



# **ALLEGRO ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation Board User Guide**

Home » ALLEGRO » ALLEGRO ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation Board User Guide

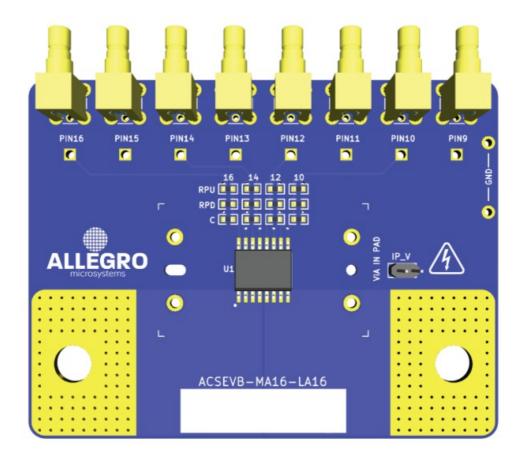


#### **Contents**

- 1 ALLEGRO ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation
- **Board**
- **2 Product Specifications**
- **3 Product Usage Instructions**
- **4 DESCRIPTION**
- **5 FEATURES**
- **6 Evaluation Board Procedure**
- **7 USING THE EVALUATION BOARD**
- **8 Evaluation Board Procedure**
- 9 EVALUATION BOARD PERFORMANCE DATA
- 10 SCHEMATIC
- 11 LAYOUT
- **12 BILL OF MATERIALS**
- 13 RELATED LINKS AND APPLICATION SUPPORT
- **14 Revision History**
- 15 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)
- 16 Documents / Resources
- 16.1 References
- 17 Related Posts



ALLEGRO ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation Board



# **Product Specifications**

- Product Name: ACSEVB-MA16-LA16
- Package: MA/LA Package Generic Evaluation Board
- Compatibility: Intended for use with any MA or LA package (16-pin SOICW Allegro current sensor)
- Features:
  - Standard Keystone test points, SMA/SMB connector, or 2-pin headers options
  - Transition temperature

## **Product Usage Instructions**

# **Evaluation Board Contents**

Note: The board does not come populated with an Allegro current sensor.

- U1: MA/LA package footprint (Pin 1 is on the bottom left side)
- Keystone 5005 test points
- Standard SMB/SMA connector
- 2-pin 100 mil header connector option
- Primary current cables mounting positions
- 2-pin 100 mil header connector for voltage drop measurement
- RB1, RB2, RB3, and RB4: rubber bumper mounting positions

## **DESCRIPTION**

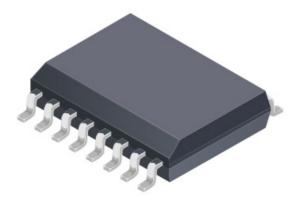
Generic evaluation boards offer a method for quickly evalu-ating Allegro current sensors in a lab environment without needing a custom circuit board. This document describes the use of the MA/LA current sensor evaluation board. This evaluation board (ACSEVB-MA16-LA16, TED-0004111) is intended for use with any MA or LA package (16-pin SOICW Allegro current sensor).

#### **FEATURES**

- Enhanced thermal performance:
  - · 6-layer PCB with 2 oz copper weight on all layers
  - Nonconductive filled Via-In-Pad used
  - High-performance FR4 material with 180°C glass transition temperature
- Flexible instrument connection:
  - Standard Keystone test points, SMA/SMB connector or 2-pin headers options are provided
- Sensor-integrated current loop resistance can be measured directly on the evaluation board; voltage drop can be measured for the approximating power loss in the package.

#### **Evaluation Board Procedure**

- Bare printed circuit board without populated components
  NOTE: It is up to the user to assemble the board with the desired current sensor. This board does not come populated with an Allegro current sensor.
- Recommended bill of materials (BOM) for all compatible current sensors are listed in the Bill of Materials section.



## **USING THE EVALUATION BOARD**

## **Evaluation Board Components**

- 1. U1 is an MA/LA package footprint (Pin 1 is on bottom left side, see the small white dot)
- 2. U1 pins allow the option to connect:
  - 1. RPU: Pull-up resistor to VCC
  - 2. RPD: Pull-down resistor to GND
  - 3. C: decoupling or load capacitor to GND
  - 4. All passive components are 0603 package size
- 3. Keystone 5005 test points (e.g., Digikey #36-5005-ND)
- 4. Standard SMB/SMA connector (e.g., Digikey #1868-1429-ND)
- 5. 2-pin 100 mil header connector option (note: either SMB or header can be assembled)

- 6. Primary current cables mounting positions (positive current flow direction is left to right)
- 7. 2-pin 100 mil header connector for voltage drop measure-ment across the integrated current loop of the current sensor
- 8. RB1, RB2, RB3, and RB4: rubber bumper mounting posi-tions (e.g., Digikey #SJ61A6-ND)

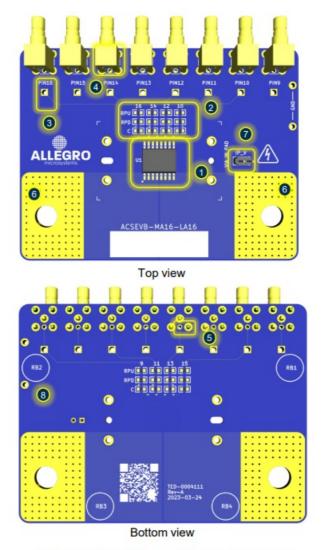


Figure 3: MA/LA Current Sensor Evaluation Board Reference Image

## **Evaluation Board Procedure**

## **CONNECTING TO THE EVALUATION BOARD**

The best way to connect measurement instruments to the evaluation board is to use SMB/SMA or 2-pin headers connectors along with coaxial cables. This configuration will be most resilient to external coupling, and it is preferred way for measurement, e.g., high-speed dl/dt transients.

Keystone test points are a convenient way to connect any instrument, but is it recommended for DC setups only?

## **EVALUATION BOARD PERFORMANCE DATA**

## Thermal Rise vs. Primary Current

Self-heating due to the flow of current in the package IP conduc-tor should be considered during the design of any current sensing system. The sensor, printed circuit board (PCB), and contacts

to the PCB will generate heat and act as a heat sink as current moves through the system.

The thermal response is highly dependent on PCB layout, cop-per thickness, cooling techniques, and the profile of

the injected current. The current profile includes peak current value, current on-time, and duty cycle. Placing vias under the copper pads of the Allegro current sen-sor evaluation board minimize the current path resistance and improves heatsinking to the PCB, while vias outside of the pads limit the current path to the top of the PCB trace and have worse heatsinking under the part (see Figure 4 and Figure 5 below). The ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 does include vias in pad and is recom-mended to improve thermal performance.

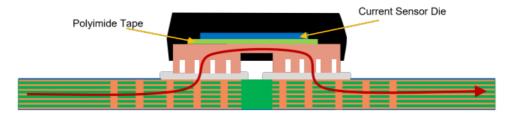


Figure 4: Vias Under Copper Pads (not to scale)

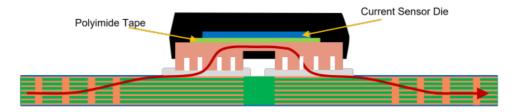


Figure 5: No Vias Under Copper Pads (not to scale)

The plot in Figure 6 shows the measured rise in steady-state die temperature of the MA package versus DC continuous current at an ambient temperature, TA, of 25 °C for two board designs: filled vias under copper pads and no vias under copper pads. The plot in Figure 7 shows the measured rise in steady-state die temperature of the LA package versus DC continuous current at an ambient temperature, TA, of 25 °C for two board designs: filled vias under copper pads and no vias under copper pads. Note: Using in-pad vias has better thermal performance that no in-pad vias, and this is the design the ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 uses.

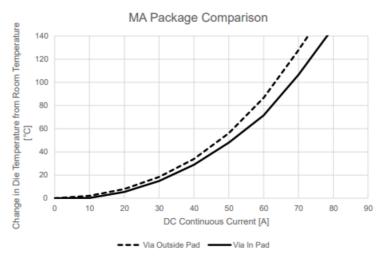


Figure 6: MA Package Comparison with and without In-Pad Vias

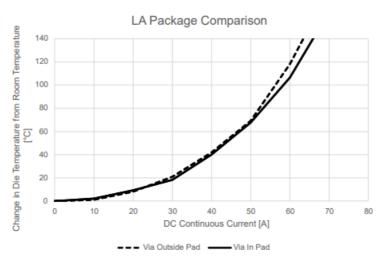


Figure 7: LA Package Comparison with and without In-Pad Vias

The thermal capacity of the MA and LA package should be veri-fied by the end user in the application's specific conditions. The

maximum junction temperature, TJ(max) (165°C), should not be exceeded. Measuring the temperature of the top of the package is a close approximation of the die temperature.

# **SCHEMATIC**

## **SCHEMATIC**

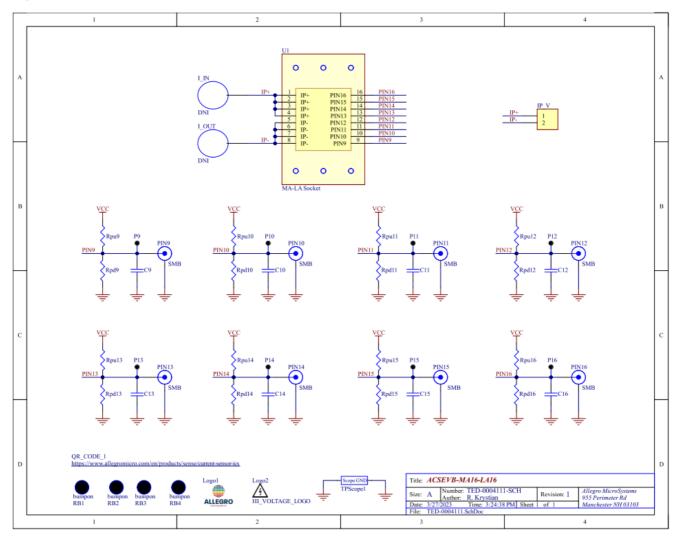


Figure 8: MA/LA Generic Evaluation Board Schematic

# **LAYOUT**

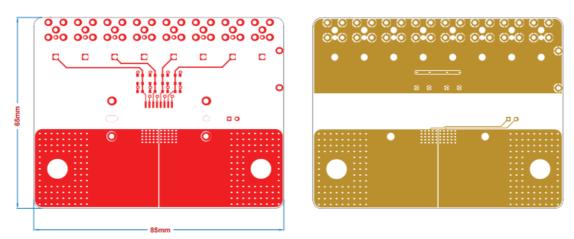


Figure 9: MA/LA Generic Evaluation Board Top Layer (left) and Interior Layer 1

The MA/LA Current Sensor Evaluation board features test points that allow the current sensor integrated current loop resistance to be measured directly from the evaluation board. The voltage drop sensing is routed in the first internal layer (as to not reduce isolation spec of the package). As a consequence, the voltage drop will include the parasitic resistance of the vias between the top layer and the first interior layer.

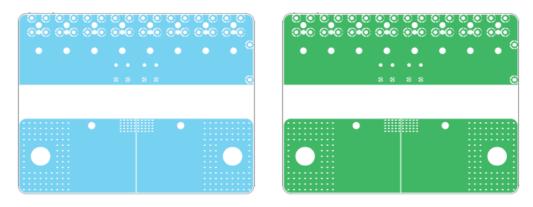


Figure 10: MA/LA Generic Evaluation Board Interior Layer 2 (left) and Interior Layer 3

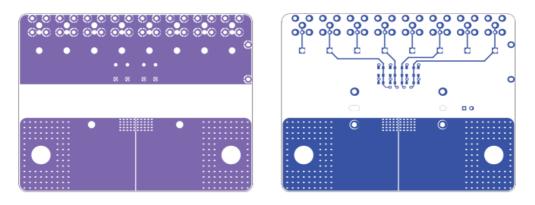


Figure 11: MA/LA Generic Evaluation Board Interior Layer 4 (left) and Bottom Layer

# **BILL OF MATERIALS**

Components listed are based on the typical application circuit given in the respective device datasheet.

Table 1: Evaluation Board Bill of Materials ACS37002 ASSEMBLY VARIANT (MA AND LA)

Pin	Terminal	Components	
1, 2, 3, 4	IP+	Towningle for covered being accorde found intermelly.	
5, 6, 7, 8	IP-	Terminals for current being sensed; fused internally	
9	OCF	Overcurrent fault, open-drain, requires pull-up resistor	
10	VCC	Device power supply terminal, connected to supply voltage	
11	VOC	Overcurrent fault operation point input, connected to resistor divider or external power source	
12	VOUT	Analog output representing the current flowing through IP, optional load capacitance or load resistance	
13	VREF	Zero current voltage reference	
14	GAIN_SEL_1	Gain selection bit 1, connected to high or GND	
15	GND	Device ground terminal, connected to GND	
16	GAIN_SEL_0	Gain selection bit 0, connected to high or GND	

Table 2: Evaluation Board Bill of Materials

ACS/24/25 ASSEMBLY VARIANT (MA)					
Pin	Terminal	Components			
1, 2, 3, 4	IP+	Towning in favor want being a great frond intervally.			
5, 6, 7, 8	IP-	Terminals for current being sensed; fused internally			
9, 11, 14, 16	NC	No internal connection; recommended to be left unconnected in order to maintain high creepage			
10	VCC	Device power supply terminal, connected to supply voltage			
12	VOUT	Analog output representing the current flowing through IP, optional load capacitance or load resistance			
13	FILTER	Terminal for external capacitor that sets bandwidth			
14	GAIN_SEL_1	Gain selection bit 1, connected to high or GND			
15	GND	Device ground terminal, connected to GND			

## RELATED LINKS AND APPLICATION SUPPORT

**Table 4: Related Documentation and Application Support** 

Documentation	Summary	Location
Allegro Current Sensors Webpage	Product datasheet defining common electrical characteristics and performance characteristics	https://www.allegromicro.com/en/products/ sense/current-sensor-ics
Allegro Current Sensor Package Documentation	Schematic files, step files, package images	https://www.allegromicro.com/en/design- support/packaging
An Effective Method for Characterizing System Bandwidth in Complex Current Sensor Applications	Application note describing methods used by Allegro to measure and quantify system bandwidth	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/an-effective-method-for-characterizing-system-bandwidth-an296169
DC and Transient Current Capability/Fuse Characteristics of Surface Mount Current Sensor ICs	DC and Transient Current Capability/Fuse Characteristics of Surface Mount Current Sensor ICs	https://www.allegromicro.com/en/Insights-and- Innovations/Technical-Documents/Hall-Effect- Sensor-IC-Publications/DC-and-Transient- Current-Capability-Fuse-Characteristics.aspx
High-Current Measurement with Allegro Current Sensor IC and Ferromagnetic Core: Impact of Eddy Currents	Application note focusing on the effects of alternating current on current measurement	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/an296162_a1367_current-sensor-eddy-current-core
Secrets of Measuring Currents Above 50 Amps	Application note regarding current measurement greater than 50 A	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/an296141-secrets-of-measuring-currents-above-50-amps
Allegro Hall-Effect Sensor ICs	Application note describing Hall-effect principles	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/allegro-hall-effect-sensor-ics
Hall-Effect Current Sensing in Electric and Hybrid Vehicles	Application note providing a greater understanding of hybrid electric vehicles and the contribution of Hall-effect sensing technology	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/hall-effect-current-sensing-in-electric-and-hybrid-vehicles
Hall-Effect Current Sensing in Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV) Applications	Application note providing a greater understanding of hybrid electric vehicles and the contribution of Hall-effect sensing technology	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights- and-innovations/technical-documents/ hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/hall-effect- current-sensing-in-hybrid-electric-vehicle-hev- applications
Achieving Closed-Loop Accuracy in Open-Loop Current Sensors	Application note regarding current sensor IC solutions that achieve near closed-loop accuracy using open-loop topology	https://allegromicro.com/en/insights-and-innovations/technical-documents/hall-effect-sensor-ic-publications/achieving-closed-loop-accuracy-in-open-loop-current-sensors
Allegro Current Sensor ICs Can Take the Heat! Unique Packaging Options for Every Thermal Budget	Application note regarding current sensors and package selection based on thermal capabilities	https://www.allegromicro.com/-/media/files/ application-notes/an296190-current-sensor- thermals.pdf
Explanation Of Error Specifications For Allegro Linear Hall-Effect-Based Current Sensor Ics And Techniques For Calculating Total System Error	Application note describing error sources and their effect on the current sensor output	https://www.allegromicro.com/-/media/files/ application-notes/an296181-acs72981-error- calculation.pdf

## **Revision History**

#### **Revision History**

Number	Date	Description
_	August 17, 2023	Initial release

## Copyright 2023, Allegro MicroSystems.

Allegro MicroSystems reserves the right to make, from time to time, such departures from the detail specifications as may be required to permit improvements in the performance, reliability, or manufacturability of its products. Before placing an order, the user is cautioned to verify that the information being relied upon is current.

Allegro's products are not to be used in any devices or systems, including but not limited to life support devices or systems, in which a failure of Allegro's product can reasonably be expected to cause bodily harm.

The information included herein is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Allegro MicroSystems assumes no responsibility for its use; nor

for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use.

Copies of this document are considered uncontrolled documents.

## Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

## Q: Can I use any Allegro current sensor with this evaluation board?

A: Yes, the evaluation board is compatible with any MA or LA package (16-pin SOICW) Allegro current sensor.

#### Q: How should I connect measurement instruments to the board?

A: It is recommended to use SMB/SMA or 2-pin headers connectors along with coaxial cables for resilience to external coupling. Keystone test points are suitable for DC setups only.

## **Documents / Resources**



ALLEGRO ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation Board [pdf] User Guide ACSEVB-MA16-LA16, TED-0004111, ACSEVB-MA16-LA16 MA and LA Generic Evaluation Bo ard, MA and LA Generic Evaluation Board, LA Generic Evaluation Board, Generic Evaluation Board, Evaluation Board, Board

## References

- Semiconductors Products | Allegro MicroSystems
- User Manual

#### Manuals+, Privacy Policy

This website is an independent publication and is neither affiliated with nor endorsed by any of the trademark owners. The "Bluetooth®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. The "Wi-Fi®" word mark and logos are registered trademarks owned by the Wi-Fi Alliance. Any use of these marks on this website does not imply any affiliation with or endorsement.