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› **Yahboom** /

› Yahboom Smart AI Robot Dog Raspberry Pi5 Adults AI ROS Python Programmable 12 Joints Bionic Mechanical Dog Face Color Recognition OpenCV (S1 with Pi 5-4G) - Instruction Manual

Yahboom DOGZILLA S1 with Pi 4B-4G

Yahboom Smart AI Robot Dog Instruction Manual

Model: DOGZILLA S1 with Pi 4B-4G

Brand: Yahboom

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE YAHBOOM SMART AI ROBOT DOG

The Yahboom Smart AI Robot Dog is an advanced quadruped robot designed for adults interested in AI, robotics, and programming. It utilizes a Raspberry Pi as its main controller and an STM32 as a co-processor, enabling sophisticated bionic movements and artificial intelligence functions.

This robot is equipped with a camera module and developed based on OpenCV, allowing for features such as face recognition, target tracking, QR code, and color recognition. Its 12 movable joints, controlled by 3 bus servos per leg, accurately restore natural animal movements, supporting omnidirectional motion and six-dimensional attitude control.

2. WHAT'S IN THE BOX

The DOGZILLA S1 with Pi 5-4G comes as a pre-assembled electronic kit. Most structural parts are assembled before delivery. Users only need to install the top cover of the Raspberry Pi board box.

Included Components:

- Robot Dog Body
- Raspberry Pi 4B motherboard (optional, included in this model)
- Aluminum alloy cover (including camera)
- AI large model voice module
- Wireless handle + mobile phone holder
- 64G TF card + card reader
- Charger
- Speaker
- Speaker base
- Screwdriver (x2)
- Manual
- Copper column screw pack

Packing List

Most of the structural parts of DOGZILLA are assembled before delivery, and user only need to install the top cover of the Raspberry Pi board box.



DOGZILLA S1



DOGZILLA S2

Aluminum box packaging optional



Inside the aluminum box



Raspberry Pi 4B motherboard (optional)*1
Aluminum alloy cover (including camera)*1
AI large model voice module*1
Wireless handle + mobile phone holder*1
DOGZILLA body*1
Copper column screw pack

64G TF card + card reader*1
Charger*1
Speaker*1
Speaker base*1
Screwdriver*2
Manual*1

Following accessories just for S2 version



MS200 lidar + serial adapter board + connecting line

Figure 2.1: Detailed view of the components included in the DOGZILLA S1 kit.

3. SETUP

The DOGZILLA robot dog is largely pre-assembled. The primary setup step involves installing the Raspberry Pi into the designated compartment and securing its top cover. Ensure all connections are firm before powering on the device.

Once the Raspberry Pi is installed, the robot is ready for initial operation. The built-in actions can be controlled using the provided wireless remote control or the exclusive mobile application.

Packing List

Most of the structural parts of DOGZILLA are assembled before delivery, and user only need to install the top cover of the Raspberry Pi board box.

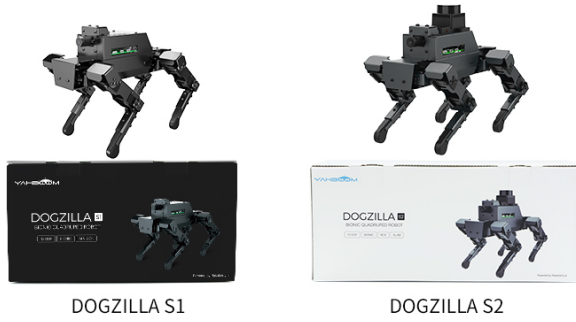


Figure 3.1: The packing list image provides a visual guide for component identification during setup.

Initial Power-On:

After assembly, switch on the robot. The system will boot up, and the OLED display will show information once it's ready. This process may take approximately 2 minutes as the robot performs a self-stretch action.

Video 3.1: DOGZILLA S2 product video. This video demonstrates the robot's capabilities and initial setup, including powering on and basic interactions.

4. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

The Yahboom Smart AI Robot Dog offers a wide range of functionalities, from basic movements to advanced AI interactions and programming.

4.1. Bionic Movement and Control

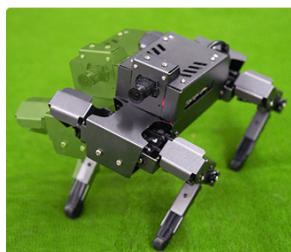
The robot's 12-DOF (Degrees of Freedom) kinematic joints allow for highly realistic and agile movements. Each leg is controlled by 3 bus servos, mimicking the elbow, shoulder, and hip joints of a real animal. This enables various gaits and omnidirectional motion.

12 DOF kinematic joints

DOGZILLA is equipped with 12 high-performance servo servos, and multiple aluminum alloy structural parts are connected to form three joints of elbow, shoulder and hip on each leg, which truly restores the motion posture of quadruped animals.



Omni-directional motion control



6DOF attitude control

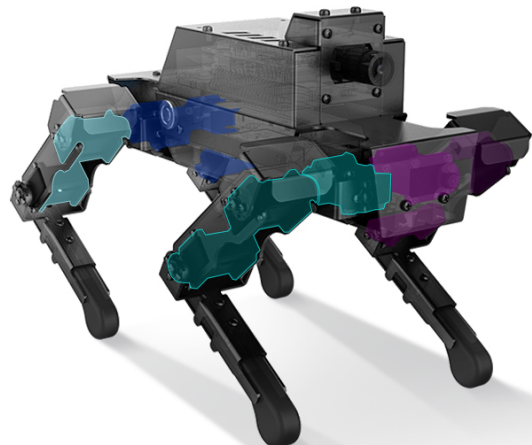


Figure 4.1: Illustration of the 12-DOF kinematic joints and their contribution to omni-directional motion and 6DOF attitude control. The robot can perform a variety of pre-programmed bionic actions, which are integrated into the control application. Users can also manually adjust joints to create and save custom actions.



Figure 4.2: Examples of bionic actions the robot can mimic, such as handshake, sit down, and foraging.

4.2. AI Capabilities: Visual Recognition, Voice Interaction, and Large Models

The DOGZILLA robot dog is equipped with a 2MP high-definition wide-angle camera and leverages OpenCV for advanced AI visual recognition functions. These include human body recognition, object recognition, color recognition, face detection, target tracking, QR code identification, and AR vision.

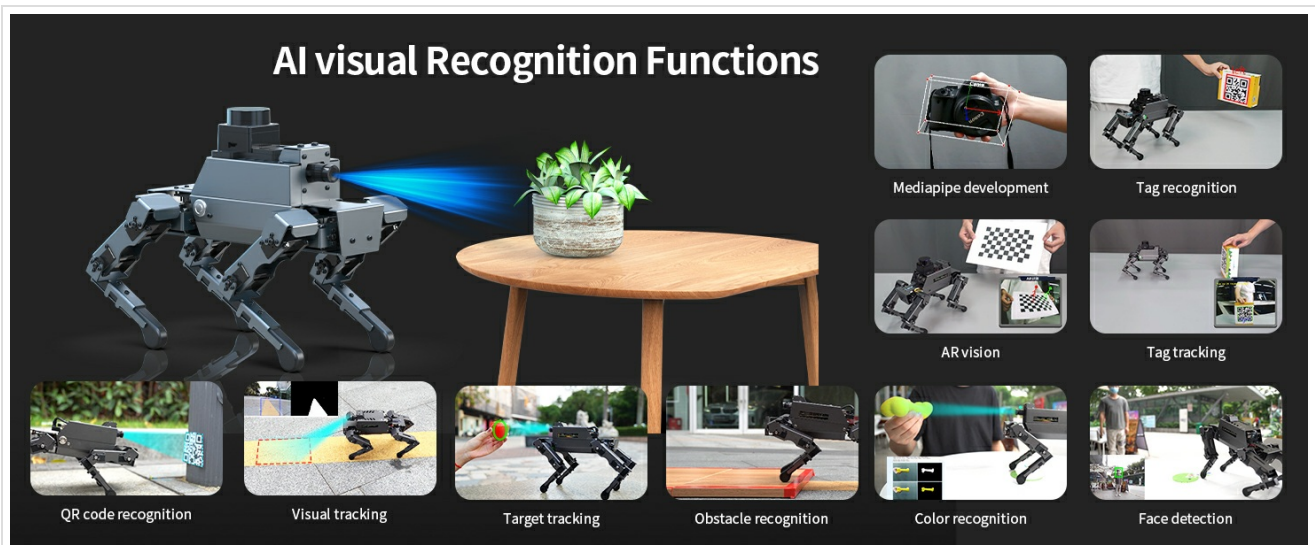


Figure 4.3: Overview of AI visual recognition functions, including Mediapipe development, tag recognition, AR vision, tag tracking, QR code recognition, visual tracking, target tracking, obstacle recognition, color recognition, and face detection.

The robot integrates intelligent voice interaction technology, allowing for natural voice dialogue. It supports three main AI large models: Large Language Model (LLM) for text generation and Q&A, Voice Large Model for real-time conversion between voice and text, and Visual Large Model for image generation based on voice commands.

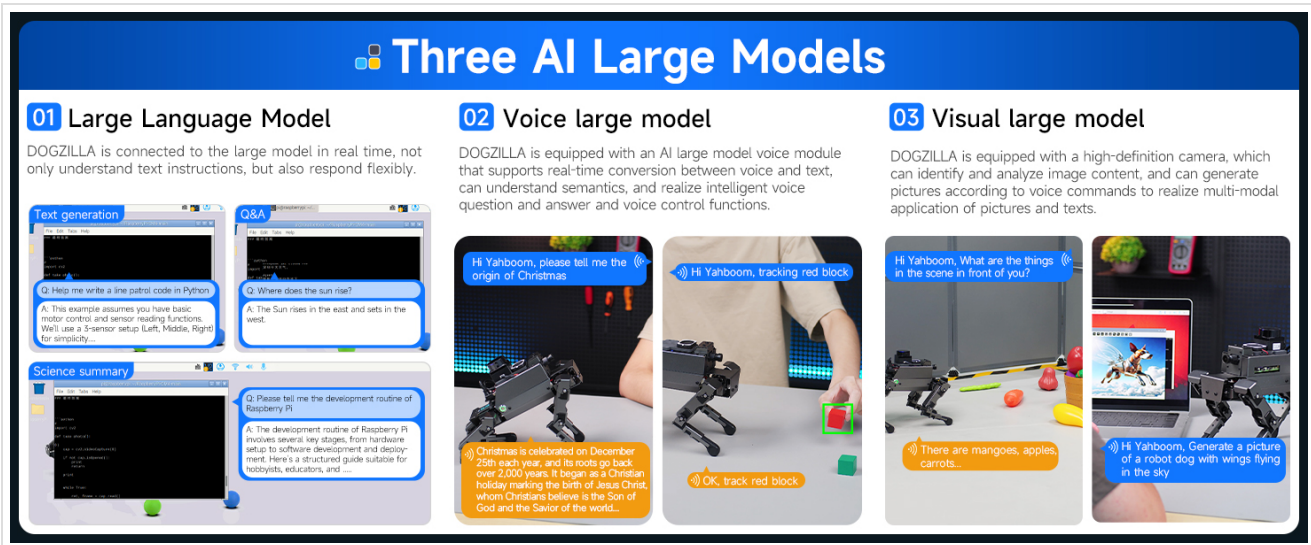


Figure 4.4: Explanation of the three AI large models and their applications in the robot dog.

Embodied intelligence functions include autonomous line tracking, intelligent robot dog responses, and multimodal large model combined with SLAM mapping and navigation (S2 version exclusive). These features allow the robot to understand and respond to complex instructions, navigate environments, and perform tasks based on visual and auditory input.

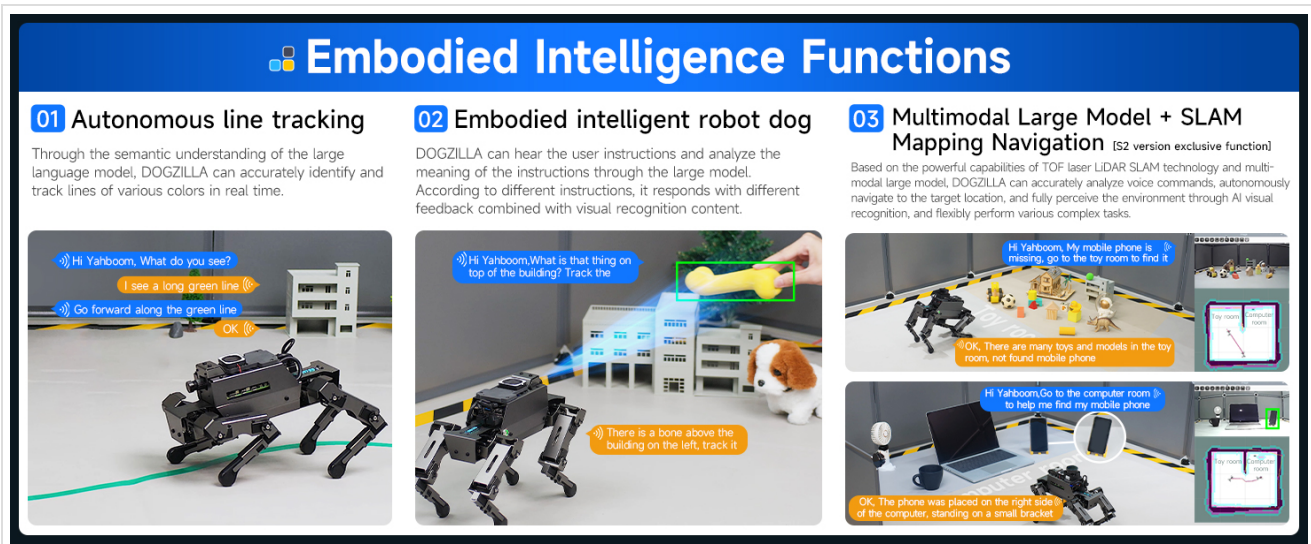


Figure 4.5: Demonstrations of embodied intelligence functions, including autonomous line tracking and multimodal large model with SLAM mapping navigation.

Video 4.1: DOGZILLA AI Large Model Robot Dog. This video showcases the robot's AI capabilities, including voice commands, object tracking, and environmental understanding.

4.3. Navigation and SLAM Mapping

The robot supports SLAM (Simultaneous Localization and Mapping) mapping and navigation, allowing it to build a map of its environment and navigate autonomously. This includes features like navigation obstacle avoidance, Lidar patrol, Lidar follow, Lidar guard, and Lidar obstacle avoidance.

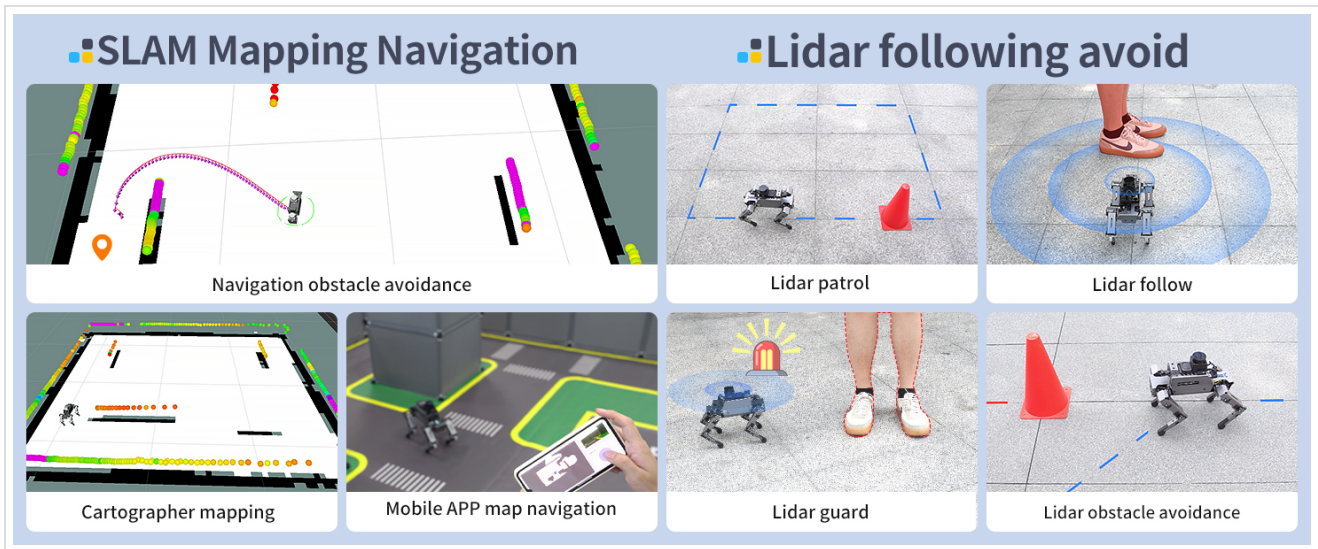


Figure 4.6: Visual representation of SLAM mapping navigation and various Lidar-based functions.

4.4. Control Methods

The DOGZILLA robot dog can be controlled through multiple methods:

- **Mobile Phone Control (iOS/Android APP):** The exclusive app allows for mapping and navigation, remote control, and FPV (First Person View) control.
- **USB Wireless Handle:** Use the provided wireless handle with dual joysticks and multiple buttons for direct control.
- **Web Remote Control:** Access and control the robot through a web browser.
- **Keyboard Remote Control:** Use a computer keyboard for precise control.



Figure 4.7: Different ways to control the DOGZILLA robot dog.

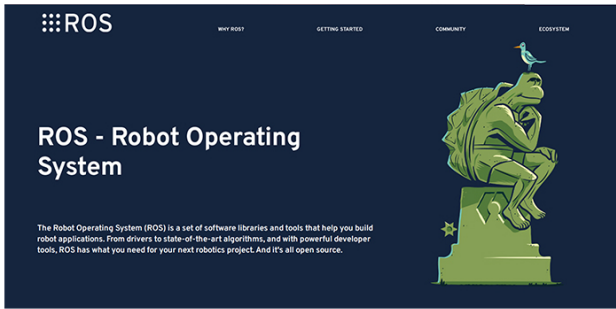
4.5. Programming and Development (ROS2)

Designed for programming and maker education, the robot supports Python programming and AI application development. It is developed using the ROS2 (Robot Operating System 2) system, specifically ROS2 Humble, which offers robust features for robotics development.

Developed using ROS2 system

1 What is ROS2?

The predecessor of ROS2 was ROS, which is the Robot Operating System. ROS itself is not an operating system, but a software library and toolset. ROS solves the communication problem of various components of robots, and later more and more robot algorithms are integrated into ROS. ROS2 inherits ROS, which is more powerful and excellent compared to ROS.



2 ROS2 is more popular

The development goal of ROS2 is to become an operating system suitable for most robots. Yahboom uses the Foxy version with strong stability and rich information, which avoids the problem of robot hardware incompatibility, and provides exclusive functions adapted to ROS2.



ROS2 humble (is used for this product)

Humble is currently the version of ROS2 that has been released for a long time and is widely used. Compared to other ROS2 versions, it has strong stability and more case tutorials.

Figure 4.8: Explanation of the ROS2 system and its application in the DOGZILLA robot dog.

Users can utilize RVIZ simulation for algorithm validation and entertainment, exploring unlimited programming possibilities.

Developed with ROS2 system

RVIZ simulation | Inverse kinematics analysis

This product use ROS2 Humble

Inverse kinematics algorithm for fast and precise control

01 Obstacle crossing gait
Always keep three soles in contact with the ground, lift one sole

02 Walking gait
Switch the two soles of the diagonal back and forth, contact the ground

03 Crawling forward gait
Similar to the walking gait, the two diagonal feet move forward slowly

04 Omnidirectional movement gait
The two diagonal feet move alternately horizontally

Gait planning, Free adjustment

Figure 4.9: The robot's integration with ROS2 and inverse kinematics for precise control.

Yahboom provides a systematic teaching curriculum and detailed tutorials to help users learn and develop robot dog control, including courses on hardware assembly, remote control, kinematics analysis, Raspberry Pi system configuration, OpenCV basics, DOGZILLA control, advanced concepts, ROS, and AI LLM.

DOGZILLA Course Category

(Red is the exclusive function of the S2 version)

Detailed Tutorials To Help Users Learn And Develop Robot Dog

Tutorial link: <http://www.yahboom.net/study/DOGZILLA>

| | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| <p>1. Introduction to DOGZILLA</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Manual Precautions for battery <p>2. Hardware and assembly</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly tutorial Introduction of servo <p>3. Remote control course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Mobile phone remote control Wireless controller remote control PC control <p>4. Kinematics analysis theory</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Positive kinematics analysis Inverse kinematics analysis <p>5. Raspberry Pi system configuration</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> SSH remote login VNC remote login desktop Remote file transfer JupyterLab construction Install serial port driver library OLED display status Drive camera display Write system file Open and close the APP control program | <p>6. OpenCV basic course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Open source CV introduction Geometric transformation Image processing and drawing text line segments Image beautification <p>7. DOGZILLA control course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Basic control Gait conditioning Body control Performing actions Stabilization mode Servo control Single-leg control Reading data PC control Wireless handle control <p>8. Advanced course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Color recognition Color tracking Color recognition action group Face detection Face tracking Watchdog QR code identification QR code recognition action group Climb Kick sports Visual tracking Visual tracking + crossing obstacle Action learning Teaching synchronous action | <p>9. ROS2 course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction to ROS2 ROS2 commands and tools ROS2 topic communication ROS2 service communication ROS2 launch file start ROS2 environment rviz simulation <p>10. ROS robot dog basic control course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Trot gait Trot make no headway Walk gait Keyboard control <p>11. ROS robot dog Inverse kinematics course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Trot gait leaning forward Walking height adjustment Walking speed adjustment Standing angle adjustment <p>12. ROS+OpenCV vision course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Label identification Label tracking Label coordinate positioning AR Vision Colour tracking Mediapipe | <p>13. AI LLM course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Theoretical overview of LLM Prerequisites for using Free dialogue Scene description Text creation of pictures Intelligent action control Embodied intelligence Embodied intelligence with LIDAR navigation (For S2) <p>14. Lidar mapping navigation (S2 version)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction and use Obstacle avoidance Tracking Guard Patrol ROS2 entity robot dog state acquisition ROS2 entity robot dog mapping ROS2 entity robot dog navigation ROS2 entity robot dog APP mapping ROS2 entity robot dog APP navigation <p>15. Voice Control Course</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Voice control robotic dog movement Voice control robotic dog action group Voice control robotic dog patrol line Voice control color recognition Voice control color tracking Voice-control multi-point navigation (For S2) Robot dog search ball and positioning (For S2) |
|---|---|---|--|

Figure 4.10: A comprehensive list of courses available for learning and developing with the DOGZILLA robot dog.

5. MAINTENANCE

No specific maintenance instructions are provided in the product information. It is generally recommended to keep the robot clean, avoid exposure to extreme temperatures or moisture, and handle the delicate electronic components with care. For any issues with the serial bus servos or other hardware, refer to the detailed technical support resources provided by Yahboom.

6. TROUBLESHOOTING

If you encounter issues with the robot, consider the following:

- **Software/Programming Errors:** If the program reports an error, review your code and ensure all dependencies are correctly installed. Yahboom provides extensive tutorials and technical support to assist with programming challenges.
- **Connectivity Issues:** Ensure the Raspberry Pi is correctly installed and all connections are secure. For app control, verify your network connection.
- **Functionality Discrepancies:** Note that certain advanced features like Lidar and Voice Interaction are exclusive to the S2 model. The S1 model (this product) does not include these features. Refer to the product specifications to confirm supported functionalities for your specific model.
- **Physical Damage:** Inspect the robot for any visible damage to its joints, wiring, or sensors.

Safety Information:

The DOGZILLA S1 is designed for adults. Please ensure it is used by individuals aged 18 years and up. Keep small components away from children to prevent choking hazards. Operate the robot in a safe environment, away from obstacles and potential fall hazards.

7. SPECIFICATIONS

Below are the detailed specifications for the Yahboom Smart AI Robot Dog (DOGZILLA S1 with Pi 5-4G):

| Feature | Specification |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Product Name | DOGZILLA AI large model robot dog |
| Model Number | DOGZILLA S1 with Pi 4B-4G |
| Main Control Board | Raspberry Pi 5-4GB |
| Operating System | raspbian-bookworm-arm64 + Docker + ROS2 Humble |
| Programming Language | Python |
| Number of Joints (DOF) | 12DOF joints |
| Camera Image Pixels | 2MP (1080) |
| Camera FOV | 80°-120° (Depends on video resolution) |
| Material | Aluminum alloy body, silicone shank, ABS toe |
| Battery Capacity | 7.4V 3800mAh Battery pack |
| Battery Life (S1) | About 1.5 hours |
| Weight (S1) | About 870g |
| Product Dimensions (Power-on state) | 246.2*144.6*169.5mm |
| Product Dimensions (Power-off state) | 249.5*144.8*99.4mm |
| Manufacturer Recommended Age | 18 years and up |
| Country of Origin | China |

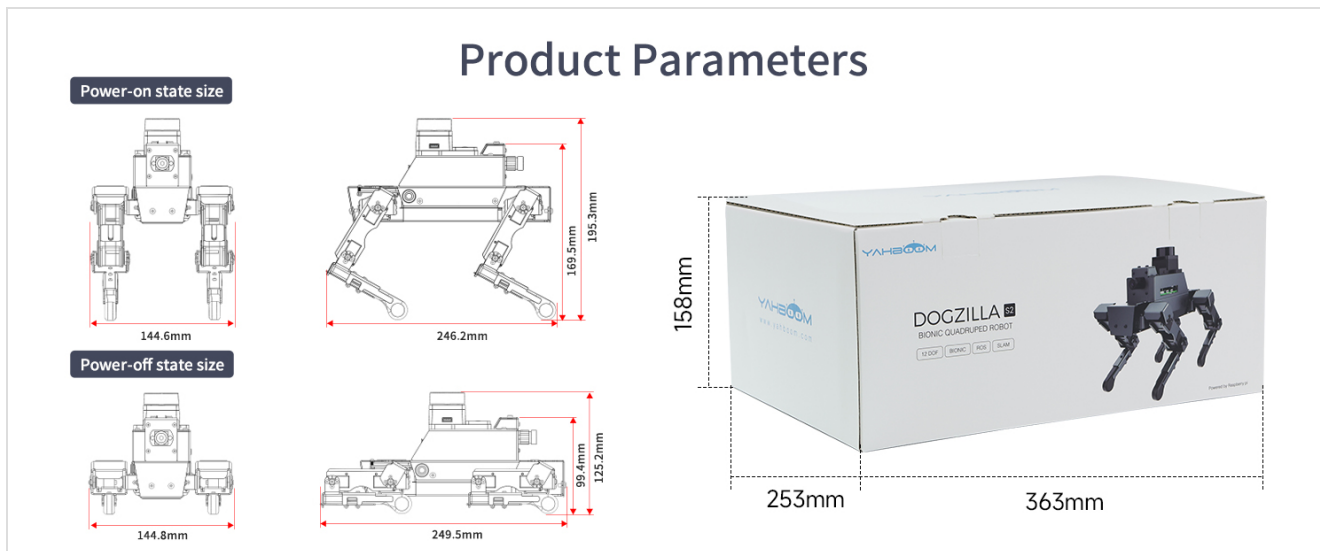



Figure 7.1: Detailed dimensions of the DOGZILLA robot dog in both power-on and power-off states, along with packaging size.


7.1. Professional Intelligent Serial Bus Servo

DOGZILLA's servo joint is composed of a DC hollow cup motor, a reduction gear set, a ball bearing, a 12-bit magnetic encoder, and an integrated control circuit. It adopts a large speed ratio and high efficiency reducer, allowing for 360° controllable movement and joint angle readback.


Professional intelligent serial bus servo

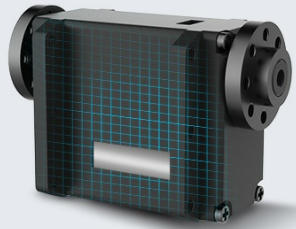
DOGZILLA's servo joint is composed of a DC hollow cup motor, a reduction gear set, a ball bearing, a 12-bit magnetic encoder and an integrated control circuit. It adopts a large speed ratio and high efficiency reducer.

 360° angle controllable
Joint angle readback

 Beautiful and durable
Aluminum alloy cnc case

 High precision and large torque
Stall torque 5.7kg.cm

 Respond quickly
Rotation speed 0.065sec/60°



| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------|
| Model | Bus serial servo | Output torque | 4.5KG*CM |
| Speed S/60° | 0.1 S/60° | Precision | 0.01 |
| Operating voltage range | 4.8V ~ 7.4V | Motor type | Hollow cup |
| Angle range | 0~360° | Weight | 20±1g |



| LiDAR parameters [Just for S2 version] | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Product model | MS 200 | Angular resolution | 0.8°@10Hz |
| Protection level | IP5X | Distance measurement range | 0.03m~12m |
| Scanning angle | 360° | Ambient light resistance | 30,000 lux |
| Point frequency | 4,500 points/s | Working power supply | DC 5.0±0.5V |
| Rotation speed | 7~15Hz, Default 10Hz | | |

Figure 7.2: Close-up of the serial bus servo and a table of LIDAR parameters (LIDAR is for S2 version only).

8. WARRANTY AND SUPPORT

Yahboom is committed to providing comprehensive technical support for its products. They offer a wealth of tutorials and professional technical assistance to ensure users can effectively learn and develop with the robot dog.

For any technical inquiries or support needs, users can reach out to the Yahboom support team. They aim to provide complete technical support services throughout your learning journey.

While specific warranty details are not provided in the product description, standard return policies apply as per the retailer's terms (e.g., 30-day refund/replacement policy if purchased via Amazon's buybox winner).