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› [Waveshare UGV02 6x4 Off-Road Mobile Robot Chassis Instruction Manual](#)

waveshare UGV02

Waveshare UGV02 6x4 Off-Road Mobile Robot Chassis Instruction Manual

Model: UGV02

1. INTRODUCTION

The Waveshare UGV02 is a versatile 6-wheel drive (6x4WD) mobile robot chassis designed for off-road applications. It features robust construction, excellent shock absorption, and an open-source architecture for extensive secondary development. This manual provides essential information for setting up, operating, and maintaining your UGV02 chassis.



Image: The Waveshare UGV02 6x4 Off-Road Mobile Robot Chassis, showcasing its robust design and wheels.

2. PACKAGE CONTENTS

Verify that all items listed below are present in your package. If any components are missing or damaged, please contact customer support.

Package Content



Package Box



UGV02 Kit (assembled before shipment)



Accessories pack



12.6V 2A power supply



USB cable



Picatinny rail



Mounting plate



Camera holder

Free

Image: Overview of the UGV02 package contents, including the assembled UGV02 kit, accessories pack, power supply, USB cable, Picatinny rail, mounting plate, and camera holder.

- UGV02 Kit (assembled chassis)
- Accessories pack
- 12.6V 2A power supply
- USB cable
- Picatinny rail
- Mounting plate
- Camera holder
- Extension rails and ESP32 slave computer (as part of the kit)

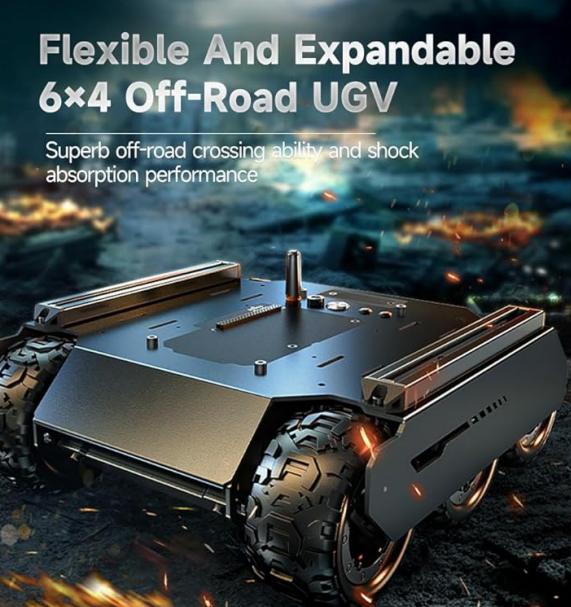
3. KEY FEATURES

- **6 Wheels x 4WD Design:** Provides strong power and increased ground contact for stability and load capacity.
- **Off-Road Capability:** Flexible rubber tires and shock absorption system for complex terrains.
- **High-Strength Aluminum Body:** Constructed from 2mm thick 5052 Aluminum Alloy for durability and protection.

- **Multiple Host Computer Support:** Compatible with Raspberry Pi, Jetson Nano, Jetson Orin Nano, etc., communicating via serial port with the ESP32 slave computer.
- **ESP32 Slave Computer:** Built-in multi-functional robot driver board with Wi-Fi and Bluetooth, supporting serial bus servos, PWM signal output, and TF card expansion.
- **3S UPS Power Supply Module:** Supports 3 x 18650 Li batteries (not included) for uninterrupted power, charging, and simultaneous power output.
- **Extension Rails:** Includes 2 x 1020 European standard profile rails for installing additional peripherals.
- **Open-Source Demos & Web Application:** Facilitates secondary development and remote control.
- **Multi-functional Mounting Plate:** Allows installation of various peripherals like LIDAR, cameras, and other modules.

Flexible And Expandable 6x4 Off-Road UGV

Superb off-road crossing ability and shock absorption performance



Full Metal Body

Extension Rails

6 wheels × 4WD

ESP32 Slave Computer

0.91" OLED

UART / I2C Communication

Open Source

WEB APP

9-axis IMU

Shock-absorbing Tires

Multi Hosts Support

Multi-functional Driver Board

High strength aluminum body

The car body is made of 2mm thickness 5052 Aluminum Alloy, which can effectively protect the internal structure during use, and enhance the overall stability and durability.




Image: Visual representation of the UGV02's key features, including full metal body, extension rails, 6 wheels x 4WD, ESP32 slave computer, 0.91" OLED, UART/I2C communication, open source, web app, 9-axis IMU, shock-absorbing tires, multi-host support, and multi-functional driver board.

4. SETUP GUIDE

4.1 Power Supply Installation

The UGV02 requires three 18650 Li-ion batteries (not included) for operation. These batteries are installed in the 3S UPS power supply module.

1. Ensure the UGV02 is powered off.
2. Locate the battery compartment on the chassis.
3. Insert three 18650 Li-ion batteries into the 3S UPS power supply module, ensuring correct polarity.
4. Secure the battery compartment cover.
5. Connect the power supply module to the UGV02's charging port.

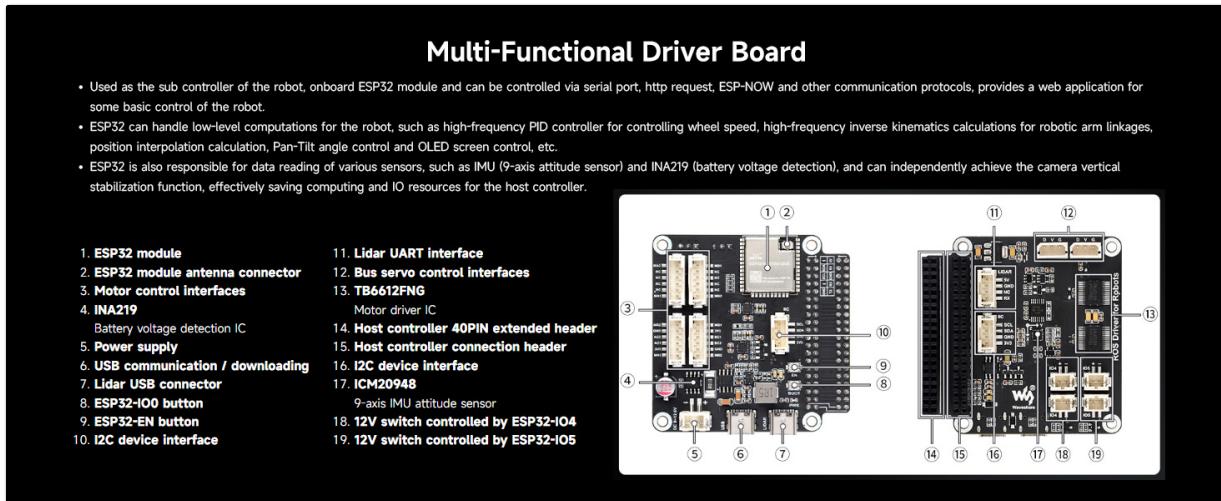


Image: Illustration of the 3S Lithium battery UPS power supply module, showing where three 18650 batteries (not included) are inserted. This module provides uninterrupted power and supports charging.

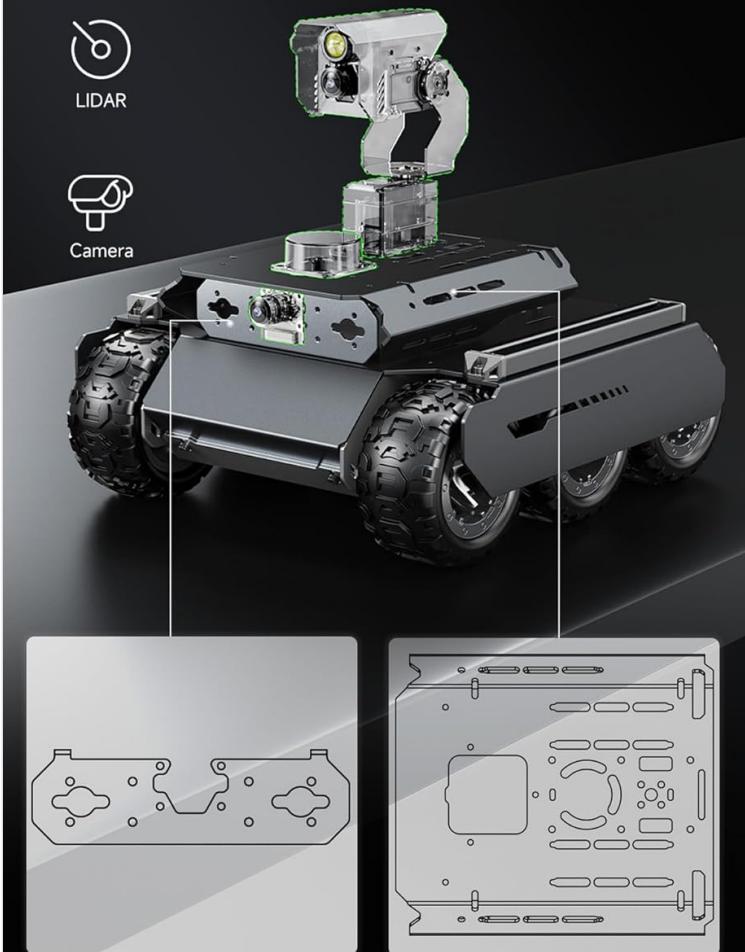
4.2 Host Computer Connection (Optional)

The UGV02 supports various host computers like Raspberry Pi, Jetson Nano, or Jetson Orin Nano. The host computer communicates with the onboard ESP32 slave computer via a serial port.

1. Choose your desired host computer.
2. Mount the host computer onto the UGV02 chassis using the provided mounting plate or extension rails.
3. Connect the host computer to the ESP32 slave computer via the serial communication interface. Refer to the host computer's documentation for specific serial port configuration.
4. If using Wi-Fi, connect the Wi-Fi antenna to the reserved interface on the UGV02.

Comes with a multi-functional mounting plate

Can be used to install a variety of peripherals, including LD19 lidar, STL 27L lidar, camera, or other modules. Open source for DXF drawing and 3D model, which is more convenient for secondary development.



Note: Only the two parts shown in the above drawings are included in the package. Please refer to the part list for detailed package content.

Multi Hosts Support



Image: Depicts the UGV02 chassis with a multi-functional mounting plate, showing how various host computers like Jetson Orin Nano, Raspberry Pi 4B, and Raspberry Pi Zero can be connected. It also illustrates the mounting plate's design for peripherals like LIDAR and cameras.

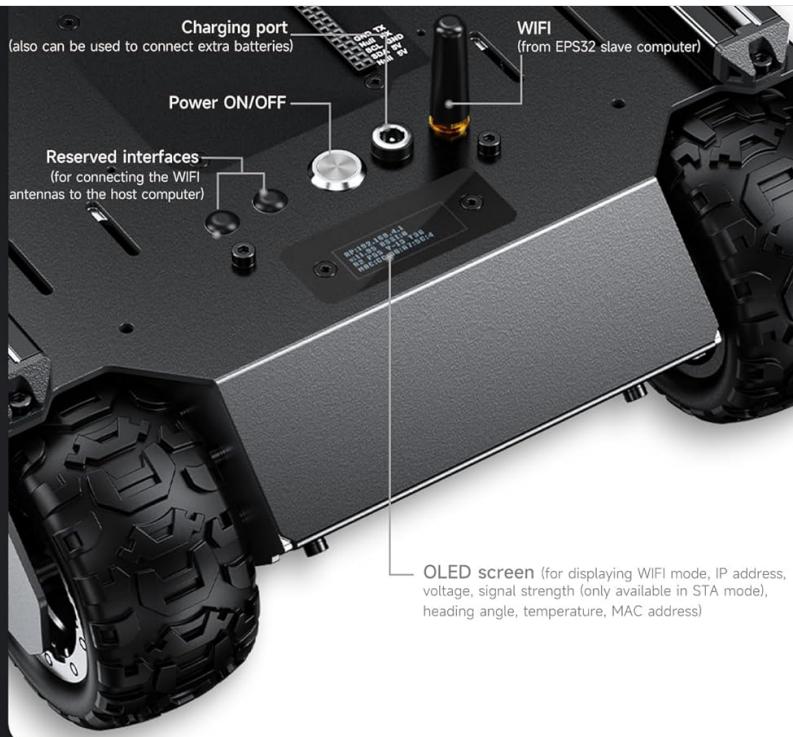
4.3 Peripheral Installation (Optional)

The UGV02 comes with extension rails and a multi-functional mounting plate for adding peripherals.

- **Extension Rails:** Use the 1020 European standard profile rails to install additional modules. Boat nuts and M4 screws are included for secure attachment.
- **Mounting Plate:** The multi-functional mounting plate allows for the installation of LIDAR (e.g., LD19, STL 27L), cameras, or other custom modules. Open-source DXF drawings and 3D models are available for secondary development.

Rich Interfaces and Peripherals

0.91inch OLED display screen: the display content can be modified via Web application or the host UART interface.



Open-source demos including Web applications

If the robot is not connected to a known WiFi after powering on, it will automatically establish a hotspot. After connecting to this hotspot by your phone or computer, you can open the browser for wireless remote control. Supports secondary development of this open-source Web application and adding new custom functions.



Supports driving in complex terrain

6 wheels x 4WD design, using 6 wheels can provide a more stable platform and larger contact area, while 4WD can provide stronger power and traction to deal with various terrains and obstacles



Image: Shows the aluminum extension rails on the UGV02 and how additional peripherals can be mounted using boat nuts. It also highlights the Picatinny rail and M4 screws for accessory attachment.

5. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

5.1 Powering On/Off

Locate the Power ON/OFF switch on the UGV02 chassis. Press the switch to power on or power off the robot.

5.2 Basic Control via Web Application

The UGV02 features an open-source web application for remote control and monitoring.

1. Power on the UGV02. If it is not connected to a known Wi-Fi network, it will automatically establish a hotspot.
2. Connect your smartphone or computer to the UGV02's Wi-Fi hotspot.
3. Open a web browser and navigate to the IP address provided by the UGV02 (usually displayed on the 0.91-inch OLED screen or found in the hotspot details).
4. The web application interface will allow you to control the robot's movement, monitor voltage, heading angle, and other parameters.

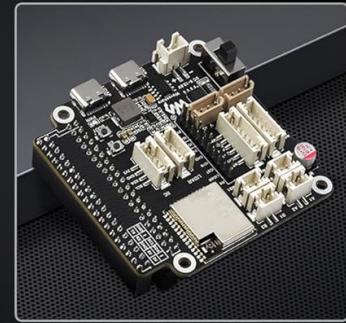
Rich open-source demos Directly control a variety of peripherals

Supports sending JSON commands via Web application or UART communication to control a variety of peripherals, such as control and configure the serial bus servo, obtain the servo feedback and IMU information, control the angle of PWM servos, modify the content of the OLED display, etc. more convenient for host development.



Multi-functional robot driver board

Based on ESP32, not only open source the entire code of the UGV02 but also the demos of each module of this driver board, which is convenient for secondary development. Expanding multi functions for driving the DC motor, serial bus servo, OLED screen interface, TF card slot. Onboard 9-axis IMU, WiFi and bluetooth module. Can be used independently even without the host computer.



3S Lithium battery UPS power supply module

3 x 18650 in series (NOT included) as the power for the robot, can output 5V and 3.3V for external devices. Onboard INA219 chip for detecting voltage/current information and so on. Supports charging and power output at the same time, allowing uninterrupted development



Image: A smartphone screen displaying the UGV02's web application interface, showing controls for voltage, heading angle, and IP/MAC address. This interface allows for remote control and monitoring of the robot.

5.3 Advanced Control and Secondary Development

For advanced users, the UGV02's open-source nature allows for extensive customization and development.

- **UART Communication:** Send JSON commands via the web application or UART communication to control peripherals, configure serial bus servos, obtain servo feedback, and IMU information.
- **PWM Signal Output:** Control the angle of PWM servos.
- **OLED Display:** Modify the content displayed on the 0.91-inch OLED screen.
- **Multi-functional Driver Board:** The ESP32-based driver board can be used as a sub-controller, handling low-level computations, PID control for wheel speed, inverse kinematics for robotic arm linkages, and position interpolation. It also reads sensor data (9-axis IMU, INA219 battery voltage detection) and can independently stabilize camera vertical movement.

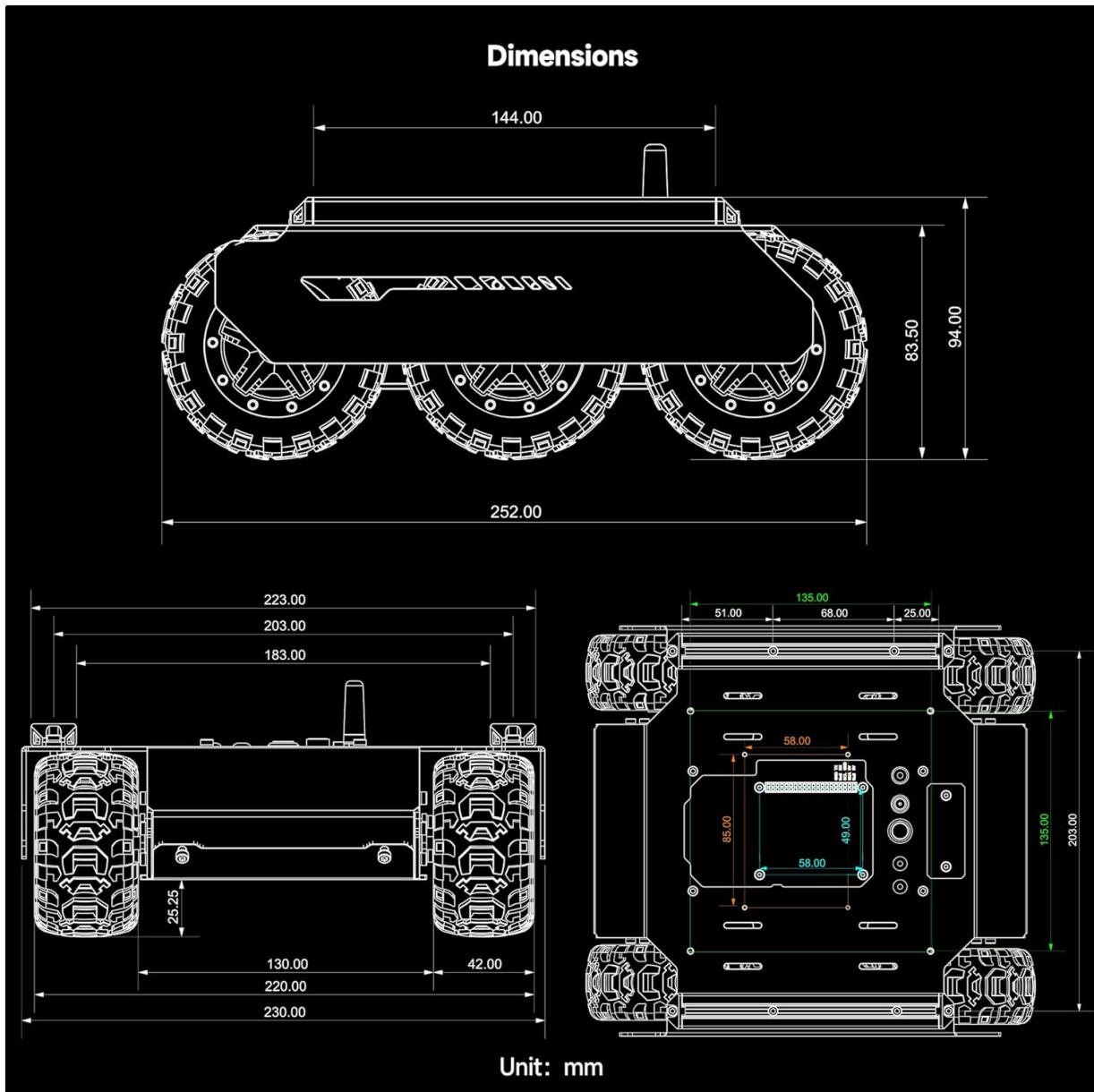


Image: Illustrates the UGV02 with a robotic arm and pan-tilt camera attached, demonstrating the use of serial bus servos and PWM servos. It also shows the slave computer driver board, highlighting its role in controlling various peripherals.

6. MAINTENANCE

- **Cleaning:** Regularly clean the chassis and wheels to remove dirt, dust, and debris, especially after off-road use. Use a soft, dry cloth. Avoid using harsh chemicals or excessive moisture.
- **Battery Care:**
 - Ensure 18650 batteries are charged using the provided power supply.
 - Do not overcharge or deep discharge batteries.
 - Store the UGV02 with partially charged batteries if not in use for extended periods.
- **Tire Inspection:** Periodically check the flexible rubber tires for wear, tears, or damage. Replace if necessary to maintain optimal traction and shock absorption.
- **Component Check:** Inspect all connections, screws, and mounted peripherals regularly to ensure they are secure.
- **Software Updates:** Check the Waveshare official website or community forums for any available firmware or software updates for the ESP32 slave computer or host computer.

7. TROUBLESHOOTING

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
UGV does not power on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Batteries are not installed or are depleted.Power switch is off.Battery connection issue.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Install or charge 18650 batteries.Ensure the Power ON/OFF switch is in the 'ON' position.Check battery module connections.
Cannot connect to UGV via Wi-Fi.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">UGV hotspot not active.Incorrect Wi-Fi password.Host computer Wi-Fi module issue.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Ensure UGV is powered on and not connected to another network.Verify Wi-Fi password (if applicable).Check host computer Wi-Fi antenna and configuration.
Robot movement is erratic or unresponsive.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Low battery power.Motor or wheel obstruction.Software/firmware issue.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Charge batteries.Inspect wheels and motors for obstructions.Refer to Waveshare documentation for firmware updates or troubleshooting guides.

8. SPECIFICATIONS

Feature	Detail
Model	UGV02
Outline Dimensions	252 x 230 x 94 mm
Chassis Height	25 mm
Tire Width	42 mm
Tire Diameter	80 mm
Number of Wheels	6
Weight	2 kg (chassis only)
Driving Payload	4 kg
Battery Support	3 x 18650 Lithium batteries (in series, NOT included)
Charging Time	1.5 hours
Motor Power	5W x 4
Upper Surface Area	37864 mm ²
Tire Material	Nylon wheel hub, rubber tire

Feature	Detail
Rail Center Distance	203 mm
Running Speed	0.05 - 1.3 m/s
Number of Driving Wheels	4
Body Material	2mm (thickness) 5052 Aluminum Alloy
Vertical Obstacle Ability	40 mm
Climbing Ability	22°
Minimum Turning Radius	0 m (in-situ Rotation)
Battery Life	45 min (full power continuous output)
Remote Control Function	WIFI AP/STA
Communication Interface	UART / serial bus servo interface / I2C



Image: Technical drawing showing the dimensions of the UGV02 chassis in millimeters, including top, side, and front views with key measurements.

9. WARRANTY AND SUPPORT

For warranty information and technical support, please refer to the official Waveshare website or contact their customer service directly. Details regarding specific warranty periods and support channels are typically provided with your purchase documentation or on the manufacturer's website.

Manufacturer: Waveshare

Model Number: UGV02

ASIN: B0C9QQQTDP

For further assistance, you may visit the [Waveshare Store on Amazon](#).

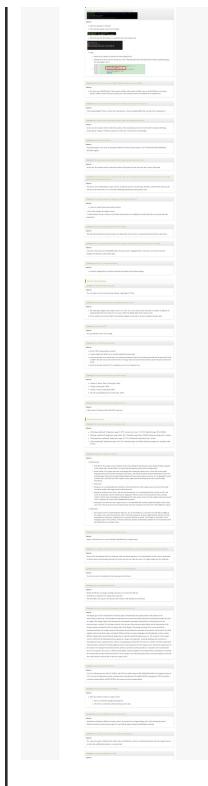
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Related Documents - UGV02



[Waveshare 2.13inch e-Paper HAT \(B\) User Manual and Technical Guide](#)

Comprehensive guide for the Waveshare 2.13inch e-Paper HAT (B), covering hardware connections, software setup, programming principles, and troubleshooting for Raspberry Pi, Arduino, Jetson Nano, and STM32.



[Waveshare JetRacer Pro AI Kit Assembly Manual and User Guide](#)

Comprehensive assembly manual and user guide for the Waveshare JetRacer Pro AI Kit, detailing package contents, step-by-step assembly instructions, user guidance, and FAQs for the AI-powered robot car.





[IMX219-170 Camera User Guide for Jetson Nano and Compute Module](#)

A guide to using the IMX219-170 camera with Jetson Nano and Raspberry Pi Compute Modules, including hardware connection, software setup, and troubleshooting.

 ST3215 Servo User Manual	<p><u>ST3215 Servo User Manual - Waveshare</u></p> <p>Comprehensive user manual for the Waveshare ST3215 Servo driver board, detailing setup with ESP32, usage, AT commands, servo types, WiFi connectivity, and development examples for Arduino, Raspberry Pi, and Jetson.</p>
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