working. Points deduction will continue normally.



It is also possible that a given account hits both grace periods at the same time, where the user must fix both conditions in order to get the account out of the grace period restrictions.



If the FortiCloud account has the Asset Groups feature enabled, make sure to register the FortiFlex contract renewal under the same Asset Group and User Group where the FortiFlex service is registered to avoid the creation of a new FortiFlex SN, instead of renewing the existing one. See Asset groups in the FortiCloud Asset Management guide for more information.

Deploying FortiFlex

To deploy FortiFlex, create a configuration and use it to create a new entitlement. After the entitlement is created, inject the licensing token into the virtual machine. This will trigger the offering to download the corresponding license file.

To deploy FortiFlex:

- 1. Creating configurations on page 48.
- 2. Creating entitlements on page 32.
- 3. Inject the FortiFlex license.
- 4. Monitor the points consumed.
- 5. Run reports to manage points and serial numbers.

This section includes the following information:

- Flex Entitlements on page 29
- Configurations on page 47
- · Deployment examples and scripts on page 66

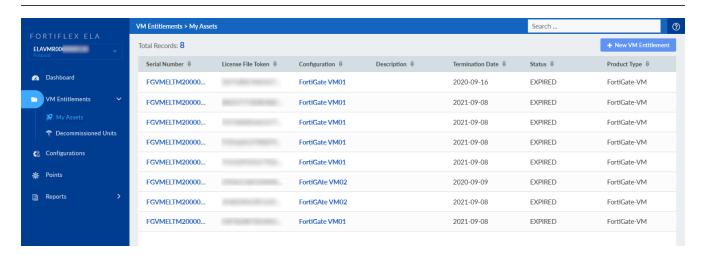
Flex Entitlements

Use the *Flex Entitlements* page to create and manage license entitlements which are consumed via the license tokens. You can also disable compromised license entitlements or change the configuration.

You can change the entitlement scope by either editing the associated configuration or by migrating the token to another configuration. An entitlement can only be linked to a single configuration.



A License Token is a one-time code used to activate an instance. A new token must be regenerated if the instance needs to be re-activated. See Managing Flex Entitlements on page 43.

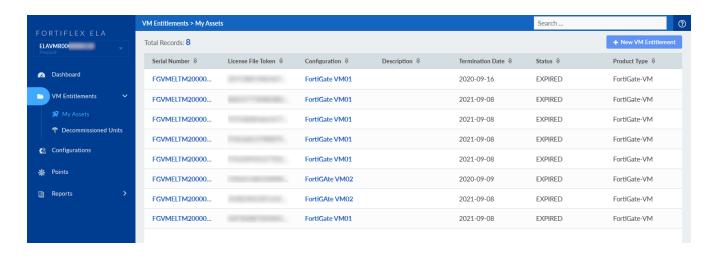


The table displays the following information:

Serial Number	The serial numbers generated when you configure an instance.	
License File Token	The available License File Tokens that can be injected into a VM to leverage consumption entitlements.	
Configuration	The VM configuration assigned to the serial number.	
Description	The description of the entitlement you entered when the service was created.	
Termination Date	The expiry date for the token. The token can be stopped, edited, or reactivated.	
Status	The expiry date for the token. The token can be stopped, edited, or reactivated. The status of the entitlement. • PENDING: The entitlement is created but not activated. The service is not being charged for daily consumption. • ACTIVE: The entitlement is activated and the service is being charged for daily consumption (PST/PDT time zone). • ACTIVE: The entitlement is in use. • STOPPED: When the entitlement is stopped for the entire day, the VM will not be charged for the day. • EXPIRED: The entitlement has exceeded the Termination Date. • GRACE_PERIOD: The entitlement is ACTIVE but has a negative balance or a program expiration that has triggered the activation of the grace period. Once all grace period events have been cleared, it may take a full day for the status to change back from GRACE_PERIOD to ACTIVE. PENDING, ACTIVE, and STOPPED entitlements can be edited to update the Configuration and Description. PENDING and ACTIVE entitlements can also be edited to have a new	
	Termination Date.	

My Assets

The *My Assets* view shows the Asset Folders assigned to an entitlement. You will only see the asset folders you have permission to view. Asset folders are created in the Asset Management portal. FortiFlex only shows services inside each folder except for when creating new services. For information about creating Asset Folders in Asset Management, see *Asset Management > Creating custom views*.



Asset folder permissions

Asset folder permissions are assigned in the Identity & Access Management (IAM) portal. For more information about Asset Folder permissions, see *Identity & Access Management (IAM) > Asset and portal permissions*.

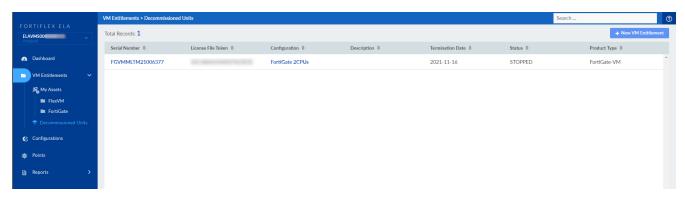


You can use an asset folder to request the next available serial number with the API. See Creating a license pool group on page 47.

Decommissioned units

The *Decommissioned Units* view shows the serial numbers that were decommissioned in the Asset Management portal. When decommissioning an active serial number in the Asset Management portal, you must stop the entitlement before it can be decommissioned. Attempting to decommission the serial number while it is still active will return an error. See Managing Flex Entitlements on page 43 for information on stopping entitlements.

For information about decommissioning units in Asset Management, see Asset Management > Viewing decommissioned units.



Creating entitlements

Entitlements can be created for virtual machines (VMs), hardware devices, and cloud services. The program requires a positive point balance to create entitlements.

This section includes:

- Creating VM entitlements on page 32
- · Creating hardware device entitlements on page 34
- Creating Cloud service entitlements on page 36

Creating VM entitlements

Create a VM entitlement to be used with various VM products, including FortiGate-VM or FortiWeb-VM.



When you create a VM on FortiFlex the consumption for the VM starts when the entitlement is activated for the first time.

All newly created entitlements will be set to *PENDING* and will be changed to *ACTIVE* when the entitlement is activated by the VM instance, which triggers the start of charges.



You cannot add purchased VMs or pre-existing Trial or Evaluation services to FortiFlex. You must create a new VM entitlement.

Once the license entitlement becomes ACTIVE, it will remain active until:

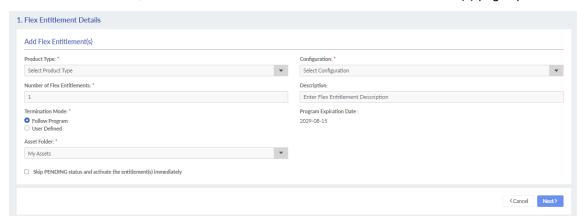


- · The expiration date is reached, or
- The user manually stops the entitlement through the FortiFlex UI or API.

FortiFlex does not monitor VM instance status, meaning it does not know if a VM instance is up or down, therefore it cannot automatically determine if a license entitlement should be active or stopped. It is the user's responsibility to manage the status of all license entitlements created in the FortiFlex platform.

To create a VM entitlement:

1. Go to Flex Entitlements, and click New Flex Entitlement. The Add Flex Entitlement(s) page opens.



2. Configure the VM Entitlement.

Product Type	Select one of the following service bundles from the dropdown: • FortiGate Virtual Machine - Service Bundle • FortiGate Virtual Machine - A La Carte Services • FortiWeb Virtual Machine - Service Bundle • FortiManager Virtual Machine • FortiClient EMS On-Prem • FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine • FortiPortal Virtual Machine • FortiADC Virtual Machine • FortiSOAR Virtual Machine • FortiMail Virtual Machine For information about the product types, see Service offerings on page 16.
Configuration	Select a VM configuration from the list. See Creating a VM configuration on page 48.
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of entitlements. See Creating a VM configuration on page 48.
Description	Enter a description of the VM.
Termination Mode	 Select Follow Program to terminate the machine when the program expires. Select User Defined, and select a date in the calendar to specify the termination date.
Asset Folder	Assign the VM to a folder in <i>My Assets</i> . For more information about Asset Folders, see Asset Management > Creating custom views.

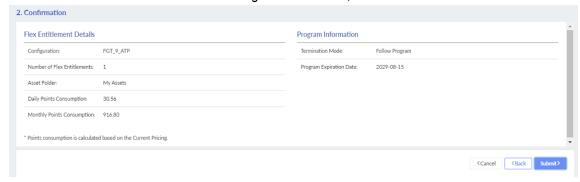


You can use an asset folder to request the next available serial number with the API. See Creating a license pool group on page 47.

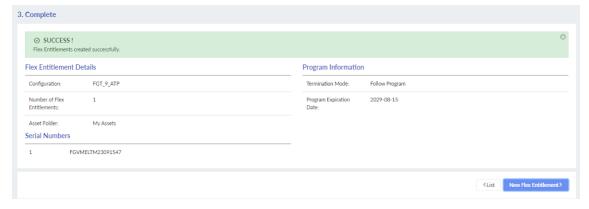
Skip PENDING status and activate the entitlement(s) immediately

Select this option to immediately set you VM entitlement to ACTIVE instead of PENDING upon creation.

- 3. Click Next.
- 4. Review the Flex Entitlement Details and Program Information, and click Submit.



The Serial Numbers(s) are displayed.

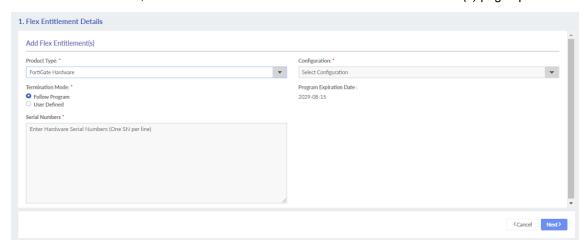


Creating hardware device entitlements

Create a hardware device entitlement to be used with FortiGate products. License tokens are not applicable for hardware devices.

To create a hardware device entitlement:

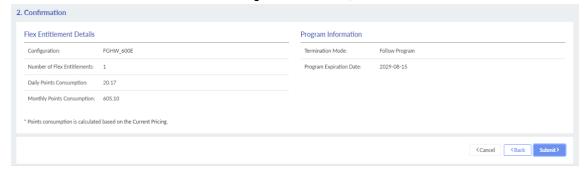
1. Go to Flex Entitlements, and click New Flex Entitlement. The Add Flex Entitlement(s) page opens.



2. Configure the hardware entitlement.

Product Type	Select one of the following service bundles from the dropdown: • FortiGate Hardware • FortiAP • FortiSwitch For information about the product types, see Service offerings on page 16.
Configuration	Select a configuration from the list. See Creating a hardware appliance configuration on page 50.
Termination Mode	 Select Follow Program to terminate the machine when the program expires. Select User Defined, and select a date in the calendar to specify the termination date.
Serial Numbers	Enter the device serial numbers.

- 3. Click Next.
- 4. Review the Flex Entitlement Details and Program Information, and click Submit.



Points start to be consumed on the same day even though your managed hardware may still not be running.

Creating Cloud service entitlements

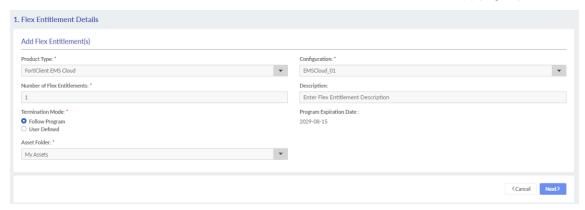
Create a Cloud service entitlement to be used with various products, including FortiWeb Cloud or FortiSASE. License tokens are not applicable for Cloud services.



You cannot add purchased Cloud services or pre-existing Trial or Evaluation services to FortiFlex. You must create a new Cloud service entitlement.

To create a Cloud service entitlement:

1. Go to Flex Entitlements, and click New Flex Entitlement. The Add Flex Entitlement(s) page opens.



2. Configure the Cloud entitlement.

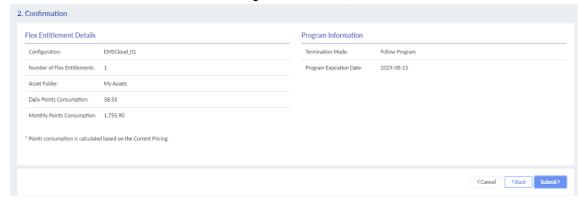
Product Type	Select one of the following service bundles from the dropdown: • FortiWeb Cloud • FortiClient EMS Cloud • FortiSASE • FortiEDR MSSP • FortiRecon • FortiSIEM Cloud For information about the product types, see Service offerings on page 16.
Configuration	Select a configuration from the list. See Creating a Cloud service configuration on page 52.
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of entitlements. See Creating a Cloud service configuration on page 52.
Description	Enter a description.
Termination Mode	 Select Follow Program to terminate the machine when the program expires. Select User Defined, and select a date in the calendar to specify the termination date.
Asset Folder	Assign the service to a folder in <i>My Assets</i> .

For more information about Asset Folders, see Asset Management > Creating custom views.



You can use an asset folder to request the next available serial number with the API. See Creating a license pool group on page 47.

- 3. Click Next.
- 4. Review the Flex Entitlement Details and Program Information, and click Submit.



Injecting the FortiFlex license

Each FortiFlex entitlement has an associated license token that is automatically generated upon creation. To activate an entitlement, the license token must be injected into the target solution.

You can inject a FortiFlex license into a VM instance via the CLI or during the VM bootstrapping via Cloud-Init (KVM) or OVF template (ESXi).



The commands execute vm-license-options count and execute vm-license-options interval allow for the customization of license token activation retry parameters. See VM license in the FortiOS Administration Guide for more information.

Requisites:

• Create the VM configuration

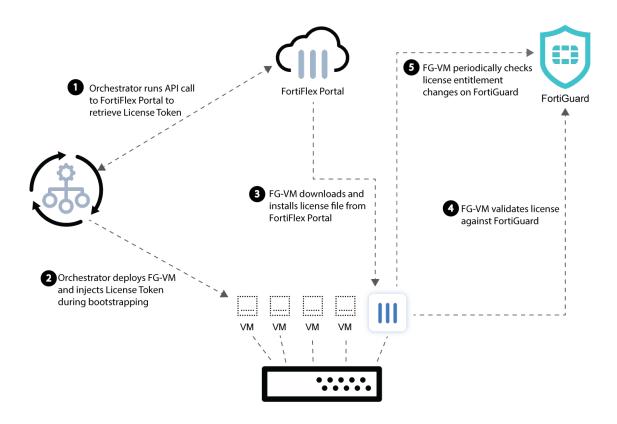
Injecting the FortiFlex license consists of the following steps:

- 1. Ensure that the VM has Internet connectivity properly configured.
- 2. Inject the FortiFlex License Token into the VM using one of the following methods:
 - CLI
 - OVF Template (FGT-64VM only)
 - Cloud-init
 - FortiOS API
- 3. Confirm that the license token is injected
- 4. Configuring web proxy tunneling for FDN



Review specific product documentation information for more information on license token injection in the Fortinet Document Library.

FortiFlex License Activation Workflow



Inject a FortiFlex license with the CLI

For general virtual machine targets, such as FortiGate VM, the token can be inject with the <code>execute vm-license</code> command.

To inject a FortiFlex license with the FortiFlex CLI:

To inject a FortiFlex license into a VM instance with the CLI:

execute vm-license <license_token>

Example:

exec vm-license 58923569A3FFB7F46879

To inject a FortiFlex license via web proxy:

execute vm-license <license_token> proxy>

The following are examples of the syntax for cy>:

http://user:password@proxyip:proxyport user:password@proxyip:proxyport

The following shows examples for each command:

exec vm-license 58923569A3FFB7F46879 http://qa:123456@10.1.100.74:8080 exec vm-license 95D87F50C075C6F20EE7 hazel:123456@10.1.100.74:8080

Inject a license token with an OVF template

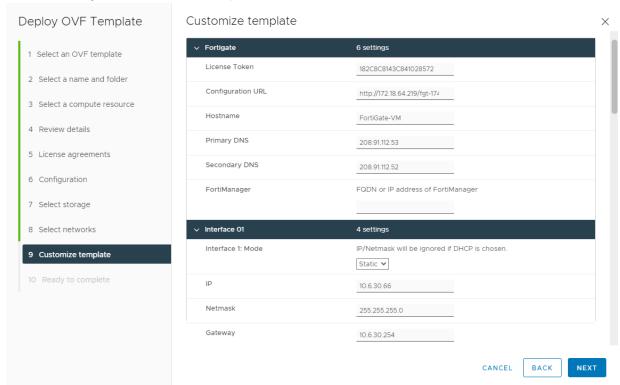
The custom OVF template contains a *License Token* and *Configuration URL* fields where a bootstrap configuration for the FortiGate is stored.



This option is only available for VMware vCenter.

To inject a license token with a custom OVF template:

- 1. Create a new FGT-VM64 from the vCenter web UI with the extracted files in FGT_VM64-v7-buildxxxx-FORTINET.out.ovf.zip.
- 2. Deploy an OVF Template.
- 3. In the Customize template step:
 - a. Enter the License Token in the License Token field.
 - **b.** Enter the Configuration URL in the Configuration URL field.



4. Restart the VM instance.

After the FGT-VM64 is started, it will activate VM license and load the configuration automatically

Inject a FortiFlex license via cloud-init

The following are the MIME files that you can use to inject a FortiFlex license into a FortiGate-VM instance using cloud-init. See cloud-init Documentation for details.



FortiGate-VMs can be deployed into Proxmox using cloud-init and a FortiFlex token. See the Proxmox Administration Guide for more information.

Configuration information for the FortiGate-VM

```
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="=======0740947994048919689=="
MIME-Version: 1.0
--=======0740947994048919689==
Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="config"
config sys glo
set hostname FGT-MSSP-MIME
set admintimeout 480
end
......
```

License token information

```
--=========0740947994048919689==
Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
```

```
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="license" LICENSE-TOKEN:FF69500C90C1604F71EE --========0740947994048919689==--
```

Injecting with the FortiOS API

The FortiOS API method is useful for automating the migration of existing FortiGate-VM instances into FortiFlex. The FortiFlex API and documentation are available on the Fortinet Developer Network website.

Example: Inject a license via HTTP method:

```
<user_email>:~# curl -k --request POST 'http://<IP_
address>/api/v2/monitor/system/vmlicense/download?token=<token_ID>&access_token=<access_token>'
{
    "http_method":"POST",
    "status":"success",
    "http_status":200,
    "vdom":"root",
    "path":"system",
    "name":"vmlicense",
    "action":"download",
    "serial":"<serial_number>",
    "version":"v7.2.0",
    "build":1157
```

Example: Inject a license via proxy URL:

Confirming the license token is injected

To confirm that the license token is injected:

```
diagnose debug cloudinit show
>> Checking metadata source ovf
>> Found metadata source: ovf
>> Trying to install vmlicense ...
>> License-token:95D87F50C075C6F20EE7 http://qa:123456@10.1.100.74:8080
>> Config script is not available
```

```
get system status
Version: FortiGate-VM64 v7.0.4,build0292,220115 (interim)
Serial-Number: FGVMMLTM111111
```

Configuring web proxy tunneling for FDN

After the FortiFlex license has been installed, the FortiGate-VM must validate the license on FDN servers. You can also configure a proxy to accomplish this.

To configure web proxy tunneling for FDN:

```
config system autoupdate tunneling
  set status enable
  set address "<web proxy IP address or FQDN>"
  set port <web proxy port>
  set username "<username>"
  set password <password>
end
```

It may take a while for FortiGate-VM to be able to validate the VM license and update UTP signatures from FortiGuard.

The following shows the output from get system status when the FortiGate-VM has completed the validation and update:

```
Version: FortiGate-VM64 v7.0.4, build0292, 220115 (interim)
Virus-DB: 89.08825(2022-01-18 21:26)
Extended DB: 89.08825(2022-01-18 21:26)
Extreme DB: 1.00000(2018-04-09 18:07)
AV AI/ML Model: 2.04168(2022-01-18 18:45)
IPS-DB: 6.00741 (2015-12-01 02:30)
IPS-ETDB: 19.00243(2022-01-18 01:30)
APP-DB: 19.00243(2022-01-18 01:30)
INDUSTRIAL-DB: 19.00243(2022-01-18 01:30)
IPS Malicious URL Database: 3.00246(2022-01-18 20:50)
Serial-Number: FGVMMLTM111111
License Status: Valid
License Expiration Date: 2022-10-31
VM Resources: 1 CPU/2 allowed, 2007 MB RAM
Log hard disk: Available
Hostname: FGT-DEMO
Private Encryption: Disable
Operation Mode: NAT
Current virtual domain: root
Max number of virtual domains: 1
Virtual domains status: 1 in NAT mode, 0 in TP mode
Virtual domain configuration: disable
FIPS-CC mode: disable
Current HA mode: standalone
Branch point: 0292
Release Version Information: interim
FortiOS x86-64: Yes
System time: Tue Jan 18 21:46:36 2022
Last reboot reason: warm reboot
```

Managing Flex Entitlements

You can stop and regenerate a license token if it is stolen or compromised. After the token is regenerated, it must be reinjected into your VM to revoke the old token. You can also export a list of tokens to parse them in scripts.

Modifying FortiGate-VM configurations

We recommend rebooting the FortiGate-VM after you change the configuration. To verify the configuration is in effect, run the following CLI command:

get system status

- A reboot is required if you are lowering the vCPU size.
- A reboot is recommended when adding more vCPU.
 If you do not want to reboot the VM, run the following CLI command:

exec cpu add X

Where x is the number of vCPU to be hot-added on top of the existing number.

Example:

A reboot is not required if the FortiGate-VM currently consumes 4 vCPUs out of the entitled 16 vCPUs which can be seen as VM Resources: 4 CPU/16 Allowed in the get system status output, and you run exec cpu add 12 to consume 12 more vCPUs.

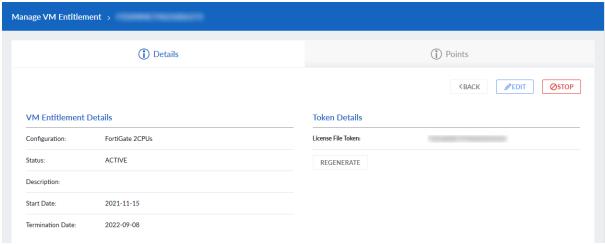


Starting in FortiOS 7.2.4, vCPU changes in the FortiFlex licenses are automatically handled by the FortiGate-VM instances. Running <code>exec cpu add X</code> is no longer required if you are running FortiOS v7.2.4.

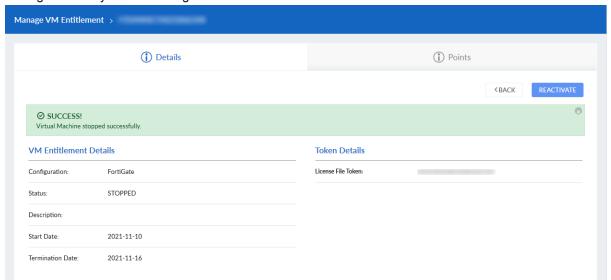
Managing entitlemtents

To stop a VM Entitlement:

- 1. Go to *Flex Entitlements*, and click the serial number you want to stop.
- 2. Click Stop. The Stop VM Entitlement dialog opens.



3. Click *Confirm*. The VM status changes to *STOPPED*. Point consumption will stop from the next day even while your managed VM may be still running.

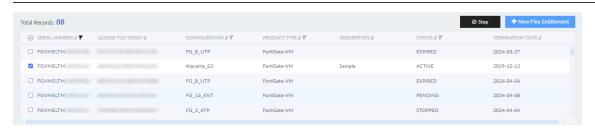


To stop multiple VM entitlements:

- 1. Go to Flex Entitlements.
- 2. Select the entitlements you want to stop. The Stop button is displayed.



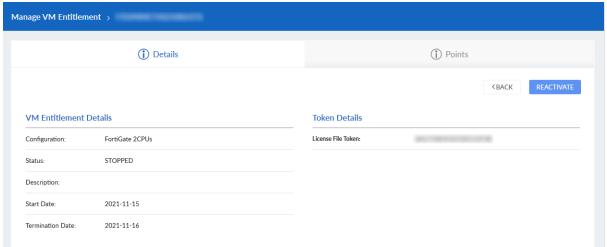
You can only perform bulk entitlement actions for serial numbers that are the same product type. Use the column filters to filter for a specific product *Serial Number* or *Product Type*.



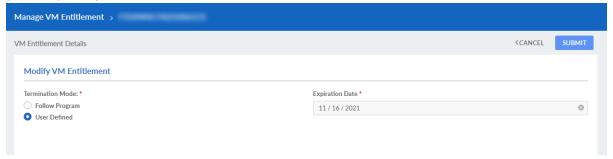
- 3. Click Stop. A confirmation message is displayed.
- 4. Click Confirm.

To reactivate a VM Entitlement:

- 1. Go to Flex Entitlements and click a serial number with a status of STOPPED.
- 2. Click Reactivate. The Virtual Machine Details page opens.



3. (Optional) Modify the VM Entitlement details.



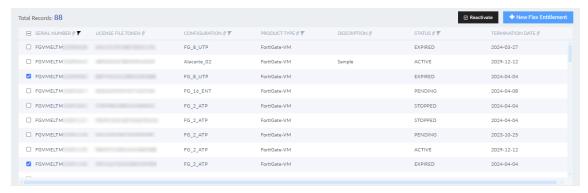
4. Click *Submit*. The serial number *Status* changes to *Active*. Point consumption will restart from the day you make this change even though you may still have not rerun your managed VM.

To reactivate multiple VM entitlements:

- 1. Go to Flex Entitlements.
- 2. Select the entitlements you want to reactivate. The Reactivate button is displayed.



You can only perform bulk entitlement actions for serial numbers that are the same product type. Use the column filters to filter for a specific product *Serial Number* or *Product Type*.



- 3. Click Reactivate. A confirmation message is displayed.
- 4. Select the Termination Mode.



If you select User Defined, select the Program the Expiration Date.



5. Click Confirm.

To export a list of serial numbers and tokens:

- 1. Go to Flex Entitlements.
- 2. Right-click the table, and click Export.
- 3. Select CSV Export, Excel Export (xlsx), or Excel Export (.xml). The file is saved to your computer.



Creating a license pool group

A license pool group allows you to request the next available serial number in the pool. When a VM is decommissioned, the license is returned to the pool.

Requirements:

- · Access to Asset Management
- Fortinet Developer Network membership

To create a license pool group:

- 1. In Asset Management, create an Asset Folder for the asset pool group. See Creating custom views.
- 2. Create a VM Entitlement and select a folder for the group. See, Creating entitlements on page 32.
- 3. Use the Virtual Machines API to create and add a folderpath to the asset folder in My Assets.
- **4.** Create a new endpoint to return the group information.
- **5.** Create a new endpoint to return the next available token.

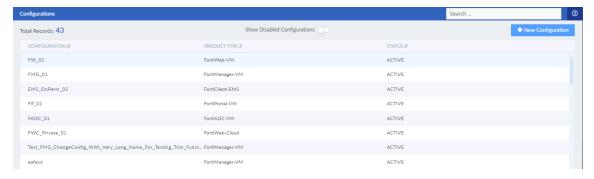
Configurations

The *Configurations* tab is used to create and manage configurations. Configurations are used to define a template for entitlement creation and consumption. It defines the product form factor and type, the capacity or sizing, and associated service packages.

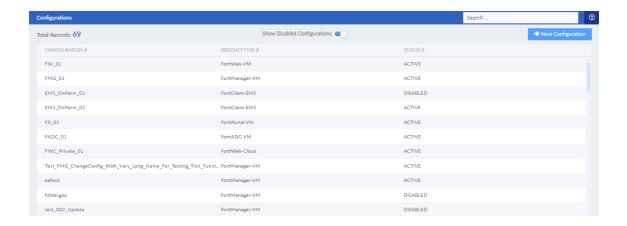
You can create and modify configurations as required, while also being able to examine its details, associated entitlements, and history. A configuration can be linked to multiple entitlements at once. The scope defined by a configuration applies to all entitlements using that configuration. Any changes to a configuration affect all entitlements tied to that configuration.

Configurations can be in two states: active or disabled. Entitlements using a disabled configuration are not able to consume points. However, disabled configurations can be reactivated.

See Creating configurations on page 48.



When you disable a configuration, the entitlements that are using the configuration are no longer entitled to consume points. Use caution when disabling configurations or stopping entitlements, as this will impact the performance of the virtual machines, devices, or services. Disabled configurations can be re-enabled. Enabled *Show Disabled Configurations* to include disabled configurations in the Configurations list.



Creating configurations

Create configurations to be used in VM, hardware device, and cloud service entitlements.

This section includes:

- Creating a VM configuration on page 48
- Creating a hardware appliance configuration on page 50
- Creating a Cloud service configuration on page 52

Creating a VM configuration

Specify the number of vCPUs and service package to use in a VM entitlement. See Creating VM entitlements on page 32.

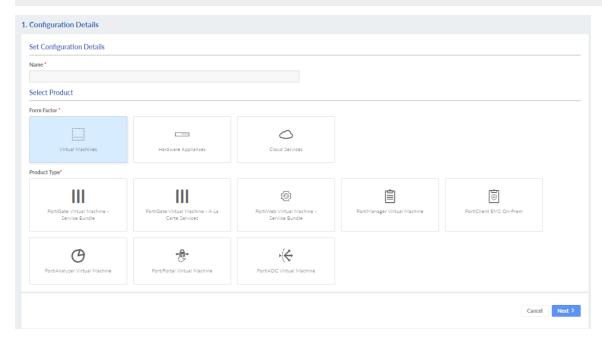
To create a VM configuration:

- 1. Go to Configurations, and click New Configuration.
- 2. In the Configuration Details page, set the configuration details and click Next.

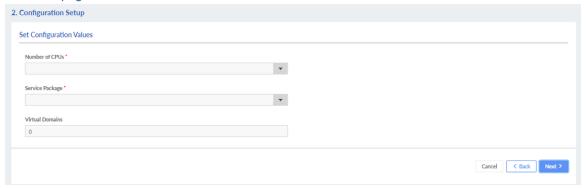
Name	Enter a configuration name.
	The configuration name is a label and not the identifier of the configuration. Changes to the name do not affect any references to the given configuration, which is referred to by its configuration ID. However, you cannot have two configurations with the same name.
Form Factor	Virtual Machines
Product Type	Select one of the following options: • FortiGate Virtual Machine - Service Bundle • FortiGate Virtual Machine - A La Carte Services • FortiWeb Virtual Machine - Service Bundle • FortiManager Virtual Machine

- FortiClient EMS On-Prem
- · FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine
- FortiPortal Virtual Machine
- FortiADC Virtual Machine
- FortiSOAR Virtual Machine
- FortiMail Virtual Machine

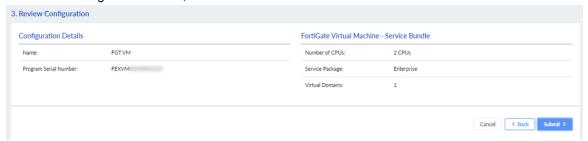
For information, see Service offerings on page 16.



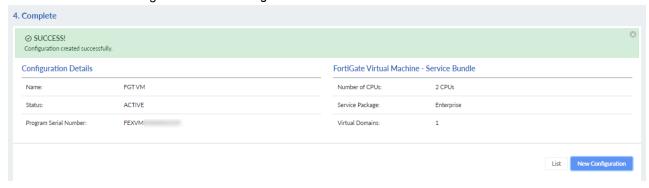
3. In the *Configuration Setup* page, set the service details and click *Next*. For more information, see Configuration details on page 53.



4. Review the configuration details, and click Submit.



5. Click List to view the configuration in the Configurations tab.



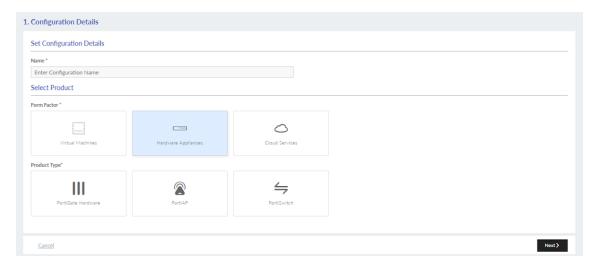
Creating a hardware appliance configuration

Specify the device model and service package to use in a hardware device entitlement. See Creating hardware device entitlements on page 34.

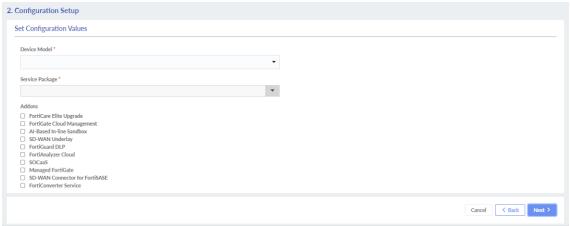
To create a hardware appliance configuration:

- 1. Go to Configurations, and click New Configuration.
- 2. In the Configuration Details page, set the configuration details and click Next.

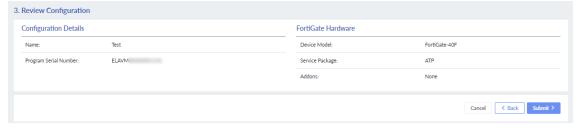
Name	Enter a configuration name.
	The configuration name is a label and not the identifier of the configuration. Changes to the name do not affect any references to the given configuration, which is referred to by its configuration ID. However, you cannot have two configurations with the same name.
Form Factor	Hardware Appliances
Product Type	Select the following option: • FortiGate Hardware • FortiAP • FortiSwitch For information, see Service offerings on page 16.



3. In the *Configuration Setup* page, set the service details and click *Next*. For more information, see Configuration details on page 53.



4. Review the configuration details, and click Submit.



5. Click *List* to view the configuration in the *Configurations* tab.

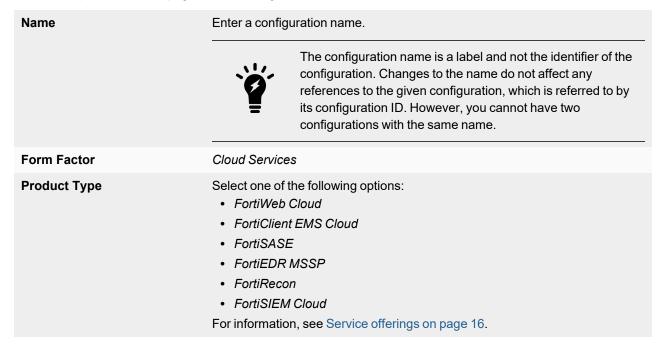


Creating a Cloud service configuration

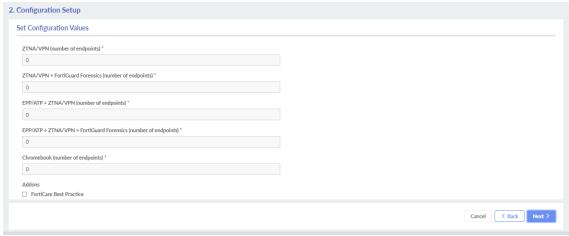
Specify the users, endpoints, service package, and bandwidth for a Cloud service entitlement. See Creating Cloud service entitlements on page 36.

To create a Cloud service configuration:

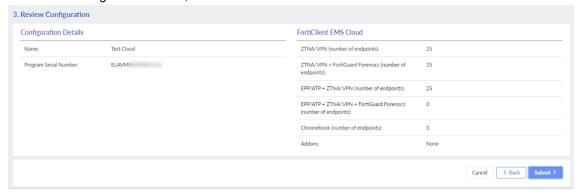
- 1. Go to Configurations, and click New Configuration.
- 2. In the Configuration Details page, set the configuration details and click Next.



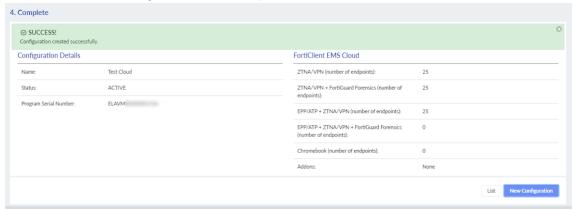
3. In the *Configuration Setup* page, set the service details and click *Next*. For more information, see Configuration details on page 53.



4. Review the configuration details, and click Submit.



5. Click *List* to view the configuration in the *Configurations* tab.



Configuration details

This topic includes configuration details of the following:

- Virtual Machines on page 53
- Hardware Appliances on page 57
- · Cloud Services on page 64

Virtual Machines

FortiGate Virtual Machine - Service Bundle

Number of CPUs	Enter the number of CPUs.
Service Package	Select one of the following options: • FortiCare Premium • UTP • Enterprise • ATP
Virtual Domains	Enter the number of virtual domains.

FortiGuard Services	Select from the following options: • Advanced Malware Protection • Al-Based In-line Sandbox • FortiGuard OT Security Service • FortiGuard DLP • FortiGuard Attack Surface Security Service • FortiConverter Service
Cloud Services	Select from the following options: • FortiGate Cloud Management • SD-WAN Underlay • SOCaaS • FortiAnalyzer Cloud • Cloud-based Overlay-as-a-Service • SD-WAN Connector for FortiSASE
Support Services	Select one of the following options: • FC Elite Upgrade
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiGate Virtual Machine - A La Carte Services

Number of CPUs	Enter the number of CPUs.
FortiGuard Services	Select from the following options: Intrusion Prevention Advanced Malware Protection FortiGuard Attack Surface Security Service FortiGuard OT Security Service DLP Al-Based InLine Sandbox Web, DNS & Video Filtering FortiConverter Service
Cloud Services	Select from the following options: • FortiGate Cloud • SD-WAN Underlay • FortiAnalyzer Cloud with SOCaaS • FortiAnalyzer Cloud • SD-WAN Connector for FortiSASE • Cloud-based Overlay-as-a-Service
Support Services	Select one of the following options: • FortiCare Premium • FortiCare Elite
Virtual Domains	Enter the number of Virtual Domains.



The FortiGate VM will report two Virtual Domains (VDOMs) due to its native ability to create an admin VDOM. The number of VDOMs added in FortiFlex is in addition to these two VDOMs. For example, if you add one VDOM in FortiFlex, the VM will report three VDOMs.

Number of Flex Entitlements

Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiWeb Virtual Machine - Service Bundle

Number of CPUs	Select the number of CPUs from the dropdown.
Service Package	Select the service package: • Standard • Advanced • Enterprise
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiManager Virtual Machine

Number of managed devices	Enter the number of managed devices.
Number of ADOMs	Enter the number of ADOMs.



FortiManager comes with a base of five ADOMs, per a normal subscription. Therefore, the number of ADOMs is additional to this base. For example, if you add one ADOM in FortiFlex, the FortiManager VM is capable of six.

Number of Flex Entitlements

Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.



After creating an entitlement which contains any of the Cloud Services, you can refer to the following on-boarding guides for further instructions:

- FortiGate Cloud
- FortiManager Cloud
- · FortiAnalyzer Cloud

FortiClient EMS On-Prem

ZTNA/VPN	Enter the number of endpoints.
EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN	Enter the number of endpoints.
Chromebook	Enter the number of endpoints.
Support Services	Select a support service: • FortiCare Premium

Addons	Select an add on: • FortiCare Best Practice
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine

Daily Storage (GB)	Use the toggle to set the select the number of GB of daily storage.
Number of ADOMs	Use the toggle to set the select the number of ADOMS.
Support Services	FortiAnalyzer comes with a base of five ADOMs, per a normal subscription. Therefore, the number of ADOMs is additional to this base. For example, if you add one ADOM in FortiFlex, the FortiAnalyzer VM is capable of six. Select a support service:
	FortiCare Premium
Addons	Select an add on: • OT Security Service • Attack Surface Security Surface
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.



FortiAnalyzer comes with IOC, the Security Automation Service, and the FortiGuard Outbreak Detection Service. These additional services cannot be detached or purchased a-la-carte.

FortiPortal Virtual Machine

Number of managed devices	Use the toggle to set the select the number of managed devices.
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiADC Virtual Machine

Number of CPUs	Select the number of CPUs from the dropdown.
Service Package	Select the service package from the dropdown: • FortiCare Premium • Network Security • Application Security • Al Security
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiSOAR Virtual Machine

Service Package	Select the service package from the dropdown: • Enterprise Edition • Multi Tenant Edition - Manager • Multi Tenant Edition - Tenant Node - Single User • Multi Tenant Edition - Tenant Node - Multi User
Additional Users License	Enter the number of additional user licenses.
Add ons	Select an add on: • Threat Intelligence Management This option is unavailable if the service package is Multi Tenant Edition - Tenant Node - Single User.

FortiMail Virtual Machine

Number of CPUs	Select the number of CPUs from the dropdown.
Service Package	Select the service package from the dropdown: • Base Bundle • ATP Bundle
Add ons	Select an add on: • Advanced Management • Dynamic Content Analysis • Cloud Email API Integration • Email Continuity Add ons are disabled if only one CPU is selected.

Hardware Appliances

FortiGate Hardware

Device Model	Select one of the device models from the dropdown: • FortiWifi-30E • FortiWifi-40F
	• FortiWifi-40F-3G4G
	• FortiWifi-50E
	• FortiWifi-50E-2R

- FortiWifi-51E
- FortiWifi-50G-DSL
- FortiWifi-50G-SFP
- FortiWifi-60E
- FortiWfi-60E-DSL
- FortiWifi-60E-DSLJ
- FortiWifi-60F
- FortiWifi-61E
- FortiWifi-61F
- FortiWifi-80F-2R
- FortiWifi-80F-2R-3G4G-DSL
- FortiWifi-81F-2R
- FortiWifi-81F-2R-3G4G-DSL
- FortiWifi-81F-2R-3G4G-PoE
- FortiWifi-81F-2R-POE
- FortiGateRugged-35D
- FortiGateRugged-60F
- FortiGateRugged-60F-3G4G
- FortiGateRugged-70F
- FortiGateRugged-70F-3G4G
- FortiGate-30E
- FortiGate-30E-3G4G-GBL
- FortiGate-40F
- FortiGate-40F-3G4G
- FortiGate-50E
- FortiGate-50G-DSL
- FortiGate-50G-SFP
- FortiGate-50G-SFP-PoE
- FortiGate-51E
- FortiGate-51G-SFP-PoE
- FortiGate-60E
- FortiGate-60E-DSL
- FortiGate-60E-DSLJ
- FortiGate-60E-POE
- FortiGate-60F
- FortiGate-61E
- FortiGate-61F
- FortiGate-70F
- FortiGate-71F
- FortiGate-80E
- FortiGate-80E-POE

- FortiGate-80F
- FortiGate-80F-PoE
- FortiGate-80F-Bypass
- FortiGate-80F-DSL
- FortiGate-81E
- FortiGate-81E-POE
- FortiGate-81F
- FortiGate-81F-PoE
- FortiGate-90E
- FortiGate-90G
- FortiGate-91E
- FortiGate-91G
- FortiGate-100E
- FortiGate-100EF
- FortiGate-100F
- FortiGate-101E
- FortiGate-101F
- FortiGate-120G
- FortiGate-121G
- FortiGate-140E-POE
- FortiGate-200E
- FortiGate-200F
- FortiGate-200G
- FortiGate-201E
- FortiGate-201F
- FortiGate-201GFortiGate-300E
- FortiGate-301E
- TOTTOALC-30TE
- FortiGate-400E
- FortiGate-400E-BYPASS
- FortiGate-400F
- FortiGate-401E
- FortiGate-401E-DC
- FortiGate-401F
- FortiGate-500E
- FortiGate-501E
- FortiGate-600E
- FortiGate-600F
- FortiGate-601E
- FortiGate-601F
- FortiGate-900G

- FortiGate-901G
- FortiGate-1000F
- FortiGate-1001F
- FortiGate-1100E
- FortiGate-1100E-DC
- FortiGate-1101E
- FortiGate-1800F
- FortiGate-1800F-DC
- FortiGate-1801F
- FortiGate-1801F-DC
- FortiGate-2000E
- FortiGate-2200E
- FortiGate-2201E
- FortiGate-2500E
- FortiGate-2600F
- FortiGate-2600F-DC
- FortiGate-2601F
- FortiGate-2601F-DC
- FortiGate-3000F
- FortiGate-3000F-DC
- FortiGate-3001F
- FortiGate-3001F0DC
- FortiGate-3200F
- FortiGate-3201F
- FortiGate-3300E
- FortiGate-3301E
- FortiGate-3400E
- FortiGate-3400E-DC
- FortiGate-3500F
- FortiGate-3501F
- FortiGate-3600E
- FortiGate-3600E-DC
- FortiGate-3601E
- FortiGate-3700F
- FortiGate-3701F
- FortiGate-3960E
- FortiGate-3960E-DC
- FortiGate-3980E
- FortiGate-3980E-DC
- FortiGate-4200F
- FortiGate-4200F-DC

	 FortiGate-4400F FortiGate-4400F-DC FortiGate-4401F FortiGate-4800F FortiGate-4800F-DC FortiGate-4801F FortiGate-4801F-DC
Service Package	Select one of the following options: • FortiCare Essential • FortiCare Premium • FortiCare Elite • ATP • UTP • Enterprise
Addons	Select an add on: FortiCare Elite Upgrade FortiGate Cloud Management Al-Based In-line Sandbox SD-WAN Underlay FortiGuard DLP FortiAnalyzer Cloud SOCaaS Managed FortiGate SD-WAN Connector for FortiSASE FortiConverter Service FortiGuard OT Security Service SD-WAN Overlay-as-a-Service
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

Hardware entitlements cannot be applied to a hardware FortiGate with an active license. You must either:



- Wait for the FortiGate to expire and then apply the FortiFlex license. There is a 48-hour grace period after the license expires where security subscriptions and FortiGuard will continue to work.
- Request Customer Service to de-register the device. This option does not grant the 48-hour grace period. Once it is de-registered, the FortiGate will be unable to receive security updates or utilize FortiGuard services.

FortiAP

Device Model	Select one of the device models from the dropdown:
	FortiAP-23JF

	 FortiAP-221E FortiAP-222E FortiAP-223E FortiAP-231E FortiAP-231F FortiAP-231G FortiAP-233G FortiAP-234F FortiAP-234G FortiAP-431F FortiAP-432F FortiAP-432F FortiAP-432F FortiAP-433F FortiAP-433G FortiAP-433G FortiAP-4341K FortiAP-443K FortiAP-431F FortiAP-U231F FortiAP-U231F FortiAP-U231F FortiAP-U234F FortiAP-U234F FortiAP-U432EV FortiAP-U431F FortiAP-U432F FortiAP-U433F
Service Package	 FortiAP-U433F Select one of the following options: FortiCare Premium FortiCare Elite
Addons	Select an add on: • FortiSASE Cloud Managed AP

FortiSwitch

Device Model	Select one of the device models from the dropdown: • FortiSwitch-108E • FortiSwitch-108E-FPOE
	FortiSwitch-108E-POEFortiSwitch-108F
	 FortiSwitch-108F-FPOE FortiSwitch-108F-POE FortiSwitch-110G-FPOE

- FortiSwitch-124E
- FortiSwitch-124E-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-124E-POE
- FortiSwitch-124F
- FortiSwitch-124F-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-124F-POE
- FortiSwitch-148E
- FortiSwitch-148E-POE
- FortiSwitch-148F
- FortiSwitch-148F-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-148F-POE
- FortiSwitch-224D-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-224E
- FortiSwitch-224E-POE
- FortiSwitch-248D
- FortiSwitch-248E-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-248E-POE
- FortiSwitch-424D
- FortiSwitch-424D-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-424D-POE
- FortiSwitch-424E
- FortiSwitch-424E-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-424E-Fiber
- FortiSwitch-424E-POE
- FortiSwitch-448D
- FortiSwitch-448D-POE
- FortiSwitch-448E
- FortiSwitch-448E-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-448E-POE
- FortiSwitch-524D
- FortiSwitch-524D-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-548D
- FortiSwitch-548D-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-624F
- FortiSwitch-624F-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-648F
- FortiSwitch-648F-FPOE
- FortiSwitch-1024D
- FortiSwitch-1024E
- FortiSwitch-1048D
- FortiSwitch-1048E

Cloud Services

FortiWeb Cloud - Private

Average Throughput	Select average throughput measured by the 95th percentile from the dropdown, between 10 Mbps to 10 Gbps.
Web Applications	Enter the number of web applications, between 1 and 5000.

FortiWeb Cloud - Public

Average Throughput	Select average throughput measured by the 95th percentile from the dropdown, between 10 Mbps to 10 Gbps.
Web Applications	Enter the number of web applications, between 1 and 5000.

FortiClient EMS Cloud

ZTNA/VPN	Enter the number of endpoints.
ZTNA/VPN + FortiGuard Forensics	Enter the number of endpoints.
EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN	Enter the number of endpoints.
EPP/ATP + ZTNA/VPN + FortiGuard Forensics	Enter the number of endpoints.
Chromebook	Enter the number of endpoints.
Addons	Select an add on: • FortiCare Best Practice
Number of Flex Entitlements	Enter the number of FortiFlex entitlements.

FortiSASE

Number of users	Enter the number of users.
Service Package	Select a service package: • Standard • Advanced • Comprehensive
Bandwidth (Mbps)	Enter amount of bandwidth required.
Dedicated IPs	Enter the number of dedicated IP addresses.
Additional Compute Region	Enter the number of regions.
	Scaling down this parameter is not supported.
SD-WAN On-Ramp Locations	Enter the number of locations.

FortiEDR MSSP

Service Package	Select a service package: • Discover/Protect/Respond
Addons	Select an add on: • XDR The number of EDR and XDR endpoints will be the same when creating a configuration.

FortiRecon

Service Package	 Select a service package: External Attack Surface Monitoring External Attack Surface Monitoring & Brand Protect External Attack Surface Monitoring & Brand Protect & Adversary Centric Intelligence
Number of Monitored Assets	Enter the number of monitored assets.
Internal Attack Surface Monitoring	Enter the number of networks.
Executive Monitoring	Enter the number of executives.
Vendor Monitoring	Enter the number of vendors.

FortiSIEM Cloud

Number of Compute Units	Enter the number of compute units.
Additional Online Storage	Enter the amount of additional online storage.
Archive Storage	Enter the amount of archive storage.



You cannot scale down Additional Online Storage and Archive Storage.

Deployment examples and scripts

The following section provides an example of a manual deployment for KVM as well as links to sample scripts to automate deployments for KVM.

- Manual deployment on KVM on page 66
- Automatic deployments on page 73

Manual deployment on KVM

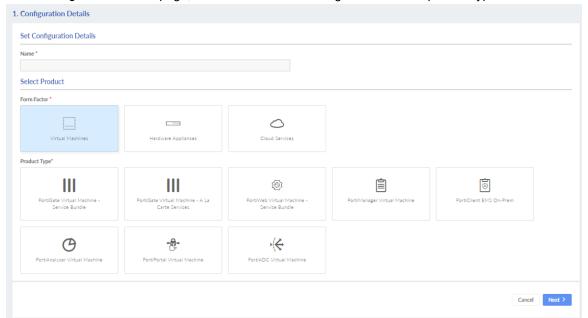
Activate a FortiGate VM using a FortiFlex license. FortiFlex allows for adhoc license via its portal.

Step 1. Create the FortiFlex configuration.

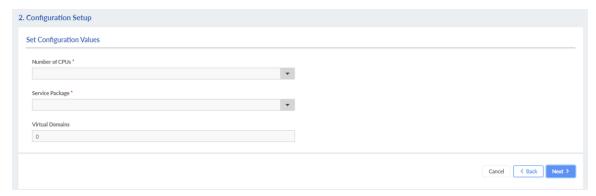
To create a FortiFlex configuration:

- 1. Open the FortiFlex portal.
- 2. Go to Configurations and click New configuration.

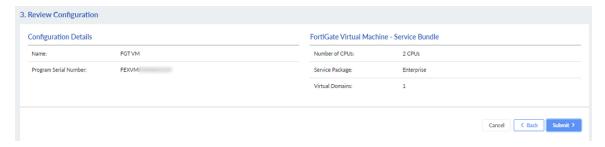
3. In the Configuration Details page, enter a name for the configuration and the product type and click Next.



4. Set the configuration values and click Next.



5. On the Review configuration page, click Submit.



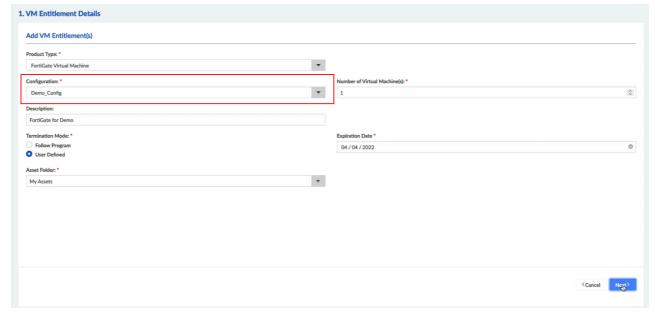
The configuration is complete.



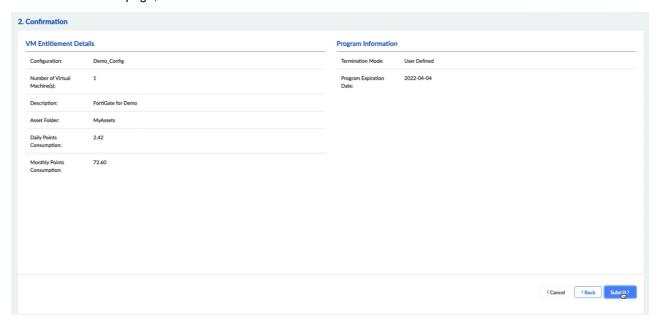
Step 2. Create the license entitlement

To create a license entitlement:

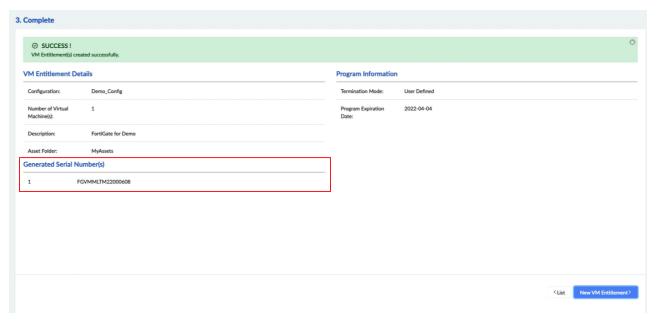
- 1. Go to VM Entitlements and click New VM Entitlement.
- 2. In the VM Entitlement Details page, from the Configuration list, select the configuration you created in Step 1 and click Next.



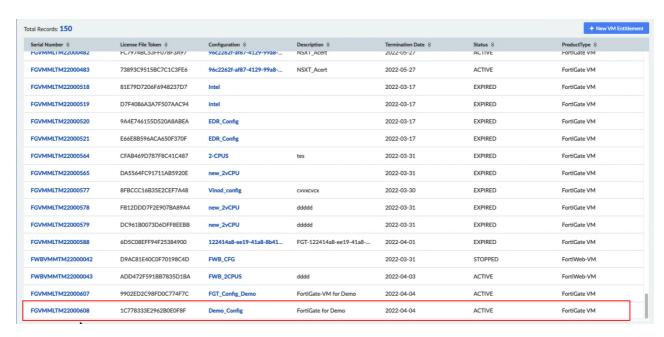
3. On the Confirmation page, click Submit.



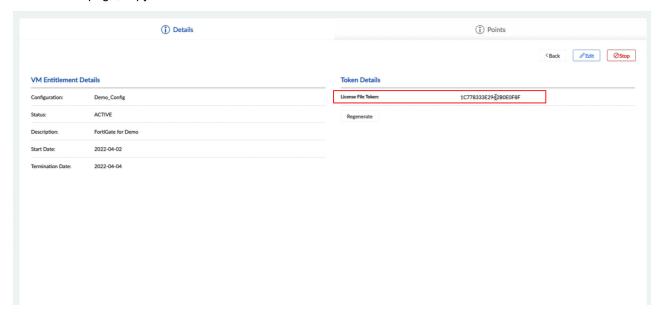
The license entitlement is created. The serial number is displayed under Generated Serial Number(s).



4. Go to *VM Entitlements* and search for the Serial Number you generated. Click the Serial Number to view the Product details.



5. In the Details page, copy the License File Token. You will need this token to activate the FortiGate VM instance.



Step 3: Configure the VM

To configure the VM:

1. Open the KVM host which has already deployed the FortiGate VM and connect to it.

2. Confirm the VM is connected to the Internet.

3. Activate the license with the following command:

```
execute vm-license <license_token>
```

4. When prompted enter y to allow the VM to reboot to activate the new license. The VM reboots and the license is validated against the FortiGaurd servers.

```
Toolsed-kvm/varibilitarithmages/flex

64 bytes from 172.253.63.103: icmp_seq=2 ttl=102 time=59.8 ms
64 bytes from 172.253.63.103: icmp_seq=3 ttl=102 time=59.7 ms
64 bytes from 172.253.63.103: icmp_seq=4 ttl=102 time=59.7 ms
64 bytes from 172.253.63.103: icmp_seq=4 ttl=102 time=59.7 ms

--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets rensmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 59.7/59.7/59.8 ms

FortiGate-VM64-KVM # execute vm-license 1C778333E296280E0F8F
This operation will reboot the system !

Do you want to continue? (y/n)y

Requesting FortiCare license token: *******, proxy:(null)

Wh license install succeeded. Rebooting firewall.

FGVMMLTM22000608 login:

The system is going down NOW !!

Please stand by while rebooting the system.

Restarting system.

System is starting...

The config file may contain errors.

Please see details by the command 'diagnose debug config-error-log read'.

Serial number is FGVMMLTM22000608

If

FGVMMLTM22000608 login:

If

FGVMMLTM22000608 login:
```

5. To confirm the license and configuration, run the following command:

```
get system status
```

```
| FGVMMLTMZ2000608 login: admin | Password: | Welcome! | FGVMMLTMZ2000608 # get system status | Version: Forticate-W64-KVM v7.2.0,build1157,220331 (GA.F) | Virus-D8: 1.000006(2018-04-09 18:07) | Extended D8: 1.000006(2018-04-09 18:07) | Extreme D8: 6.00741(2015-12-01 02:30) | IPS-D108: 6.00741(2015-12-01 02:30) | IPS-D108: 6.00741(2015-12-01 02:30) | IPS-ED8: 6.00741(2015-12-01 02:30) | IPS-ED8: 6.00741(2015-12-01 02:30) | IPS-B108: 6.00
```

Automatic deployments

Customers with access to Orchestrator tools can the use FortiFlex API to automate the FortiGate deployment and activation.

Automatic deployment on KVM

Automate the FortiGate deployment and activation on HyperVisor using a python script and the KVM cloud-init capabilities.

A Python script with examples of the basic calls for the FortiFlex API is available in the Fortinet Developer Network (FNDN). To view the script, log in to FNDN and search for the following article: Sample Python Script for Flex-VM API.

Automation

The topics in this section provide information about automation and the FortiFlex API:

- · FortiFlex API on page 74
- FortiFlexVM Terraform provider on page 76
- Ansible Collection on page 76

FortiFlex API

Instead of making changes to your FortiFlex objects in the FortiCloud portal, you can automate tasks, such as creating VMs and entitlements, with an API when integrating with cloud orchestration platforms.



FortiFlex API information can also be found on the Fortinet Developer Network along with sample Python script.

When implementing the FortiFlex API, you can follow this general process:

- 1. Create an API user.
- 2. Acquire the API token.
- 3. Run API calls against the FortiFlex portal to view, create, or modify objects.



Before you begin, ensure that you have a FortiCloud account and have FortiFlex activated.

To create an API user:

- 1. Go to https://support.fortinet.com.
- 2. Go to Services > IAM.
- **3.** Create an active permission profile that includes the FortiFlex portal. See Creating a permission profile in the Identity & Access Management (IAM) guide.



Actions that involve changing or creating data, such as creating a new configuration or updating a VM, will require read and write permissions or above.

- **4.** Create an API user with the permission profile from the previous step applied. See Adding an API user in the Identity & Access Management (IAM) guide.
- **5.** Click *Download Credentials* and set a password. A CSV file with the API user's credentials is downloaded that can only be opened with the password. See Adding an API user in the Identity & Access Management (IAM) guide.



Downloading API user credentials will reset the user's security credentials each time you perform this action. Any previous password will become invalid.

To acquire the API token:

1. Open the Postman app.



The Postman API Toolkit can be found at https://www.postman.com. FortiFlex Postman collections can also be found on GitHub.

- 2. Click Create a request.
- **3.** Enter the following information:

Method	POST
URL	https://customerapiauth.fortinet.com/api/v1/oauth/token/

- 4. Click Body.
- 5. Select raw and JSON.
- 6. Enter the following content:

```
"username":"<username of your API user>",
    "password":"<password of your API user>",
    "client_id":"flexvm",
    "grant_type":"password"
}
```

- 7. Click Send. If authentication is successful, you should receive a 200 response code with the following information:
 - access token: The API token that will be used to run API calls against the FortiFlex portal.
 - expires_in: The token expiration time in seconds. The default value is 1440 seconds.
- 8. Copy the access_token value.

To run API calls:

- 1. Click on the + to open a new tab in the Postman app.
- 2. Click Authorization.
- 3. Set Type to Bearer Token.
- 4. Paste the access token value in the Token field.



The URL for the API calls is https://support.fortinet.com.

FortiFlexVM Terraform provider

The FortiFlexVM Terraform provider is used to interact with the resources supported by FortiFlexVM. The provider must be configured with the proper credentials before it can be used. See the FortiFlexVM Documentation on the Terraform Registry for information on available resources, data sources, and so on.



The FortiFlexVM provider requires:

- · A FortiCloud account.
- · FortiFlex registered.
- An API token. See FortiFlex API on page 74.

Ansible Collection

The FortiFlex Ansible Collection can be used to run playbooks to interact with FortiFlex. The FortiFlex Ansible Collection can be found on GitHub and Ansible Galaxy. See the Ansible Galaxy FortiFlexVM Collection Documentation for more information on using Ansible Galaxy, running a playbook, available modules, and so on.



You can get support from the Fortinet Inc. Technical Assistance Center or from the community engineering team by filing an issue in the GitHub issues page. For support with common Ansible issues, you can get support from the Ansible community.

Tools

The topics in this section provide information about the points calculator tool:

- Points calculator on page 77
- Daily points on page 78



The points calculator in the FortiFlex portal should be used to calculate points consumption for existing FortiFlex programs only. It should not be used for new deals.

Points calculator

Use the points calculator to calculate how many points will be consumed before you create a new configuration.

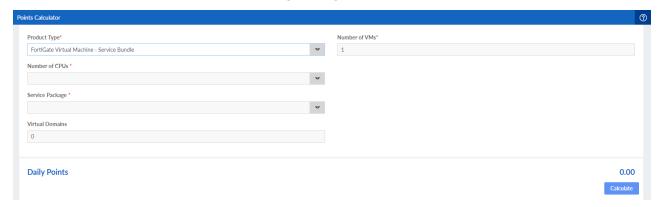


The points calculator can be found in the *Tools > Points Calculator* page, on the Fortinet Developer Network (https://fndn.fortinet.net/index.php?/tools/fortiflex/) or accessed through an API endpoint. Accessing the calculator through an API endpoint provides the current price, latest price, and effective date for the latest price.

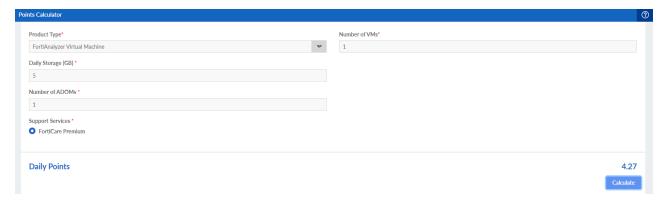
To calculate points for a configuration:

- 1. Go to Tools > Points Calculator.
- 2. From the list select on of the following options.
 - · FortiGate Virtual Machine Service Bundle
 - · FortiGate Virtual Machine A La Carte Services
 - FortiWeb Virtual Machine Service Bundle
 - FortiManager Virtual Machine
 - FortiClient EMS On-Prem
 - FortiAnalyzer Virtual Machine
 - · FortiPortal Virtual Machine
 - FortiADC Virtual Machine
 - FortiGate Hardware
 - FortiAP
 - FortiSwitch
 - · FortiWeb Cloud Private
 - · FortiClient EMS Cloud
 - FortiSASE
 - FortiEDR-MSSP
 - FortiRecon

- FortiSIEM Cloud
- **3.** Configure the instance based on the service you selected. The configuration settings will vary depending on the service. For more information, see Service offerings on page 16



- 4. From the number of Number of VMs dropdown, select the number of VMs.
- 5. Click Calculate. The number of points is displayed.





The *Daily Points* may display both current and latest pricing. See Daily points on page 78 for more information.

Daily points

When the daily rates of a product are updated, the *Daily Points* will display both the *Current Pricing* and *Latest Pricing* for the points calculator:

- Current Pricing: Displays the daily point cost for the total entitlements configured. This is calculated using the fixed ratings from when the program was registered. This fixed rating is valid for up to one year and is not subject to fluctuations in program ratings.
- Latest Pricing (as of YYYY-MM-DD): Displays the cost based on the latest pricing as of the date that the points calculator tool is used. This rate is the new rate that will be applied to the configured entitlements after the next anniversary date, beginning on the date displayed. This rate is an estimate based on current rates and is subject to fluctuations.

