

# db DRIVE SPA8.4 Speedseries Amplifier User Manual

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# db DRIVE SPA8.4 Speedseries Amplifier



#### **Product Information**

The DB Drive product line includes various amplifiers, including the SPA8.4, SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D, and SPA15.1D models. These amplifiers are designed to provide high-quality audio performance in car audio systems. The specifications of each model are as follows:

- SPA8.4: This amplifier features a crossover network with 12dB slope for the Highpass setting on channels 1 and 2. Channels 3 and 4 offer a selectable 12dB slope on the Highpass setting or a 24dB slope on the Lowpass/Bandpass setting. It has a low impedance stability of 2 Ohm Stereo (4 Channel) and includes a selectable 6dB-12dB bass boost at 45Hz.
- **SPA6.1M:** This mono amplifier offers a power output of 1 x 600W at 2 Ohm and 1 x 300W at 4 Ohm. It has a frequency response range of 18-250Hz and a signal-to-noise ratio of over 99dB. It also includes a selectable bass boost EQ at 45Hz.
- **SPA12.1D:** This mono amplifier provides a power output of 1 x 1200W at 1 Ohm. It features a variable 24dB slope and a selectable bass boost EQ at 45Hz.
- **SPA15.1D:** This mono amplifier delivers a power output of 1 x 1500W at 1 Ohm. It also includes a variable 24dB slope and a selectable bass boost EQ at 45Hz.

## **Product Usage Instructions**

To ensure proper usage and warranty coverage, please follow these instructions:

- 1. **Installation:** It is recommended to have the unit installed by an authorized DB Drive dealer to qualify for the full warranty period of two (2) years. Non-authorized dealer installations carry a one (1) year parts and labor limited warranty.
- 2. **Warranty:** DB Drive will repair or replace any defective unit under warranty, provided the defect occurs within the specified warranty period. To obtain warranty services, contact your retailer or visit the DB Drive website at **www.dbdrive.net**.
- 3. **Proper Handling:** Avoid misuse, abuse, neglect, or accidents that could damage the amplifier. Such damage may void the warranty. Do not alter, modify, or service the amplifier without DB Drive's authorization.
- 4. Amplifier Settings:
  - SPA8.4: This amplifier has a crossover network with different slope settings for channels 1 and 2 (12dB slope) and channels 3 and 4 (selectable 12dB slope or 24dB slope). It also includes a selectable bass boost EQ at 45Hz.
  - SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D, SPA15.1D: These amplifiers feature a variable 24dB slope and a selectable bass boost EQ at 45Hz. The Phase Shift feature may be necessary in certain subwoofer enclosure installations. The SA mono amps also have Multi-Linking technology, allowing for Master/Slave configurations.

## INTRODUCTION

Congratulations on your purchase of a DB Drive state-of-the-art power amplifier. Your selection of a DB Drive car audio product indicates a true appreciation of fine musical reproduction. Whether adding to an existing system or including your DB Drive amplifier in a new system, you are certain to notice immediate performance benefits.

Take this time to attach your sales receipt to the manual and put in a safe place. In case of any unforeseen reason this product may need warranty service, your receipt will be necessary to establish purchase date.

#### RECOMMENDATION

A power amplifier's performance is only as good as its installation. Proper installation will maximize the system's overall performance. It is recommended that you have our product installed by an authorized DB Drive retailer. However, if you decide to install it yourself, please carefully read through this manual and take your time to do a quality installation.

Due to continuing product improvements and possible manual revisions, we recommend checking our website for latest product information at www.dbdrive.net.

**IMPORTANT!** Before making any connections, disconnect the car's battery until the installation is completed to avoid possible damage to the electrical system.

#### **WARNING**

- Exposure to high power sound system can cause hearing loss or damage. Listening to your system at loud levels while driving will impair your ability to hear traffic sounds and emergency vehicles.
- Use common sense when listening to your system.

0	Serial#	
5	Model #	

## **SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

## Fuse amplifiers power wire at the battery

Be sure to fuse the power wire within 12" of the car's battery. This will protect the car's battery in case of a short circuit between the power amplifier and battery. THIS IS A MUST, the amplifier's built-in fuse will only protect the power amplifier not the car's battery!

#### Use high grade wire connectors

To ensure maximum power transfer and secure safe connections, it is recommended to use high grade barrier spades (for connection at amplifier) and terminal rings (for connection at battery).

# Do not run any wires underneath vehicle

Exposed wires have a chance of being cut or damaged. It is best to run all wires through the vehicle under the carpet and/or side panels. This lends to a cleaner installation and less risk of damage.

## Use caution when mounting amplifier

Remember there are many electrical wires, gas lines, vacuum lines, brake lines as well as a gas tank in the automobile. Make sure you now where they are when mounting the amplifier to avoid puncturing lines, shorting wires or drilling holes in the gas tank.

## Run signal wires away from electrical wires

To avoid possibility of induced noise from the car's electrical system (i.e. popping noises or engine noise), run wires away from the car's electrical wiring.

## Make all ground wires as short as possible and at the same point

In order to reduce the chance of ground loops (i.e. engine noise), make the grounding wire as short as possible to reduce the wire's resistance. Also, when using multiple components, make sure all units are grounded at the same point.

## A void sharp edges when running the wires

To avoid the possibility of power, signal or speaker shorts, be careful not to allow the amplifiers wires to come in contact with sharp edges. Use a grommet to protect the wire when running through the fire wall.

## **FEATURES AND BENEFITS**

#### **DC Offset Protection**

This circuit protects the output of the amplifier against DC voltage. If for some reason DC voltage is detected at the output stage, the amplifier will shut down protecting the speakers from direct current.

## **Short Circuit Protection**

The circuit protects the amplifier from damage due to a short found in the speakers or wiring. If one of the speakers or its wiring comes in contact with ground, the amplifier will shut down. To resume normal operation, correct the problem and turn the head unit off, then back on. The amplifier will reset and play again.

#### **Thermal Protection**

To protect the amplifier circuitry against damage caused by prolonged exposure to high temperatures, a thermal protection circuit is activated if the amplifier reaches excessively high operating temperature. Once the thermal circuit is activated, the amplifier will shut down to cool off. The amplifier will automatically turn back on once it cools down to a safe operating temperature.

#### **Power Indicator**

The diagnostic L.E.D. illuminates when the amplifier is on and receiving power.

#### **Built-in Crossover**

The DB Drive 4 Channel amplifier (SPA8.4) features a selectable slope crossover network. Channels 1 and 2 are 12B slope for the Highpass setting and Channels 3 and 4 feature a selectable 12dB slope on the Highpass setting or 24B slope on the Lowpass / Bandpass setting.

## **Power and Speaker Distribution Blocks**

Heavy gauge bare wire distribution blocks are provided for maximum power and signal transfer wath minimal res sance.

#### **Bass Boost**

For added low frequency performance the amplifiers are equipped with a selectable 6dB-12dB bass boost @ 45Hz

## Line out

Full range line outputs have been provided for convenient connection to additional amplifi- ers in the system. The outouts are buttered to reduce signal loss. Please note that the amplifier's input level adjusts these level outputs.

#### **Power Fusing**

This protects the amplifier against short circuits and excessive current.

#### Remote Turn-on

Automatically turns ampler on when connected to the head unit's remote outout. The amplifier will turn on and off with the head unit to save current consumption. This control also operates the reset circuit for the amplifier's protection. It must be connected with the nead unit in order resenororecion cucults.

## **Adjustable Input Sensitivity**

Allows you to fine-tune the level matching between your source and the power amplifier.

## Low Impedance Stability

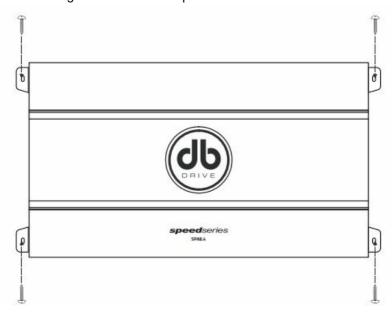
• SPA8.4 – 2 Ohm Stereo (4 Channel)

- **SPA6.1M** 2 Ohm Mono
- SPA 12.1D 1 Ohm Mono
- **SPA15.1D** 1 Ohm Mono

## **MOUNTING LOCATION**

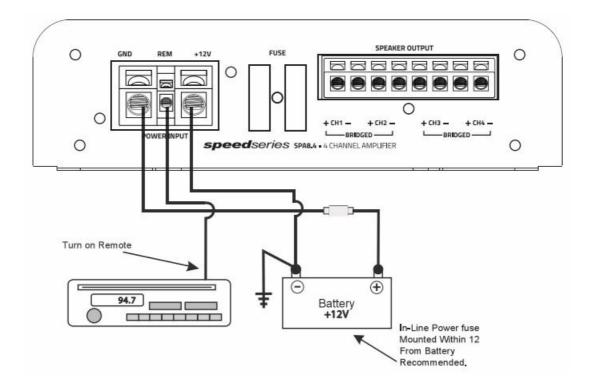
Before you start the installation, will be necessary to mind a mounting location for the ampir fier. Find a location in which the amplifier will receive adequate ventilation in order to dissipate the heat it develops during operation. Two popular mounting locations are in the trunk or under the seat.

Select the location in which you wish to mount the amplifier. Use caution when mounting amplifier, there are many wires, gas lines, vacuum lines, brake lines as well as a gas tank in the automobile. Make sure you know where they are when mounting the amplifier to avoid puncturing lines, shorting wires or drilling holes in the gas tank. Once you are ready, use a pencil to mark the mounting holes in the bottom panel. After you have marked the locations of the holes move amplifier out of the way and drill small starter holes to make the tapping screws easier to install. Use provided screws to tighten down the amplifier.



#### **CONNECTIONS**

**POWER CONNECTIONS** 



**IMPORTANT!** Before making any connections, disconnect the car's battery until the installation is completed to avoid possible damage to the electrical system.

## Connect the amplifier to the car's battery

At times, the amplifier will need to draw large levels of current that cannot be provided by any circuit in the car's fuse box. We recommended using a 4 to 8 gauge power wire for your connections depending on the amplifier and length of the wire. Strip one end of the wire to connect to the terminal on the amplifier marked "batt+". Loosen screw terminal and connect bare wire and tighten. Use caution to make sure no stray wire strands come in contact with surrounding terminals causing short circuits. Run the wire directly to the positive terminal of the car's battery. Make sure to use an in-line fuse within 12" of the car's battery to protect the electrical system and amplifier against short circuits and/or power surges.

#### Connect the ground terminal of the amplifier to the car's chassis

For the ground connection, use a 4 to 8 gauge wire (black) to connect to the terminal marked "ground" and then connect it to the car's chassis. Try to keep the length of the cable as short as possible, preferably less than 6". Also make sure that the point on the car where the connection is to be made is free of paint and dirt.

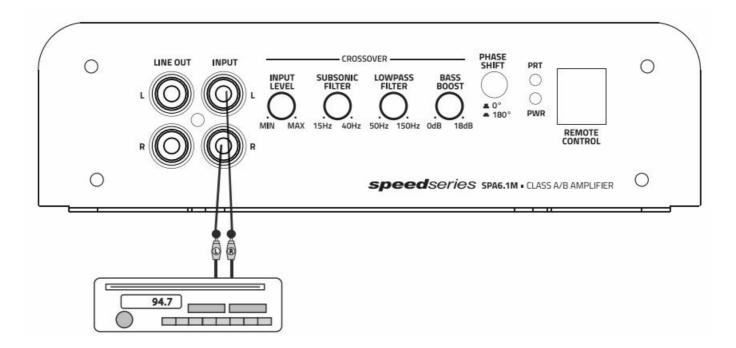
#### Connect the remote terminal of the amplifier to a switchable +12V source

This connection allows the amplifier to be turned on and off with the power control of the radio. If the radio has a REMOTE output terminal, connect it to the amplifier's terminal marked "remote" (using a 16 gauge wire or heavier). Now when the radio is turned on, the amplifier will automatically turn on. This connection can also be made to the radio's Power Antenna wire.

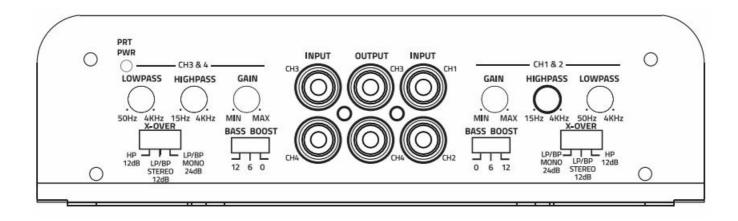
## SIGNAL CONNECTIONS

- Connect the RCA output of the head unit (AM/FM cassette player, CD, or DAT) to the RCA input terminals of the amplifier.
- To make these connections, we recommend high quality RCA cables, which are available at your local car audio retailer. Run signal wires away from electrical wires to avoid possibil- ity of induced noise from the car's electrical system (i.e. popping noises or engine noise).

## MONO SIGNAL CONNECTION



**SIGNAL CONNECTION:** 4 Channel Amplifier using 2 pair of RCA inputs.



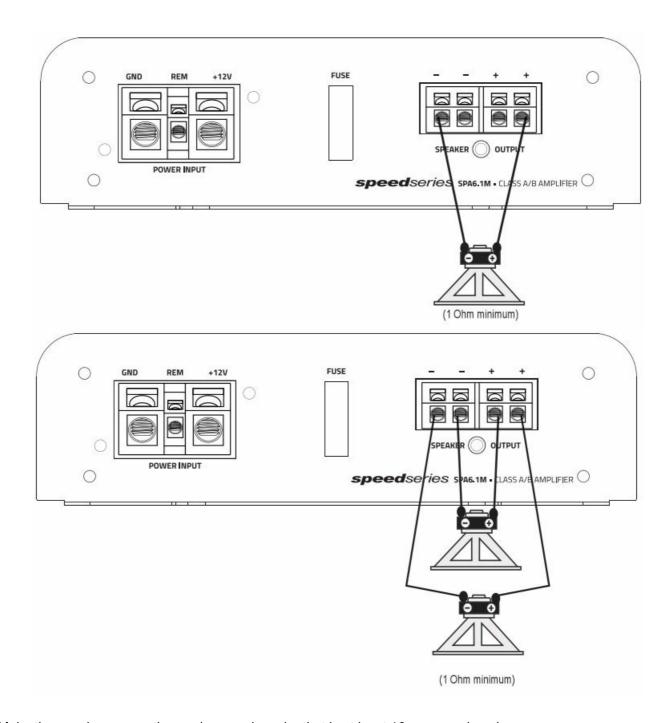
#### SPEAKER CONNECTIONS

**IMPORTANT!** The following speaker connection are for the amplifier in normal mono configuration.

Make the speaker connections using speaker wire that is at least 16 gauge or heavier.

As with any audio component, proper phasing of the amplifier and speakers is essential for strong bass response. When connecting, make sure that positive (+) from the amplifier is connected to the positive (+) of the speaker, and the same for negative (-).

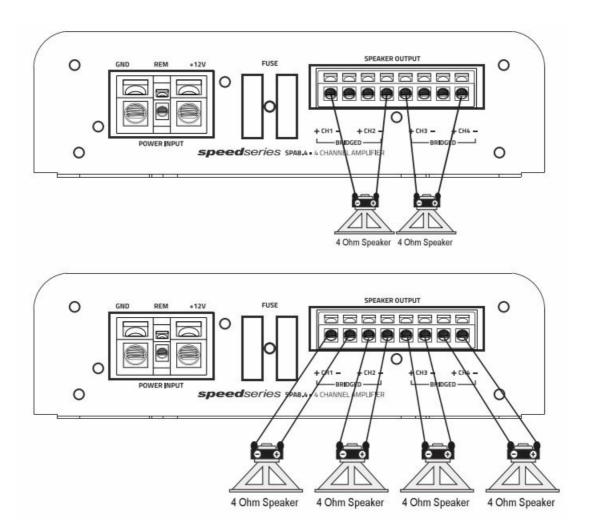
Please note that although SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D and SPA15.1D are mono amplifiers, we have provided two sets of speaker terminals on the amplifier. These terminals are connected in paralleled internally (connected together). The second set of speaker terminals are intended for ease of connection when running multiple woofers.



Make the speaker connections using speaker wire that is at least 16 gauge or heavier.

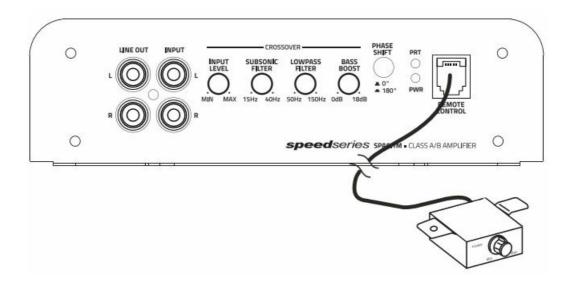
As with any audio component, proper phasing of the amplifier and speakers is essential for strong bass response. When connecting, make sure that positive (+) from the amplifier is connected to the positive (+) of the speaker, and the same for negative (-).

**CAUTION!** In the bridged mode, the amplifier must see a 4 Ohm load or higher. Any lower than 4 ohms will cause the amplifier to overheat and possible cause permanent damage to the amplifier!



## REMOTE BASS CONTROL MODULE

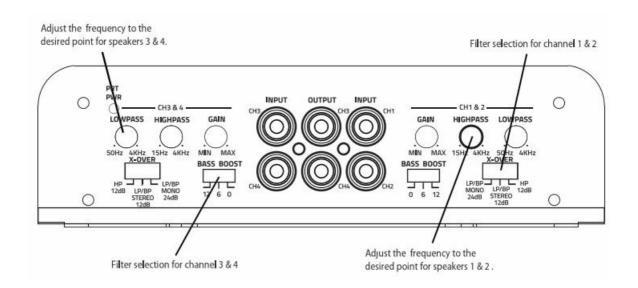
Before connecting the remote, it will be necessary to find a mounting location that will be easy to access for adjustment. Once you select your mounting location, you will need to run the control wire from the remote to the amplifier. To avoid possibility of induced noise from the car's electrical system (i.e. popping noises or engine noise), run the cable from the remote to the amplifier away from the car's electrical wiring.



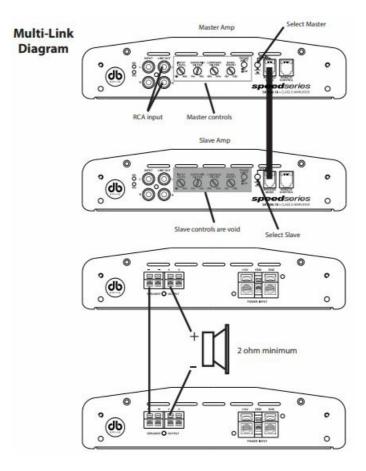
# **ADJUSTMENTS AND SETTINGS**

SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D, SPA15.1D amplifiers are equipped with a variable crossover network that allows you to select the crossover mode (Highpass-Full Range) and desired crossover point for channels 1 and 2. Channels 3 and 4 allow you to select between a Highpass 12db slope, a 12db Stereo Lowpass / Bandpass slope and a mono

24db Lowpass / Bandpass slope. For example if you wish to drive a pair of subwoofers on channels 3 and 4 in the bridged mode, you can select the LP/BP mono switch setting on the amplifier to filter out the high frequencies with a 24db slope. You will then need to adjust the Lowpass control to the desired frequency setting (make sure to have the Highpass control set to 15Hz so that the Bandpass filter does not engage) This will only send low frecuencies to your subwoofers. If you wish to use the Bandpass crossover filter you must set the x-over switch to LP/BP stereo. Once the LP/BP stereo switch setting is selected you will use both the Lowpass and Highpass controls to filter out the unwanted low and high frequencies to create the desired Bandpass filter. (The Bandpass crossover is available on only channels 3 and 4) To use the Highpass filter select the x-over switch to the HP setting, this will filter out any unwanted low frequencies with a 12db slope.



SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D, SPA15.1D are equipped with a variable 24dB Slope Lowpass crossover network and a 24db slope subsonic filter. The A6 mono amps also feature a variable Bass Boost EO is set at 45Hz. In some subwoofer enclosure installations it may necessary to use the Phase Shift feature. The Phase Shift button sets the Subwoofer signal a 0 degree setting or at a 180 degree setting. This will also you to fine tune the subwoofer enclosure. All SA mono amps are also equipped with Multi-Linking technology. When using a single SA mono amp set the Master / Slave switch to the Master position. When Multi-linking two of the same model SA mono amplifiers select the Master selection for the amplifier receiving the main RCA input. Set the Slave amplifiers setting to Slave. In the slave setting the front panel controls become inoperative. All adjustments for both Multi-Linked amplifiers will be made through the Master amplifier. Signal transfer between amplifiers will be done through the Data-link cable.



# TROUBLESHOOTING THE SYSTEM

- We have put together this trouble-shooting guide if you experience problems after installing the amplifier.
   Please keep in mind that the majority of problems incurred are caused by improper installation and not the equipment itself. In addition, there are many components in the system that could cause various signal problems such as inducted electrical noise and engine noise.
- Before you can properly address the problem, you must first find the component that is causing the problem. This will take patience and a process of elimination.

LOOK FOR..... SOLUTION

No Output

Blown fuse Replace
Bad RCA Cable(s) Replace
+12V at power terminal Check connection

+12V at remote terminal Check connection
Grounding point clean and tight Check for ground w/meter
Head Unit's fader not in center position
Master & Slave settings Confirm correct setting

Low Output

Check level adjustments

Re-adjust

Bad RCA cable(s) Replace Improper level matching Re-adjust

Master & Slave settings Confirm correct setting

Engine Noise

Grounding points are clean and tight
Ground all components at same point
Try different grounding point
Bad RCA cable(s)
Use High Quality shielded RCA cables
Low Vehicle charging system and/or battery

Check for ground w/meter
Ground at same point
Change for better ground
Replace
Rejects inducted noise
Fix and/or replace

Red Protection L,E,D, illuminated

Speaker short Check speakers connection for short circuit
Speaker grounding out Make sure speaker wires
Do not touch chassis ground

Impedance too low
Overheating
Check speaker impedance
Check mounting location
for Adequate air circulation
speaker impedance too low

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Peak @ 14.4V :	SPA6.1M	SPA12.1D	SPA15.1D	
	1 x 600W (20hm)	1 x 1200W (10hm)	1 x 1500W (10hm)	
	1 x 300 W (40hm)	1 x 600 W (20hm)	1 x 750 W (20hm)	
Frequency Resp.	18-250Hz	18-250Hz	18-250Hz	
S/N Ratio (A-weight)	>99dB	>99dB	>99dB	
THD with 80k filter	<0.4%	<0.4%	<0.4%	
Low Input Level	.20MV - 5.0V RMS	.20MV - 5.0V RMS	.20MV - 5.0V RMS	
Crossover Freq.	50Hz - 150Hz	50Hz - 150Hz	50Hz - 150Hz	
Bass EQ	0dB - 18dB @ 45Hz	0dB - 18dB @ 45Hz	0dB - 18dB @ 45Hz	
Bass Remote Capability	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Input Voltage	12.0VDC to 14.8VDC	12.0VDC to 14.8VDC	12.0VDC to 14.8VDC	
	SPA8.4			
Peak @ 14.4V :	48.11			
4 ohms	4 x 80 W			
2 ohms	4 x 160 W			
4 ohms bridged	2 x 320 W			
Frequency Resp.	18Hz- 22KHz			
S/N Ratio (A-weight)	>99dB			
THD with 80k filter	<0.4%			
Low Input Level	.20MV - 5.0V RMS			
Ch 1&2 High Pass Filter	15Hz - 4KHz			
Ch 3&4 High Pass Filter	15Hz - 4KHz			
Ch 3&4 Low Pass Filter	50Hz - 4KHz			
Bass EQ	45Hz @ 0 -6dB-12dB			
Bass Remote Capability	Yes (Optional)			
Input Voltage	12.0VDC to 14.8VDC			
Dimensions	Length	Height	Width	
SA 600.4	12.99" / 330mm	2.17" / 55mm	9.33" / 237mm	
SA 800.4	14.49" / 368mm	2.17" / 55mm	9.33" / 237mm	
SA 1600.4	18.46"/ 469mm	2.17" / 55mm	9.33" / 237mm	
SA 1300.1D	11.42" / 290mm	2.17" / 55mm	9.33" / 237mm	

Due to continuous improvement of the product the Specifications are subject to change without notice.

#### LIMITED WARRANTY

DB Drive warrants any products purchased in the U.S.A. from an authorized DB Drive dealer. All products are warranted to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for a period of two (2) years when the unit is installed by an authorized DB Drive dealer. Non-authorized dealer installed products carry a one (1) year parts and labor limited warranty. This warranty applies to the original purchase only.

- DB Drive will either repair or replace (as its option) any unit that had been found to be defective and under warranty provided the defect occurs within:
- Two (2) years, if purchased through an authorized DB Drive dealer with original proof of purchase.
- This limited warranty periods do not extend to units having been subjected to misuse, abuse, neglect, or accident. Products that in
- DB Drive's judgment shows evidence of having been altered, modified, or serviced without DB Drive's authorization, will be ineligible under this warranty.
- To obtain warranty services please contact your retailer or visit our website at <u>www.dbdrive.net</u> for more details.

# DB Research L.L.P,

• Address: 302 Hanmore Industrial Parkway // Harlingen, TX 78550

• **ph:** 877.787.0101 //

• fx: 956.421.4513 // www.dbdrive.net

# **Documents / Resources**



db DRIVE SPA8.4 Speedseries Amplifier [pdf] User Manual SPA8.4, SPA6.1M, SPA12.1D, SPA15.1D, SPA8.4 Speedseries Amplifier, Speedseries Amplifier, Amplifier

# References

• 
 Breaking Car Audio World Records

Manuals+,