

Danfoss Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve Owner's Manual

Home » Danfoss » Danfoss Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve Owner's Manual



Contents

- 1 Danfoss Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve Owner's Manual
- 2 Converting to AxisPro servo-performance valves: step-by-step
- 3 Model Code
- 4 Installation dimensions
- **5 Mounting surfaces**
- **6 Operating Data**
- 7 Documents / Resources
 - 7.1 References
- **8 Related Posts**

Danfoss Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve Owner's Manual



The AxisProTM proportional industrial valve is a cost-effective and reliable alternative to the traditional servo valve. AxisPro,. four-way solenoid-operated proportional valves offer high dynamic performance which enables them to be used in closed loop motion control applications previously only possible using conventional servo valves. Compared to servo valves, AxisPro proportional valves offer excellent performance and better reliability at a significantly lower price point.

Servo valves: expensive with limited availability

Servo valves provide excellent accuracy and high repeatability. Servo valve technology has been in constant use for over 70 years. But servo valves are typically more expensive than other valves: they require elaborate production methods (Involving machining and assembling two stages). And when placed into service, servo valves require sophisticated electronic control cards-adding additional costs. In addition, servo valves require use of a pilot-filter (typically) supplied by the manufacturer, which can become contaminated and require costly matntenance.

The new AxisPro ... line of proportional directional valves provide a cost-effective alternative to tradittonal nozzle-flapper servo valves. Proportional valves, like AxisPro, benefit from a simpler mechanical design that costs less to manufacture, while utilizing onboard integrated electronics and feedback to achieve servo-quality spool control performance. Plus, since the AxisPro power stage directly drives the spool, there is increased robustness to contamination (no need for pilot stage filtration to protect the fragile nozzle-flapper interface of a traditional servo valve).

Converting to AxisPro servo-performance valves: step-by-step

Note: This conversion process applies to A xis Pro Level 1 valves. Contact your Danfoss representative for information about converting to AxisPro Level 2 and Level 3 valves.

Converting to the AxisPro valve requires a simple six-step process:

- Sotp 1. Determine maximum flow rate of the servo valve
- Sotp 2. Choose the proper replacement AxisPro valve
- sotp 3. Define parameters
- Sotp 4. Determine where motion control is handled
- Sotp 5. Mount AxisPro Valve
- Sotp 6. W ire AxisPro Valve

You will find model codes, installation dimensions and other useful information in the appendix.

Step I: Determine maximum flow rate of the servo valve Maximum flow and pressure rating is typically listed as part of the model code and appears on the on the model code/serial number label (Figure 1). Note:TheA xisPro valve is not recommended for pressure ratings higher than 350 bar.



Figure 1. Locate serial numberto determine flow rating.

Step 2: Choose the properAxisPro Replacement valve

Choose the proper AxisPro Level 1 replacement valve according to desired flow (note single-stage AxisPro valves have flows rated at 1000 psid pressure drop across the valve, i.e. 500 psi per metering edge):

Flow e: 10 gpm: choose the Danfoss KBS1-3

proportional directional valve Size D03 mounting pattern

Flow 10 gpm: choose the Danfoss KBS1-5 proportional directional valve Size D05 mounting pattern

To assist in choosing the right AxisPro model configuration, please refer to the appropriate AxisPro product catalogs.

Step 3: Define conditions, output and Electrical connections

- 1. Define the AxisPro valve failsafe condition: Servo valves typically define the failsafe condition as all ports blocked in the neutral position. Because proportional valves are driven by a solenoid in only one direction, it is necessary to match the correct failsafe condition of the servo valve in the AxisPro valve. Choose the forced position as an all ports blocked position for the new AxisPro valve.
- 2. Select the AxisPro valve spool and sleeve:Spool/sleeve settings will vary according to the flow rate of the valve. Choose the correct flow when setting the valve by determining these parameters:
 - a. Symmetric vs. Asymmetric (valves are typically symmetric, but verify with your valve) Correct failsafe position
 - b. Select flow rate. Using the spool sleeve codes,
 - c. choose the correct flow rate that allows for at least the desired flow

3. Select command signal

- a. Select 1: +/- 10V Voltage command signal
- b. Select 2: 4-20mA current command signal
- c. Select 3: +/-10mA current command signal
- d. Select 4: +/-15mA current command signal
- e. Select 5: +/-20mA current command signal
- 4. Select monitor output: Use monitor output to locate the position of the valve spool for the PLC. Typical monitor output involves using the +/- 10V voltage feedback signal. The spool position may or may not be used in the existing System ignore if not used/needed by the PLC. The AxisPro valve internally controls spool position, this external feedback is optional only for monitoring purposes.
 - a. Select 1: +/- 10V voltage feedback signal
 - b. Select 2: 4-20mA current feedback signal
- **5. Select electrical connection:**Typical use involves the 7 pin Connector with plug
 - a. Select E: 7 pin connector with plug

Step 4: Determine where motion control is handled: PLC or card

Motion is typically controlled through the servo card or through the PLC.

If motion is controlled through the servo card, talk to your

Danfoss representative about using an AxisPro level 2 valve as a replacement valve If motion is controlled through the PLC:

Ensure the PLC parameter scaling is equivalent to the AxisPro valve parameters Verify that the PLC PID parameters are performing well/as expected

Step 5: Mount the AxisPro valve in place of the servo valve

- 1. Verify installation dimensions for desired AxisPro valve model code
- a. AxisPro valves may require a larger size envelope than servo valves
- b. Verify there is adequate space to accommodate the AxisPro valve by measuring space around the mounted servo valve (Figure 2)

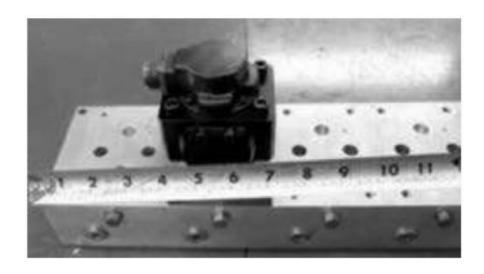


Figure 2. Verify adequate space to accommodate the AxisPro valve.

- 2. Determine required adapter plate
 - a. An AxisPro KBS1-3 valve requires a D03-to-S04 manifold adapter plate
 - 1. Order a D03-to-S04 manifold adapter plate
 - 2. Order four mounting screws:
 - a. UNC #10-24x 1.00 long SHCS, or
 - b. ISO 6H M5-0.8 x 25mm SHCS mounting screws
 - 3. Order four O-rings (typically Viton 75 Durometer-012)
 - An AxisPro KBS1-5 valve requires a D05-to-S04-manifold adapter plate is required
 - 1. Order a D05-to-S04 manifold adapter plate
 - 2. Order four mounting screws, either:
 - a. UNC #10-24 x 1.00 long SHCS, or
 - b. ISO 6H M5-0.8 x 25mm SHCS
 - c. Order four O-rings (typically Viton 75 Durometer-014)
- Remove servo valve by removing the 4 mounting bolts (Figure 3)

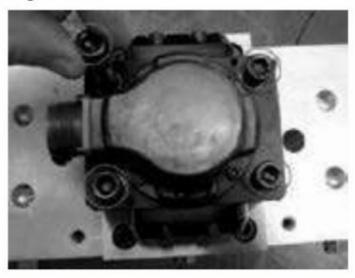
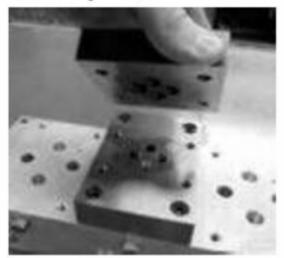


Figure 3. Remove the four mounting bolts to remove the servo valve.

4. Mount the adapter plate where the servo valve had been located (Figure 4)



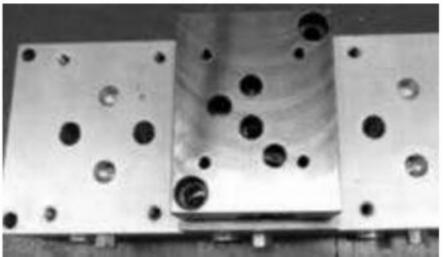


Figure 4. Mount adaptor plate to servo valve location.

5. Mount the AxisPro valve to the adapter plate (Figure 5)

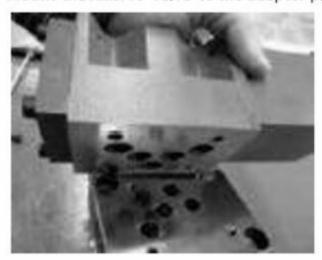




Figure 5. Mount the AxisPro valve to the adaptor plate.

Step 6. Wire the AxisPro valve

Note:While no external amplifier card is needed, the AxisPro valve does require a 24VDC power supply.

- Supply 24V volts (DC) and rated to 3.5 Amps to AxisPro valve (Figure 6 and Figure 7).
 - a. Recommended power cable sizes for 24V are 0.75 mm2 (18 AWG) up to 20m (65 ft.) and 1.00 mm2 (16 AWG) up to 40 m (130 ft.).

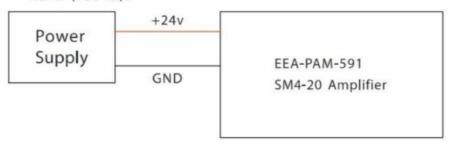


Figure 6. Wiring prior to mountingthe AxisPro valve.

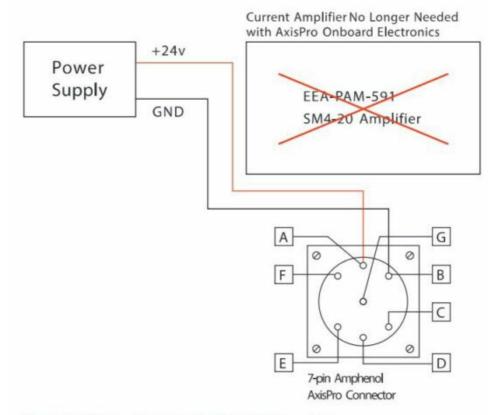


Figure 7. Wiring after mounting the AxisPro valve.

- 2. Connect input command signal from PLC to AxisPro valve.
 - a. Command signal goes to pin D with a ground reference at pin E (Figure 8 and Figure 9).

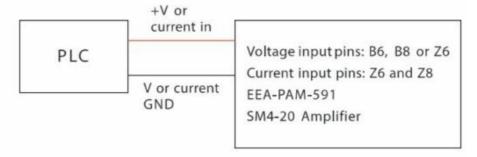


Figure 8. Before mountingthe AxisPro valve, with no external feedback.

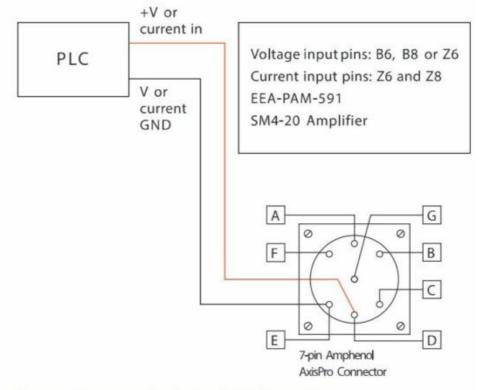
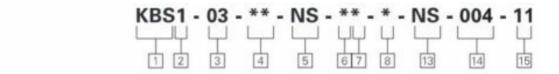


Figure 9. After mountingthe Level 1 AxisPro valve.

Model Code



■ Valve Type

- KBS Servo performance proportional valve with integral amplifier and electronic feedback
- Control Level Level 1
- 3 Interface
- 03 ISO 4401, size 03-02-0-94 ANSI/B93.7M-D03
- 4 Spool/Sleeve
- Symmetric -400/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L40)
- 2 Symmetric -24&min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L24)
- 3 Symmetric -12l/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked

- 9 Symmetric ~40l/min At Failsafe reduced flow A connected to T and B connected to P(legacy 94L40)
- 13 Symmetric -40l/min reduced pressure at null -At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 86L40)
- 17 Asymmetric -40l/min A; 20l/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L40N20)
- 18 Asymmetric -40l/min A; 10l/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L40N10)
- 19 Asymmetric -24l/min A; 12l/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L24N12)
- 20 Asymmetric -40ℓ/min A; 20ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -P

- @100% At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L01T15)
- 26 2-gain Symmetric -4.0l/min @ 40% -40l/min @100% - @Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L04T40)
- 27 2-gain Symmetric -2.4l/min @ 60% -24l/min @100% - @Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L02T24)
- 28 2-gain Symmetric -1.5½min @ 60% -15½min @100% - @Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L01T15)
- 29 2-gain Symmetric 2.4l/min @ 40% -24l/min

- (legacy 92L12)
- 4 Symmetric -05ℓ/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L05)
- 5 Symmetric -400/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L40)
- 6 Symmetric -24l/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L24)
- 7 Symmetric -12&min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L12)
- 8 Symmetric -05l/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L05)

- nected (legacy 96L40N20)
- 21 Asymmetric -40l/min A; 10l/min B - At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L40N10)
- 22 Asymmetric -24l/min A; 12l/min B - At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L24N12)
- 23 2-gain Symmetric 4l/min @ 40% - 40l/min @100% - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L04T40)
- 24 2-gain Symmetric -2.4½min @ 60% -24½min @100% - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L02T24)
- 25 2-gain Symmetric -1.5ℓ/min @ 60% -15ℓ/min

- blocked, A,B,T connected
- 30 2-gain Symmetric -1.5l/min @ 40% -15l/min @100% - @Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected
- 31- symmetric 40 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, A, B, blocked
- 32- symmetric 20 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, A, B, blocked
- 33 symmetric 10 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, A, B, blocked
- 34- symmetric 05 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, A, B, blocked
- 35 symmetric 40 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, blocked A, B, T connected
- 36 symmetric 20 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, blocked A, B, T connected
- 37- symmetric 10 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, blocked A, B, T connected
- 38- symmetric 05 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, blocked A, B, T connected
- 39- symmetric 14 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, A, B, blocked

To find available product configurations go to www.danfoss.com

- 40 symmetric 14 lpm 8% overlap failsafe P, P, blocked A, B, T connected
- 5 Valve Special Feature

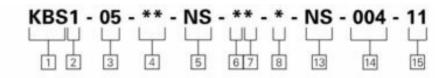
NS - Not Selected

- 6 Command Signal
- 1 +/- 10V voltage command signal
- 2 +/- 4-20mA current command signal
- 3 +/- 10mA current command signal
- 4 +/- 15mA current command signal
- 5 +/- 20mA current command signal
- 7 Monitor Output
- 1 ±10V voltage feedback signal
- 2 4-20mA current feedback signal
- 8 Electrical Connection
- C 7 pin connector without plug
- E 7 pin connector with plug
- H As E but with pin
- "C" used for enable signal
- R As C but with pin "C" used for enable signal
- 13 Electrical Special Feature

NS - Not Selected

- 14 Software Revision
- XXX Software Revision
- 15 Design Number

11 series



- 1 Valve Type
- KBS Servo performance proportional valve with integral amplifier and electronic feedback
- 2 1 Level 1
- 3 Interface
- 05 ISO 4401, size 05-04-0-05 ANSI/B93.7M-D05
- 4 Spool/Sleeve
- 1 Symmetric -100ℓ/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L100)
- Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L80)
- 3 Symmetric 50l/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L50)
- 4 Symmetric 25l/min At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L25)
- 5 Symmetric -100l/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L100)
- 6 Symmetric 80ℓ/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L80)
- 7 Symmetric 50l/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L50)
- 8 Symmetric 25l/min At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L25)

- 17 Asymmetric -100ℓ/min A; 70ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L100N70)
- 18 Asymmetric -100ℓ/min A; 50ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L100N50)
- 19 Asymmetric -100ℓ/min A; 25ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L100N25)
- 20 Asymmetric 50ℓ/min A; 25ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L50N25)
- 21 Asymmetric -100l/min A; 70l/min B - At Failsafe -P
 - port blocked, A,B,I connected (legacy 96L100N70)
- 22 Asymmetric -100ℓ/min A; 50ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L100N50)
- 23 Asymmetric -100ℓ/min A; 25ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L100N25)
- 24 Asymmetric 50ℓ/min A; 25ℓ/min B - At Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L50N25)
- 25 2-gain Symmetric -10l/min @ 40% -100l/min @100%-@Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L10T100)
- 26 2-gain Symmetric 5ℓ/min @ 40% - 50ℓ/min @100%-@Failsafe -all ports blocked (legacy 92L05T50)
- 27 2-gain Symmetric -10l/min @ 40% -100l/min @100%-@Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L10T100)

- 28 2-gain Symmetric 5ℓ/min @ 40% - 50ℓ/min @100%-@Failsafe -P port blocked, A,B,T connected (legacy 96L05T50)
- 5 Valve Special Feature

NS - Not Selected

- 6 Command Signal
- 1 +/- 10V voltage command signal
- 2 +/- 4-20mA current command signal
- 3 +/- 10mA current command signal
- 4 +/- 15mA current command signal
- 5 +/- 20mA current command signal
- 7 Monitor Output
 - 1 ±10V voltage feedback signal
- 2 4-20mA current feedback signal
- 8 Electrical Connection
- C 7 pin connector without plug
- E 7 pin connector with plug
- H As E but with pin
- "C" used for enable signal
- R As C but with pin "C" used for enable signal
- 13 Electrical Special Feature

NS - Not Selected

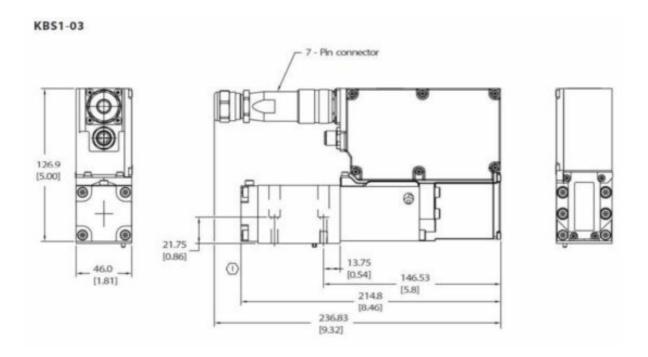
14 Software Revision

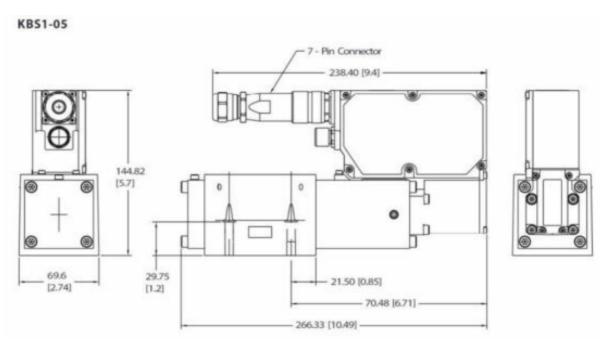
XXX - Software Revision

15 Design Number

11 series

To find available product configurations go to www.danfoss.com





Mounting surfaces

KBS1-03

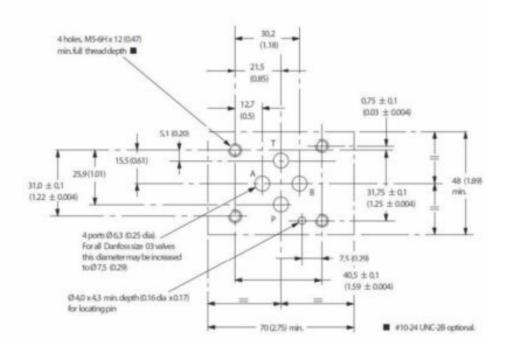
Mounting Surfaces to ISO 4401 (Size 03)

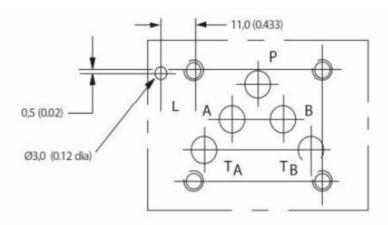
This interface conforms to: ISO 4401-03-02-0-94 plus location pin hole

ANSI/B93.7M (and NFPA) size 03

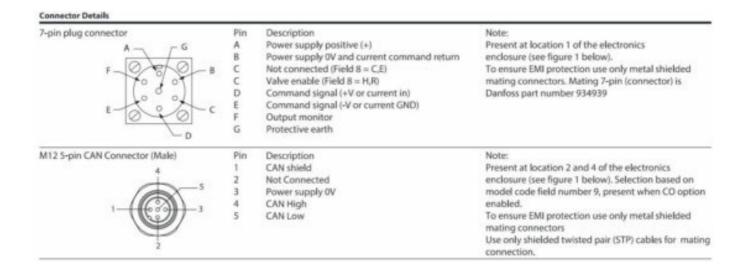
CETOP R35H4.2 4 03, plus location pin hole

DIN 24340 Form A6 plus location pin hole

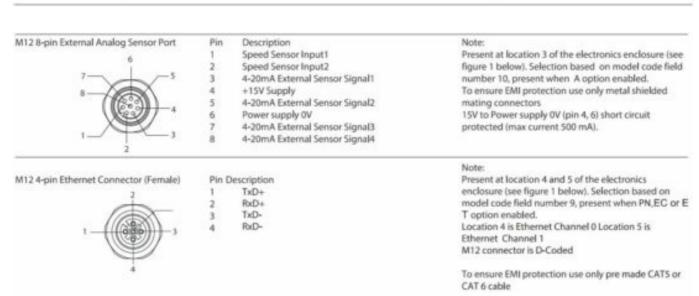




Operating Data



M12 5-pin CAN Connector (Female)	Pin 1 2 3 4 5	Description CAN shield Not Connected Power supply 0V CAN High CAN Low	Note: Present at location 5 of the electronics enclosure (see figure 1 below). Selection based on model code field number 9, present when CO option enabled. To ensure EMI protection use only metal shielded mating connectors
4			Use only shielded twisted pair (STP) cables for mating connection.
M12 8-pin External Digital Sensor	Pin 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Description Power supply 0V +24V Supply CLK- DATA- DATA+ Not Connected CLK+ Not Connected	Note: Present at location 3 of the electronics enclosure (see figure 1 below). Selection based on model code field number 10, present when D option enabled. To ensure EMI protection use only metal shielded mating connectors 24V to Power supply 0V (pin 2, 1) short circuit protected (max current 1.5 A). Use only shielded twisted pair (STP) cables for mating connection.



Data is typical, with fluid at 32 cST (150 SUS) and 40°C (104°F)

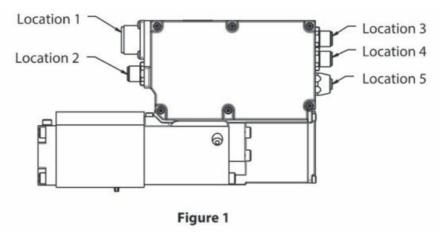
Diagnostic ET EC PN Color Description CO Power Power A [Green] ET Module Status EC Error B [Red] CAN Error A PN Diagnostic (SF) Valve Diagnostic EC Run C [Green] CAN Run Valve Diagnostic ET Network Status Valve Diagnostic D [Red] Diagnostic PN Network Status (BF) BCDE Valve Status Valve Status E [Green] Status Valve Status 1. Figure to the left references the clear plastic window on the top of the valve. LED status depends on Network option choosen (CO/PN/ET/EC. Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC): IEC61326-1 2021 Monitor Points Signal: Voltage mode Current ±10V DC mode Output 4 to 20 mA 10 kΩ impedance Power stage PWM frequency 20 kHz nominal Reproducibility, valve-to-valve (at factory settings): Flow gain at 100% command signal Protection: Electrical Reverse polarity protected between pin A and 8 of the 7 pin plug connector Ambient air temperature range for full performance -25°C to +85°C (-13°F to +185°F) CN version -25°C to 70°C Oil temperature range for full performance PN version 0°C to +60°C (32°F to +140°F) Minimum temperature at which valves will work at reduced performance -20°C (-4°F)

Storage temperature range	-25°C to +85°C (-13°F to +185°F)	
Power supply	24V DC (18V to 36V including 10% peak-to-peak max ripple) max current 3,7A	
Command Signal:		
Voltage mode	-10V to +10V DC 13 bit resolution, ± 1%	
Input impedance	Field $6 = 1: 47k\Omega$, Field $6 = 2.3.4.5: 100\Omega$	
Voltage between Pin D and B	Field 6 = 1:18v (max)	
Voltage between Pin E and B	Field 6 = 1:18v (max)	
Current mode	Field 6 = 2,3,4,5: 13 bit resolution based on ±20mA, ±1%Field	
Max differential voltage to pin E to pin B	6 = 2,3,4,5: 100 mV	
Valve enable signal for model code field 8 = H or R	yor the some program of product	
Enable Disable	Disable <6.5V Enable Signal >8.5V (max 36V) 10	
Input impedance	kΩ	
Sensor Resolution:	NOT THE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	
External Sensor Port	4-20 mA: 0-20mA 12 bit resolution ± 1%, 3mA cable break detect, 22mA overcurrent detect. Speed, independent frequency mode: 10Hz to 100 kHz.	
	Speed, incremental count and direction + frequency mode: signed 32bit count, 0 to 100 kHz.	
	Speed, quadrature phase A&B + frequency mode: signed 32 bit count, 0 to 100 kHz. SSI: binary or gray code, 32bits max, adjustable resolution and zero offset.	

	Integrated PCB temperature sensor accuracy: ± 2°C
	For Level 3 valves: Integrated Pressure sensors on all ports Pressure sensors rated to 400bar Integrated Pressure sensors accuracy: ± 0.5% of full scale Bandwidth: >100 Hz Integrated temperature sensor on tank port Accuracy: ± 5°C Bandwidth: ~1 Hz
Amplifier Temperature Sensing	1°C (1.8°F) resolution, -25°C (-13°F) undertempdetect, 125°C (257°F) overtemp detect
Power Supply Detect	18-36Vdc, 0.01 V resolution ± 1%, 19V under voltage detect, 36V overvoltage

KBS*-03 Valves (all valves)

THE RESERVE THE PARTY AND THE		
Relative duty factor	Continuous rating (ED = 100%)	
Hysteresis	<0.1%	
Mass	2.49 kg (5.5 lb) approx.	
Environmental	IP65 and IP67 rated when using a similarly rated connector Location 2, 3, 4 and 5 connectors have IP65 and IP67 rated shipping covers	
Step response:		
Step, % Flow	ms	
0% to 100%, 100% to 0%	8.0	
10% to 90%, 90% to 10%	8.0	
-10% to 10%, 10% to -10%	7.0	
25% to 75%, 75% to 25%	7.0	
Parts Information:		
Interface Seal Kits	02-147573	
Mating Electrical 7-pin Connector	934939	



Note: See above for connector plugs specifications.

Products we offer:

- Cartridge valves
- DCV directional control valves
- Electric converters
- Electric machines
- Electric motors
- Gear motors
- Gear pumps
- Hydraulic integrated circuits (HICs)
- Hydrostatic motors
- Hydrostatic pumps
- Orbital motors
- PLUS+1* controllers
- PLUS+1* displays
- PLUS+1* joysticks and pedals
- PLUS+1* operator interfaces

Danfoss Power Solutions is a global manufacturer and supplier of high-quality hydraulic and electric components. We specialize in providing state-of-the-art technology and solutions that excel in the harsh operating conditions of the mobile off-highway market as well as the marine sector. Building on our extensive applications expertise, we work closely with you to ensure exceptional performance for a broad range of applications. We help you and other customers around the world speed up system development, reduce costs and bring vehicles and vessels to market faster.

Danfoss Power Solutions - your strongest partner in mobile hydraulics and mobile electrification.

Go to www.danfoss.com for further product information.

We offer you expert worldwide support for ensuring the best possible solutions for outstanding performance. And with an extensive network of Global Service Partners, we also provide you with comprehensive global service for all of our components.

- PLUS+1* sensors
- PLUS+1" software
- PLUS+1* software services, support and training
- Position controls and sensors
- PVG proportional valves
- Steering components and systems
- Telematics

Hydro-Gear www.hydro-gear.com

Daikin-Sauer-Danfoss www.daikin-sauer-danfoss.com Local address:

Danfoss Power Solutions (US) Company 2800 East 13th Street Ames, IA 50010, USA Phone: +1 515 239 6000

Danfoss Power Solutions GmbH & Co. OHG Krokamp 35 D-24539 Neumünster, Germany

Phone: +49 4321 871 0

Danfoss Power Solutions ApS Nordborgvej 81 DK-6430 Nordborg, Denmark Phone: +45 7488 2222 Danfoss **Power Solutions Trading** (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Building #22, No. 1000 Jin Hai Rd Jin Qiao, Pudong New District Shanghai, China 201206 Phone: +86 21 2080 6201

Danfoss can accept no responsibility for possible errors in catalogues, brochures and other printed material. Danfoss reserves the right to after its products without notice. This also applies to products already on order provided that such alterations can be made without subsequent changes being necessary in specifications already agreed.

All trademarks in this material are property of the respective companies. Danfoss and the Danfoss logotype are trademarks of Danfoss A/S. All rights reserved.

Read More About This Manual & Download PDF:



<u>Danfoss Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve</u> [pdf] Owner's Manual Axispro Servo Performance Proportional Valve, Servo Performance Proportional Valve, Performance Proportional Valve, Valve

References

- Daikin Sauer Danfoss Home
- **Engineering Tomorrow** | **Danfoss**
- S Leading Drivetrain Manufacturer Hydro-Gear
- User Manual

Manuals+, Privacy Policy

This website is an independent publication and is neither affiliated with nor endorsed by any of the trademark owners. The "Bluetooth®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. The "Wi-Fi®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by the Wi-Fi Alliance. Any use of these marks on this website does not imply any affiliation with or endorsement.