

# **BougeRV 40A MPPT Negative Ground Solar Charge Controller User Manual**

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**BougeRV 40A MPPT Negative Ground Solar Charge Controller** 



#### **SAFETY INSTRUCTION**

#### **General Safety Information**

- 1. Read all of the instructions and cautions in the manual before installation.
- 2. There are no repairable parts for this controller, do not disassemble or attempt to repair the controller.
- 3. Keep the controller from the water. 4. Make sure all connections with the controller are tight.

#### **Charge Controller Safety**

- 1. NEVER connect the solar panel array to the controller without a battery. The battery must be connected first.
- 2. Ensure input voltage does not exceed 150 VDC to prevent permanent damage.
- 3. Ensure that the output current of the solar panel does not exceed the rated charging current of the controller.

#### **Battery Safety**

- 1. Do NOT let the positive(+) and negative(-) terminals of the battery touch each other.
- 2. Explosive battery gases may be present while charging. Be certain there is enough ventilation to release the gases.
- 3. Be careful when working with large lead-acid batteries. Wear goggles and have fresh water available in case there is contact with the battery acid.
- 4. Over-charging and excessive gas precipitation may damage the battery plates and activate material shedding on them. Too high of an equalizing charge or too long of one may cause damage. Please carefully review the specific requirements of the battery used in the system.

## **FEATURES**

- 1. Aluminum shell and tempered glass cover, the controller has good heat dissipation effect.
- 2. Built-in BT communication module mobile phone APP operation (Android and 10S).
- 3. Filled with silicon/polyurethane inside for better cooling and waterproofing.

- 4. Compatible with lead-acid batteries and lithium batteries, support 12V/ 24V/ 36V/ 48V battery system, and can automatically identify the voltage of lead-acid batteries.
- 5. Backlit display on the screen, touch button operation.
- 6. Built-in reverse connection protection, open circuit protection, high temperature protection, over current/short circuit protection, all of which are self-healing, no damage to the controller.

#### **WARRANTY**

#### **Limited Warranty**

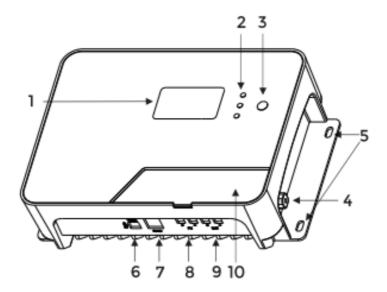
BougeRV solar charge controller comes with an 18-month warranty that commences from the date of purchase. If you have any questions during use, please feel free to contact us:



If you have some problems in the process of using the controller, please send the following information to the email: <a href="mailto:service@bougerv.com">service@bougerv.com</a>

- 1. The connection method of the solar panels (series/parallel, quantity, voltage, power).
- 2. The voltage and battery type of the battery.
- 3. The pictures or videos of the controller: battery voltage, battery charging current, the output voltage of the solar panel.

#### **Iclentification Of Parts**



- 1. LCD Display Screen
- 2. LED Indicator (PV, BAT, FAULT)

- 3. Touch Screen Button
- 4. Grounded Terminal
- 5. Installation Mounting Holes
- 6. External Temperature Sensor Port
- 7. RS485 Communication Port
- 8. Solar Input Terminals
- 9. Battery Terminals
- 10. Magnetic Cover

# **LCD Display Interface**

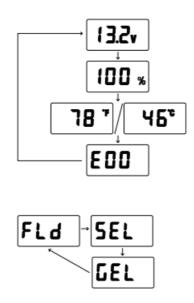
## **Main Menu Interface**



# **Setting Battery Mode**

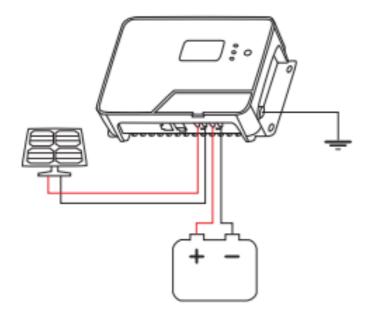
Battery Type	Description	NOTE	
FLD	Flooded Lead Acid battery	Parameters set	
SEL	Sealed Lead Acid battery (SLD/AGM)	on default, not adjustable.	
		Battery system	
GEL	Gel Battery	voltage automatically recogniz ed.	

# **LCD Display Setting**



- I 3.2v J Battery Voltage
- 100%J Battery SOC
- 46 C Temperature (Enter the temperature sub-menu, press and hold the button for more than 2s to 78 make the button parameters flash, short press to adjust Celsius/Fahrenheit), Finally, long press to save the parameters.
- IE OO Error Code

# **System Wiring**



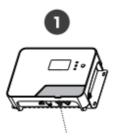
- 1. The positive and negative poles of the battery must be connected to the battery terminals of the controller first.
- 2. Connect the positive and negative poles of the solar panel to the PV terminals of the controller.
- 3. Make sure that the Bluetooth of the mobile phone is turned on, and open the APP "ChargePro 2.0" to enter the setting interface.

**Note:** Please strictly follow the above sequence for connection, otherwise the controller may be damaged. The disassembly sequence is opposite to the wiring one.

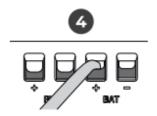
#### Caution

- 1. First make sure your battery system is 12V / 24V/36V/48V. (Lead-acid batteries can automatically identify the battery voltage, if you use lithium batteries, you must manually adjust the voltage to ensure that the battery voltage is consistent with the system voltage)
- 2. Ensure that the maximum open-circuit voltage of the solar system does not exceed 150V.
- 3. Ensure that the maximum output current of the solar panel does not exceed 40A.
- 4. Ensure that the voltage of the solar panel is higher than the battery voltage

# **Wiring Instructions**



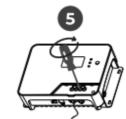
1. Remove the magnetic cover. (Pick up)



4.Plug the cable into the correct port.



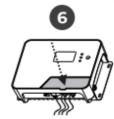
2. Put the magnetic cover aside.



5. Tighten the screws. (Clockwise)



3. Unscrew the screws. (Counterclockwise)



6. Check the wiring condition and put the magnetic cover back.

## **APP Operating Instructions**

1. Scan the QR code on the right to download the application;



Android



IOS

- 2. Search for 11ChargePro 2.011 in the APP Store (for IOS devices) or Google Play (for Android devices).
- 3. Scan the QR code on the right to view the APP teaching video and detailed electronic manual.





APP teaching video

Manual

# **Precautions For Using APP**

- 1. The Bluetooth function of the mobile phone is available and turned on.
- 2. The GPS function is available and turned on in your phone.
- 3. Android firmware 5.0 and above, or IOS firmware 9.0 and above.

## **APP Operating**

- 1. Click the "BT icon" in the upper right corner to search for the BT device "PVChargePro".
- 2. Click the "menu" in the upper left corner to check whether BT is connected.
- 3. Click the Parameter Setting in the bottom right corner to set the parameters.
- 4. Click the unlocked Locked lock shape icon to confirm the unlocking for parameter setting.
  - 1. Select the battery type, (FLD, SEL, GEL) battery do not need to set other parameters because the voltage is automatically identified by default, and other parameters are in accordance with the default values.
  - 2. Select LI, you need to manually click the system voltage to set the voltage, other parameters are recommended to follow the default value (the boost charge voltage is allowed to set).
  - 3. Select USE, you can set all parameters.
- 5. Click to confirm after setting the above parameters.
- 6. The Real-Time Monitoring can check the real-time working status of the solar system, and the Historical Data Historical vorking status of the solar system.

#### **APP** main interface





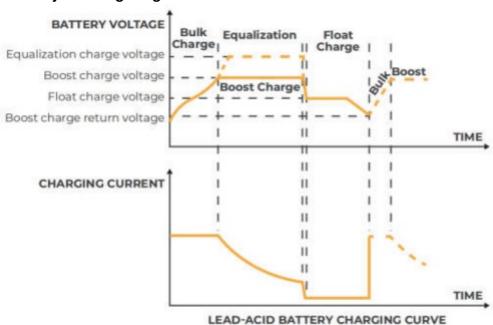


NO	Item	Description		
1	BT connection	Mobile phone BT connection controller		
2	Device Information	Check the BT connection status and modify the display f ont size		
3	Battery SOC Information	Display the present battery capacity		
4	Solar Input Information			
5	PVVoltage	Real-time output voltage of solar panel		

6	Charge Mode	Display the present charge mode: MPPT (Buck)/ Boost/ Float/ Equalize
7	Equalization charge	If equalization charging is turned on, charge according to the default equalization charging method; If equalization charging is turned off, you need to disconnect the so lar panel and battery, disconnect the Bluetooth device and finally reconnect to restore the off state
8	Battery Charge Current	Display the real-time charging current of the battery
9	Battery Voltage	Display the real-time voltage of the battery
10	Battery Charge Power	Display the present battery charge power
11	Controller Temperature	
12	Controller Error Info	See the error code introduction in the manual
13	Today's Running Data	Display system working status at present

14	Real-Time Monitoring	Check the real-time working status of the solar system
15	Historical Data	Check the historical working status of the solar system
16	Parameter Setting	Set the charging parameters of the solar panel to the batt ery

# lead-acid Battery Working Stage



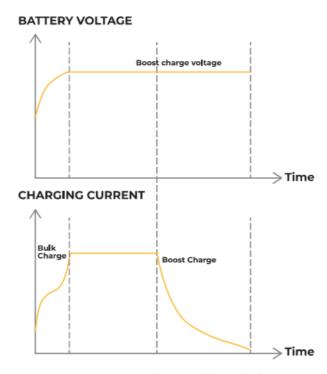
## 1. Lead-acid Battery Working Stage

- CDBulk Charge: Constant current charging, providing the maximum current to the battery until the battery voltage reaches the constant voltage stage (boost charging voltage or equalize charging voltage).
- 2. **Boost Charge:** Constant voltage charging, the battery is charged for 120 minutes at an elevated charging voltage.
- 3. Float Charge: After the boost charge, the controller will reduce the battery voltage by reducing the charging current, and let the battery voltage be maintained at the set value of the floating charge voltage. During the floating charge stage, the battery is charged very weakly to ensure that the battery is maintained in a fully charged state. In the floating charge stage, the load can obtain nearly all solar power. If the load exceeds the power that solar energy can provide, the controller will not be able to maintain the battery voltage at the floating charge stage. When the battery voltage is low to the set value

- of boost charge return voltage, the system will exit the floating charging stage and enter the bulk charging stage again.
- 4. **Equalization:** Equalization charging raises the battery voltage to higher than the standard supplementary voltage to charge the battery. Certain types of lead-acid batteries benefit from regular equalization charging, which can agitate the electrolyte, balance the battery voltage, complete a chemical reaction, and prevent battery vulcanization.

**Note:** Only FLD, SLD and ACM can perform equalization charging. The equalization charge will be carried out every 30 days, and the charge time is 120 minutes. When the battery is charged in equalization, the boost charge stage will not be performed.

## **lithium Battery Working Stage**



## LITHIUM BATTERY CHARGING CURVE

- 1. **CDBulk Charge:** Constant current charging, providing the maximum current to the battery until the battery reaches the boost charge voltage.
- 2. **Boost Charge:** Charge with a constant current. When it is about to be fully charged, the charging current begins to drop, and finally charges with a small current. During this process, the charging voltage is constant to maintain the boost charge voltage.

#### **ERROR CODE**

Error cod e	d Cause of failure		Solution					
EOO	No Error		1					
E02	The battery voltage is higher than the system voltage		The battery voltage drops to the return value.					
E06	The contr	er temperature is too high	The temperature drops to the return va				ue	
F07	E07 The ambient temperature is too high		Disconnect the	e contro er and		ower the		
Lor			ambient temperature					
	The input voltage of the solar pane I is too high, exceeding 150V		Change the so	ar pan	е	series-para		е
EIO			connection, the solar panel is connected in parallel, and the v oltage is lower than 150V to recover.					
E13	The positive and negative connections of the solar panel are reversed		Disconnect and reconnect with correct wire polarity.					
E14	connection	ve and negative ns ery are reversed	Disconnect and correct wire pol		ect witl	า		

# **LED Signal Instruction**

LED NAME	LED Color	LED Display Signal Indication	
		Off	Not In Charge
PV	Green	Steady On	In Charge
		Fast Flash	Battery Over Voltage
BAT	Green	Steady On	Battery On & Normal
		Off	No Error or Alarm
FAULT	Red	Steady On	System with Error or Alarm

# **Base Specification**

System voltage:	12V/24V/36V/48V Auto (FLD/GEL/SLD) Manual (Li/User)		
Rated charging current:	40A		
Maximum PV input voltage:	150V		
Maximum input of PV system:	600W/12V; 1200W/24V; 1800W/36V; 2400W/48V;		
Communication function:	APP		
No-load loss:	12ma (12V),10ma(24V)6ma(36V),3ma(48V)		
Working temperature:	-35°C ~ +45°C/-31°F ~ 113°F		
Protection level:	IP34		
Altitude:	≤3000m		
Net weight:	2.1KG		
Dimensions:	8.6*5.9*2.6 (inch)		
Installation size:	8.1*2.4(inch)		
Installation aperture:	φ 0.2(inch)		

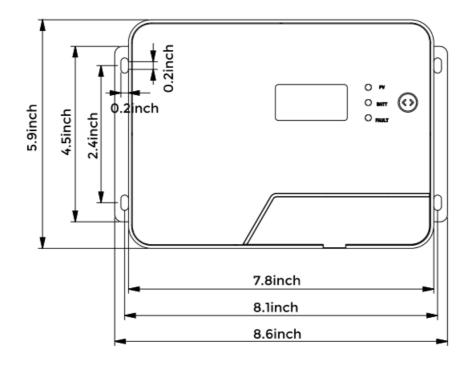
# **Battery Charge Parameter**

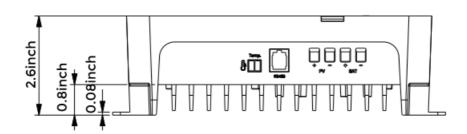
Battery Types	FLO	SEL	GEL	USER	LI
Equalizing Charge Voltage	14.8V*n	14.6V*n		Default: GEL	
Boost Charge Voltage	14.6V*n	14.4V*n	14.2V*n	Default: GEL	Default: 14.2V*n
Floating Charge Voltage	13.8V*n			Default: GEL	
Boost Charge Return Vo Itage	13.2V*n			Default: GEL	
Equalization Charge Time	2 hour	2 hour		Default: GEL	
Equalizing Charge Interval	30 day	30 day		Default: GEL	
Temperature Compensa tion	-3mV / 2V /°C			Default: GEL	

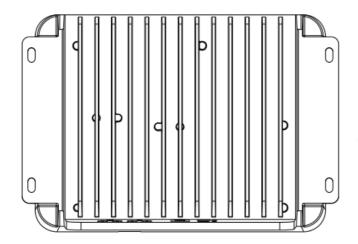
# Note:

- 1. n=l for 12V system; n=2 for 24V system; n=3 for 36V system; n=4 for 48V system;
- 2. The parameters corresponding to the yellow font can be modified by APP, and the other parameters cannot be modified.

## **Controller Dimension**







Product Dimension: 8.6\*5.9\*2.6inch Installation Area Dimension: 8.1\*2.4inch Installation Hole Size: 0.2\*0.2inch Connection Socket Size: 0.3\*0.3inch

# **FAQ**

What information should I provide with BougeRV to get technical support faster and better? Send the following information to the email: <a href="mailto:service@bougerv.com">service@bougerv.com</a>, CDThe connection method of the solar panels (series/parallel, quantity, voltage, power).

1. The voltage and battery type of the battery.

- 2. The display data of the controller: battery voltage, battery charging current, the output voltage of the solar panel.
- 3. Connection from solar panel to controller and controller to the solar panel.
- 4. If the above information can be provided with pictures or videos, BougeRV can provide you with technical support faster.

#### Why is the battery not charging after I connected the solar panel?

There may be the following reasons: the solar panel line is connected reversely, the output voltage of the solar panel is lower than the battery voltage, and the output voltage of the solar panel is greater than the maximum PV input voltage.

(DCheck if the polarity from the PV terminal to the controller is correct. Check the output voltage of the solar panel. If the output voltage of the solar panel is lower than the battery voltage, you need to connect the solar panels in series to increase the voltage; if the output voltage of the solar panel is higher than 150V, you need to reduce the output of the solar panel.

#### Why does the controller show that the output current is very low?

CDT output current may be low due to weak light or shadows of solar panels.

The battery may enter the float charge stage and therefore the current drops. You can use a multimeter to check the battery voltage to determine whether the battery enters the float charge stage.

# What matters should be paid attention to in the daily use of the controller?

CD Ensure that the system voltage and battery type of the controller are set correctly. @The controller should be installed as close to the battery as possible to avoid the voltage drop caused by too long wires, which will affect the normal voltage judgment.

The controller should be installed in a well-ventilated, non-humid environment.

#### What should I pay attention to when connecting to APP?

CDBluetooth function is available and turning on in your mobile phone. CPS function is available and turning on in your mobile phone. Android firmware version 5.0 or above, or 105 firmware version 9.0 or above.

#### **FCC Rules**

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1. this device may not cause harmful interference, and
- 2. this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

**NOTE:** This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device and its antenna(s) must not be co-located or operated in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

# **Radiation Exposure Statement**

The device has been evaluated to meet general RF exposure requirement in portable exposure condition without restriction.

# **Documents / Resources**



<u>BougeRV 40A MPPT Negative Ground Solar Charge Controller</u> [pdf] User Manual MS4840N, 2A524-MS4840N, 2A524MS4840N, 40A MPPT Negative Ground Solar Charge Controller, MPPT Negative Ground Solar Charge Controller

Manuals+,