

# **CELESTRON Smart Dew Heater Controller Instruction Manual**

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## INTRODUCTION

This driver allows you to manage your Celestron Smart DewHeater Controller using ASCOM. Before we begin, it's important to know which version of the controller you have:

- The Smart DewHeater Controller 2X (#94035) has two dew heater ports with variable auto or manual modes and one 12V power supply that you can turn on or off.
- The Smart DewHeater and Power Controller 4x (#94036) has four dew heater ports with variable auto or manual modes, four 12V power supplies (one variable voltage), and three 5V USB ports.

Both monitor the ambient temperature and humidity, allowing precise calculation of the dew point.

## This ASCOM driver provides two interfaces:

- The Switch Driver lets you control the dew heaters, power supplies, and USB power.
- The Observing Conditions Driver allows you to monitor the temperature, humidity, and dew point.

#### **SETUP**

#### **Driver Installation**

Before you begin, you must install the ASCOM platform, version 6.2 or better. Next, download the Celestron Smart DewHeater Setup.zip fi le, extract the Celestron Dew Heater Controller <u>Setup.exe</u> file, and run it. Install the fi le the same way you'd install other ASCOM drivers. You may need to circumvent Windows security.

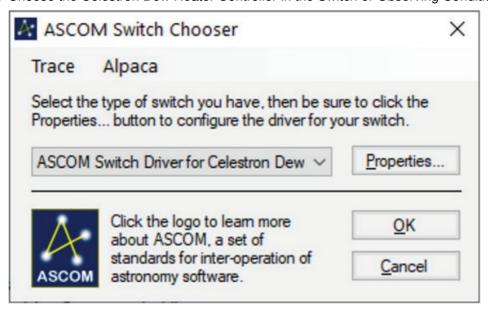
#### **Connections**

Connect your controller to the PC running the ASCOM driver via the controller's PC Port (USB Type-B). Alternatively, you may connect the controller to the telescope mount using the AUX-1 or AUX-2 ports, as described in the controller's instruction manual. Do NOT use the hand control connection.

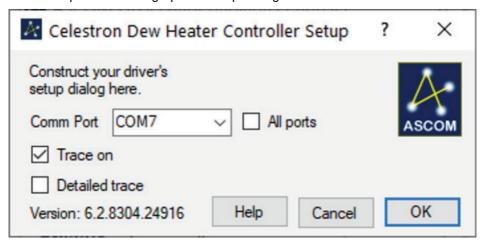
You can connect Celestron CPWI telescope control software in two ways: either directly to the mount via USB or through the hand control. Whichever method you choose, CPWI and this driver MUST have separate connections. They cannot share one USB port.

## **Driver Selection and Confi guration**

- 1. To proceed, turn on and connect the Celestron Smart DewHeater Controller.
- 2. Choose the Celestron Dew Heater Controller in the Switch or Observing Conditions Chooser.



3. Select Properties to bring up the Setup dialog.



- 4. Set the Comm Port number. Only ports with a Smart DewHeater Controller will be visible unless you have checked "All ports."
- 5. If desired, check "Trace on," and the drive will generate a trace file showing the driver operation. Check "Detailed trace" for a more comprehensive trace file.
- 6. Click OK.
- 7. Select and configure the Observing Conditions Driver using the same procedure outlined in steps 1-6. ASCOM uses the same port for both interfaces, and you only need to set it once.

## **SWITCH DRIVER**

The Switch Driver controls the dew heaters and power supplies (including USB power). This instruction sheet describes all the Switch Driver's features and functionality. Depending on which application you use to interface with the driver, you will have different features available to you. Your exact implementation depends on the application you use.

## **SMART DEWHEATER CONTROLLER**

Each dew heater can operate in Auto or Manual mode. You cannot change modes within the ASCOM interface. Instead, you must change modes in the hand control or CPWI software. However, you can adjust the level of each heater within ASCOM.

#### **Auto Mode**

In Auto mode, the controller automatically adjusts the dew heaters' power depending on the dew point and the heaters' temperature using an aggression control that ranges from 0 (off) to 10 (highest).

1 If you do not have a thermistor installed for the dew heater, the power level depends on the dew point alone.

You can use the ASCOM driver to set the aggression level or turn the heater on or off. When you turn the heater off and back on, it will remain at the last aggression level you used.

# **Manual Mode**

Manual mode works more like a traditional dew heater controller. You can turn the heater on or off and set the power level between 0% and 100%. The power level will not change as the observing conditions change.

## The ASCOM SwitchName Property

You can give each heater port a more memorable and helpful name by editing the ASCOM SwitchName property.

The Smart DewHeater Controller 2X (#94035) has two dew heater ports, named DEW Heater-1 and DEW Heater 2 by default. They are numbered 0 and 1 in the ASCOM driver. The Smart DewHeater and Power Controller 4X (#94036) has four dew heaters, DEW Heater-1 to DEW Heater-4, numbered 0 to 3 in the ASCOM driver.

#### **POWER SWITCHES**

The Smart DewHeater Controller 2X (#94035) has one 12V power supply (labeled 12V-Output) that you can turn on or off. This is ASCOM switch number 3.

The Smart DewHeater and Power Controller 4X (#94036) has one variable power supply, three 12V power supplies, and three 5V USB ports. The variable power supply is labeled Variable-1, ASCOM switch #4. You can set the voltage at any level between 0V and 12V. However, due to a hardware restriction, if you choose a value less than 3V, the actual power level will be set to 0V. If you choose 12V, the power supply will provide full voltage.

The 12V power supplies are labeled 12V-2 to 12V-4, ASCOM switches #5 to #7. The 5V USB ports are labeled USB-1 to USB-3, ASCOM switches #8 to #10. You can only turn these switches on or off.

As with the dew heaters, you can edit the ASCOM Switch Name property for each power supply to something more helpful and easier to remember.

# **ADDITIONAL FEATURES**

Beyond auto/manual switching, the controllers have additional features specific to the Celestron hardware that you cannot control via the ASCOM driver. They are:

- Each dew heater or power switch can detect if it has been shorted. There is a reset fuse command.
- You can view the overall power consumption and input voltage.
- You can set a maximum current limit for the controller.

The Switch Driver Driver Info command will provide some of this information. For example: "ASCOM Switch Driver for Celestron Dew Heaters Version: 6.6, hardware model: 1, version: 1.1.1270, Num Switches 3, input 11.65 V, 1.111 A, enabled, status voltage OK, limit 4 A, max10 A, OK"

You'll need to use the ASCOM Supported Actions interface to control these features. To learn more, see the Implementation Details section below.

## **OBSERVING CONDITIONS DRIVER**

This driver provides access to the temperature and humidity sensors, as well as the calculated dew point, in the Celestron Smart DewHeater Controller. Typically, you would connect this through the Observing Conditions hub as part of an observatory monitoring system.

# IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS FOR APPLICATION DEVELOPERS

This is a normal .NET server-based ASCOM driver with two interfaces, Switch and Observing Conditions. It allows multiple connections to both interfaces. We've described the basic functionality above, but there are additional features that will help those designing applications.

# MinValue, MaxValue, and Step

These values are set differently for each switch type. Use the table below to identify the type of switch and implement the appropriate control.

Switch Type	Min Value	Max Value	Step	Notes
Auto Dew Heater	0	10	1	This is the maximum aggression I evel.
Manual Dew Heater	0	100	1	This is the maximum power level.
Variable Power	0	12.0	.01	
12V and USB Power	0	1	1	These are binary switches.

# **Supported Actions**

Below is a comprehensive list of actions that allow full control through the ASCOM interface.

- The actions follow the ASCOM driver documentation.
- Action Name is a single word. It is not case-sensitive.
- A parameter refers to a string of comma-separated variables. Each variable is parsed using Try Parse for the
  type required. Integers and Doubles use Try Parse(parameter, Number Style. Any, Culture Info. Invariant
  Culture). This means that the decimal point in the string must be a full stop (.) regardless of what the local
  culture requires.
- The Reply is, "OK, {action}, {reply string}", or "ERR, {action}, {Error message}."
- Unrecognised actions throw the ASCOM Action Not Implemented Exception.
- Invalid values (such as an action that expects a particular data type not being able to parse it) will throw an ASCOM.

Invalid Value Exception.

Action Name	Parameter	Reply String	Notes
Get Model		int	Gets the hardware model num ber (1 or 2)
Get Version		string	Returns the hardware version s tring
Factory Reset		boolean	Throws an exception because the factory reset will close the port on the hardware
Input Power Get Enabled		boolean	Gets the input power state
Input Power Set Enabled	boolean		Turns the input power on or off
Get Input Power		double, double, strin g, boolean	input VoltageV, input Current A, voltage Status, is Over Current
Get External Current Limit		double, double	current Limit A, max Current Li mitA
Set External Current Limit	double		Sets the limit in A
Get Led Brightness		int	0-10

int		0-10
int, boolean		PortNum, boolean
int, double		PortNum, voltage V
int, int		PortNum, 0-10
int, int		PortNum, 0-100
int	string	PortNum, returns a string descr ibing the port
int		PortNum, resets the internal de w heater or power fuse
int	double	PortNum, returns the voltage in V
int	double	Port Num, returns the power in W
boolean		True to enable the dew point se
	double, double, int	Returns temperature C, dew P oint C, Humidity%
	int, boolean int, double int, int int int int int	int, boolean int, double int, int int, int int string int int double int double boolean

The Switch Driver implements the complete set of commands described above. The Observing Conditions Driver only executes the Enable Self Heater and Get Environment Data commands.

# Test/Demo Software

The Install Sources option on the installer loads two C# source file projects. You can build these using the ASCOM developer components and Visual Studio (e.g., VS2019 Community Edition).

# **Dew Heater Test Form**

This ASCOM driver test project builds a test application that can open the driver as an Observing Conditions Driver or a Switch Driver.

• The Observing Conditions tester connects to the Observing Conditions Driver and allows the conditions implemented to be read.

• The Switch Driver connects to and loads Switch Controller objects (3 or 11 objects, depending on your controller model). This allows you to handle the different switch devices, either as a dew heater, a variable voltage switch, or a fixed voltage binary switch. It demonstrates how the properties read from each switch can be used to change the user interface.

#### **Actions Test**

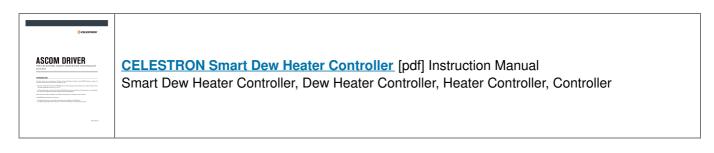
This is a tester of the complete Switch Driver, including the Supported Actions. It is slightly aware of the Celestron driver commands.

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# **Documents / Resources**



## References

- <u>Celestron Telescopes, Telescope Accessories, Outdoor and Scientific Products</u>
- User Manual

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