

# **CREM EX LINE Espresso Machine User Manual**

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**CREM EX LINE Espresso Machine** 



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## **MANUAL REVISIONS**

Rev. #:	Date:	TSB#:	Change Description
01	Feb. 05, 2020	None	First draft released for technical review. Firmware rev 1.04
02	Apr. 03, 2020	None	Include Mini models & update Electric diagrams
03	Jul. 09, 2021	None	Include 3GR models & update Electric diagrams
04	Mar. 22, 2022	None	Include EX2 and update routine maintenance schedule
05	June. 13, 2022	368, 421	Update electrical schematics & add TSB changes.
06	Dec. 19, 2022	None	Include SmartSteam models. Update to software version: 1.09 (1.15 for SmartSteam)
07	Mar. 01, 2023	None	Addition of [Ui] parameter for EX3 Auto eject

#### **NOTIFICATIONS**

## **Explanation of descriptions**

There are five different levels of notification intensity within this manual, as identified by the signal terms: DANGER, WARNING, IMPORTANT, NOTE and PRO TIP. The level of risk and importance of the notification is determined by the following definitions. Always observe the warnings to ensure safety and prevent potential injury and product damage

**Important:** Alerts against unsafe practices. Observe Important notifications to ensure food safety, prevent possible minor personal injury, or damage to the machine.

**WARNING:** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if the WARNING is ignored, could result in serious injury or even death.

DANGER: INDICATES AN IMMINENTLY HAZARDOUS SITUATION WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, WILL LIKELY RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY AND EVEN DEATH.

**Note:** Gives additional information which may be helpful during the operation, routine maintenance, and cleaning of the machine.

**Pro Tip:** Gives helpful hints and suggestions from the manufacturer that take the guesswork out of choosing settings and care intervals.

# **ROUTINE MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE**

#### Service intervals

<b>N</b>	Dort No.	Months (Cycles)				
Main components	Part No.	6 (12500)	12 (25000)	18 (37500)	24 (50000)	
Boiler						
Non suction valve	65000210	Check	Check	Check	Replace	
Boiler filling solenoid v alve	60000201				Replace	
Boiler upper raccord	30000200		Check*		Check*	
Boiler lower raccord	30000210		Check*		Check*	
Safety Valve	65000115 65000 116 (US Only)		Check		Replace	
Brewing group						
Group solenoid valve	60000157				Replace	
Shower	75000010	Replace	Replace	Replace	Replace	
Group head gasket	75000081 75000 082 (US Only) 75 000083	Replace	Replace	Replace	Replace	
Taps					'	
Steam tap	15000342 (Rot) 1 5000338 (Lev)				Replace	
Water tap	15000342 (Rot) 6 0000164 (Auto)				Replace	
Air pump	60000044 (SS)				Check	
Steam solenoid valve	60000171 (SS)				Replace	
Motor-pump					·	
Pump head	60000030	Check	Check	Check	Check	
Non return valve	65000010	Check	Check	Check	Check	
Expansion valve	65000021				Replace	

<sup>\*</sup>Replace in case of limescale built-up. Detected by low group outlet temperature.

**Important:** Always conduct the 6 month service intervals without delay to ensure excellent performance of the machine and to ensure full warranty coverage



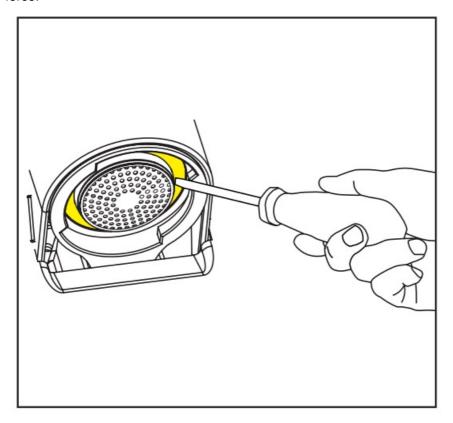
#### Note:

(Rot) Manual rotary tap / (Lev) Manual lever tap / (Auto) Automatic water solenoid / (SS) SmartSteam.

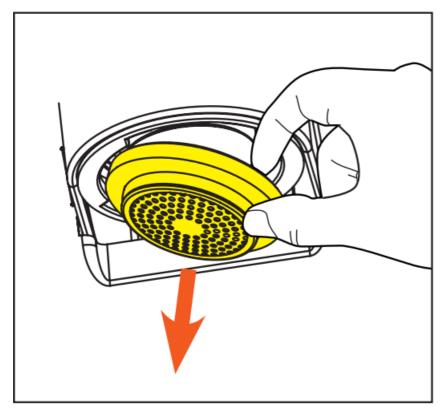
## **CHANGING THE GROUP GASKET**

## · All versions

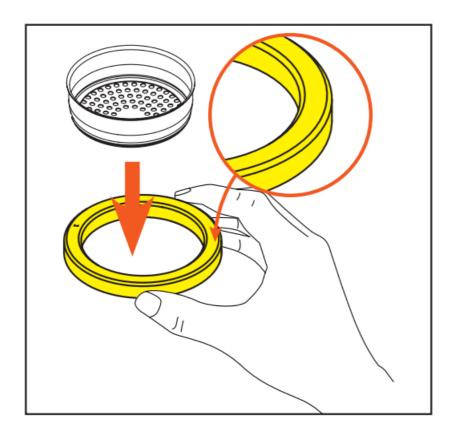
1. To remove the porta-filter, use a straight-blade screwdriver to release the shower by prying down with medium force.



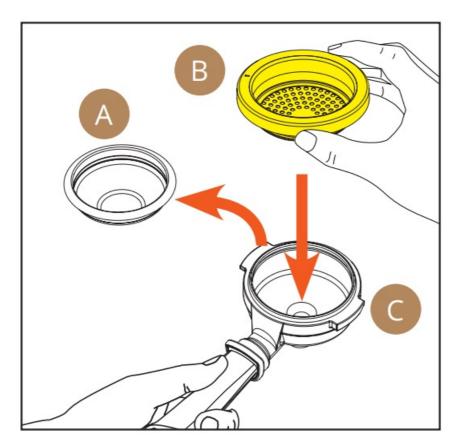
2. Remove the shower and gasket.



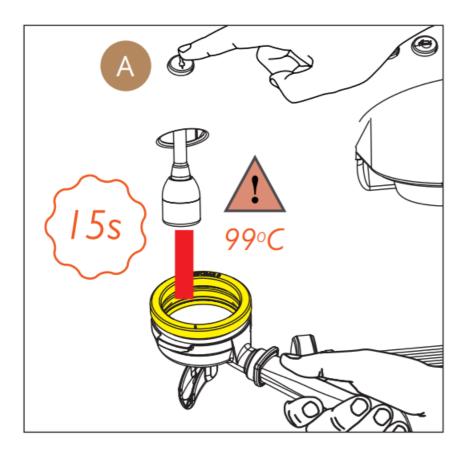
3. Remove and discard the old gasket. Insert the new gasket (chamfer and EXPOBAR logo facing up) into the shower.

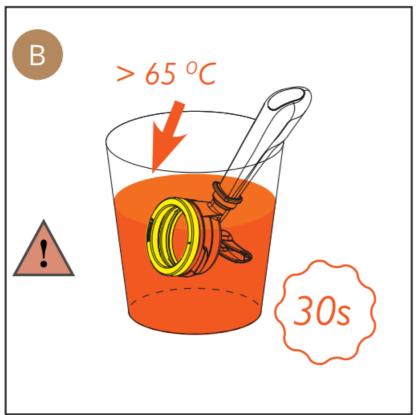


4. Remove the filter basket(A), then place the new gasket and shower(B) into the portafilter(C).



5. Preheat the gasket to soften the rubber. A – heat the gasket for 15 seconds using the water from the hot water outlet, or B – place the gasket, shower, and porta-filter in hot water for 30 seconds.





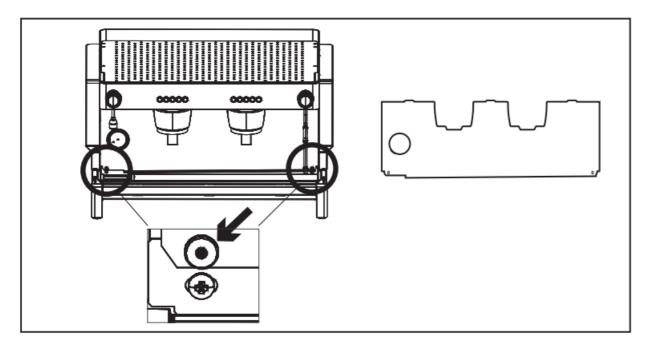


The water from the water tap is very hot! Handle with care to prevent scalding or burns

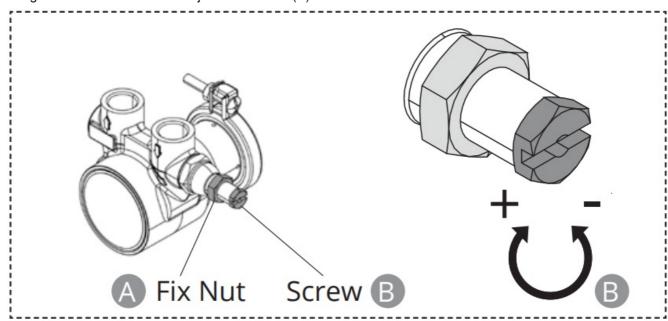
# **PRESSURE SETTINGS**

· Pump pressure adjustment

1. Remove the drip tray and the splash panel to access to the pump head. The pump head will be located on the left side of the machine



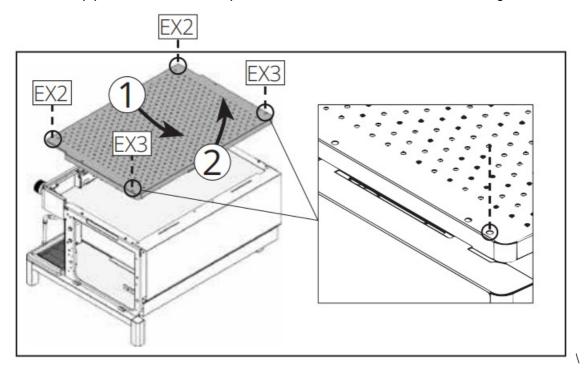
- 2. Pump pressure adjustment:
  - Loose the fixation nut of the adjustment screw (A).
  - Adjust the pump pressure (B).
  - Tight the fixation nut of the adjustment screw (A).



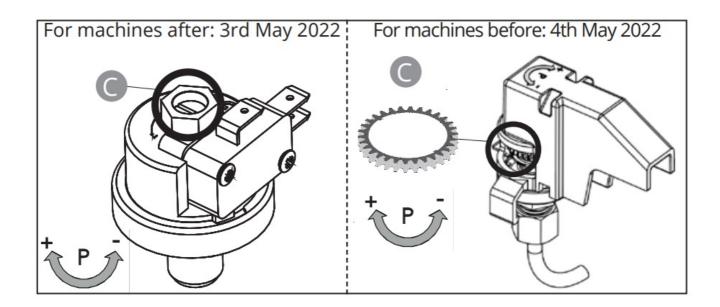


## Steam Boiler Pressure adjustment (machines with pressure switch only)

1. Remove the top panel to access to the pressure switch, that will be located on the right side of the machine.

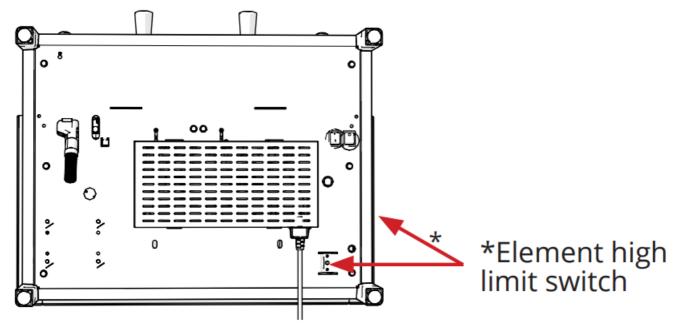


- 2. Adjust the boiler pressure (C).
  - Turning clockwise, the pressure set point will increase.
  - Turning counterclockwise, the pressure set point will decrease



## **Element Hight Limit Switch**

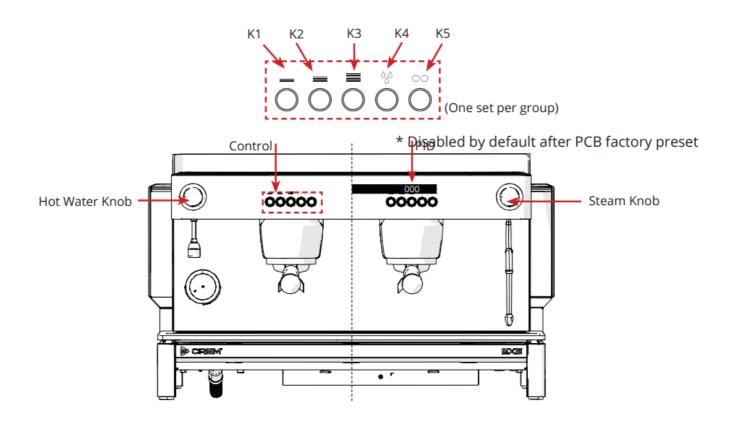
\*Element high limit switch: Since Nov-2021, high limit switch is placed on the right side of the machine



## **BUTTONS AND CONTROLS**

## **Machine controls**

EX3 features a push button control block for each brewing group. Control functions are explained below. Versions with display (PID) are equipped with an individual 3 digit display on each group for monitoring machine status, performing user programming and machine adjustments.



Button	Selection description	Programming menu function
K1	Short espresso	(+)
K2	Medium espresso	(-)
К3	Large espresso	
K4	Group flush	
K5	Continuous / Hot water	Enter / Accept

**Pro Tip:** All group buttons are fully adjustable via the user programming. See the Dose Programming section for more details. 000 Control PID



**Pro Tip:** Versions with display will show the shot timer during the brewing process.

#### **SERVICE PROGRAMMING**

## Stand-by [oFF] status

To put the machine on electronic Stand-by mode [oFF] from home screen, press K5 and then K3 at the same time. Message [oFF] is shown on the display.

On this mode, the heating element will remain disconnected.

To exit from the Stand-by mode, just press any button (K1 - K2 - K3 - K4) to come back to the home screen.

## **Factory preset**

To restore the machine to factory default programming settings, follow the steps below:

- 1. Turn the machine off at the main power switch.
- 2. Press and hold K1+K3+K5 simultaneously while turning the main power switch back on. The display will show [PrS] and all previously customized settings will be erased and replaced with the factory settings.
- 3. Cycle the machine off and on once more at the main power switch to remove the message

#### Service menu - Access

## To access the service programming settings, follow the steps below:

- 1. Put the machine on Stand-by mode [oFF] (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [oFF] is shown on the display, hold K5 for 15 seconds, until [toU] (1st menu setting) is shown on the display.
- 3. Browse through the menu by pressing K1 & K2.
- 4. Access to each setting by pressing K5. The adjustable parameter will flash. Accept and save by pressing K5 again.
- 5. To exit from the menu, browse to [ESc] (Escape) and press K5 to come back to [oFF] mode.

## Service menu – Settings summary chart

Setting	Description
[toU]	Boiler filling time-out
[cLE]	Cleaning program cycles
[Prd]	Dose programming
[SEn]	Level probe sensitivity
[PiF]1	Preinfusion (electronic)
[tEA]	Automatic tea valve
[SS]2	SmartSteam On/Off parameters
[SSF]2	SmartSteam Flush
[SSc]2	SmartSteam Cycles
[Eco]1	Eco mode functions
[SLA]1	Service liter alarm (Filter maintenance)

- 1 Disabled by default after PCB factory preset.
- 2 Only SmartSteam models.
- 3 Only Capsule models (EX3 Auto eject).

Setting	Description
[ScA]1	Service coffee alarm (maintenance)
[tU]	Temperature units
[SkP]	'kP' PID parameter
[Ski]	'kl' PID parameter
[Skd]	'kD' PID parameter
[Sb]	PID band parameter
[Ui]2 3	User Interface (std or capsule).
[cAc]2 3	Cleaning alert (capsule models).
[cAd]2 3	Empty Capsule Drawer (capsule models)
[AUt]1	Auto On/Off
[con]	Connectivity

SE parameter has been removed from software revision 1.09.

#### toU - Boiler filling Time-out

To change the boiler filling time-out, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [toU] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the boiler filling time-out in seconds.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

## · cLE - Automatic group cleaning cycles

To change the automatic group cleaning program cycles, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [cLE] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the automatic group cleaning cycles.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming

## Prd – Enabling/Disabling dose Programming

To enable or disable the dose programming function, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [Prd] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to enable [on] or disable [oFF] the Dose programming function.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### SEn - Level probe sensitivity

To change the level probe sensitivity, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SEn] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the Level probe sensitivity between: [L] Low; [M] Medium; [h] High.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### PiF – Enabling/Disabling electronic Preinfusion

To enable or disable the electronic preinfusion function, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [PiF] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to enable [on] or disable [oFF] the electronic preinfusion function.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

Note: If enabled on service menu, electronic Preinfusion can be enabled [on] or disabled [oFF] individually on each group [Pi1], [Pi2] or [Pi3] on the user menu.

#### tEA - Enabling/Disabling automatic hot water function

#### To enable or disable the automatic hot water functions, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [tEA] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the hot water tap function: [oFF] Manual hot water tap; [on] Automatic hot water tap; [St] Smart Tea function (specific model only).
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### SS – SmartSteam On/Off parameters adjustment (Only SmartSteam models)

To enable or disable the SmartSteam parameters, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SS] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to enable [on] or disable [oFF] the SmartSteam parameters.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. Now, SSF and SSc will be shown in the service programming menu and SSP, SSo and SSt in the user programming menu.

#### SSF – SmartSteam Flush Timeout (Only SmartSteam models)

To change the SmartSteam Flush Timeout, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SSF] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to change the frequency of flushing from 1 to 30 minutes. By default: 5 minutes.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

## SSc – SmartSteam Flush Cycles (Only SmartSteam models)

To change the SmartSteam Flush Cycles, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SSc] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to change the flush cycles from 1 to 6 flush cycles. By default: 3 cycles.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### Eco - Enabling/Disabling Eco mode function

To enable or disable the Eco mode function, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [Eco] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to enable [on] or disable [oFF] the Eco mode function in the user menu.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### SLA – Service liter alarm (Water filter maintenance)

To change the Service liter alarm, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SLA] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the Service filter alarm value. The counter can be adjusted in steps of 10L = [001]: From [000] = 0L = Disabled, to [999] = 9990L.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu

#### ScA – Service coffee alarm (Maintenance)

To change Service coffee alarm, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [ScA] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the Service coffee alarm value. The counter can be adjusted in steps of 1000coffees = [001]: From [000] = 0coffees = Disabled, to [999] = 999000coffees.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### tU – Temperature units

To change the Temperature units, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [tU] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the Temperature units between: [c] Celsius; [F] Fahrenheit.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### SkP - Ski - Skd - PID parameters kP, Ki & kd

To change the PID factors value, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [SkP], [Ski] or [Skd] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the selected PID parameter value.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

#### Sb - PID band zone

To change the PID band zone, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [Sb] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the PID working band value.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu

#### Ui – User Interface (Only for Capsule models + SmartSteam models)

To change the User Interface, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [Ui] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Select with K1 and K2 the User Interface:

[Std]	With [Std] mode selected, the machine will work as a traditional espresso machine.
[cAP]	With [cAP] mode selected, the machine will work as an EX3 Auto eject (capsule).

If [cAp] is selected, 2 new settings will appear: [cAc] & [cAd].

[cAc]: Adjust the number of coffees required to activate the Cleaning Alert.

[cAd]: Adjust the number of capsules required to activate the Empty Capsules Alert.

4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming me

## **AUt – Enabling/Disabling Auto On/Off function**

To enable or disable the Auto On/Off function, follow the steps below:

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. When [AUt] is shown on the display, enter by pressing K5.
- 3. Use K1 and K2 to enable [on] or disable [oFF] the Auto On/Off function. If enabled [on], go to the User Menu to set up the Auto On/Off settings.
- 4. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.



Note: The Auto On and Off timers are adjusted on User menu when the function isenabled in service menu.

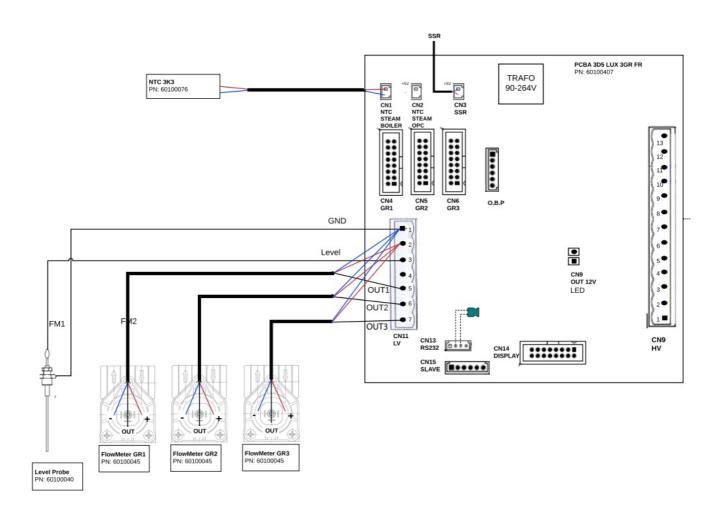
## con - Connectivity

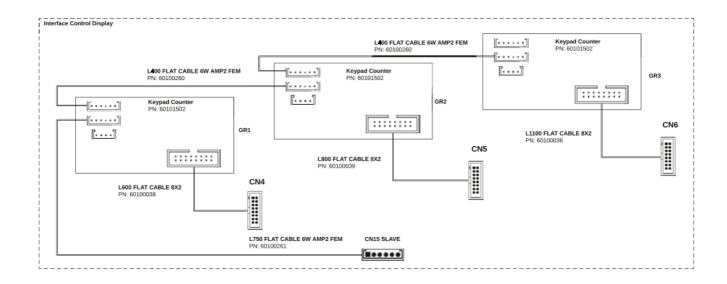
To choose between [iot] and [PAY] follow the steps below

- 1. Enter the service programming and browse through the menu (see previous instructions).
- 2. Use K1 and K2 to chose between [iot] and [PAY].
- 3. Accept and save setting by pressing K5. You are back in the service programming menu.

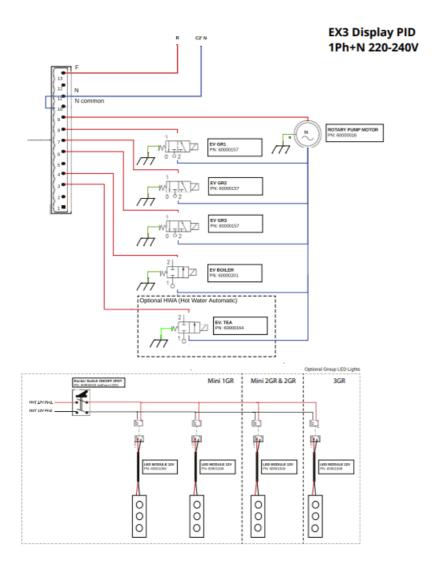
## **ELECTRICAL DIAGRAMS**

### PCB & LED lights connections – EX3 Display PID Versions

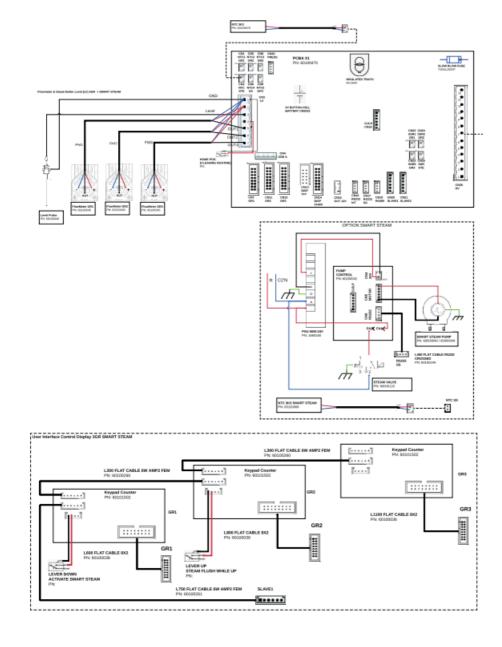




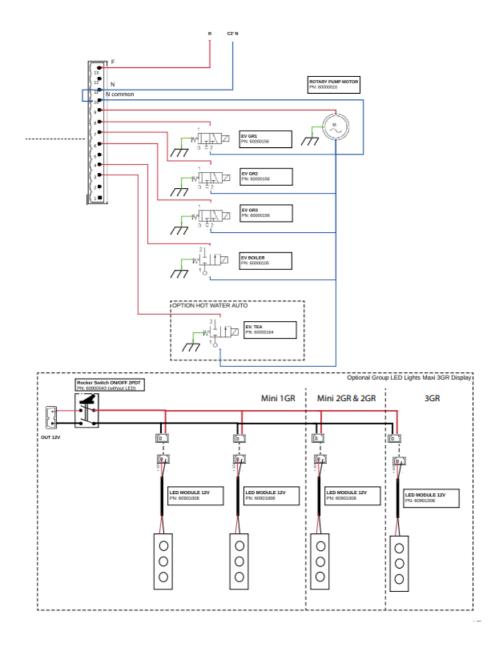
PCB & LED lights connections – EX3 Display PID Versions



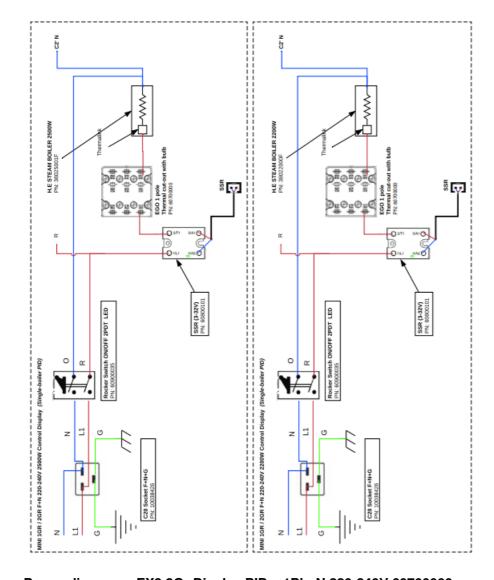
PCB & LED lights connections - EX3 Display PID SmartSteam Versions



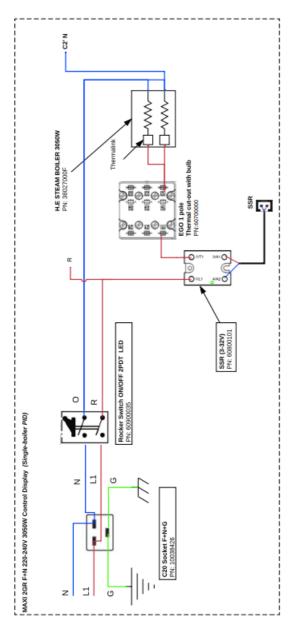
PCB & LED lights connections – EX3 Display PID SmartSteam Versions



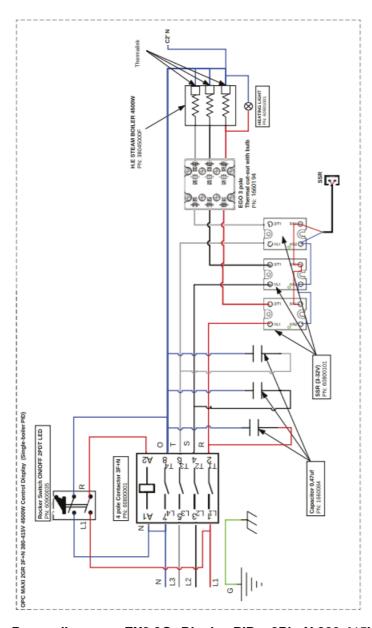
Power diagram – EX3 MINI 1Gr & MINI 2Gr Display PID – 1Ph+N 220-240V 60700000 60700000



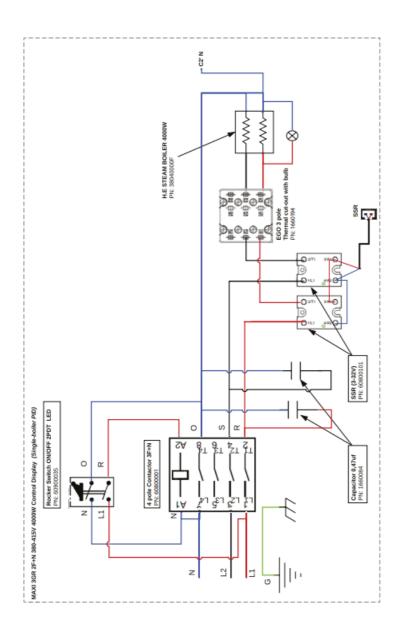
Power diagram – EX3 2Gr Display PID – 1Ph+N 220-240V 60700000



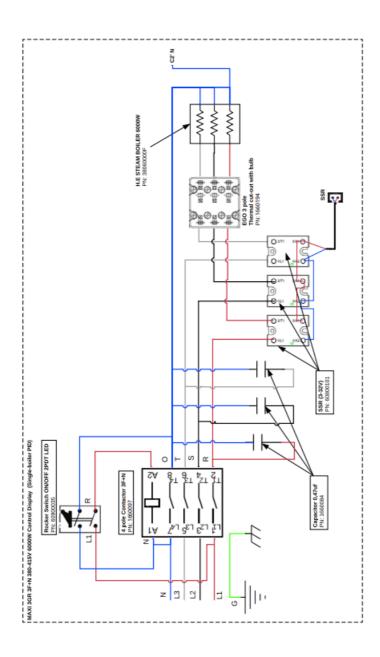
Power diagram – EX3 2Gr Display PID – 3Ph+N 380-415V 1660194



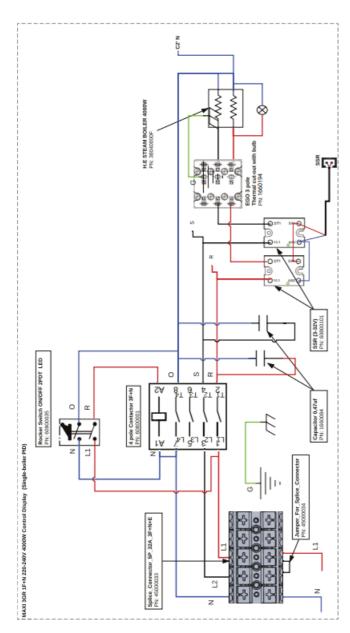
Power diagram – EX3 3Gr Display PID – 2Ph+N 380-415V1660194 60800001



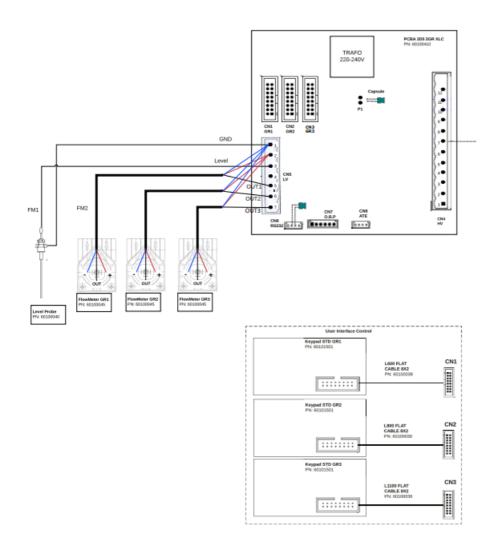
Power diagram – EX3 3Gr Display PID – 3Ph+N 380-415V 1660194 1660097



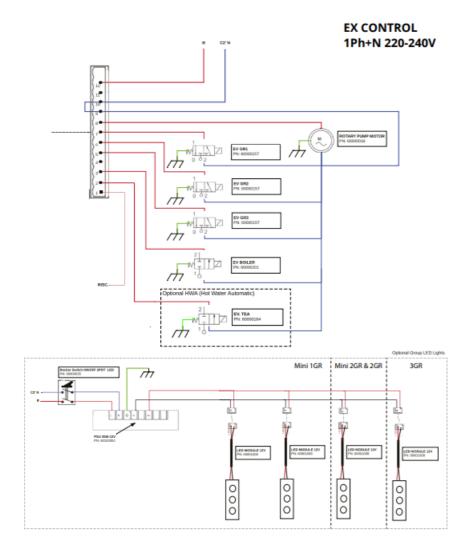
Power diagram – EX3 3Gr Display PID – 1Ph+N 220-240V 1660194



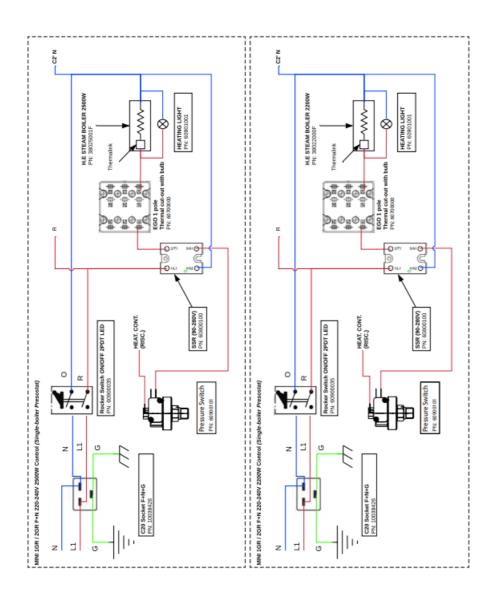
PCB & LED lights connections – EX3/EX2 Control Versions



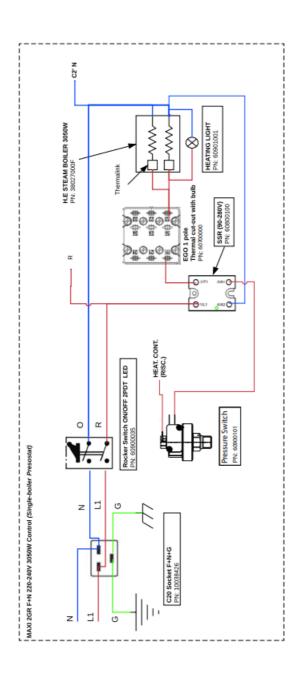
PCB & LED lights connections – EX3/EX2 Control Versions



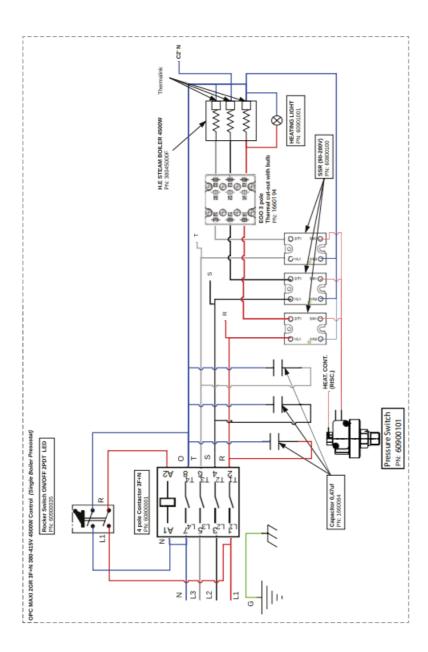
Power diagram - EX3/EX2 MINI 1Gr & MINI 2Gr Control - 1Ph+N 220-240V



Power diagram - EX3/EX2 2Gr Control - 1Ph+N 220-240V



Power diagram - EX3 2Gr Control - 3Ph+N 380-415V



# **MACHINE ALERTS**

# **Alarms and warnings**

To alert users that routine service of the machine is due or against a situation that could possibly cause damage to the machine, EX-Line has the following alerts programmed into its software:

# **Display versions**

Display Code	Machine status	Alarm Name	Warning / Alarm	Solution
[AL1]*	Machine blocked and all touchpads buttons blink	NTC is short circ uited	Alarm	Replace NTC
AL2]*	Machine blocked and all touchpads buttons blink	NTC is not conn ected	Alarm	Replace NTC
[AL3]	Selected button blinks a nd brew must be stoppe d manually	No flow detected on this group	Warning	Check flowmeter
[FiL]	Machine blocked and all touchpads buttons blink	Steam Boiler Fill ing Up timeout	Alarm	Turn the main switch off and on again. Che ck that the machine is receiving water
[Eco]	Touchpads lights off Boil er temperature is decreased to 105°C	Eco mode status	Warning	Press any button from K1 to K4 to 'wake u p' the machine.
[oFF]	Touchpads lights off Boil er element disconnected	Stand – by mode status	Warning	Press any button from K1 to K4 to 'wake u p' the machine
[SEr]	Machine works Static m essage on group 1	Service mainten ance alarm	Warning	Call service specialist to perform maintena nce routine. To reset the service alarm counter:  • Keep pressed K1+K2 and turn the mach ine on by the main switch.  • Message [rSE] will be shown on Group 1
[FiL]	Machine works Static message on group 1	Water filter main tenance alarm	Warning	Call service specialist to perform maintena nce routine. To reset the service alarm:  • Keep pressed K3+K4 and turn the mach ine on by the main switch.  • Message [rFi] will be shown on Group 1

<sup>\*</sup>For SmartSteam machines: ALX/Ste = Steam boiler, ALX/SS = SmartSteam wand.

# **Control versions**

Machine status	Alarm Name	Warning / Alarm	Solution
Selected button blinks and brew mu st be stopped manually	No flow detected on this group	Warning	Check flowmeter
Machine blocked and all touchpads buttons blink	Steam Boiler Fill ing Up timeout	Alarm	Turn the main switch off and on again. Ch eck that the machine is receiving water

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### **Machine faults**

Problem	Possible cause	Solution
	The plug is not correctly inserted int o the power socket	Check that the plug is correctly inse rted and that the power socket is op erational.
The machine does not start up wh en turned on	The circuit breaker and/or differentia I are disconnected.	Check that they are connected.
	Check that they are connected	Call service personnel to replace th em.
The steam wand does not dispense steam	The steam wand is clogged with drie d milk.	Clean the wand and, if necessary, r emove the nozzle and unclog it usin g a pin or needle.
Preinfusion is not working	When the pre infusion mode is "ena bled" you must program the ON/OFF settings of this function.	Set up the preinfusion settings as ex plained in "User Programming"
Water is found underneath the ma chine	The drain tube is blocked with used grounds/rubbish or is pulled off the d rain cup.	Clean the drainage tube.

## **Brewing faults**

Problem	Possible cause	Solution
Coffee dispensing is too fast:	The coffee grind is too coarse.	Switch to a finer grind of espresso.
Coffee dispensing is too slow:	The coffee grind is too fine.	Switch to a coarser grind of espress o.

#### Limescale faults

Problem	Possible cause	Solution
Coffee dispensing temperature is too cold:	Heat-exchanger outlet pipes are clo gged with limescale.	Turn of the machine at the switch and contact a technician to make ne eded repairs.
Brewing groups do not dispensing water:	Water system is clogged with limesc ale.	Turn of the machine at the switch and contact a technician to make ne eded repairs.

For the warranty to be valid the conditions for maintenance must have been followed according to our instructions, proper precaution has been made and warranty claim been issued without delay.

The affected equipment may not be used during awaiting service if there is any risk that the damage or defect would worsen.

The warranty will not cover consumption supplies such as glassware, normal maintenance such as cleaning of filters, contamination's in water, lime, incorrect voltages, pressure or adjustment of water amounts.

The warranty will not cover damages of defects caused by incorrect handling and operation of the appliance.



#### **Documents / Resources**



Manuals+,