

# **ALGO RESTful API User Guide**

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#### **ALGO RESTful API**



### **Product Information: RESTful API Guide**

The Algo RESTful API allows users to access, manipulate, and trigger actions on Algo IP Endpoints on their network through HTTP/HTTPS requests. This document provides a uniform and predefined set of stateless operations that can be used to interact with Algo devices. The API supports HTTP/HTTPS GET, POST, and PUT requests with JSON payloads.

#### **Authentication**

There are three types of authentications available with the Algo RESTful API:

- Standard authentication (enabled by default)
- · Basic authentication (optional)
- No authentication method (not recommended; only for testing purposes)

# **Product Usage Instructions: RESTful API**

### **Prerequisites**

Before enabling the RESTful API, ensure that the device has an internet connection to reach the pre-configured NTP servers. If no internet connection is available, configure a local NTP server and enter its IP address.

#### **Enabling the RESTful API**

- 1. Log into the device's web interface and navigate to the Advanced Settings Admin tab.
- 2. Scroll down to the API Support section and enable the RESTful API.
- 3. Set the desired password (default password: algo). Note that standard authentication is enabled by default.

# **Enabling Basic Authentication (Optional)**

- 1. In the web interface, navigate to the System Maintenance tab and download the configuration file.
- 2. Open the configuration file with any text editor and add the following line: api.auth.basic = 1
- 3. Save and upload the modified configuration file back to the device using the Restore Configuration File feature in the System Maintenance tab.

#### **Enabling No Authentication Method (Optional)**

To enable the no authentication method, leave the RESTful API Password field empty. This method is not recommended and should only be used for testing purposes only as it provides no security.

#### **Enabling Simple Control Interface (Optional)**

- 1. On the web interface, navigate to the System Maintenance tab and download the configuration file.
- 2. Open the configuration file using a text editor and add two lines. Change the to your desire password.
- 3. Admin.web.sci = 1
- 4. Sci.admin.pwd =
- 5. Save and upload the modified configuration file back to the device using the Restore Configuration File feature in the System Maintenance tab.

# **Authentication Sample Code**

Please email <u>support@algosolutions.com</u> if you would like a standard or basic authentication sample code. For additional support, call (604) 454-3792 or email <u>support@algosolutions.com</u>

#### **Information Notices**

#### Note

Note indicates useful updates, information, and instructions that should be followed

# **Disclaimer**

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### **Algo Technical Support**

1-604-454-3792

support@algosolutions.com

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### **GENERAL**

#### Introduction

This document describes how Algo RESTful API can be used to access, manipulate, and trigger actions on Algo IP Endpoints on your network through HTTP/HTTPS requests, as well as a couple of different authentication methods with varying levels of security. Requesting systems can interact with Algo devices through a uniform and predefined set of stateless operations defined in this document. Requests are made to a resource's URI with a JSON payload and elicit a JSON response. HTTP/HTTPS GET, POST, and PUT requests are made to resource URI along with the JSON payload (see commands section for a list of payloads).

# **Authentication**

There are three types of authentications:

- Standard (recommended)
- Basic
- None (not recommended)

The Standard authentication uses a Hash-based Message Authentication Code (HMAC) with an SHA-256 encoded digest. Basic authentication uses Base64 encoding and should only be used over HTTPS. No authentication should only be used with extreme care as it provides no authentication. See the Authentication Requirements section for more details.

#### SETUP AND CONFIGURATION

#### **Prerequisites**

- This document assumes the Algo endpoint is running firmware version 3.3 or higher.
- The time difference between the requestor and the Algo devices should be less than 30 seconds to use standard authentication.
- Ensure NTP (Network Time Protocol) is in use. The addresses of custom NTP servers may be configured in the Advanced Settings → Time tab.

#### Note

The pre-configured NTP servers are publicly hosted, therefore internet connection is required to reach it. If no internet connection is available, configure a local NTP server and enter its IP address.

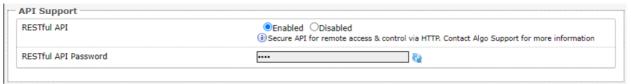
 Ensure the Algo device system time is adjusted to the correct time zone. This can be done by navigating to the Advanced Settings → Time tab.

# **Enabling the RESTful API**

- 1. Log into the web interface and navigate to the Advanced Settings → Admin tab.
- 2. Scroll down to the API Support section, enable the RESTful API and set the Password as desired (deafault password: algo)

# Note

Standard authentication is enabled by default.



# **Enable Basic Authentication (Optional)**

- 1. In the web interface, navigate to the System → Maintenance tab and download the configuration file.
- 2. Open the configuration file with any text editor and add the following line: api.auth.basic = 1
- 3. Save and upload the modified configuration file back to the device using the Restore Configuration File feature

in the System → Maintenance tab.

#### No Authentication Method (Optional)

To enable the no authentication method, leave the RESTful API Password field empty. This method is not recommended and should only be used for testing purposes only as it provides no security.

# **Enabling Simple Control Interface (Optional)**

- 1. On the web interface, navigate to the System → Maintenance tab and download the configuration file.
- 2. Open the configuration file using a text editor and add two lines. Change the <pw> to your desire password.

Admin.web.sci = 1

Sci.admin.pwd = <pw>

Save and upload the modified configuration file back to the device using the Restore Configuration File feature
in the System → Maintenance tab.

# **AUTHENTICATION REQUIREMENTS**

Please email <a href="mailto:support@algosolutions.com">support@algosolutions.com</a> if you would like a standard or basic authentication sample code.

#### Standard Authentication Request with a JSON Payload

Required headers in HTTP/HTTPS request

> Content-Type: "application/json"

> Content-MD5: [content md5] Example

Content-MD5: 74362cc86588b2b3c5a4491baf80375b

#### Authorization: hmac admin:[nonce]:[hmac output]

The authorization headers consist of:

- 1. The string 'hmac admin' followed by a colon ':'.
- 2. Nonce A random or non-repeating value, followed by a colon ':'.
- 3. Hmac\_output generated by the RESTful API Password (secret-key) configured on your device and the HMAC input, as per below:

[request\_method]:[request\_uri]:[content\_md5]:[content\_type]:[timestamp]:[nonce]

HMAC input example: (using 'algo' as the secret key)

POST:/api/controls/tone/start:6e43c05d82f71e77c586e29edb93b129:application/json:1601312252:49936 Generate HMAC with password and HMAC input string as digest using SHA-256:

HMAC output example: 2e109d7aeed54a1cb04c6b72b1d854f442cf1ca15eb0af32f2512dd77ab6b330

# Date: day, date month, year hr:min:sec GMT

Example

Date: Thur, 22 Sept, 2022 02:33:07 GMT

Standard authentication with payload example:

```
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > POST /api/controls/tone/start HTTP/1.1\r\n
     Host: 10.0.0.161\r\n
     Accept: */*\r\n
     Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
     Authorization: hmac admin:1028014788:c450024af4493f9cdf582499456bf58d7e134b161566e764e61bd52d24f759dc\r\n
     Content-Type: application/ison\r\n
     Content-Md5: 6e43c05d82f71e77c586e29edb93b129\r\n
     Date: Mon, 28 Sep 2020 17:07:18 GMT\r\n
     \r\n
     [Full request URI: http://10.0.0.161/api/controls/tone/start]
     [HTTP request 1/1]
     [Response in frame: 403]
  > HTTP chunked response
     File Data: 39 bytes

✓ JavaScript Object Notation: application/json
   ✓ Object

✓ Member Key: path

          String value: page-notif.wav
          Key: path

✓ Member Key: loop

          False value
          Key: loop
```

### Standard Authentication Request Without a JSON Payload

Identical to 3.1 with content related headers/hmac input omitted.

HMAC input: [request\_method]:[request\_uri]:[timestamp]:[nonce] HMAC input example: (using 'algo' as the secret key)

GET:/api/settings/audio.page.vol:1601312252:49936

Generate HMAC with password and HMAC input string using SHA-256:

HMAC output example: c5b349415bce0b9e1b8122829d32fbe0a078791b311c4cf40369c7ab4eb165a8 Standard authentication without payload example:

```
GET /api/settings/audio.page.vol HTTP/1.1\r\n
     Host: 10.0.0.161\r\n
Accept: */*\r\n
      Authorization: hmac admin:881767496:c5b349415bce0b9e1b8122829d32fbe0a078791b311c4cf40369c7ab4eb165a8\r\n
     Date: Mon, 28 Sep 2020 17:07:15 GMT\r\n
      [Full request URI: http://10.0.0.161/api/settings/audio.page.vol]
     [HTTP request 1/1]
      [Response in frame: 304]
➤ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
     Server: nginx/1.10.3\r\n
     Date: Mon, 28 Sep 2020 17:07:05 GMT\r\n
     Content-Type: application/json\r\m
     Transfer-Encoding: chunked\r\n
     Connection: keep-alive\r\n
     Cache-Control: no-cache, no-store, must-revalidate\r\n
     Pragma: no-cache\r\n
     Expires: 0\r\n
     X-Frame-Options: DENY\r\n
     \r\n
     [HTTP response 1/1]
     [Time since request: 0.242859963 seconds]
     [Request in frame: 297]
     [Request URI: http://10.0.0.161/api/settings/audio.page.vol]
   > HTTP chunked response
     File Data: 26 bytes

▼ JavaScript Object Notation: application/json

✓ Member Key: audio.page.vol

           String value: -42d
           Key: audio.page.vol
```

# **Basic Authentication Request**

This method of authentication should be used with care as it is less secure than the standard method.

Authorization: Basic [base64]

Example:

Authorization: Basic YWRtaW46YWxnbwo=

Basic authentication example:

```
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  > POST /api/controls/tone/start HTTP/1.1\r\n
    Host: 10.0.0.161\r\n
  > Authorization: Basic YWRtaW46YWxnbw==\r\n
    User-Agent: curl/7.58.0\r\n
     Accept: */*\r\n
     Content-Type: application/json\r\n
     Content-MD5: 6e43c05d82f71e77c586e29edb93b129\r\n
   > Content-Length: 39\r\n
     [Full request URI: http://10.0.0.161/api/controls/tone/start]
     [HTTP request 1/1]
     [Response in frame: 760]
     File Data: 39 bytes

▼ JavaScript Object Notation: application/json

∨ Object

✓ Member Key: path

          String value: page-notif.wav
          Key: path

✓ Member Key: loop

          False value
          Key: loop
```

# **COMMANDS**

# **RESTful API Commands**

Below is a list of all supported API commands.

### Note

A PUT request changes or creates a permanent resource that survives a reboot, while a POST request only controls the device for the current session.

Description	Meth od	URI	Payload Paramet ers	Return Example	Product	FW
Retrieve the value of a specific param eter.	GET	/api/settings/[key-n ame] Ex./api/settin gs/audio.page.vol	N/A	{"audio.page.vol": " -18dB"}	All	> 3 .3
Return the ambient noise level measur ed in decibels. Am bient Noise Compe nsation must be en abled in Basic Settings -> Features tab.	GET	/api/info/audio.nois e.level	N/A	{"audio.noise.level": 72}	Speakers Display Sp eakers	> 3. 3
Extract the status of the relay input te rminal.	GET	/api/info/input.relay .status	N/A	{"input.relay.status" : "idle"} or {"input.rel ay.status": "active"}	All product s with a rel ay input, except the 8063. See below.	> 4. 1
Extract the status of Input 1 or Input 2 terminals.	GET	/api/info/input.relay 1.status or /api/inf o/input.relay2.statu s	N/A	{"input.relay1.status ": "idle"} or {"input.r elay1.status": "activ e"}	8063	> 4 .1
Retrieve the list of t one files currently i nstalled.	GET	/api/info/tonelist	N/A	{"tonelist":["bell-na. wav","bell uk.wav"," buzzer.wav",]}	All	> 5 .0
Retrieve the device information that is displayed on the St atus page.	GET	/api/info/status	N/A	Full list of informati on from the Status t ab.	All	> 5 .4

Retrieve the product information that is displayed on the About page.	GET	/api/info/about	N/A	All information pre sent on the About t ab.	All	> 5. 4
Activate the strobe with desired color a nd pattern paramet ers.	POS T	/api/controls/strobe /start	pattern: {0 - 15} color1: {blue, red, amber, green} col or2: {blue, red, a mber, green} ledlv l: {1 - 255} holdover: {true, fal se}	N/A	8128(G2) 8138 8190S	> 3.
Stop the strobe.	PO ST	/api/controls/strob e/stop	N/A	N/A	8128(G2) 8138 8190S	> 3. 3
Play a tone once or loop it.	POS T	/api/controls/tone/s tart	path: {tone} ie. chi me.wav loop: {true, false} or {0, 1} e.g. {"path":"chim e.wav", "loop":true }	N/A	Speakers 8 301 8373 8028(G2) 8201 8039	> 3. 3
Stop the tone.	POS T	/api/controls/tone/s top	N/A	N/A	Speakers 8 301 8373 8028(G2) 8201 8039	> 3. 3
Call a phone exten sion with a pre- rec orded message.	POS T	/api/controls/call/st art	{"extension":"209 9", "tone":"gong.wav", "interval":"0", "ma xdur":"10"}	N/A	Speakers 8 301 8410 8420	> 3. 3
End the call.	POS T	/api/controls/call/st op	N/A	N/A	Speakers 8 301 8410 8420	> 3. 3

Initiate a one-way page call. The devi ce will receive the audio stream from t arget extension.	PO ST	/api/controls/call/p age	{"extension":" <ext< th=""><th>N/A</th><th>Speakers 8 410 8420</th><th>&gt; 5 .3.4</th></ext<>	N/A	Speakers 8 410 8420	> 5 .3.4
Reboot the target e ndpoint.	POS T	/api/controls/reboot	N/A	N/A	All	> 3. 3
Unlock the door. "I ocal" controls the I ocal relay "netdc1" controls the remote network door controller (8063)	POS T	/api/controls/door/u nlock	doorid: {local, net dc1} *Optional	N/A	8039 8028(G2) 8201 8063	> 3. 3
Lock the door.	POS T	/api/controls/door/l ock	doorid: {local, net dc1} *Optional	N/A	8039 8028(G2) 8201 8063	> 3. 3
Enable the 24v aux out relay.	POS T	api/controls/24v/en able	N/A	N/A	8063	> 5. 0
Disable the 24v au x out relay.	POS T	api/controls/24v/dis able	N/A	N/A	8063	> 5. 0
Enable the output r elay.	POS T	/api/controls/relay/ enable	N/A	N/A	8063	> 5. 0
Disable the output relay.	POS T	/api/controls/relay/ disable	N/A	N/A	8063	> 5. 0
Check Algo's firmw are server for latest firmware version.	PO ST	/api/controls/upgra de/check	N/A	{"version": "updated "} or {"version": " <fw sion="" ver="">"}</fw>	All	> 4 .1
Check Algo's firm ware server for late st firmware version and upgrade to tha t version.	POS T	/api/controls/upgra de/start	{"status": "updated" } or {"status": "upgradin g <fw version="">", "ur ": <download url="">} or {"status": "<messag e="">"}</messag></download></fw>		All	> 4. 1
Display an image o r pattern on the scr een.	PO ST	/api/controls/scree n/start	See below	N/A	8410 8420	> 5 .3.4
Stop the screen pa ttern and return to t he default screen.	PO ST	/api/controls/scree n/stop	N/A	N/A	8410 8420	> 5 .3.4

Restart the main application.	POS T	/api/controls/reload	N/A	N/A	All	> 5. 3.4
Start listening to a direct audio stream . Configure the port number to which th e stream is being s ent.	POS T	/api/controls/rx/star t {"port": <port>}</port>		N/A	All	> 5.3. 4
Stop listening to a direct audio stream	POS T	/api/controls/rx/sto	N/A	N/A	All	> 5 .3.4
Set the multicast m ode.	PUT	/api/state/mcast/up date/	{"mode":"sender", "address": <address>, "port": <port>, "type":"rtp "} or {"mode":"sen der", "address":<a ddress="">, "port":, "type":"poly", "group":1} **Note**: If control s/tone/start is use d before this com mand, the tone wil I play using curren t settings on the w eb UI.</a></port></address>	N/A	8301	> 5. 0
Insert a value to a specific parameter from JSON payload.	PUT	/api/settings	parameter: {value } e.g. {"audio.page. vol": "-3dB"}	N/A	8180(G2) 8186 8190 8190S 8301 8373	> 3. 3

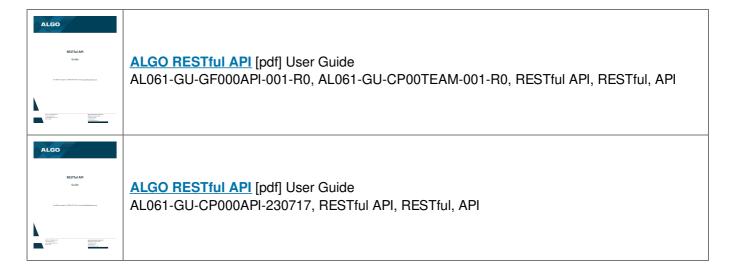
# Simple Control Interface (SCI) Commands

All SCI commands are GET requests and have the common parameters "usi" and "admin" for authentication. Example:

 $GET\ http: \underline{//<IP>/sci/controls/door/unlock?usr=admin\&pwd=algo\&doorid=local}$ 

Description	URI	Additional Payload Para meters	Products	FW
Unlock the door. "local" controls the local relay "netdc1" controls the remote network door controller (8 063)	/sci/controls/do or/unlock	doorid: {local, netdc1} *Optional	8039 8028(G2) 8201 8063	> 3.3
Lock the door.	/sci/controls/do or/lock	doorid: {local, netdc1} *Optional	8039 8028(G2) 8201 8063	> 3.3
Play a tone once or loop it.	/sci/controls/to ne/start	path: {tone} ie. chime.wav loop: {true, false} or {0, 1}	All	> 3.3
Stop the tone.	/sci/controls/to ne/stop	N/A	All	> 3.3
Activate the strobe with desired color and pattern parameters.	/sci/controls/str obe/start	pattern: {0 - 15} color1: {bl ue, red, amber, green} color2: {blue, red, amber, g reen} ledlvl: {1 - 255} holdover: { true, false}	8128(G2) 8138 8190S	> 3.3
Stop the strobe.	/sci/controls/st robe/stop	N/A	8128(G2) 8138 8190S	> 3.3

# **Documents / Resources**



# References

• A Home - Algo Communication Products Ltd.

Manuals+,