

Powering E/E Vehicle Architecture: System Power Management Solutions for Compute, Zonal and Edge

**David Lopez** 

May 2024





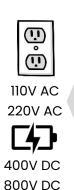
### **Navigation section**

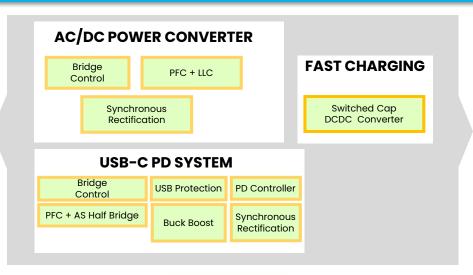
# Agenda

- NXP Power Management Introduction
- General Introduction Vehicle Architecture
- Vehicle Compute Power Management Solution
- Zonal and Edge Power Management Solution
- Q&A

# Our Strategic Focus Power Management System Play from the Plug to the Processor

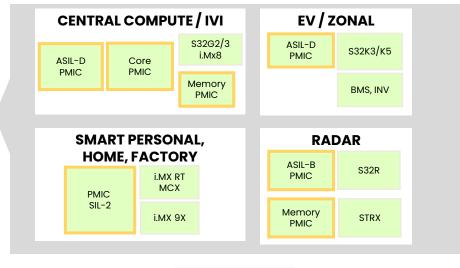
# POWER DELIVERY HIGH PERFORMANCE POWER CONVERSION













### **NXP KEY DIFFERENTIATION**

- ✓ Best In-Class Power Density and Efficiency
- Leading safety/protection in smallest packag
- ✓ Galvanically Isolated Technology

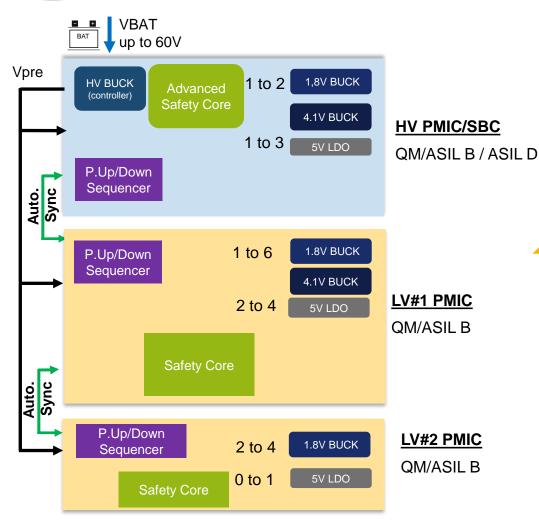
### **NXP KEY DIFFERENTIATION**

- Functional Safety (ASIL-D and SIL-2)
- SAFE
- ✓ Scalable and Flexible PMIC architectures
- ✓ Low Standby Current



# **System Power Solutions** Safety PMIC "building block" portfolio

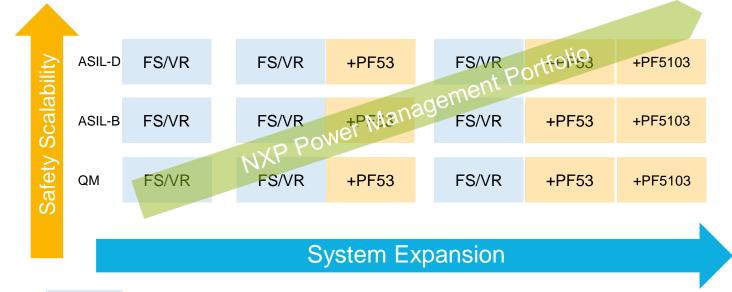




- Scalable solution to support platform development strategy
- Pin 2 pin compatible PMIC from QM to ASIL D
- PMIC offered in same package with various number of rail
- Easy software portability

12/24V Front PMICs

 Multiple PMIC combined, act as ONE with NXP dedicated feature



3.3V/5V LV PMICs

PFx

# APS enable sustainable, safe and simplified power management solutions

### **SUSTAINABLE POWERHOUSE**

- **ENERGY EFFICIENCY** (high performance resonant power)
- LOW POWER / fast wake up system strategies SBCs or IOT
- E-WASTE REDUCTION (SDV, USB-C PD, mobile, IOT ...)

### **SAFE SYSTEM SOLUTIONS**



- SAVE LIVES (Automotive ISO26262, Industrial IEC61508)
- Fit for **HIGHEST SYSTEM SAFETY INTEGRITY LEVELS**
- ROBUST IC protections (EMC, corrosion, reliability)

#### **SIMPLIFIED POWER DESIGN**

- Tools & SW to fasten customer TIME TO MARKET
- SCALE PLATFORM PMIC to AC/DC SYSTEM SOLUTIONS
- POWER DELIVERY system solution

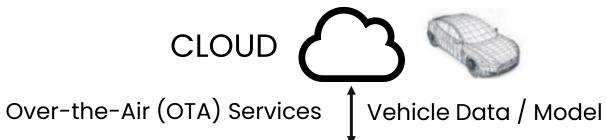




# Agenda

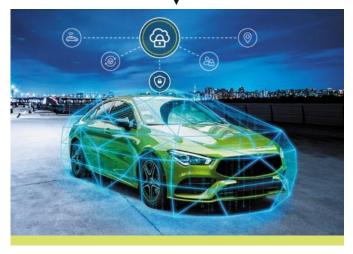
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# **Automotive Megatrends**





**Autonomous** New sensing, thinking



Software-Defined Vehicle Connected from cloud to edge



Electric New energy management



**Processing Centralization** 

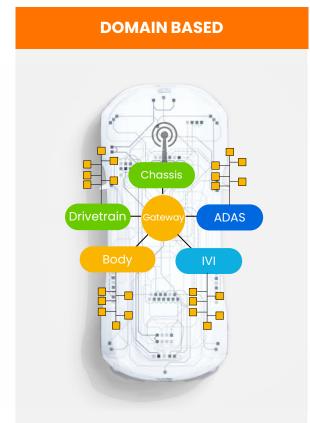
Networking Technology

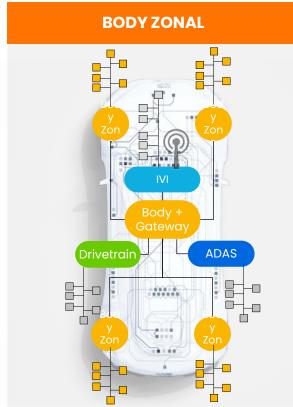
Service Oriented

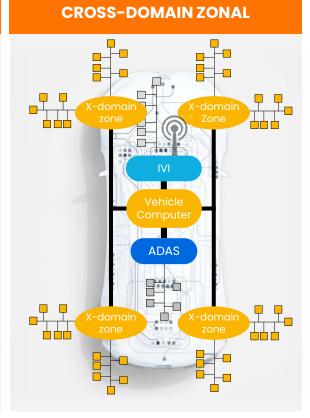
Zone I/O aggregation

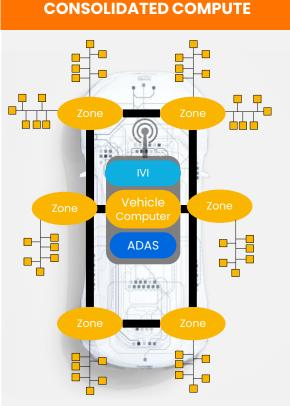
# System Power Solutions to Address Multiple Type of Vehicle Platforms

#### FROM CENTRALIZED TO ZONALIZED









**System Power solutions** 

**Battery Connected SBC** 

**5V PMIC Power Extender** 

**NXP MCU Association** 

Others MCU Vendors Association

EV, Safety, Chassis

**GTW, Compute, Zone** 

**ADAS** 

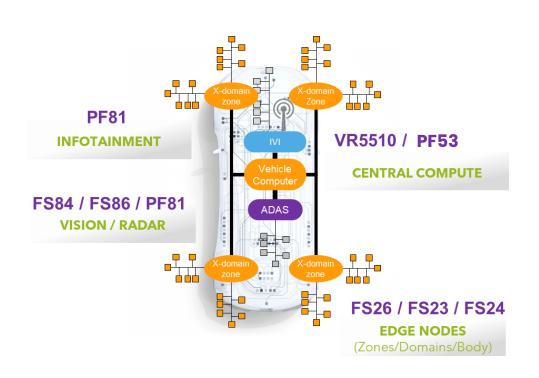
IVI

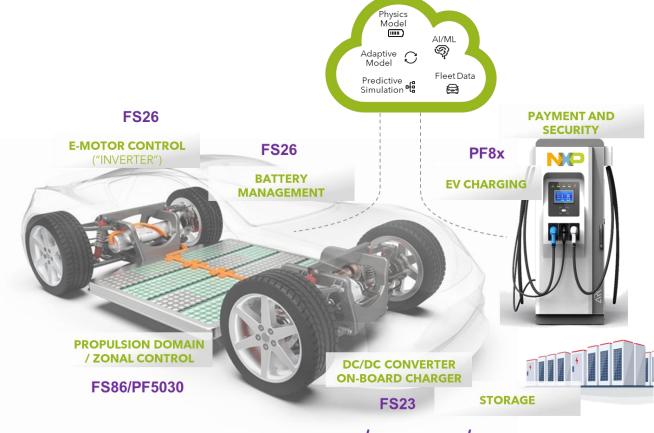
POWER THE ENTIRE SYSTEMS, PROCESSOR AGNOSTIC **BEST IN CLASS SAFETY CONCEPT - PROVEN, ROBUST & FLEXIBLE** SIMPLIFY PLATFORM DESIGN - SCALABLE POWER, SW, SAFETY HIGH PERFORMANCE SYSTEM LOW POWER

# Advanced Power Systems (APS) Powering new vehicle architecture

### THE SOFTWARE-DEFINED CAR

### THE ELECTRIC CAR





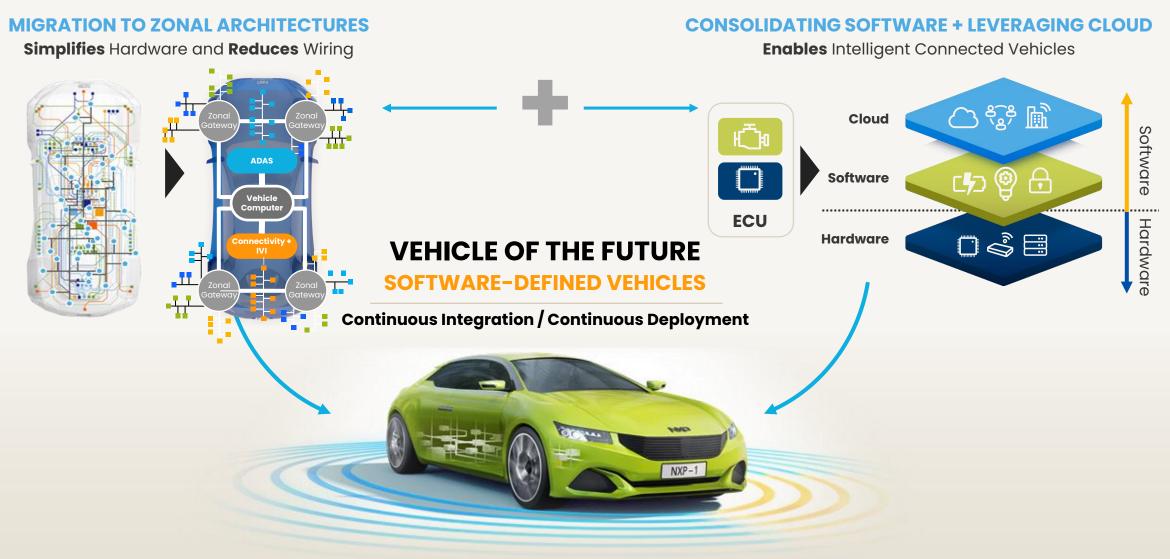
FS,VR Battery connected PMIC/SBC, 12V/24 V compliant PF Low Voltage PMICs, max Vin 5.5 V



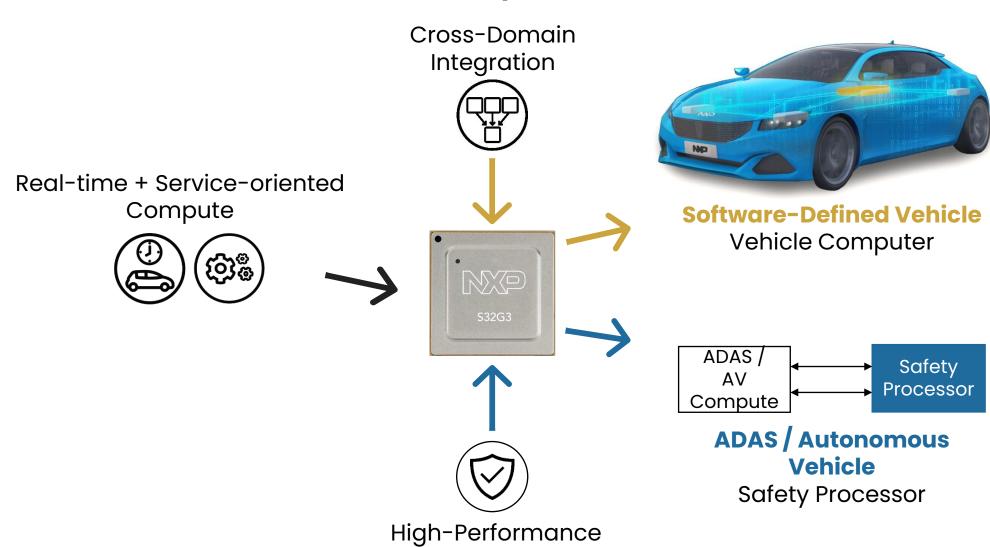
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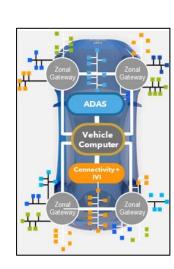
# Redefining vehicles to enable future mobility innovations



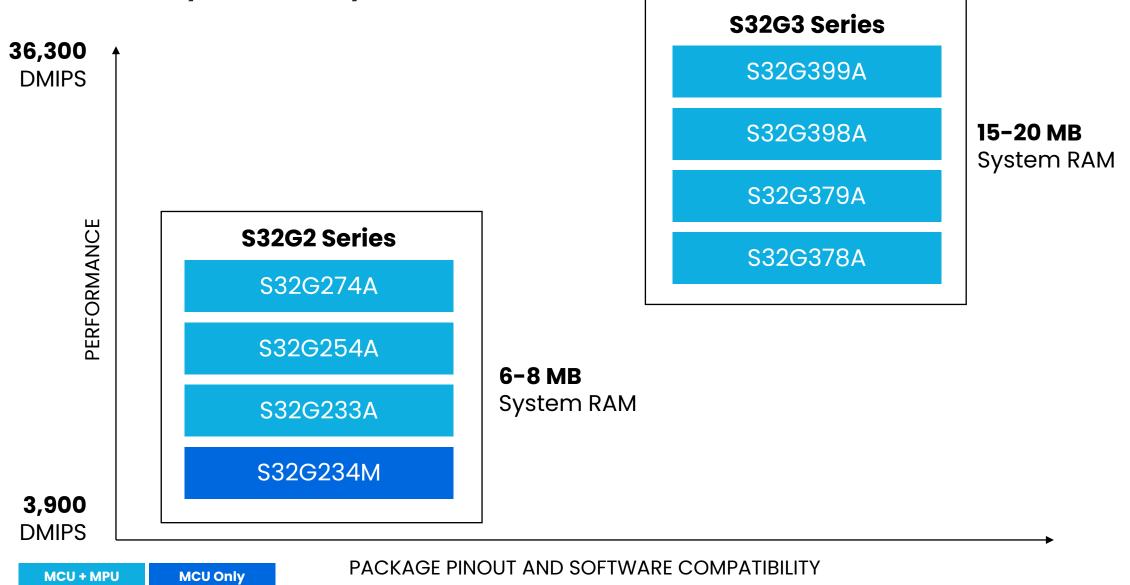
# NXP S32G3 - Poised to accelerate THE Software-defined Vehicle (SDV) and ADAS/Autonomous VEHICLE safety



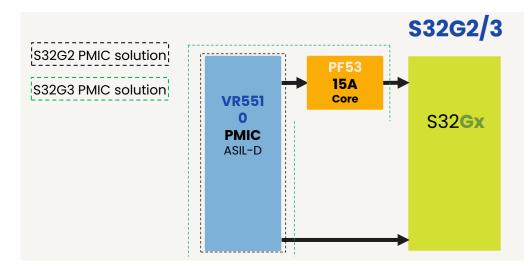
Safety Processing



# NXP S32G Family Scalability



# **S32G System Power Solutions Enabling the Software-Defined Vehicle**



S32G Tailored PMIC System Solution

- Co-developed with NXP AP team for a HW/SW optimized system solution
- Scalable/Modular: Power & Safety (ASIL D)
- S32G Optimized Power, Safety, Features, and Interface

### **OPTIMIZED** INTEROPERATBILITY

- Fully validated/tested system solution significantly reducing development risk
- PMIC safety concept & drivers developed, tested, and supported by NXP into lifetime of the program

### **POWER EFFICIENT**

- 35uA in STANDBY mode → minimal battery drainage
- Higher current with extended efficiency
- Enhanced tight accuracy & transient response mitigating 5nm challenges

### **POWER MODE** CONTROL

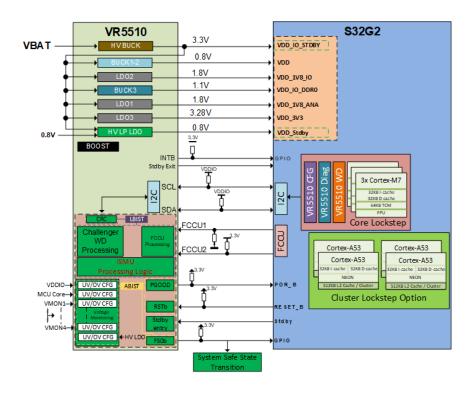
- Reliable power modes transition (shortest boot up and transition times)
- Multiple Power Modes with a dedicated standby scheme for S32G
- Dedicated interface & optimized SW control

#### SAFE

- Co-Architected ASIL D safety S32G system
- Safe Communication & Interface
- Real time system monitoring

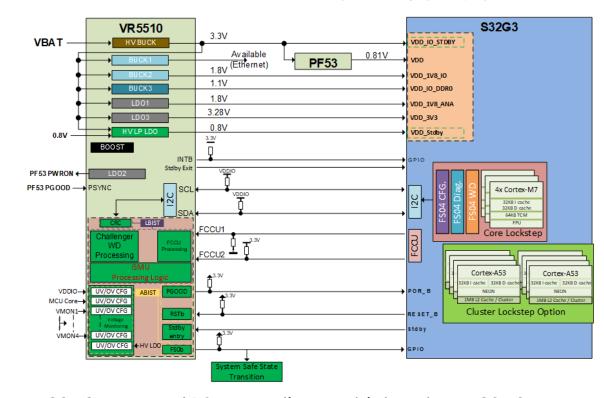
# Power Management Solution for S32G and S32Z Soc

### **VR5510 ⇔ S32G2**



 VR5510 is the attached PMIC ensuring power supplies, low power mode transition and safety backbone with S32G2

### VR5510 + PF53 ⇔ S32G3



- S32G3 Core and 1,8 V supplies are higher than S32G2
- PF53 PMIC must be implemented attached with VR5510 to ensure this higher power requirement
- Forward/Backward compatibility supported with board BOM options

### VR5510 HV PMIC

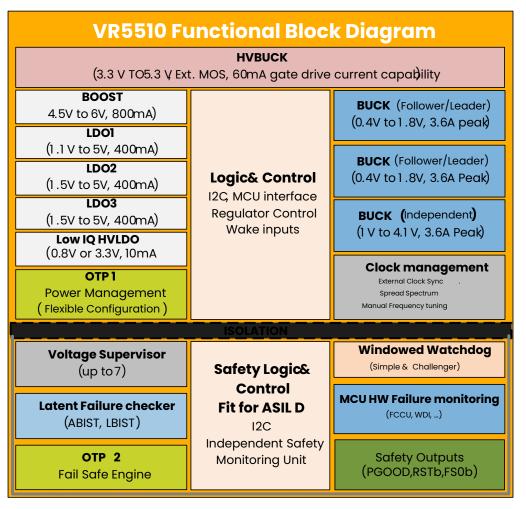


### **Differentiating Points**

- Low Power Mode (40uA in Key-Off (Standby) mode)
- Directly connected to Battery up to 60 V
- Proven & robust solution co-developed with MCU. BSP and reference designs provided.
- Scalable supply & safety (Fit up to ASIL B & ASIL D)
- Minimize EMC with spread spectrum, frequency tuning, frequency synchronization and multi-phase operation

#### Product Features

- Vin 2.7 V to 60 V
- Vpre: Synchronous Buck, 333 kHz to 2.5 MHz, ext. MOS
- Buck 1 & 2 (Single or Dual-Phase), 3.6 A Peak each,
- Buck 3, 3.6 A Peak,
- BOOST 4.5 V to 6 V, up to 800 mA, int. MOS
- LDO1, configurable 1.1 V to 5 V, up to 400 mA
- LDO2, configurable 1.5 V to 5 V, up to 400 mA (with load switch mode)
- LDO3, configurable 1.5 V to 5 V, up to 400 mA (with load switch mode)
- Low IQ HVLDO, configurable 0.8 V or 3.3 V, up to 10 mA in LDO Mode, 100 mA in switch mode, <15 µA in Deep Sleep Mode
- -40°C to 125°C Operating Ambient Temperature (150°C Tj)
- Safety scalable: QM, ASIL B, and ASIL D
- Package: 8x8mm 56-LD QFN-EP



### In Production

### **VR5510 Value Proposition**

HW/SW Optimized S32G Power Solution with Functional Safety Scalability





### Device scalability (proven robustness, lower risk & shorter time to market)

- Co-developed with MCU team for a HW/SW optimized system solution
- · OTP configurability allows flexibility during development and scalability
- Highly scalable to fit S32G tiers and use cases
- Reduced BOM and overall system size/cost with a fully integrated solution



### 3<sup>rd</sup> generation of safety power management IC, reduced functional safety implementation complexity

- Scalable functional safety solution from QM to ASIL D
- Proven solution with Independent Safety Monitoring Unit fit for ASIL B & D (P/N selectable)
- Extended Safety Concept: Voltage Monitoring of System Rails



### Extended low power capability allowing to manage different uses cases

- Seamless power management transition between S32G low power and normal modes
- · Automatic processor supply voltage reduction during low power modes to minimize leakaae
- Simple single pin interface and configuration to handle various power modes including DDR refresh

Mode	BUCK/LDO available	Quiescent current
Standby Mode	Vpre + HVLDO	35 μΑ
DDR Refresh Mode	Vpre + HVLDO + Buck3 + LDO2	85 μΑ
Deep Sleep Mode	HVLDO	15 μΑ

# PF5300 – 15A Integrated FET Core Supply – S32G3 Attach

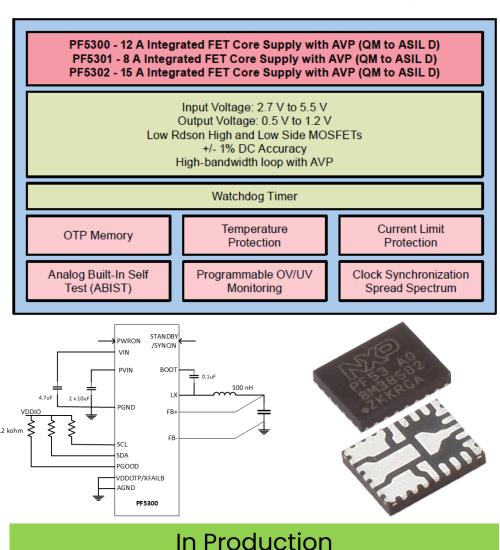


### Differentiating Points

- Functional safety up to ASIL D
- Low shutdown current: 1.5 μA
- High bandwidth DC-DC with programmable AVP
- Fast start up: 500 µs from shutdown to regulation
- Proven & robust solution co-developed with MCU. BSP and reference designs provided.
- Minimize EMC with Spread spectrum, frequency tuning, frequency synchronization

#### Product Features

- Vin: 2.7 V to 5.5 V; Vout: 0.5 V to 1.2 V
- I2C with DVS capability can be offered as a variant
- Programmable load-line (AVP) with up to 400kHz bandwidth for optimal transient response & reduced BOM cost (output capacitor reduced by 40%)
- DC Accuracy: +/- 1% with differential remote voltage sensing
- Programmable OV/UV monitoring with 1% accuracy
- Watchdog timer
- Integrated MOSFETs: 3 m $\Omega$  low side, 7.6 m $\Omega$  high side
- High efficiency
- -40 °C to 125 °C Operating Ambient Temperature (150°C Tj)
- Package: 3.5 mm x 4.5 mm FC-QFN package



# Key Focus Areas for PF5300 Development

DC Accuracy

For Regulator and Monitor

DC Accuracy	PF50/PF8x	PF5300
DC-DC Accuracy	+/- 2.0%	+/- 1.0 to 1.1%
VMON Accuracy	+/- 2.0%	+/- 1.0%

**AC Accuracy** 

High Bandwidth and AVP

Loop Bandwidth	PF50/PF8x	PF5300
Bandwidth with Cout = 44 uF	~250 kHz	~400 kHz
Bandwidth with Cout = 400 uF	~ 90 kHz	~400 kHz

Efficiency

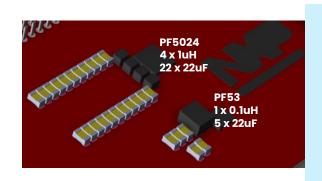
Flip Chip and 2 MHz Operation



COT architecture with PLL allows high bandwidth even at 2 MHz

**BOM Reduction** 

Significant L and C Savings



Solution size for meeting 3% tolerance with 6A/µs step



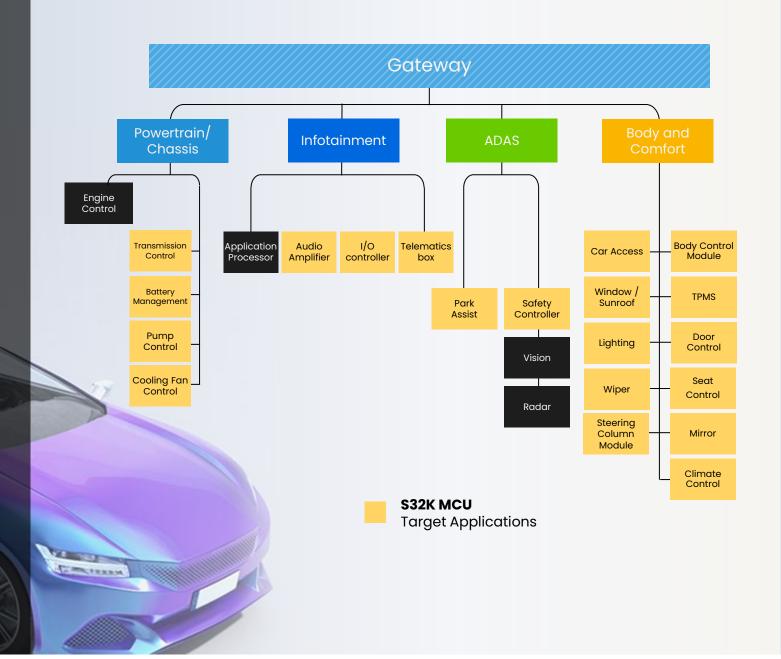
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# S32K3: Expanding the S32 Platform

- NXP's S32 Automotive Platform enables software reuse across multiple applications, reducing development complexity and easing the burden for Tier Is and carmakers
- S32K3 expands S32
   into zone control and edge nodes
- Extends S32K family into new applications
  - Advanced Body Electronics
  - Battery Management
  - Zone Control

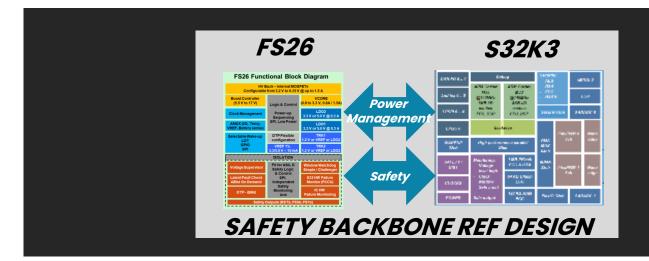




# Powering systems with S32K3 Portfolio – use case solutions

		TGT ASIL	Rails	Memory	USE CASES			
	MICELL				DCDC OBC	BMS BMC	HV INVERTER	ZONAL & EDGE
Safety LS 320MHz 4 M7 cores	S32K37/9	D	1.1-1.5 V (1350 mA) – 4c 5.0 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak) 3.3 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak)	6 <b>M</b>	FS2620D	FS2633D	FS2633D	х
Safety LS 320MHz 4 M7 cores	S32K388	D	1.1-1.5 V (1350 mA) – 4c 5.0 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak) 3.3 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak)	8 <b>M</b>	x	x	x	FS2633D
Safety LS M7 +1 M7 core 240MHz	S32K358	D	1.5 V (800 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	8 <b>M</b>	x	FS2613D	x	FS2613D
Safety LS 160/240MHz 2 M7 cores	S32K344	D	1.5 V (500 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	4M	x	FS2613D	x	FS2613D
3 M7 cores 240MHz	S32K33x	В	1.5 V (800 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	8 <b>M</b>	x	x	x	х
2 M7 cores	S32K32x	В	1.5 V (400 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	1/2/4 <b>M</b>	x	FS2600B	x	FS2600B
Single M7 core	S32K31x	В	3.3 V/5.0 V (200 mA)	1/2M	FS23	FS23	x	FS23

# S32K3 + FS26 - safe, efficient, sticky



- ✓ Fit for ASIL B / D Ready
- ✓ SW Production Ready
- ✓ Reference Design Ready
- ✓ Application Note Ready
- ✓ Design for EMC
- √ Family Platform Approach

### SAFE

- · ASIL B / D backbone concept
- · High availability & safe solution
  - √ Fail Silent System Solution
  - ✓ Fault Recovery Strategy
- Combined safety documentation
- Simplify safety assessment

### **EFFICIENT**

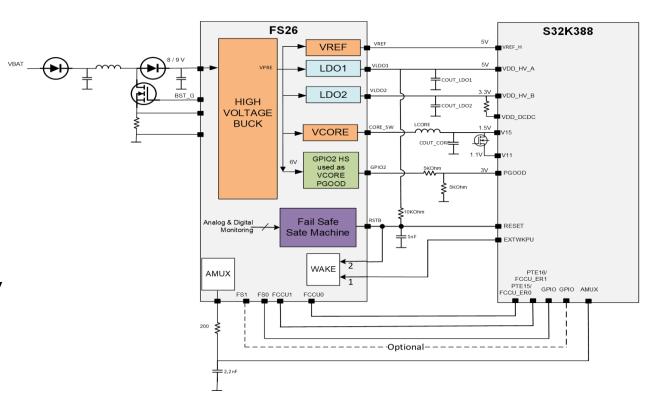
- Power & sequencing optimized
- Efficient DCDC (up to 95% Vpre)
- · Low power modes (25uA)
- System low power savings with PFM Mode

### **STICKY**

- Production ready SW drivers
- · Reference schematic & layout
- FAST prototyping cycle
- · Ready to use

### **FS26 Attributes**

- FS26 is the 3<sup>rd</sup> generation of FSBC Automotive System Power
- FS26 is already selected by more than 30 customers
- Already designed in
  - EV Applications (BMS, DCDC, BSG, INV., OBC)
  - **VEA** Applications (ZONAL, BCM)
  - Safety & Chassis Applications (EPS, Braking)
- Already designed with S32K3, TC3x, RH850, Cy
- FS26 ramp up in Q4 2022 at 3 OEMs
- FS26 is supporting extended mission profiles for EV



# FS26 ASIL B & ASIL D Safety SBC with low power modes

EV, safety, and zonal architecture sbc



- Input supply up to 40 V DC
- **HVBUCK**, adjustable step-down DC/DC converter 3.2 V to 6.35 V up to **1.5 A** DC,
  - 450 kHz or 2.25 MHz Synch. Buck with integrated MOSFETs, up to 92% efficiency
- VCORE, adjustable step-down DC/DC converter 0.8 V to 3.3 V
  - Option with **0.8A** DC (to supply S32K3, and other Safety MCUs) and option with **1.65A** DC core supply
  - 2.25 MHz Fully-Integrated Synchronous Buck, up to 85 % efficiency
- **BOOST Controller 5.5 V to 17 V**, external LS MOS
- **LDO1 and LDO2**, configurable 3.3 V or 5.0 V, up to 400 mA DC output current capability.
- VREF, accurate voltage reference 3.3 V or 5 V, 1 %, 30 mA DC output current capability
- 2 TRACKERS, 10 mV offset,150 mA DC output current capability (Option P/N with 1 tracker only)

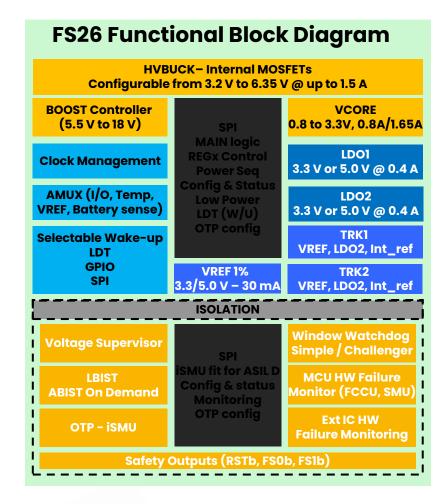
### **System Features**

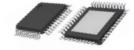
- Long duration timer (with dedicated part number) configurable from few sec up to 6 months
- Low Power Mode:
  - Target 30 μA in LPOFF and 25 μA in STANDBY (MCU powered)
  - Wake up via GPIOs, and Long Duration Timer (LDT) feature and CSN (standby mode)
  - Support S32K3 standby mode
- AMUX: Battery, Internal Voltages, VREF and Temperature, WAKEs, GPIOs
- General Purpose I/O: Wake up or HS/LS Driver (HS 20 mA, LS 2 mA capability)

### **Safety Features**

- **3rd Generation Fail Safe State Machine** with Independent Safety Monitoring Unit
  - Fit for ASIL B and ASIL D with Extended Voltage Monitoring
  - **ABIST On Demand** and Fault Recovery Strategy (combined with S32K3 common platform)
- 2 x FS outputs. 1 with configurable time delay (FS1b with dedicated part number)
- 32 bits SPI (including CRC)







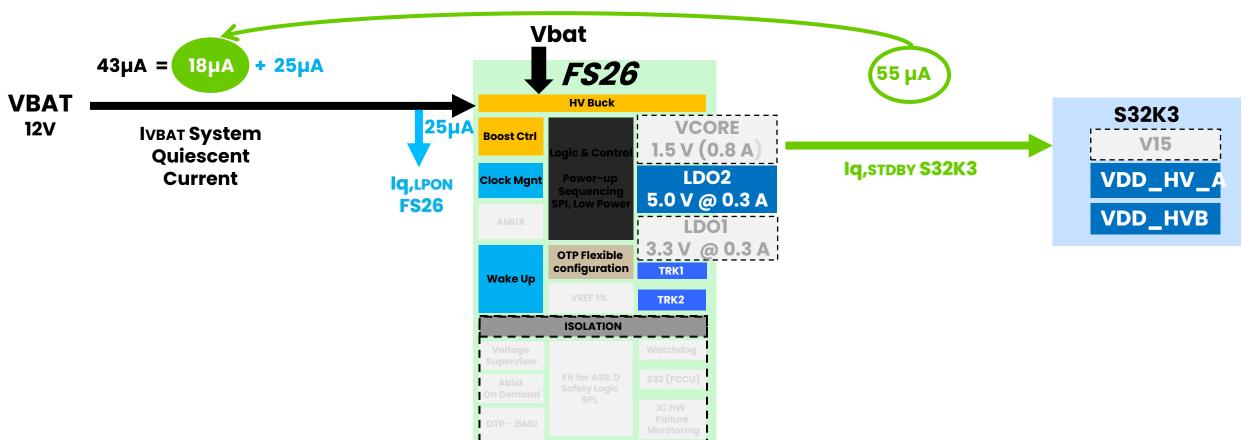
Package: LQFP48eP **PPAP Available** 

# Achieve ECU Energy Management target < 100 microamp in standby mode



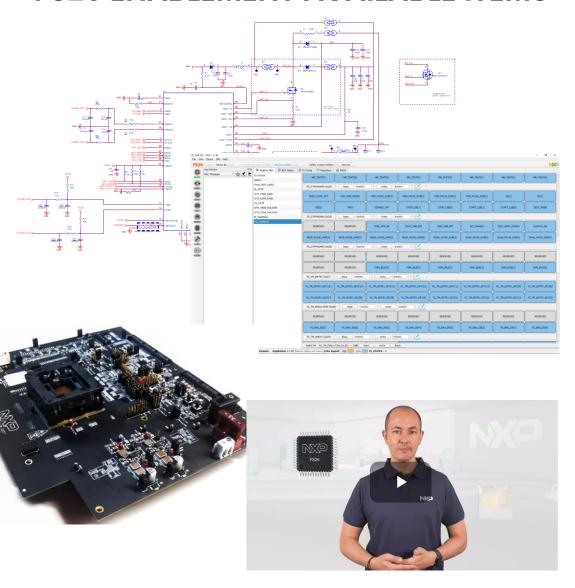
• At system level: HV Buck conversion ratio in LPON/standby (DC/DC used in PFM mode) allows to reach quiescent current < 100µA including SoC, PMIC and peripherals

HVBUCK conversion ratio allows 67% reduction of load at VBAT



26 | NXP | Public

### **FS26 ENABLEMENT AVAILABLE ITEMS**

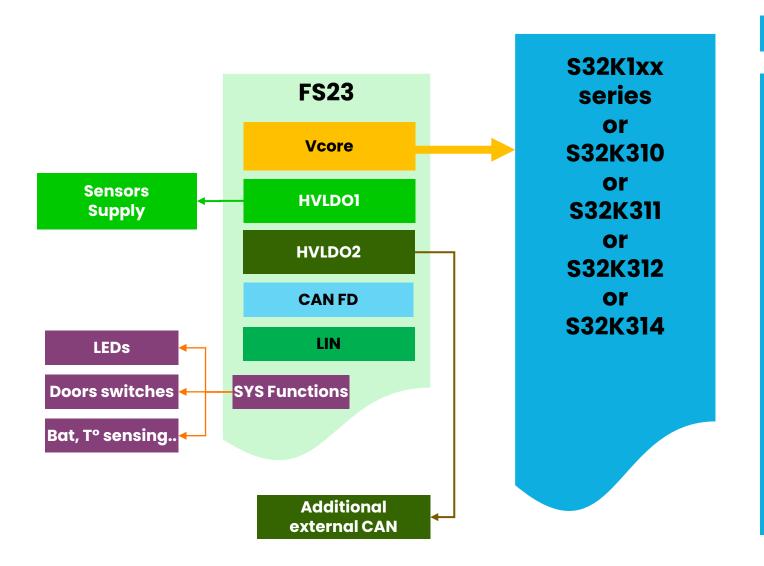


Product	Туре	Status
Data Sheet 🛨	Document	Available
Safety Manual ★	Document	Available
FMEDA ★	Document	Available
AN12995 : NXP FS26 Hardware guidelines ★	Document	Available
AN13850 : NXP FS26 Implementation and Behaviors★	Document	Available
AN13323 : Safety Application Guide (FS26 +S32K3)	Document	Available
AN13494: NXP Solution to attach FS26 to S32K3 and SJA1110 ★	Document	Available
AN13322: NXP Solution for Infineon AURIX TC2xx/TC3xx serie	Document	Available
AN 13020: NXP Power solutions for RH850 series MCU	Document	Available
AN13748: NXP Power solution for Cypress Traveo II series MCU	Document	Available
AN13431: NXP PMIC solution for TI TMS570 series MCU	Document	Available
SPMS compensation settings calculator 🛨	Document	Available
Socket EVB schematic & Layout	Hardware	Available
Soldered EVB schematic & layout	Hardware	Available
FS26 + S32K3 EVB	Hardware	Available
EVB GUI	Software	Available
Power dissipation calculator 🛨	Document	Available
Real Time Drivers AUTOSAR ISO26262	Software	Available

# Powering systems with S32K3 Portfolio – use case solutions

		TGT ASIL	Rails	Memory	USE CASES			
	MCU				DCDC OBC	BMS BMC	HV INVERTER	ZONAL & EDGE
Safety LS 320MHz 4 M7 cores	S32K37/9	D	1.1-1.5 V (1350 mA) – 4c 5.0 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak) 3.3 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak)	6M	FS2620D	FS2633D	FS2633D	X
Safety LS 320MHz 4 M7 cores	S32K388	D	1.1-1.5 V (1350 mA) – 4c 5.0 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak) 3.3 V (100 mA, 400 mA peak)	8M	x	x	x	FS2633D
Safety LS M7 +1 M7 core 240MHz	S32K358	D	1.5 V (800 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	8M	x	FS2613D	x	FS2613D
Safety LS 160/240MHz 2 M7 cores	S32K344	D	1.5 V (500 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	4M	x	FS2613D	x	FS2613D
3 M7 cores 240MHz	S32K33x	В	1.5 V (800 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	8M	x	X	x	x
2 M7 cores	S32K32x	В	1.5 V (400 mA) 5.0 V (50 mA 280 mA peak) 3.3 V (50 mA 280 mA peak)	1/2/4M	x	FS2600B	x	FS2600B
Single M7 core	S32K31x	В	3.3 V/5.0 V (200 mA)	1/2M	FS23	FS23	x	FS23

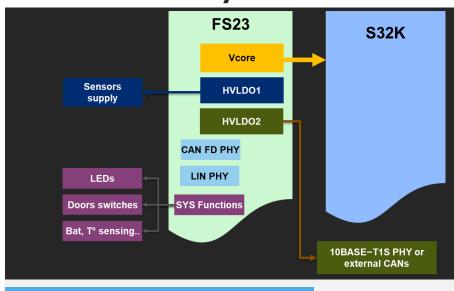
# FS23 – System power for ENTRY ev AND EDGE SDV



### **Key Benefits**

- ASIL B solution with combined safety documentations
- System added value: Highest level of integration to
  - Optimize system cost
  - Save PCB space
  - Reduce complexity
- Best-in-class on quiescent current

# S32K+FS23 - System Solution



### Scalable System Solution

- ✓ Easy Design FS23 S32K Family
- √ Reduce complexity Hardware + Software
- ✓ Family Platform Approach

#### **SCALABLE**

Family approach pin to pin compatible

Configurable multipurpose IOs

Integrated CAN and LIN and supply of MAC and 10BASE-T1S **PHY or external CANs** 

### **POWER EFFICIENT**

Low power modes strategy with MCU core monitoring in standby

Low system quiescent current (20uA)

Configurable voltages & power sequencing

#### SAFE

Functional safety by design and process and product behavior

**Highest level of monitoring** integration

**Advanced safety monitoring** 

FS2300 is MCU Agnostic

S32K3 S32K1

**Cypress** Traveo II

IFX Aurix TC2/3

Renesas RH850Dx/Fx

# BOM Cost advantages of FS23 vs Discrete: examples

FS23 requires lower filtering capacitor value **BOM saving (5 to 10cts)** 

FS23 integrates 4 High Side Drivers **BOM saving (8 to 12cts)** 

IEC61000 ESD protection +/-8KV:

FS23 integrates the external PESD diode (such as PESD1CAN-UX) **BOM saving (5 to 10cts)** 

2.2uF 100nF **FS23** 

FS23 integrates voltage monitoring On all internal power rails **BOM saving (4 to 5cts)** 

> FS23 integrates Analog **Multiplexers BOM saving (2 to 3cts)**

FS23 integrates Watchdog and external voltage monitoring **BOM saving (7 to 8cts)** 

FS23 offers lower external components for

- Cost saving
- PCB space saving

# FS23 One page: FS230x and FS232x

### S32K31x Attach for Body market

### Power Management - Fit to S32K31x

- Input supply up to 40V DC
- HVBUCK, configurable 3.3V or 5V, 2%, 400mA, 450kHz or 2.2MHz.
  - Or **HVLDO1** configurable 3.3V or 5V, up to 100mA with internal PMOS and 250mA with external PNP
- HVLDO2, configurable 3.3V or 5V, 2%, up to 100mA. System or off board sensor with ext diode
- HVLDO3, configurable 3.3V or 5V, 2%, up to 150mA. CAN PHY and/or system
   LP modes: in LPOFF 30μA. In LPON 40μA (HVLDO1) or 20μA (HVBUCK) with MCU
- powered
- HVBUCK UV in LPON, HVLDO1/2 available on demand in LPON mode

#### System Featuring - Fit for Body Market

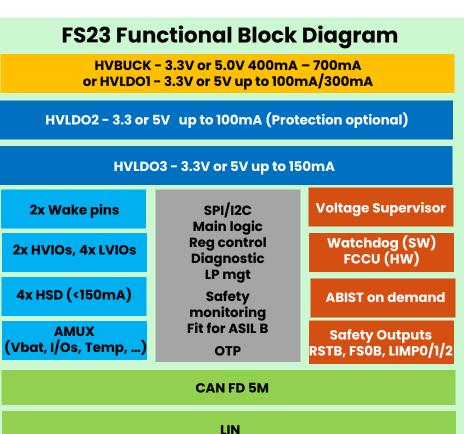
- 32-bit SPI/I2C with CRC (same SPI as FS26 to target SW compatibility over FS2x family)
- Long Duration Timer with wake-up strategies from few seconds to several weeks
- AMUX to sense temperature, battery voltage, internal voltages, ...
- 2x HV and 4x LV configurable IOs with wake-up capability
- 4x HS Drivers (150mA current limit) with cyclic sensing in LP and PWM capability (200Hz / 400Hz)
- 1x CAN FD transceiver 2 Mb/s for operation (5 Mb/s max bit rate) with WUP (Wake-Up Pattern) capability
- 1x LIN with wake-up capability

#### Safety level - Fit for ASIL B

- OV and UV internal monitoring for all FS23 regulators + 1 external VMON
- Windowed WD in Normal mode and Timeout WD in LPON
- FCCU monitoring, ABIST on demand
- 3x FS outputs (FSOB low by default, LIMPO high by default, LIMP1/2 with PWM capability 1.25Hz/100Hz)







Package: QFN48EP with wettable flank

Samples: Available

**PPAP: Available** 





# Agenda

- NXP Power Management Introduction
- General Introduction Vehicle Architecture
- Vehicle Compute Power Management Solution
- Zonal and Edge Power Management Solution
- Q&A



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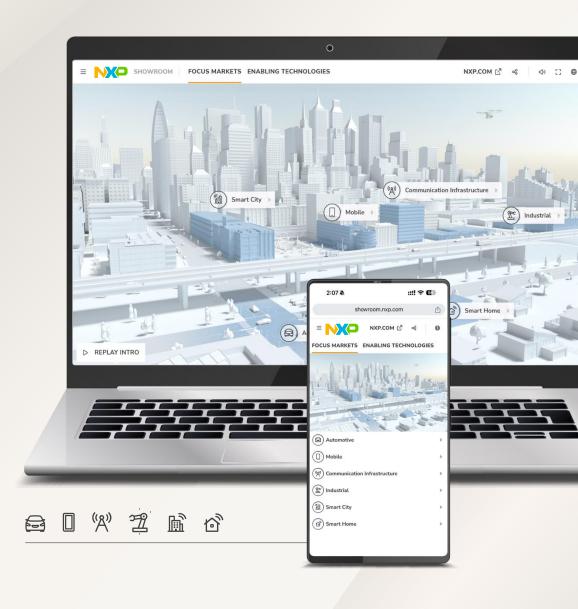
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