

ANALOG DEVICES LT8386 60V, 3A Silent Switcher Synchronous Step-Up LED Driver Owner's Manual

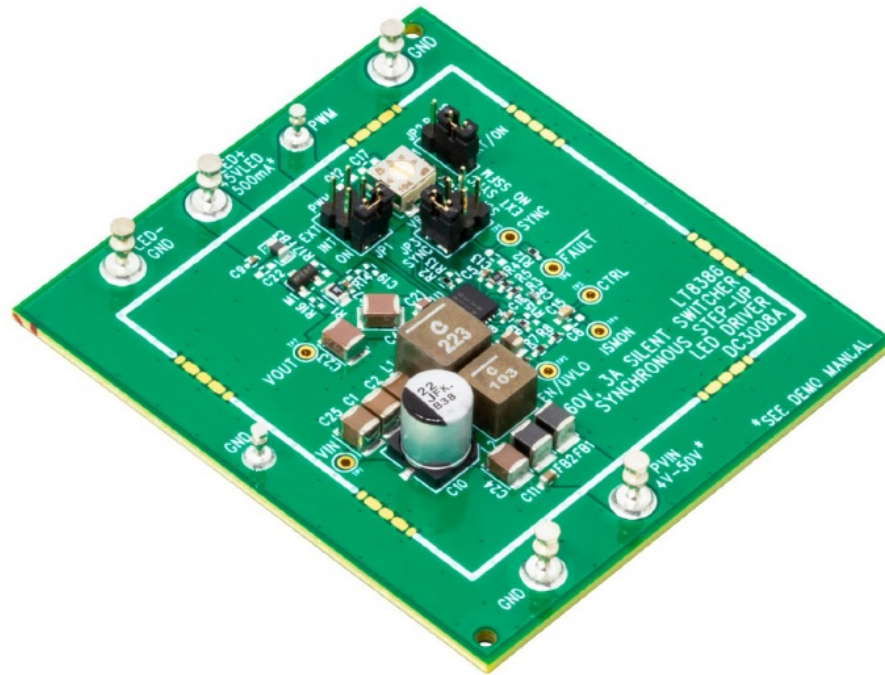
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ANALOG DEVICES LT8386 60V, 3A Silent Switcher Synchronous Step-Up LED Driver



LT8386
60V, 3A Silent Switcher Synchronous Step-Up LED Driver

DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit DC3008A is a 60V 3A Silent Switcher synchronous step-up LED driver featuring the LT®8386. It drives a single string of LEDs at 500mA up to 45V when VIN is between 4V and 40V. It runs down to 4VIN with reduced ILED and can withstand VIN as high as 50V, but has overvoltage lockout (OVLO) set for 45V for this application. DC3008A runs at 340kHz switching frequency. Spread spectrum frequency modulation (SSFM) can be turned on with a simple jumper, reducing EMI. DC3008A comes with low EMI features including optimized layout, SSFM and input EMI filter.

It is protected against both open and short LED conditions and reports the faults. The LT8386 boost converter has an input voltage range from 4V to 56V. Its internal synchronous 3.3A 60V switches allow up to 52V of LEDs (with adjusted FB resistors) on the output with room for over voltage protection and overshoot during an open LED event. It has adjustable switching frequency between 200kHz and 2MHz. It can be synchronized to an external source or programmed with SSFM for low EMI. The PWMTG high-side PWM MOSFET driver assists with short-circuit protection and versatility. LT8386 can be configured as a boost, boost-buck, or buck mode LED driver and maintain all of its low EMI, PWM dimming, and fault diagnostic features.

The LT8386 can be PWM dimmed with an external PWM signal or an internally-generated PWM signal. DC3008A has a jumper that can be set to switch between internally-generated PWM signal, externally-generated PWM signal, and no PWM signal (100% ON). It can be analog dimmed with a control voltage on its control pin (CTRL).

When run with both PWM dimming and SSFM, the SSFM aligns itself with the PWM signal for flicker-free operation.

Small ceramic input and output capacitors are used to save space and cost. The board is designed with small, high frequency capacitors on both sides of the VOUT pins for a reduction in emissions. The open LED overvoltage protection uses the IC's constant voltage regulation loop to regulate the output to approximately 57V if the LED string is opened. The output current can be monitored through the ISMON test point.

Undervoltage and overvoltage lockout can be adjusted on the circuit with a few simple resistor choices. There is an EMI filter on the input of DC3008A. Please follow the recommended layout and four-layer thickness of DC3008A for low EMI applications.

The LT8386 data sheet gives a complete description of the part, operation and applications information. The data sheet must be read in conjunction with this demo manual for demonstration circuit DC3008A. The LT8386JV is assembled in a 28-lead plastic 4mm x 5mm LQFN package with a thermally-enhanced GND pad. Proper board layout is essential for maximum thermal performance. See the data sheet section Layout Considerations.

Design files for this circuit board are available.

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PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Specifications are at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Voltage V_{IN} Range	Operating, $I_{LED} > 0\text{mA}$	4.0		40	V
Input Voltage V_{IN} Range	Operating, $V_{LED} = 45\text{V}$, $I_{LED} = 500\text{mA}$	8		45	V
Safe Input Voltage V_{IN} Range		0		50	V
V_{IN} Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO) Falling	Operating, $V_{LED} = 45\text{V}$, $I_{LED} = 500\text{mA}$		4.3		V
V_{IN} Enable Turn-On (EN) Rising			6.4		V
OVLO Over Voltage Lockout V_{IN}			45		V
Switching Frequency (f_{SW})	$R2 = 294\text{k}\Omega$, SSFM = OFF $R2 = 294\text{k}\Omega$, SSFM = ON		340 340-430		 kHz kHz
LED Current I_{LED}	$R1 = 0.20\Omega$, $8\text{V} < V_{IN} < 40\text{V}$ $V_{LED} = 45\text{V}$, $V_{CTRL} = 2\text{V}$		500		mA
LED Voltage V_{LED} range	$R4 = 1\text{M}\Omega$, $R5 = 22.1\text{k}\Omega$	V_{IN}		46	V
Open LED Voltage V_{OUT}	$R4 = 1\text{M}\Omega$, $R5 = 22.1\text{k}\Omega$		57		V
Efficiency (100% PWM DC)	12.0V V_{IN} , 330kHz, 45V LEDs SSFM = OFF		93		%
Internally-Generated PWM Dimming Range	Operating, JP1 = INT, JP2 = INT	1/512		100%	
Internally-Generated PWM Dimming Frequency	$R10 = 118\text{k}\Omega$		160		Hz

BOARD PHOTO



QUICK START PROCEDURE

NOTE: Make sure that the voltage applied to VIN does not exceed 50V.

The DC3008A is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LT8386. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below.

1. With power off, connect a string of one or two LEDs that runs with a forward voltage less than or equal to 45V at 500mA to the LED+ and LED- GND terminals.
2. Connect the EN/UVLO terminal to GND.
3. For always-on LED operation: Set JP1 to "ON" and JP2 to "EXT/ON".
4. With power off, connect the input power supply to the VIN and GND terminals.
5. Turn the input power supply on and make sure the voltage is between 4V and 45V to start operation.
6. Release the EN/UVLO-to-GND connection.
7. Observe the LED string running at the programmed LED current.
8. To change the brightness with analog dimming, simply attach a voltage source to the CTRL test point and set the voltage between 0V and 2V. See data sheet for details.
9. To change brightness with internally-generated PWM dimming, change the JP1 and JP2 jumpers to "INT". Adjust the voltage of the PWM pin by changing the position of the VR1 potentiometer.
10. To change brightness with external PWM dimming, set JP1 to "EXT" and JP2 to "EXT/ON". Keep LED wire length to a minimum to achieve the highest dimming ratios. Attach a 0V-3V rectangular waveform with varying duty cycle to the PWM test point.
11. To enable spread spectrum frequency modulation, set JP3 to "SSFM". Setting JP3 to "NO SSFM" turns off SSFM. Setting JP3 to "SYNC" connects the pin to the SYNC test point. The converter can be synchronized to an external clock by connecting one to the SYNC test point in this setting. Please see the datasheet for details.

QUICK START PROCEDURE

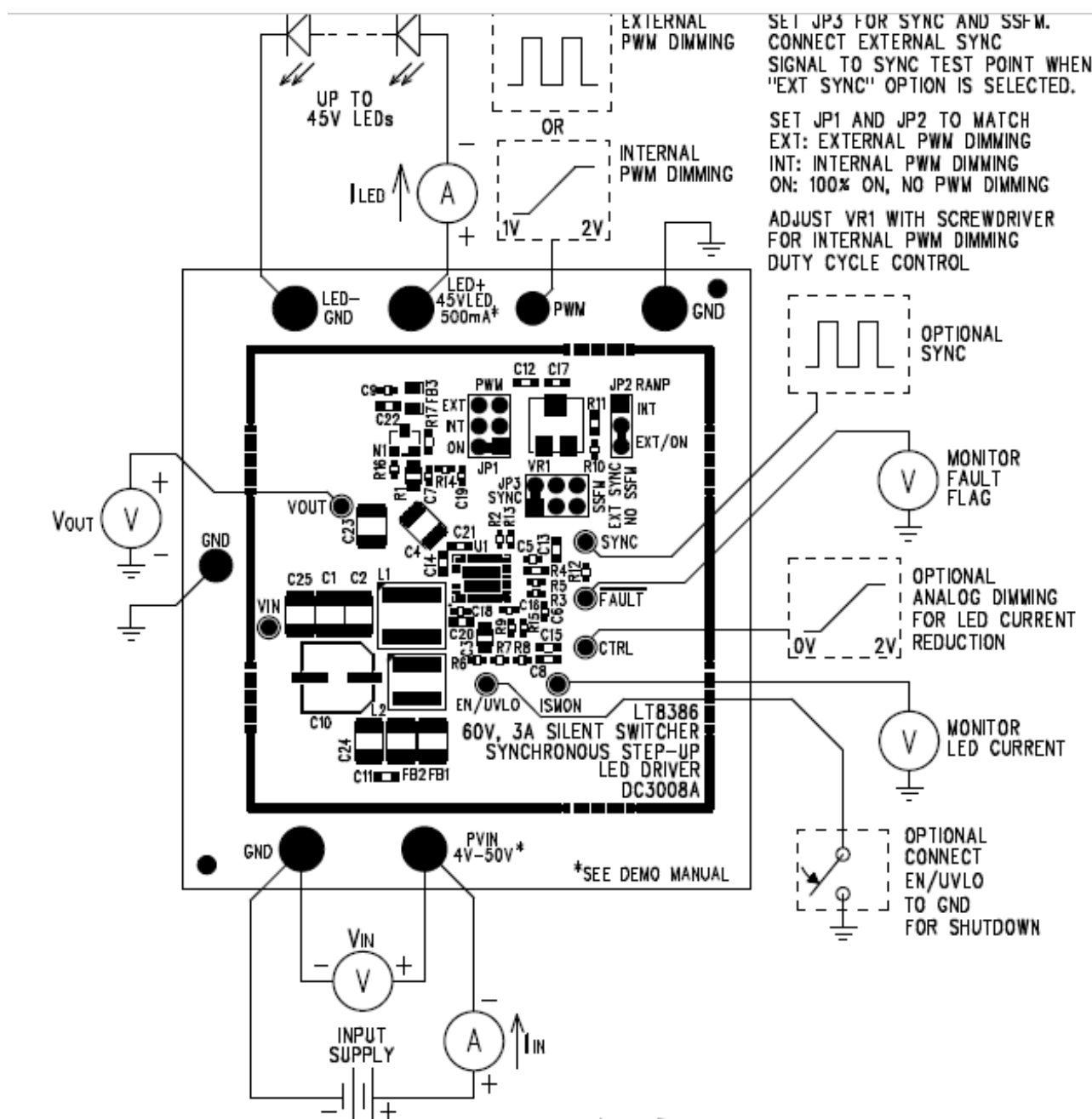


Figure 1. Test Procedure Setup Drawing for DC3008A

TEST RESULTS

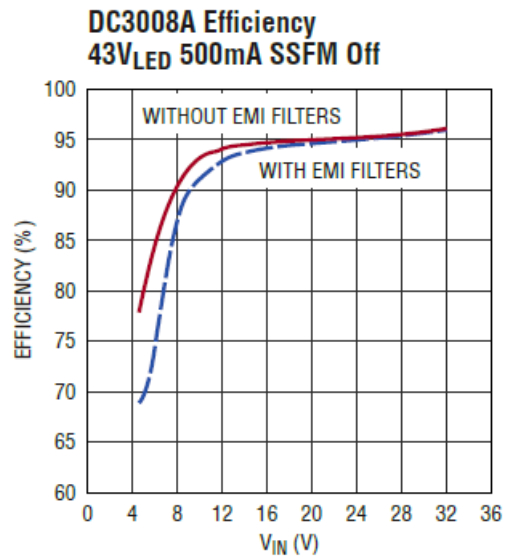


Figure 2. DC3008A efficiency with and without EMI filters. DC3008A is assembled with EMI filters.

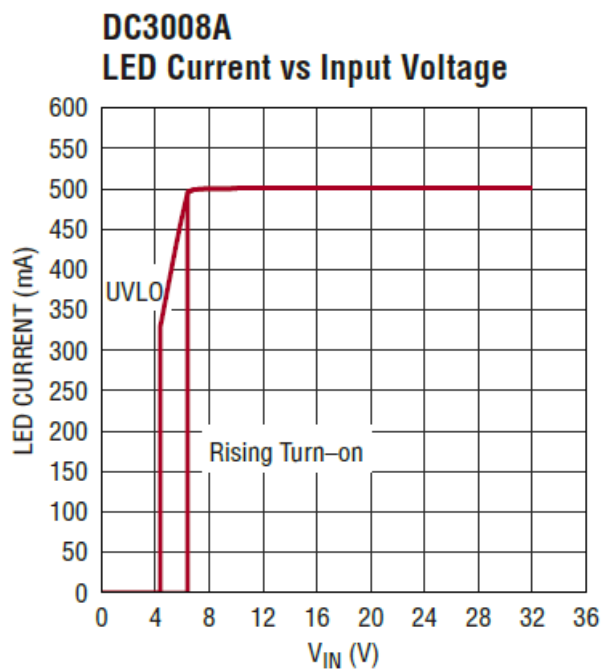


Figure 3. DC3008A 43VLED string – ILED v. VIN. Below 7VIN, ILED scales back based upon ISWPK.

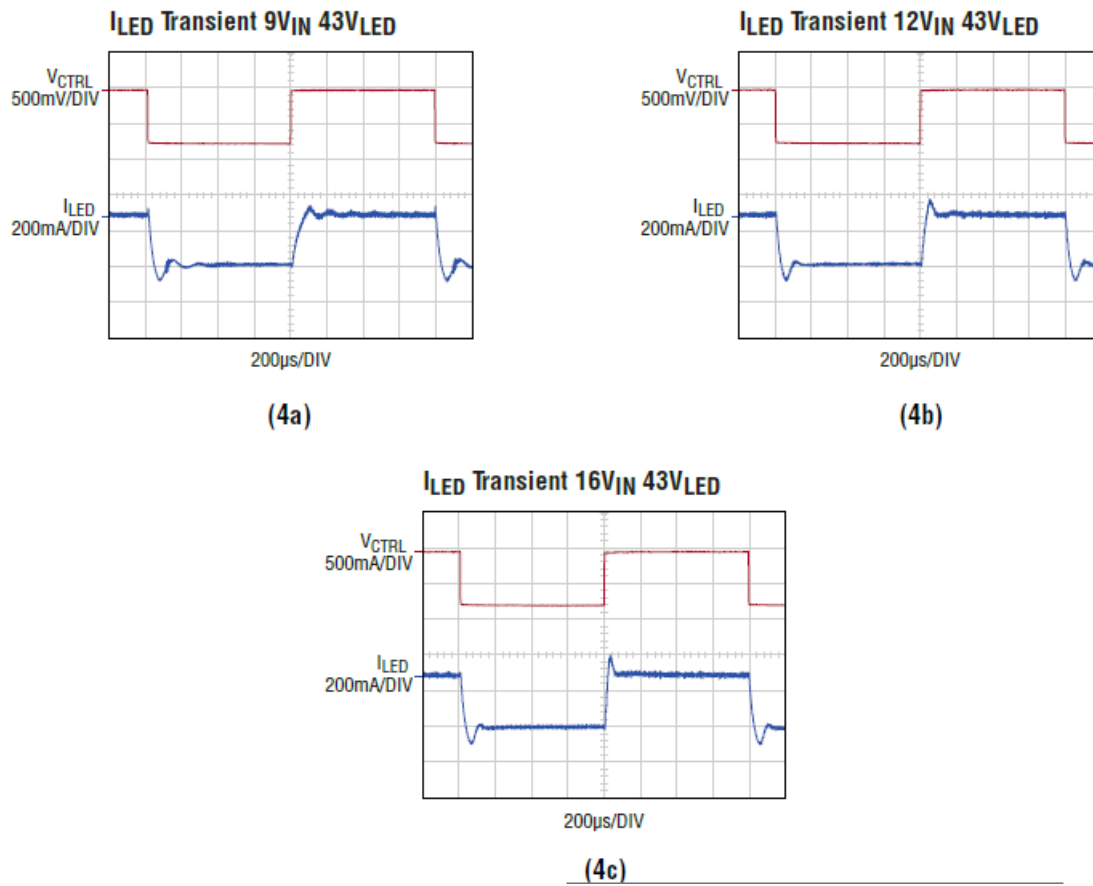


Figure 4. DC3008A ILED Load Transient with CTRL Input with SSFM OFF, ILED transient is between 200mA and 500mA using a voltage input to the CTRL pin.

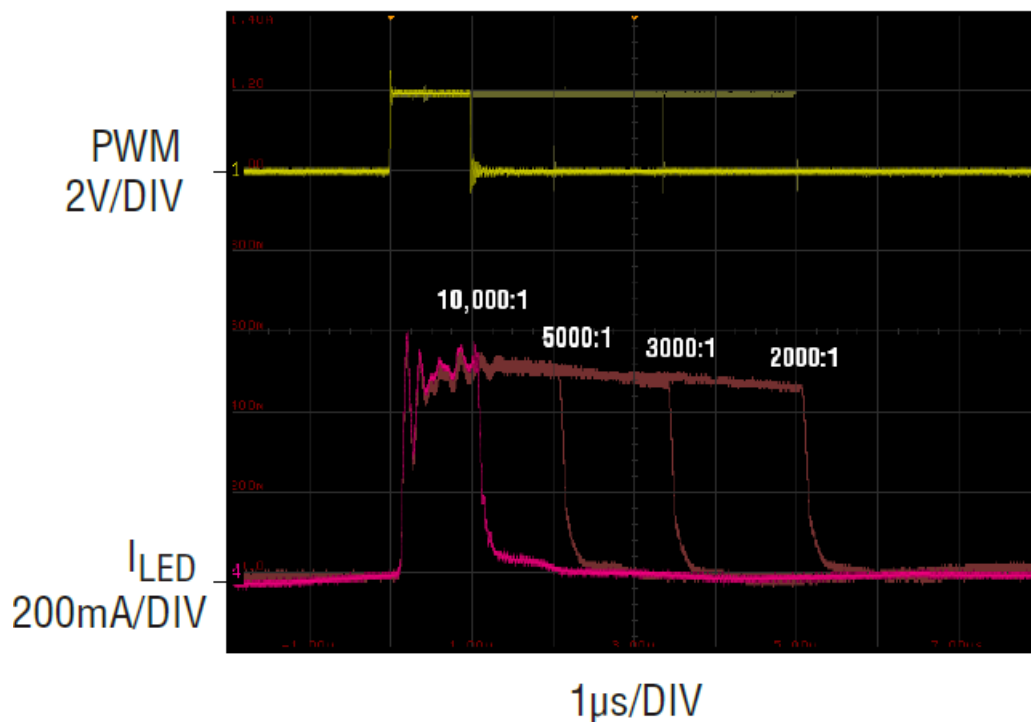
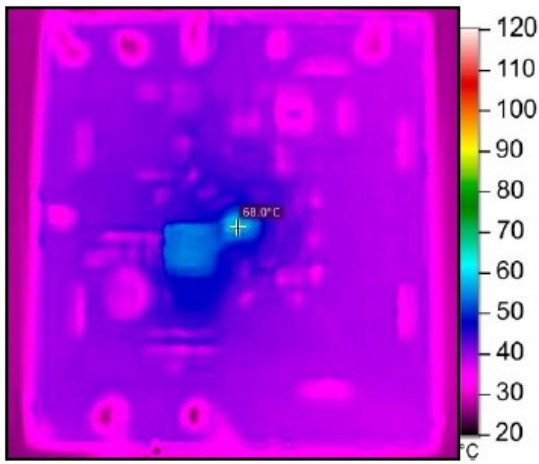
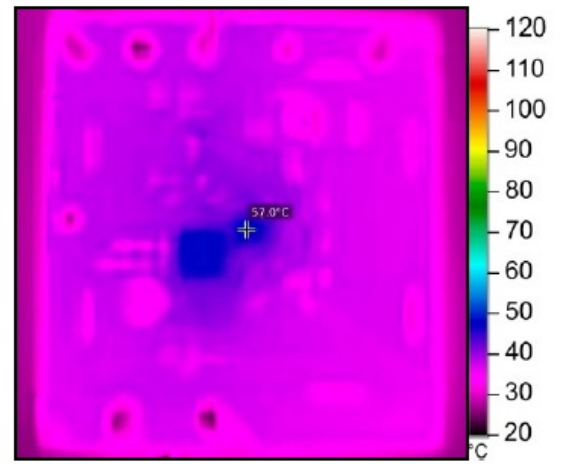


Figure 5. The LT8386 can achieve dimming ratios of 10000:1 at 100Hz with an EMI filter on the output. With the output EMI filter removed, the LT8386 can achieve 25,000:1 or higher PWM dimming ratio.

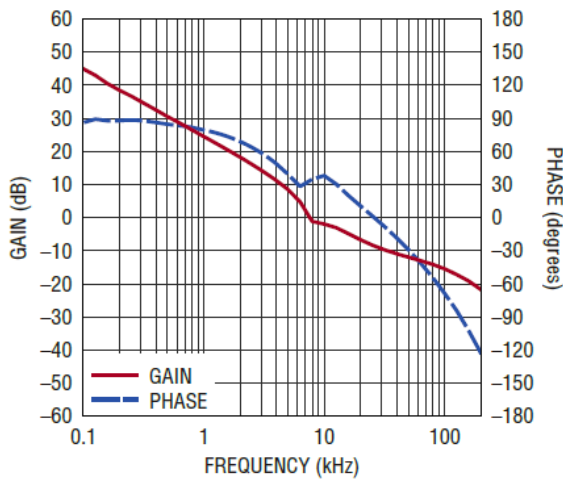


(6a)

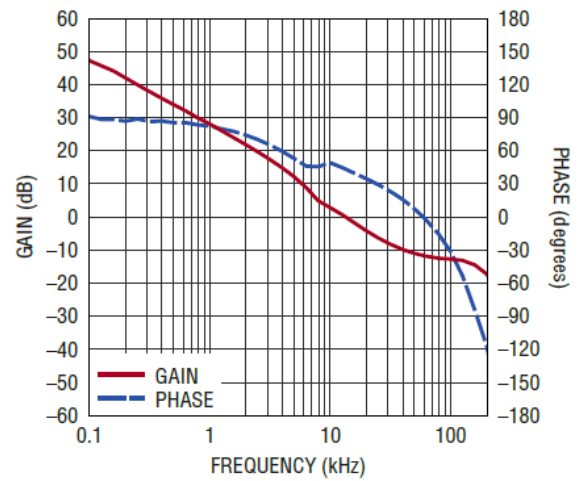


(6b)

Figure 6. DC3008A LT8386 thermal image with 500mA, 45V LEDs, SSFM ON, and (a) 9VIN, (b) 12VIN

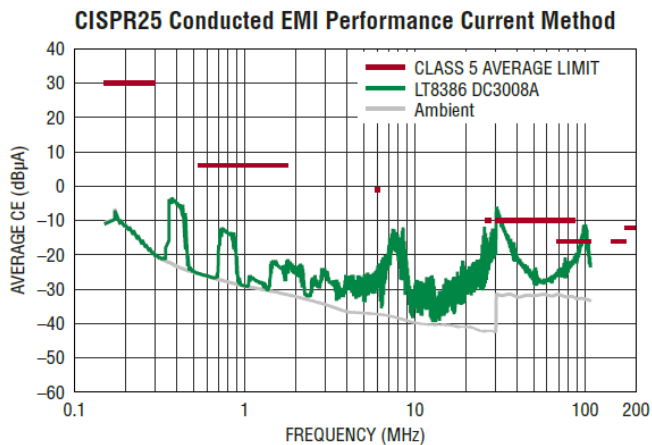


(7a)

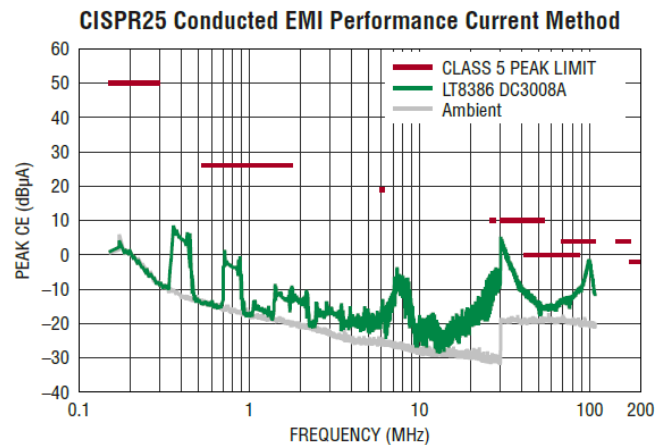


(7b)

Figure 7. DC3008A bode plots with 43V, 500mA LED string (a) 12VIN and (b) 9VIN

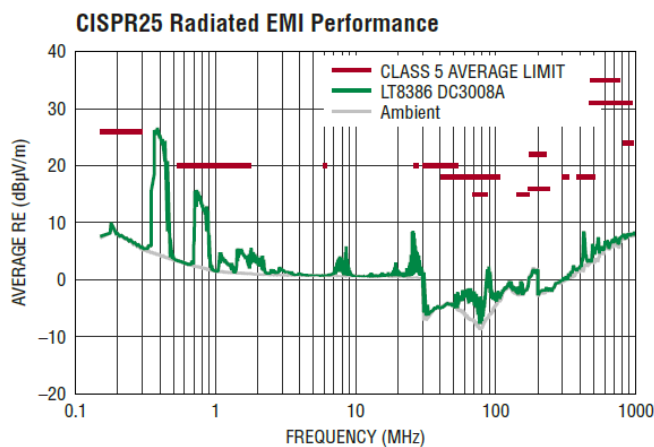


(8a)

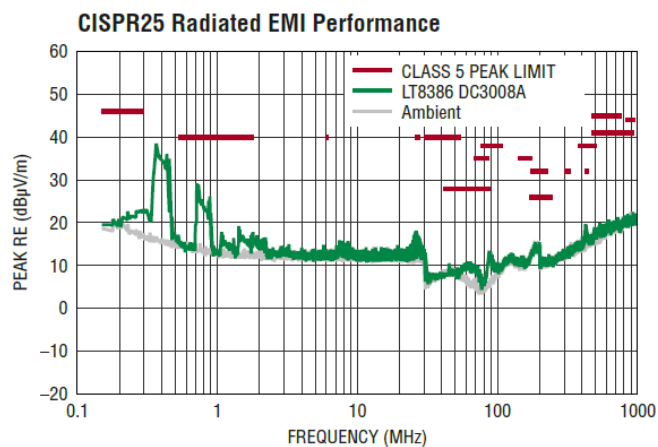


(8b)

Figure 8. Average and Peak Conducted Emissions Performance Using Current Method with CISPR25 Class 5 Limits. Addition of the shield can reduce CE average from 30MHz to 108MHz further below the limits. 14VIN, 43VLED, 500mA, SSFM ON, with no ferrite clamp on output cables to LEDs

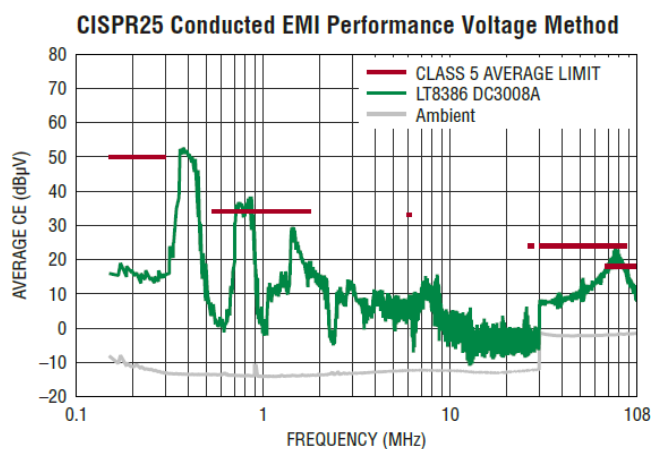


(9a)

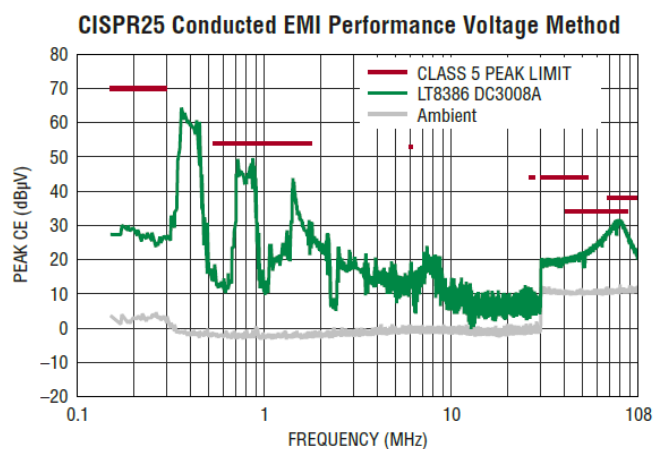


(9b)

Figure 9. Average and Peak Conducted Emissions Performance Using Voltage Method with CISPR25 Class 5 Limits. For reduced AM band CE results, use a larger L2, C10, or C24, or add on the EMI shield. 14VIN, 43VLED, 500mA, SSFM ON, with no ferrite clamp on output cables to LEDs



(10a)



(10b)

Figure 10. Average and Peak Radiated Emissions Performance with CISPR25 Class 5 Limits. DC3008A passes all radiated emissions without requiring the EMI shield. 14VIN, 43VLED, 500mA, SSFM ON, with no ferrite clamp on output cables to LEDs

EMISSIONS SHIELD (OPTION)

For the ultimate lowest emissions, an EMI shield can be attached to DC3008A. The PCB was fabricated with placeholders for six shield clips which can hold a 44mm x 44mm metal shield. Part numbers for an example shield are provided in the Parts List below in the Hardware list.

The top silkscreen picture (Figure 11) shows the place-holders for the six surface mount shield clips. Then the emissions of the board can be tested with and without the removable clip-shield.

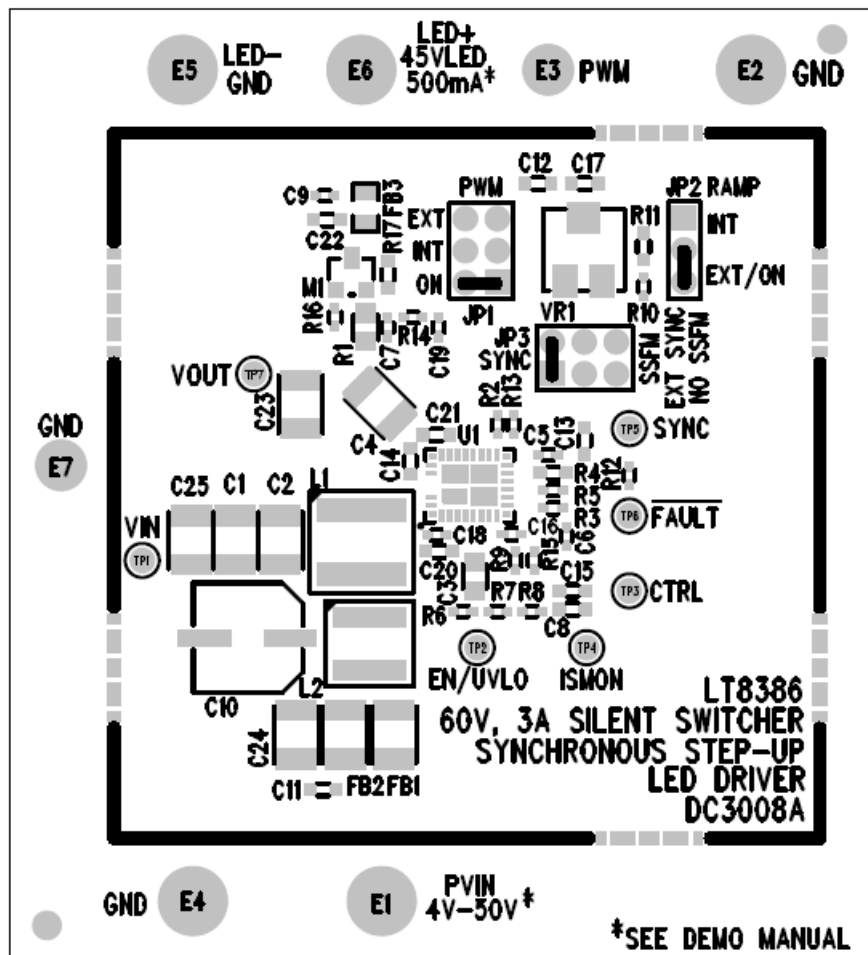


Figure 11. EMI shield clips can be soldered to the six placeholders on the PCB. A square 44mm x 44mm outline shows where the EMI shield fits onto the PCB.

PARTS LIST

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER
Required Circuit Components				
1	3	C1, C2, C25	CAP., 4.7uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 1210, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM32ER71H475KA55L
2	1	C3	CAP., 1uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0805, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM21BR71H105KA03L
3	2	C4, C23	CAP., 4.7uF, X7S, 100V, 10%, 1210, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM32DC72A475KE02L
4	1	C5	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 16V, 10%, 0402	AVX, 0402YC104KAT2A
5	1	C6	CAP., 470pF, C0G, 50V, 5%, 0402, AEC-Q200	TDK, CGA2B2C0G1H471J050BA
6	2	C14, C21	CAP., 0.47uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0603, AEC-Q200	TDK, CGA3E3X7R1H474K080AB
7	1	C16	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	MURATA, GCM155R71E104KE02D
8	1	C18	CAP., 0.033uF, X7R, 25V, 10%, 0402	KEMET, C0402C333K3RACTU
9	1	C20	CAP., 1uF, X7R, 10V, 10%, 0603	AVX, 0603ZC105KAT2A
10	1	R1	RES., 0.20 OHMS, 1%, 1/3W, 0805, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ-6BSFR20V
11	1	R2	RES., 294k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402294KFKED
12	1	R3	RES., 20k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKf2002X
13	1	R4	RES., 1M OHM, 1%, 1/10W, 0603, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ3EKf1004V
14	1	R5	RES., 22.1k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402	VISHAY, CRCW040222K1FKEDC
15	1	L1	IND., 22uH, PWR, 20%, 5A, 60.63mOHMS, 6.56mmX6.36mm, SHIELDED, AEC-Q200, XAL6060	COILCRAFT, XAL6060-223MEB
16	1	M1	XSTR., MOSFET, P-CHAN, 60V, 1.7A, SOT-23	VISHAY, SQ2309ES-T1_GE3
17	1	U1	IC, LED DRIVER CONTROLLER, LQFN-28	ANALOG DEVICES, LT8386JV#PBF

Additional Demo Board Circuit Components

18	1	C7	CAP., 2.2uF, X5R, 6.3V, 10%, 0402	AVX, 04026D225KAT2A
19	1	C9	CAP., 0.01uF, X7S, 100V, 10%, 0402, AEC-Q200	TDK, CGA2B3X7S2A103K050BB
20	1	C10	CAP., 22uF, ALUM ELECT, 63V, 20%, SMD-CAN, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, EEEFK1J220XP
21	1	C11	CAP., 0.1uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 0603, AEC-Q200	TDK, CGA3E2X7R1H104K
22	1	C24	CAP., 2.2uF, X7R, 50V, 10%, 1210, AEC-Q200	TDK, CGA6M3X7R1H225K200AB
23	2	FB1, FB2	IND., 600 OHMS@100MHz, FERRITE BEAD, 30%, 3A, 42mOHMS, 1210, 1LN, AEC-Q200	TAIYO YUDEN, FBMH3225HM601NTV
24	1	FB3	IND., 220 OHMS @100MHz, FERRITE BEAD, 25%, 2A, 60mOHMS, 0805, AEC-Q200	TAIYO YUDEN, FBMH2012HM221-TV
25	1	L2	IND., 10uH, PWR, 20%, 4.9A, 45mOHMS, 5x5x5mm, AEC-Q200	COILCRAFT, XAL5050-103MEB

Other Optional Electrical Components

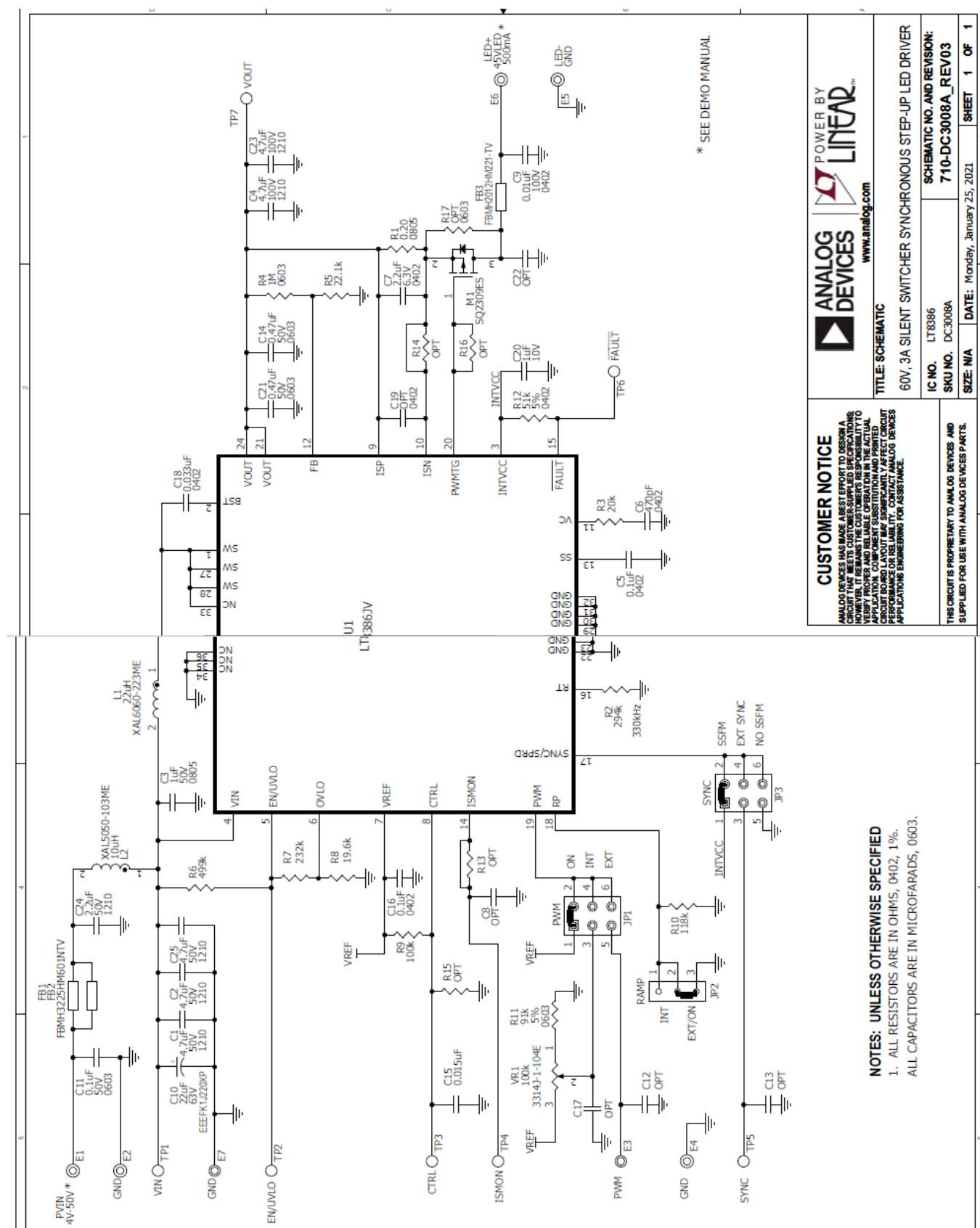
26	0	C8, C12, C13, C17, C22	CAP., OPTION, 0603	
27	1	C15	CAP., 0.015uF, X7R, 50V, 5%, 0603, AEC-Q200	AVX, 06035C153J4T2A
28	0	C19	CAP., OPTION, 0402	
29	1	R6	RES., 499k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	NIC, NRC04F4993TRF
30	1	R7	RES., 232k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402232KFKED
31	1	R8	RES., 19.6k OHMS, 1%, 1/10W, 0402, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, ERJ2RKF1962X
32	1	R9	RES., 100k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402100KFKED
33	1	R10	RES., 118k OHMS, 1%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW0402118KFKED
34	1	R11	RES., 91k OHMS, 5%, 1/10W, 0603, AEC-Q200	PANASONIC, 3GEYJ913V

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER
35	1	R12	RES., 51k OHMS, 5%, 1/16W, 0402, AEC-Q200	VISHAY, CRCW040251K0JNED
36	0	R13, R14, R15, R16	RES., OPTION, 0402	
37	0	R17	RES., OPTION, 0603	
38	1	VR1	RES., 100k OHMS, 20%, 1/4W, SMD 4mm SQ, 1-TURN, TOP ADJ., TRIMPOT	BOURNS, 3314J-1-104E

Hardware: For Demo Board Only

39	2	JP1, JP3	CONN., HDR, MALE, 2x3, 2mm, VERT, ST, THT	WURTH, 62000621121
40	1	JP2	CONN., HDR, MALE, 1x3, 2mm, VERT, ST, THT	WURTH, 62000311121
41	3	XJP1, XJP2, XJP3	CONN., SHUNT, FEMALE, 2 POS, 2mm	WURTH, 60800213421
42	5	E1, E2, E4, E5, E6	TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.094" MTG. HOLE, PCB 0.062" THK	MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-00-07-0
43	2	E3, E7	TEST POINT, TURRET, 0.064" MTG. HOLE, PCB 0.062" THK	MILL-MAX, 2308-2-00-80-00-00-07-0
44	0	CL1-CL6	Six EMI Shield clips	WURTH, 36900000
45	0	SH1	EMI Shield 44mm x 44mm	WURTH, 36907406S

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



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Documents / Resources

	ANALOG DEVICES LT8386 60V, 3A Silent Switcher Synchronous Step-Up LED Driver [pdf] Owner's Manual LT8386, 60V, 3A, Silent Switcher Synchronous Step-Up LED Driver, Step-Up LED Driver, LED Driver
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